



Universiteit
Leiden
The Netherlands

**Capitalism, Migration, War and Nationalism in an Aegean Port Town:
The Rise and Fall of a Belle Époque in the Ottoman county of Foçateyn**
Erol, E.

Citation

Erol, E. (2014, September 9). *Capitalism, Migration, War and Nationalism in an Aegean Port Town: The Rise and Fall of a Belle Époque in the Ottoman county of Foçateyn*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/28535>

Version: Corrected Publisher's Version

License: [Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/28535>

Note: To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

Cover Page



Universiteit Leiden



The handle <http://hdl.handle.net/1887/28535> holds various files of this Leiden University dissertation

Author: Erol, Emre

Title: Capitalism, migration, war and nationalism in an Aegean port town: the rise and fall of a Belle Époque in the Ottoman county of Foçateyn

Issue Date: 2014-09-09

Bibliography

Primary Sources

Archives and Collections:

- Başbakanlık Cumhuriyet Arşivi (BCA), Ankara.
- Başbakanlık Osmanlı Arşivi (BOA), İstanbul.
- British Foreign Office archives (FO), London.
- Engin Berber Oral Historical Collection (EBOHC), İzmir.
- Κέντρο Μικρασιατικών Σπουδών (CAMS), Athens.

Photographs:

Photographs used in this research are either from the above-listed archives, from the private collection of the author or from the publications of *Éditions Kallimages*. Each individual photograph has a relevant footnote designating its source. Please consult the references of the relevant *Éditions Kallimages* publications for the source of the original photographs.

Almanacs:

- *Salname-i Vilayet-i Aydın*, 1876 (Hicrî: 1296).
- *Salname-i Vilayet-i Aydın*, 1884 (Hicrî: 1301).
- *Salname-i Vilayet-i Aydın*, 1891 (Hicrî: 1307).
- *Salname-i Vilayet-i Aydın*, 1893 (Hicrî: 1311).
- *Salname-i Vilayet-i Aydın*, 1894 (Hicrî: 1312).
- *Salname-i Vilayet-i Aydın*, 1895 (Hicrî: 1313).
- *Salname-i Vilayet-i Aydın*, 1898 (Hicrî: 1316).
- *Salname-i Vilayet-i Aydın*, 1899 (Hicrî: 1317).
- *Salname-i Vilayet-i Aydın*, 1902 (Hicrî: 1320).
- *Salname-i Vilayet-i Aydın*, 1908 (Hicrî: 1326).
- *1927 – 1928 Devlet Salnamesi*, (Tabhane-i Amire: İstanbul).

Commercial Almanacs and reports:

- Andria, Jacob de (1895). *Indicateur des Professions Commerciales & Industrielles de Smyrne, de l'Anatolie etc.*, (Smyrne: Imprimerie Commerciale Timoni)
- Andria, Jacob de (1896). *Indicateur des Professions Commerciales et Industrielles de Smyrne, de l'Anatolie, des Côtes, des Îles etc.*, (Smyrne: Imprimerie Commerciale Timoni)
- Cervati, Raphael C. (1891). *Annuaire Oriental du Commerce de l'Industrie, de l'Administration et de la Magistrature*, (Paris: Ch. Lorilleux & Cie)

- *Further Reports from Her Majesty's Diplomatic and Consular Agents Abroad Respecting the Condition of the Industrial Classes and the Purchase Power of Money in Foreign Countries*, (London: Harrison & Sons, 1871)
- *Reports from Her Majesty's Diplomatic and Consular Agents Abroad Respecting the Condition of the Industrial Classes in Foreign Countries*, (London: Harrison & Sons, 1870)
- Salaheddin Bey (1867). *La Turquie à l'Exposition universelle de 1867*, (Paris: Librairie Hachette)

Newspapers:

- *Ahenk*
- *Hizmet*
- *İttihad*
- *New Zealand Herald*
- *Revue des Deux Mondes*
- *Sabah*
- *Sebi-ül Reşad*
- *Servet-i Fünun*
- *Tanin*
- *Tasvir-i Efkâr*
- *The Advertiser*
- *The Argus*
- *The Ballarat Courier*
- *The Leader (Melbourne)*
- *The Leader (Orange)*
- *The New York Times*
- *Türk Yurdu*

Memoirs and Ego Documents:

- Bayar, Celâl (1967). *Ben de Yazdım / Millî Mücadeleye Giriş*. Vol. 5, (İstanbul: Baha Matbaası)
- Bilgi, Nejdet (1997). *Dr. Mehmed Reşid Şahingiray, hayatı ve hâtıraları*, (İzmir: Akademi Kitabevi)
- Cemal Paşa (1996). *Hatırat*, (İstanbul: Arma Yayınları)
- Hamilton, William John (1842) *Researches in Asia Minor, Pontus and Armenia: with some account of their antiquities and geology*, (London: William Clowes and Sons)
- Horton, George (1926). *The Blight of Asia*, (New York: The Bobbs-Merrill Company)
- Menteşe, Halil (1986). *Osmanlı Mebusan Meclisi Reisi Halil Menteşe'nin Anıları*, (İstanbul: Hürriyet Vakfı Yayınları)
- Sanders, Liman von (1920). *Fünf Jahre Türkei*, (Berlin: Scherl)
- Sartiaux, Félix (1914). *Note sur l'exploration de l'Ancienne Phocée, en septembre-octobre 1913*, (Paris)

- Sartiaux, Félix (1952). *Eski Foça / Foça Tarihi'ne Bir Bakış*, (İzmir: Ege Turizm Cemiyeti Yayınları, No:6)
- Sartiaux, Félix (Juin 1914). *Le sac de Phocée et l'expulsion des Grecs ottomans d'Asie Mineure*, (Paris: Typographie Philippe Renouard)
- Söylemezoğlu, Galip Kemali (1949). *Hariciye Hizmetinde Otuz Sene*, (İstanbul: Şaka Matbaası)
- Söylemezoğlu, Galip Kemali (1955). *Hariciye Hizmetinde 30 Sene*, (İstanbul: Maarif Basımevi)
- Toynbee, Arnold J. (1922). *The Western Question in Greece and Turkey: A study in the contact of civilisations*, (London, Bombay & Sydney: Constable and Company)

Other Publications:

- Anderson, Frank Maloy and Amos Shartle Hershey (1918). *Handbook for the Diplomatic History of Europe, Asia, and Africa 1870-1914*, Prepared for the National Board for Historical Service, (Washington: Government Printing Office)
- *Defter-i Hâkâni, 166 Numaralı Muhâsebe-i Vilâyet-i Anadolu Defteri*, (Ankara: Devlet Arşivleri Genel Müdürlüğü, 1995).
- *Documents of the Inter-Allied Commission of Inquiry into the Greek Occupation of Smyrna and Adjoining Territories*, (Constantinople: 1919).
- Greek Patriarchate, *Persecution of Greek in Turkey 1914-1918*, (Constantinople: 1919).
- *Meclis-i Mebushan Zabit Ceridesi* (MMZC), İníkad: 26, Celse: 2, 23 Haziran 1330 (6 Temmuz 1914).
- Morgenthau, Henry (1918). *Secrets of the Bosphorus*, (London: Hutchinson & Co.)
- The Carnegie Endowment for International Peace Division of Intercourse and Education, *Report of the International Commission to Inquire into the Causes and Conduct of the Balkan Wars*, Publication No. 4, (Carnegie Endowment: Washington, D. C.: 1914).
- *Türkiye Nüfusu / 28 Teşrin-i Evvel 1927*, (Türk Ocakları Merkez Heyeti Matbaası, 1928).
- Venizelos, Eleutherios (1919). *Greece Before the Peace Congress of 1919 / A memorandum Dealing with the Rights of Greece*, (New York: Oxford University Press)
- *Vilayet Yolları Haritasıdır*, (İstanbul: Dahiliye Nezâreti Umur-i Mahalliye Vilayet Müdürlüğü [Hilal Matbaası], 1329/1913).

Modern Studies

- (No Author) (1967). *Lozan ve Batı Trakya*, (İstanbul: Ötüken Yayınevi Neşriyatı)
- (No Author) (2003). "Dramalı Rıza Bey ve Kuzey Batı Anadolu Kuva-yı Milliye Mücadelesindeki Hizmetleri", *Atatürk Araştırmaları Merkezi Dergisi*, No: 57, Vol: XIX, on <http://atam.gov.tr/dramali-riza-bey-ve-kuzey-bati-anadolu-kuva-yi-milliye-mucadelesindeki-hizmetleri/>
- (No Author), *Arşiv Belgelerine Göre Balkanlar'da ve Anadolu'da Yunan Mezâlimi – Anadolu'da Yunan Mezâlimi*, Vol. II, (Ankara: Başbakanlık Devlet Arşivleri Genel Müdürlüğü, 1996)
- Achladi, Evangelia (2009). "Savaştan Yunan İdaresine: Kozmopolit Smyrna'nın Sonu" in *İzmir 1830-1930 Unutulmuş bir Kent Mi?*, (İstanbul: İletişim Yayıncılık), 211-228
- Adanır, Fikret (2001). *Makedonya Sorunu*, (İstanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayıncılık)
- Adanır, Fikret (2011). "Non-Muslims in the Ottoman Army and the Ottoman Defeat in the Balkan War of 1912/13", in *A Question of Genocide: Armenians and Turks at the End of the Ottoman Empire*, eds. Ronald Grigor Suny, Norman Naimark and Fatma Müge Göçük, (New York: Oxford University Press), 113-125
- Adonyan, Aram (1999). *Balkan Savaşı*, trans: Zaven Biberyan (İstanbul: Aras Yayıncılık)
- Ahmad, Feroz (1969). *The Young Turks: the Committee of Union and Progress in Turkish politics 1908–1914*, (Oxford: Clarendon)
- Ahmad, Feroz (1993). *The Making of Modern Turkey*, (London: Routledge Press)
- Akal, Emel (2012). Millî Mücadelenin Başlangıcında Mustafa Kemal, İttihat Terakki ve Bolşevizm, (İstanbul: İletişim Yayıncılık)
- Akçam, Taner (1999). *İnsan hakları ve Ermeni sorunu: İttihat ve Terakki'den Kurtuluş Savaşı'na*, (Ankara: İmge Kitabevi Yayıncılık)
- Akgündüz, Ahmet (1998). "Migration to and from Turkey, 1783-1960: Types, numbers and ethno-religious dimensions," in *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, Vol. 24, Issue 1, 97-120
- Aksakal, Mustafa (2008). *The Ottoman Road to War in 1914 / The Ottoman Empire and the First World War*, (New York: Cambridge University Press)
- Akşin, Sina (2001). *Jön Türkler ve İttihat ve Terakki*, (Ankara: İmge Kitabevi Yayıncılık)
- Anadol, Kemal (2003). *Büyük Ayrılık*, (İstanbul: Doğan Kitap)
- Arai, Masami (1992). *Turkish Nationalism in the Young Turk Era*, (Leiden: Brill)

- Arı, Kemal (1990). "1923 Türk-Rum Mübadele Antlaşması Sonrasında İzmir'de "Emvâl-i Metruke" ve "Mübadil Göçmenler""", *Atatürk Araştırma Merkezi Dergisi*, No: 18, June
- Arıkan, Zeki (1989). "Balkan Savaşı ve Kamuoyu" in *Dördüncü Askeri Tarih Semineri*, (Ankara: Genel Kurmay Basım Evi), 168-187
- Arıkan, Zeki (1998). "XVI. Yüzyılda Foça". In *Foça Üzerine Yazilar / Cumhuriyetin 75 Yılı Anısına*. (İzmir: Atı Matbaa), 4-12
- Atabaki, Touraj (2007). "Doğu'ya Doğru: Teşkilat-1 Mahsus'a'nın İran, Kafkasya ve Orta Asya Faaliyetleri", *Kebikeç*, No: 24, 31-48
- Bardakçı, Murat (2008). *Talât Paşa'nın Evrak-ı Metrûkesi*, (İstanbul: Everest Yayınları)
- Barkey, Karen (2008). *Empire of Difference / The Ottomans in Comparative Perspective*, (New York: Cambridge University Press)
- Bayur, Yusuf Hikmet (1991). *Türk İnkılabi Tarihi*, Vol. 2, Part 3, (Ankara: TTK Yayınları)
- Behar, Cem (1996). *Osmanlı İmparatorluğunun ve Türkiye'nin Nüfusu 1500-1927*, Vol. II, (Ankara: Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü)
- Berber, Engin (1997). "Mütareke ve Yunan İşgali Döneminde Foça Kazası", in *Geçmişten Günümüze Foça: Uluslararası Sempozyum*, (Ankara: Yayımevi A.Ş.), 33-46
- Berber, Engin (1997). *Sancılı Yıllar: İzmir 1918-1922*, (Ankara: Ayrıç Yayinevi)
- Berber, Engin (2010). "The life in the Anatolian countryside during the Greek occupation: the example of Foça", in *Economy and Society on Both Shores of the Aegean*, ed. Lorans Tanatar Baruh and Vangelis Kechriotis, (Athens: Alpha Bank Historical Archives)
- Beşikçi, Mehmet (2012). "Balkan Harbi'nde Osmanlı Seferberliği ve Redif Teşkilatının İflası", in *Türkiye Günülgü*, 110, Bahar, 27-43
- Birdal, Murat (2010). *The Political Economy of Ottoman Public Debt: Insolvency and European Financial Control in the Late Nineteenth Century*, (London and New York: I.B. Tauris)
- Böke, Pelin (2006) *İzmir 1919-1922 Tanıklıklar*, (İstanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayınları)
- Bruinessen, Martin van (1992). *Agha, Shaikh, and state: the Social and Political Structures of Kurdistan*, (London: Zed Books)
- Brummet, Palmira (2000). *Image & Imperialism in the Ottoman Revolutionary Press, 1908-1911*, (New York: State University of New York Press)
- Bulmuş, Birsen (1997). *The Agricultural Structure of The Foça Region in the Mid-Nineteenth Century: An Examination of the Çift-Hane System and the Big Farms in the Light of the Temettü Defters, 1844-45 (H. 1260-61)*, (Unpublished PhD Thesis: Bilkent University)
- Çetinkaya, Y. Doğan (2004). *1908 Osmanlı Boykotu Bir Toplumsal Hareketin Analizi*, (İletişim Yayınları: İstanbul)
- Çetinkaya, Y. Doğan (2010). "Muslim Merchants and Working Class in Action: Nationalism, Social Mobilisation and Boycott Movement in the Ottoman Empire 1908-1914", (Unpublished PhD diss., Leiden University)

- Clogg, Richard (1992). *A Concise History of Greece*, (New York: Cambridge Universtiy Press)
- Dalègre, Joëlle (2012). "Félix Sartiaux et Phocée, Eski Foça, Παλαιά Φώκια", *Cahiers Balkaniques*, Vol. 40
- David, Paul A. (2007). "Path Dependence – A Foundational Concept For Historical Social Science", *Cliometrica – The Journal of Historical Economics and Econometric History*, 1:2, Summer, 91-114
- Davison, Rodric (1968). "The advent of the principle of representation in the government of the Ottoman Empire," in W. R. Polk and R. L. Chambers (eds.) *Beginnings of Modernization in the Middle East: The Nineteenth Century*, (Chicago: University of Chicago Press), 95
- Demirbilek, Sinan (2012). "Tek Parti Döneminde İnhisarlar (1923-1946)", *ÇTTAD*, XII/24, Fall, 203-232
- Demirel, Fatmagül (2002). "Osmanlı Devleti'nde Tuz Gelirlerinin Duyûn-ı Umûmiye'ye Devredilmesinden Sonra Tuz Kaçakçılığı", in *Yakın Dönem Türkiye Araştırmaları*, Issue: 1, 147-157
- Doumanis, Nicholas (2013). *Before The Nation*, (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
- Downes, Brant William (2008). *Constructing the Modern Ottoman Warerfront: Salonica and Beirut in the late Nineteenth Century*. (Unpublished PhD Thesis: Stanford University)
- Duman, Hasan (1982). *Osmanlı Yıllıkları: Salnameler ve Nevsaller*, (İstanbul: İslâm Konferansı Teşkilâti, İslam Tarih, Sanat ve Kültürü Araştırma Merkezi (IRCICA))
- Dündar, Fuat (2008). *İttihat ve Terakki'nin Müslümanları İşkan politikası (1913-1918)*, (İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları)
- Dündar, Fuat (2008). *Modern Türkiye'nin Şifresi / İttihat ve Terakki'nin Etnisite Mühendisliği (1913-1918)*. (İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları)
- Dündar, Fuat (2010). "1914'te Rumlar'ın sürülmlesi, yabancı inceleme heyeti gözlemleri ve Seyrek köyünün foto hikayesi", in *Toplumsal Tarih*, 189, 82-86.
- Efiloğlu, Ahmet (2010). "Fuat Dündar'ın 'Tehcire Gereken ve Hak Ettiği Anlamı Veren Kitabı': Modern Türkiye'nin Şifresi", in *Yücel Dağlı Anısına*, ed. Evangelia Balta et al. (İstanbul: Turkuaç Yayınları), 177-200
- Efiloğlu, Ahmet (2010). "Fuat Dündar'ın, Osmanlı Belgelerinde Kaybolan 'Modern Türkiye'nin Şifresi'", in *Belleten*, Vol. LXXIV, No: 270, Ankara: Ağustos, 531-570
- Efiloğlu, Ahmet (2011). *Osmanlı Rumları: Göç ve Tehcir (1912-1918)*, (İstanbul: Bayrak Yayımcılık)
- Eisenstadt, Shmuel N. (2003). *Comparative Civilizations and Multiple Modernities Part I and Part II*, (Leiden and Boston: Brill)
- Emrence, Cem (2012). *Remapping the Ottoman Middle East / Modernity, Imperial Bureaucracy and the Islamic State*, (New York: I.B. Tauris)
- Erdem, Yusuf Hakan (2005). "Do not think of Greeks as Agricultural Labourers: Ottoman Responses to the Greek War of Independence", *Citizenship and the Nation-state in Greece and Turkey*, Faruk Birtek and Thalia Dragonas (eds.), (London: Routledge), 67-84

- Erdem, Yusuf Hakan (2011). "The Greek Revolt and the End of the Old Ottoman Order", in *The Greek Revolution of 1821: A European Event*, (İstanbul: Isis), 257-264
- Erickson, Edward J. (2003). *Defeat in Detail: The Ottoman Army in the Balkans, 1912-1913*, (Westport: Praeger)
- Evans, Laurence (1965). *United States Policy and the Partition of Turkey, 1914-1924*, (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press)
- Faroqhi, Suraiya (1979). "Alum Production and Alum Trade in the Ottoman Empire (about 1560-1830)", *Wiener Zeitschrift für die Kunde des Morgenlandes*, 71, 153-175
- Faroqhi, Suraiya (1984). *Towns and Townsmen of Ottoman Anatolia, Trade, Crafts, and Food Production in an Urban Setting 1520-1650*, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)
- Faroqhi, Suraiya (1993). *Osmanlıda Kentler ve Kentliler*, (İstanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yayınları)
- Faroqhi, Suraiya and Randi Deguilhem ed. (2005). *Crafts and Craftsmen of the Middle East: Fashioning the Individual in the Muslim Mediterranean*, (London and New York: I.B. Tauris)
- Foucault, Michel (1995). *Discipline and Punish: The Birth of the Prison* (Trans. Alan Sheridan), (New York: Random House)
- Frangakis-Syrett, Elena (1991). "The Greek merchantile community of İzmir in the first half of the nineteenth century." In ed. Daniel Panzac, *Les Villes dans l'Empire Ottoman: Activités et Sociétés*, Vol. 1, (Paris: CNRS), 391-416
- Gawrych, George (1986). "The culture and politics of violence in Turkish society, 1903-1914". In: *Middle Eastern Studies* XXII/3, 307-330
- Genç, Mehmet (2000). *Osmanlı İmparatorluğu'nda Devlet ve Ekonomi*, (İstanbul: Ötüken Neşriyat)
- Gingras, Ryan (2009). *Sorrowful Shores: Violence, Ethnicity and the End of the Ottoman Empire, 1912-1923* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
- Göçek, Fatma Müge (1996). *Rise of Bourgeoisie, Demise of Empire: Ottoman Westernization and Social Change*, (New York: Oxford University Press)
- Goffman, Daniel (1995). *İzmir ve Levanten Dünya 1550-1650*, (İstanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayınları)
- Gounaris, Basil C. (1998). "Doing Business in Macedonia: Greek Problems in British Perspective (1912-1921)", in *European Review of History*, 5/2, 169-180
- Gülsoy, Ufuk (2000). *Osmanlı Gayri Müslümanların Askerlik Serüvenleri*, (İstanbul: Simurg)
- Hacısalihoglu, Mehmet (2003). *Jön Türkler ve Makedonya Sorunu (1890-1918)*, (İstanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayınları)
- Hall, Richard C. (2000). *The Balkan Wars 1912-1913 / Prelude to the First World War*, (London and New York: Routledge)
- Hanioglu, Sükrü (2005). "Blueprints for a future society: the late Ottoman materialists on science, religion and art". In: Elisabeth Özdalga (ed.), *Late*

Ottoman society. The intellectual legacy, (London and New York: Routledge), 28-89

- Herper, Metin (1980). "Center and Periphery in the Ottoman Empire with special reference to the 19th Century", *International Political Science Review*, 1/1, 81-105
- Hobsbawm, Eric (1989). *Age of Empire 1875-1914*, (New York: Vintage Books)
- Hobsbawm, Eric (1995) *Age of Extremes: The Short Twentieth Century, 1914-1991*, (London: Abacus)
- Hobsbawm, Eric (1996). *Age of Revolutions 1789-1848*, (New York: Vintage Books)
- İlıcak, Şükrü (2008). "Osmanlı Rumlarının Bilinmeyen 'Hürriyet' Hikayeleri", in *İkinci Meşrutiyet'in İlanının 100. Yılı*, ed. Bahattin Öztuncay, (İstanbul: Sadberk Hanım Müzesi), 18-23
- Ioannis, Glavinas (2005). "The Perception of Muslim Minority in Greece in Greek and Bulgarian policy and strategy (1912-1923)," *Études Balkaniques*, 4, 157-174
- Kapoli, Evi (2008). "Archive of oral tradition of the Centre for Asia Minor Studies: its formation and its contribution to research", *Ateliers du LESC*, 32
- Karaklıla, Yavuz Selim (1995). "The emergence of the Ottoman industrial working class, 1839-1923", in Donald Quataert and Erik Jan Zürcher (eds) *Workers and working class in the Ottoman Empire and the Turkish republic 1839-1950*, (London: I.B. Tauris) 19-34
- Karatosun, Müjgan Bahtiyar (2008). "XIX. Yüzyılda Ticaret Faaliyetlerinin Temsili Mekanları: Eski Foça'da Tuz Depoları", *Ege Mimarlık*, 2/65, 32-35.
- Karpat, Kemal (1985). *Ottoman Population 1830-1914 Demographic and Social Characteristics*, (London).
- Kasaba, Reşat (1988). *The Ottoman Empire and the World Economy: the Nineteenth Century*, (Albany: SUNY Press)
- Kasaba, Reşat (1991). "Migrant Labor in Ottoman Agriculture," Çağlar Keyder and Faruk Tabak eds., *Landholding and Commercial Agriculture in the Middle East*, (Albany: State University of New York Press), 113-121
- Kasaba, Reşat (2002). *Greek and Turkish Nationalism in Formation: Western Anatolia 1919-1922*, (Italy: European University Institute)
- Kechriotis, Vangelis "Civilisation and Order: Middle class morality among the Greek Orthodox in Smyrna/Izmir at the end of the Ottoman Empire", (Accessed: Nov. 2013),
https://www.academia.edu/4123234/Civilization_and_Order_Middle-class_morality_among_the_Greek-Orthodox_in_Smyrna_Izmir_at_the_end_of_the_Ottoman_Empire
- Kechriotis, Vangelis (2005). "Greek-Orthodox, Ottoman-Greeks or just Greeks? Theories of Coexistence in the Aftermath of the Young Turk Revolution", *Études Balkaniques* (1/2005): 51-71.
- Kerimoğlu, Hasan Taner (2009). *İttihat Terakki ve Rumlar 1908-1914*, (İstanbul: Libra Yayınevi)
- Keyder, Çağlar (2007). *Türkiye'de Devlet ve Toplum*, (İstanbul: İletişim Yayıncılık)

- Keyder, Özveren, and Quataert (1993). "Port-Cities in the Ottoman Empire: Some Theoretical and Historical Perspectives", *Review (Fernand Braudel Center)*, 16:4, Fall, 519-558
- Kieser, Hans-Lukas (2011). "From "Patriotism" to Mass Murder: Dr Mehmed Reşid (1873-1919)", in *A Question of Genocide: Armenians and Turks at the End of the Ottoman Empire*, eds. Ronald Grigor Suny, Norman Naimark and Fatma Müge Göçek, (New York: Oxford University Press)
- Kindleberger, C. P. (1975). "The Rise of Free Trade in Western Europe 1820-1875", *The Journal of Economic History*, 35:1, 20-55
- Kiper, Nilgün (2006) "Resettlement of Immigrants and Planning in Izmir During the Hamidian Period", (Unpublished PhD diss., İzmir Yüksek Teknoloji University)
- Kitromilides, Paschalis M. (1990). "Greek Irredentism in Asia Minor and Cyprus", *Middle Eastern Studies*, 26:1, 3-17
- Kırlı, Cengiz (2004). "Coffeehouses: Public Opinion in the 19th century Ottoman Empire" in *Public, Islam and the Common Good*, ed. Armando Salvatore and Dale F. Eickelman, (Leiden: Brill), 75-99
- Kocabiyık, Fatma Gamze (2009). "112 Numaralı Foça Şer'iyye Sicili'nin Transkripsiyonu ve Değerlendirilmesi", (Unpublished MA thesis, Afyon Kocatepe University)
- Koçak, Cemil (2006). " 'Ey Târihçi, Belgen Kadar Konuş!': Belgesel Bir Teşkilâti Mahsusus Öyküsü", in *Târih ve Toplum (Yeni Yaklaşımlar)*, Issue: 3, Spring, 171-214
- Koliopoulos, John S. and Thanos M. Veremis (2010). *Modern Greece: A History since 1821*, (Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell)
- Köroğlu, Erol (2007). *Ottoman Propaganda and Turkish Identity: Literature in Turkey During World War I*, (London & New York: I.B. Tauris)
- Kurt, Sadık (1991). "İzmir Hamidiye Vapur Şirketi (1884-1915)", *Çağdaş Türkiye Tarihi Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 1/1, 71-108
- Kutay, Cemal (1962). *1913'de Garbi Trakya'da ilk Türk Cumhuriyeti*, (Tarih Yayınları)
- Kutay, Cemal (1966). *Tarih Sohbetleri*, Vol.1, (İstanbul: Halk Matbaası)
- Kutay, Cemal (1980). *Etniki Eterya'dan Günümüze Ege'nin Türk Kalma Savaşı*, (İstanbul: Boğaziçi Yayınları)
- Linden, Marcel van der and Jan Lucassen (2009). *Prolegomena for a Global Labour History*, (Amsterdam: International Institute on Social History)
- Livanios, Dimitris (1999). "Conquering the souls: nationalism and Greek guerilla warfare in Ottoman Macedonia, 1904-1908", in *Journal of Byzantine and Modern Greek Studies*, 23, 195-221.
- MacNeill, William H. (2011). *Europe's Steppe Frontier*, (Chicago: University of Chicago Press)
- McAdam, Tarrow, and Tilly (2001). *Dynamics of Contention* (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press)
- McCarthy, Justin (1995). *Death and Exile: Ethnic Cleansing of Ottoman Muslims, 1821-1922*, (Princeton: The Darwin Press)

- McCarthy, Justin (2010). "Forced Migration and Mortality in the Ottoman Empire An Annotated Map" Turkish Coalition of America, on http://www.turkishcoalition.org/files/grants/Forced_Displacement.pdf
- Morel-Deledalle, Myriame (1997). "Felix Sartiaux and Phokaia First Excavations" in *Geçmişten Günümüze Foça: Uluslararası Sempozyum*, (Ankara: Yayımevi A.Ş.), 15-20
- Mourellos, Yannis G. (1985). "The 1914 Persecutions and the First Attempt at an Exchange of Minorities Between Greece and Turkey", in *Balkan Studies*, Vol: XXVI, No: 2, 389-414
- Nobuyoshi, Fujinami (2009). "The Patriarchal Crisis of 1910 and the Constitutional Logic: Ottoman Greeks' Dual Role in the Second Constitutional Politics", in *Journal of Modern Greek Studies*, 27, 1-30
- Nykiel, Piotr (2011). "*Osmanlı Donanma Cemiyeti – The Association for the Ottoman Navy*", on <http://www.navyingallipoli.com/englishtexts.html>
- Oğuzoğlu, Yusuf (2002). "Balkanlardaki Türk Varlığının Tarih İçindeki Gelişmesi", in *Balkanlardaki Türk Kültürüün Dünü, Bugünü, Yarını*, (Bursa: Uludağ Üniversitesi Yayınları)
- Olnon, Merlijn (2013). *Brought under the law of the land: The history, demography, and geography of crossculturalism in early modern Izmir, and the Köprülü project of 1678*, (Leiden: Leiden University Press)
- Ortaylı, İlber (1983). "Osmanlı İmparatorluğu'nda Millet", in Cumhuriyet Dönemi Türkiye Ansiklopedisi, (İstanbul: İletişim Yayınlari), Vol. 4, 996-1001
- Owen, Roger (2009). *The Middle East in the World Economy, 1800-1914*, (London: I.B. Tauris)
- Özyürek, Ali Ezger (2007). *Muhacirler, Bitmeyen Göç*, (İstanbul: Laika Yayıncılık)
- Pamuk, Şevket (1987). *The Ottoman Empire and European Capitalism, 1820-1913*, (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press)
- Pamuk, Şevket (2007). Osmanlı-Türkiye İktisadî Tarihi 1500-1914, (İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları)
- Pekak, M. Sacit (1997). "18.-19. Yüzyıllarda Anadolu'da Yaşayan Gayrimüslimlerin İmar Faaliyetleri ve Foça'daki Post-Bizans Kiliseleri", in *Geçmişten Günümüze Foça: Uluslararası Sempozyum*, (Ankara: Yayımevi A.Ş.), 75-90
- Pekesen, Berna (2012). "Expulsion and Emigration of Muslims from the Balkans", *European History Online (EGO)*, published by the Leibniz Institute of European History (EIG), Mainz 2012-03-07. <http://www.ieg-ego.eu/pekesenb-2011-en> [2013-01-04]
- Quataert, Donald (2005). *The Ottoman Empire 1700-1922*, (New York: Cambridge University Press)
- Reinkowski, Maurus (2005). "The State's Security and the Subjects' Prosperity: Notions of Order in Ottoman Bureaucratic Correspondence (19th Century)", in Hakan Karateke and Maurus Reinkowski (eds.) *Legitimizing the Order: the Ottoman Rhetoric of State Power*,(Leiden and Boston: Brill), 195-212

- Reynolds, Michael A. (2011). *Shattering Empires: The Clash and Collapse of the Ottoman and Russian Empires 1908-1918*, (New York: Cambridge University Press)
- Salt, Jeremy (2008). *The Unmaking of the Middle East: A history of the Western disorder in Arab Lands*, (California: University of California Press)
- Şaşmaz, Musa (1995). "The Ottoman Censuses and the Registration Systems in the Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries," *OTAM*, Vol: 6, 289-305
- Seikaly, May (2002). "Haifa at the Crossroad: An Outpost of the New World Order". In *Modernity and Culture: From Mediterranean to the Indian Ocean*, ed. Leila Tarazi Fawaz and C.A. Bayly, (New York: Columbia University Press)
- Serçe, Erkan (1998). "Aydın Vilayeti Salname ve İstatistiklerinde Foçateyn Kazası". In *Foça Üzerine Yazilar / Cumhuriyetin 75 Yılı Anısına*. (İzmir: Atı Matbaa), 13-23
- Sewell Jr., William H. (2005). *Logics of History: Social Theory and Social Transformation*, (Chicago: Chicago University Press)
- Sewell, Jr., William H. (1990). *Rethinking Labor History: Toward a Post-Materialist Rhetoric*, CSST Working Paper no 44, CRSO Working Paper no 421, May
- Sezen, Tahir (2006). *Osmalı Yer Adları: Alfabetik Sırayla*, (Ankara: Başbakanlık Devlet Arşivleri Genel Müdürlüğü)
- Shaw, Standford J. (1978). "The Ottoman Census System and Population, 1831-1914", *International Journal of Middle Eastern Studies*, 9/3, 325-338
- Shaw, Stanford (2006). *The Ottoman Empire in World War I*, Volume I, (Ankara: Türk Tarih Kurumu)
- Şimşir, Bilal N. (1989). *Ege Sorunu Belgeler Cilt II (1913-1914)*, (Ankara: Türk Tarih Kurumu Basım Evi)
- Smith, Michael Llewellyn (1998). *Ionian Vision: Greece in Asia Minor, 1919-1922*, (London: Hurst & Company)
- Solomonidis, Victoria (1984). "Greece in Asia Minor: The Greek Administration of the Vilayet of Aidin, 1919-1922", (PhD diss., King's College, University of London)
- Somel, Selçuk Akşin (2005). "Christian Community Schools During the Ottoman Reform Period", in *Late Ottoman Society: The Intellectual Legacy*, Elisabeth Özdalga (ed.), (London: Routledge Press), 254-273
- Söylemezoğlu, Galip Kemali (2007). *Hatıraları Atina Sefareti (1913-1916)*, (İstanbul: Türkiye Yayınları)
- Standford J. Shaw, *From Empire to Republic: The Turkish War of National Liberation 1918-1923: a Documentary Study*, Volume IV, (Ankara: Türk Tarih Kurumu Basımevi, 2000).
- Stoddard, Philip Hendrick (1963). "The Ottoman Government and the Arabs, 1911 to 1918: A Preliminary Study of the Teşkilat-ı Mahsusa", (Unpublished Phd diss., Princeton University)
- Stoianovich, Traian (1960). "The Conquering Balkan Orthodox Merchant." *Journal of Economic History*, 20:2, 234-313

- Sunu, Emre (2007). *The Great War and the Visual Mobilization of the Ottoman Public Sphere: The Case of "Donanma" Journal*, (Unpublished MA thesis, Sabancı University)
- Suny, Ronald (2003). "The holocaust before the holocaust: reflections on the Armenian genocide" in Hans Lukas Kieser and Dominic Schaller (ed.), *The Armenian genocide and the Shoah*, (Zürich: Chronos), 83-100
- Sürgevil, Sabri (1990). "Çanakkale Savaşı ve İzmir", *Askeri Tarih Bülteni*, 15/28, (February), 85-103
- Suvla, Refii Şükrü (1937). "Osmanlı İmparatorluğunda ve Türkiye Cumhuriyetinde Tütün, Tuz ve İçki İnhisarları Varidati", *İstanbul Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Mecmuası*, Vol. 3
- Taçalan, Nurdoğan (2007). *Ege'de Kurtuluş Savaşı Başlarken*, (Ankara: Bilgi Yayınevi)
- Thorneburg, Max Weston (1949). *Turkey An Economic Appraisal*, (New York: The Twentieth Century Fund)
- Tilly, Charles (1990). *Coercion, Capital, and European States, AD 990-1990*, (Cambridge Mass.: Basil Blackwell)
- Toprak, Zafer (1982). *Türkiye'de "Millî İktisat" (1908-1918)*, (Ankara: Yurt Yayıncılığı)
- Toprak, Zafer (2012). *Türkiye'de Millî İktisat 1908-1918*, (İstanbul: Doğan Kitap)
- Yavuz, Hakan (2013), "Warfare and Nationalism: The Balkan Wars as a Catalyst of Homogenization", in *War and Nationalism: the Balkan wars, 1912-1913, and their sociopolitical implications*, ed. Hakan Yavuz and Isa Blumi, (Salt Lake City: The University of Utah Press), 31-84
- Yenişehiroğlu, Filiz Çalışlar (2010). "Urban Texture and Architectural Styles after the Tanzimat", in *Economy and Society on Both Shores of the Aegean*, ed. Lorans Tanatar Baruh and Vangelis Kechriotis, (Athens: Alpha Bank Historical Archives)
- Yiakoumis, Haris et al. (2008). *Phocée 1913-1920 Le témoignage de Félix Sartiaux*, (Paris: Éditions Kallimages)
- Yiakoumis, Haris et al. (2012), *Regards Phocéens de Félix Sartiaux*, (Paris: Éditions Kallimages)
- Yiğit, Vural (2013). *Midilli'den Çıktık Yola*, (İstanbul: Ege Basım)
- Yıldırım, Onur (2006). *Diplomacy and Displacement: Reconsidering the Turco-Greek exchange of populations, 1922-1934*, (New York & London: Routledge)
- Yılmaz, Mehmet (2001). "Balkan Savaşlarından Sonra Türkiye'den Yunanistan'a Rum Göçleri", in *Türkiyat Araştırmaları Dergisi*, no: 10, 13, 38
- Yılmaz, Serap (1997). "Foça'nın Bölge Tarihindeki Yeri (18. Yüzyıl)". In *Geçmişten Günümüze Foça: Uluslararası Sempozyum*, (Ankara: Yayımevi A.Ş)
- Zandi-Sayek, Sibel (2000). "Struggles Over the Shore: Building the Quay of Izmir, 1867-1875", *City & Society*, 12/1, 55-78
- Zürcher, Erik Jan "Greek and Turkish refugees and deportees 1912-1924", on

<http://www.transanatolie.com/english/turkey/turks/ottomans/ejz18.pdf>

- Zürcher, Erik Jan (2003). "Ottoman Labour Battalions in World War I" in Hans Lukas Kieser and Dominic Schaller (ed.), *The Armenian genocide and the Shoah*, (Zürich: Chronos), 187-195
- Zürcher, Erik Jan (2004). *Turkey a Modern History*, (London & New York: I.B. Tauris)
- Zürcher, Erik Jan (2005). "How Europeans Adopted Anatolia and Created Turkey," in *European Review*, Vol.13, No. 3, 379-394
- Zürcher, Erik Jan (2010). *Millî Mücadelede İttihatçılık*. (İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları)
- Zürcher, Erik Jan (2010). *The Young Turk Legacy and Nation Building / From the Ottoman Empire to Atatürk's Turkey*, (London and New York: I.B. Tauris)
- Zürcher, Erik Jan (2012). *Modernleşen Türkiye'nin Tarihi*, (İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları)
- Zürcher, Erik Jan (forthcoming). *Village and Empire: An Essay on Recent Trends in the Historiography of the Late Ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey*
- Καραθανάσης, Αθανάσιος Ε. (2007). *Σε λένε Σμύρνη, Φώκαια, Σερέκιοϊ, Μαινεμένη, Σαγγάριο: Στην Ιστορία και τον Χαλασμό*, (Athens: Κυριακίδη Αφοί)
- Συριανόγλου, Παρασκευάς Γ. (1998). *Θεμέλια του Πολιτισμού Μας: Λαογραφικά Μικράς Ασίας - Π. & Ν. Φώκαιας*, (Rethymno: Ο Ραδάμανθυς)