



Universiteit
Leiden
The Netherlands

The Roman world of work : social structures and the urban labour market of Roman Italy in the first three centuries AD

Groen, M.J.

Citation

Groen, M. J. (2017, May 24). *The Roman world of work : social structures and the urban labour market of Roman Italy in the first three centuries AD*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/49229>

Version: Not Applicable (or Unknown)

License: [Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/49229>

Note: To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

Cover Page



Universiteit Leiden



The handle <http://hdl.handle.net/1887/49229> holds various files of this Leiden University dissertation

Author: Groen-Vallinga, M.J.

Title: The Roman world of work : social structures and the urban labour market of Roman Italy in the first three centuries AD

Issue Date: 2017-05-24

Bibliography

- Adams, B. 1964. *Paramone und verwandte Texte*. Berlin.
- Aldrete, G.S., and D.J. Mattingly. 1999. "Feeding the City: the Organization, Operation and Scale of the Supply System for Rome." In *Life, Death and Entertainment in the Roman Empire*, edited by D.S. Potter and D.J. Mattingly, 171–204. Ann Arbor.
- Alföldy, G. 1986. "Die Freilassung von Sklaven und die Struktur der Sklaverei in der Römischen Kaiserzeit." In *Die Römische Gesellschaft. Ausgewählte Beiträge*, 286–331. Stuttgart. First Published in *Rivista Storica dell'Antichità* 2 (1972) 97–129.
- Allen, R.C. 2009. "How Prosperous were the Romans? Evidence from Diocletian's Price Edict (AD 301)." In *Quantifying the Roman Economy: Methods and Problems*, edited by A.K. Bowman, 327–45. Oxford.
- Andraeu, J. 2002. "Twenty Years after Moses I. Finley's The Ancient Economy." In *The Ancient Economy*, edited by W. Scheidel and S. von Reden, 33–49. New York.
- Applebaum, H. 1992. *The Concept of Work: Ancient, Medieval, and Modern*. Albany, NY.
- Aubert, J.-J. 1994. *Business Managers in Ancient Rome: a Social and Economic Study of Institores, 200 BC–AD 250*. Leiden and New York.
- Ausbüttel, F.M. 1982. *Untersuchungen zu den Vereinen im Westen des Römischen Reiches*. Kalmünz.
- Baba, M. 1990. "Slave-Owning Slaves and the Structure of Slavery in the Early Roman Empire." *Kodai* 1: 24–35.
- Bagnall, R.S. 1996. *Egypt in Late Antiquity*. 4th ed. Princeton, N.J.
- Bagnall, R.S. 2002. "The Effects of Plague: Model and Evidence." *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 15: 114–20.
- Bagnall, R.S., and B.W. Frier. 1994. *The Demography of Roman Egypt*. Cambridge etc, reprinted 2006.
- Baldwin, B. 1978. "Trimalchio's Domestic Staff." *Acta Classica* 21: 87–97.
- Bang, P.F. 2008. *The Roman Bazaar: A Comparative Study of Trade and Markets in a Tributary Empire*. Cambridge etc.
- Bang, P.F. 2009. "The Ancient Economy and New Institutional Economics." *Journal of Roman Studies* 99: 194–206.
- Barber, E.J.W. 1994. *Women's Work: The First 20,000 Years: Women, Cloth, and Society in Early Times*. New York etc.
- Bavel, B.J.P. van. 2008. "Markt, mensen, groei en duurzaam welzijn? Economie en samenleving van de Middeleeuwen als laboratorium", inaugural lecture, Utrecht University.
- Béal, J.-C. 2000. "La Dignité Des Artisans: Les Images D'artisans sur les Monuments Funéraires de Gaule Romaine." *Dialogues d'Histoire Ancienne* 26: 149–82.
- Becker, G.S. 1964. *Human Capital. A Theoretical and Empirical Analysis, with Special Reference to Education*. New York.
- Becker, G.S. 1985. "Human Capital, Effort, and the Sexual Division of Labor." *Journal of Labor Economics* 3 (1): S33–S58.
- Bellemore, J., and B. Rawson. 1990. "Alumni: The Italian Evidence." *Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik* 83: 1–19.
- Bendlin, A. 2011. "Associations, Funerals, Sociality, and Roman Law: The Collegium of Diana and Antinous in Lanuvium (CIL 14. 2112) Reconsidered." In *Aposteldekret und Antikes Vereinswesen: Gemeinschaft und ihre Ordnung*. Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament 1, edited by M. Öhler, 207–96. Tübingen.
- Beresford, J. 2012. *The Ancient Sailing Season*. Mnemosyne Supplements, History and Archaeology of Classical Antiquity. Leiden.
- Berg, C. 2014. "Capitalism in Ancient Rome." *IPA Reviews* 65 (4): 34–37.
- Bergamasco, M. 1995. "Le Didaskalikai Nella Ricerca Attuale." *Aegyptus* 75: 95–167.

- Bergamasco, M. 1997. "Una Petizione per Violazione di un Contratto di Tirocinio: P.Kell.G 19a." *Aegyptus* 77: 7–26.
- Bergamasco, M. 2004. "Tre Note a Tre Didaskalikai." *Studi di Egittologia e di Papirologia* 1: 31–41.
- Bergamasco, M. 2006a. "Orfani e Didaskalikai: Il Caso di SB XIV 11588." *Studi di Egittologia e di Papirologia* 3: 55–59.
- Bergamasco, M. 2006b. "La Didaskalika di P. Col. Inv. 164." *Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik* 158: 207–12.
- Berger, A. 1911. *Die Strafklauseln in den Papyrusurkunden: ein Beitrag zum Gräko-ägyptischen Obligationenrecht*. Leipzig etc.
- Bernard, S.G. 2017. "Workers in the Roman Imperial Building Industry." In *Work, Labour and Professions in the Roman World*, edited by K. Verboven and C. Laes, 62–86. Leiden.
- Biscottini, M.V. 1966. "l'Archivio di Tryphon, Tessitore di Oxyrynchos." *Aegyptus* 46: 186–292.
- Bisel, S.C., and J.F. Bisel. 2002. "Health and Nutrition at Herculaneum: An Examination of Human Skeletal Remains." In *The Natural History of Pompeii*, edited by W.F. Jashemski and F.G. Meyer, 451–75. Cambridge.
- Bodel, J. 2000. "Dealing with the Dead. Undertakers, Executioners and Potter's Fields in Ancient Rome." In *Death and Disease in the Ancient City*, edited by V.M. Hope and E. Marshall, 128–51. London and New York.
- Bodel, J. 2005. "Caveat Emptor: Towards a Study of Roman Slave-Traders." *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 18: 181–95.
- Bodel, J. 2008. "From Columbaria to Catacombs: Collective Burial in Pagan and Christian Rome." In *Commemorating the Dead. Texts and Artifacts in Context: Studies of Roman, Jewish and Christian Burials*, edited by L. Brink and D. Green, 177–242. Berlin etc.
- Bodel, J. 2011. "Slave Labour and Roman Society." In *The Cambridge World History of Slavery volume I*, edited by K.R. Bradley and P. Cartledge, 311–36. Cambridge.
- Bollmann, B. 1998. *Römische Vereinshäuser: Untersuchungen zu den Scholae der römischen Berufs-, Kult- und Augustalen-Kollegien in Italien*. Mainz.
- Bond, S. 2017. "Currency and Control: Mint Workers in the Later Roman Empire." In *Work, Labour and Professions in the Roman World*, edited by K. Verboven and C. Laes, 227–45. Leiden.
- Booth, A.D. 1979. "The Schooling of Slaves in First-Century Rome." *Transactions and Proceedings of the American Philological Association* 109: 11–19.
- Borbonus, D. 2008. "Review of The Familia Urbana during the Early Empire: A Study of Columbaria Inscriptions by K. Hasegawa." *Klio* 90 (2): 505–6.
- Borbonus, D. 2014. *Columbarium Tombs and Collective Identity in Augustan Rome*. Cambridge.
- Bosworth, D., P. Dawkins, and T. Stromback. 1996. *The Economics of the Labour Market*. Harlow.
- Boulvert, G. 1974. *Domestique et Fonctionnaire sous le Haut-Empire Romain: La Condition de L'affranchi et de L'esclave du Prince*. Paris.
- Bowman, A.K., ed. 2009. *Quantifying the Roman Economy: Methods and Problems*. Oxford.
- Bracher, M. 1992. "Breastfeeding, Lactational Infecundity, Contraception and the Spacing of Birth: Implications of the Bellagio Consensus Statement." *Health Transition Review* 2: 19–47.
- Bradley, K.R. 1987a. *Slaves and Masters in the Roman Empire: A Study in Social Control*. New York and Oxford.
- Bradley, K.R. 1987b. "On the Roman Slave Supply and Slavebreeding." *Slavery and Abolition* 8: 42–64.
- Bradley, K.R. 1991. *Discovering the Roman Family: Studies in Roman Social History*. New York and London.
- Bradley, K.R. 1994. *Slavery and Society at Rome*. Key Themes in Ancient History. Cambridge.
- Bradley, K.R. 2012. *Apuleius and Antonine Rome: Historical Essays*. Phoenix Supplementary Volume 50. Toronto.

- Bradley, K.R., and P. Cartledge, eds. 2011. *The Cambridge World History of Slavery*. Vol. 1. Cambridge.
- Bransbourg, G. 2012. "Rome and the Economic Integration of Empire." *Institute for the Study of the Ancient World Papers* 3. <http://dlib.nyu.edu/awdl/isaw/isaw-papers/3/#endnote-asterix>.
- Brass, T., and M. van der Linden, eds. 1997. *Free and Unfree Labour. The Debate Continues*. Bern.
- Braudel, F. 1981. *Civilization and Capitalism, 15th-18th Century. I. The Structures of Everyday Life: The Limits of the Possible*. 2nd ed.
- Brewster, E.H. 1927. "A Weaver of Oxyrhynchus: Sketch of a Humble Life in Roman Egypt." *Transactions and Proceedings of the American Philological Association* 58: 132–54.
- Brodsky, V. 1986. "Widows in Late Elizabethan London: Remarriage, Economic Opportunity and Family Orientations." In *The World We Have Gained. Histories of Population and Social Structures*, edited by R. Smith and K. Wrightson, 122–54. Oxford.
- Broekaert, W. 2011. "Partners in Business. Roman Merchants and the Potential Advantages of being a Collegiatus." *Ancient Society* 41: 221–56.
- Broekaert, W. 2012. "Welcome to the Family! Marriage as Business Strategy in the Roman Economy." *Marburger Beiträge Zur Antiken Handels-, Wirtschafts- Und Sozialgeschichte* 30: 41–65.
- Brown, C., and M. van der Linden. 2010. "Shifting Boundaries between Free and Unfree Labor: Introduction." *International Labor and Working-Class History* 78 (1): 4–11.
- Brown, P. 1967. *Augustine of Hippo. A Biography*. London and Boston.
- Brown, P. 2012. *Through the Eye of a Needle: Wealth, the Fall of Rome, and the Making of Christianity in the West, 350-550 AD*. Princeton and Oxford.
- Brunt, P.A. 1974. "The Roman Mob." In *Studies in Ancient Society*, edited by M.I. Finley, 74–102. London and Boston.
- Brunt, P.A. 1980. "Free Labor and Public Works at Rome." *Journal of Roman Studies* 70: 81–100.
- Bruun, C. 2011. "Water, Oxygen Isotopes, and Immigration to Ostia-Portus." *Journal of Roman Archaeology*, 109–32.
- Bruun, C. 2013. "Greek or Latin? The Owner's Choice of Names for Vernae in Rome." In *Roman Slavery and Roman Material Culture*, edited by M. George, 19–42. Toronto.
- Buonocore, M. 1984. *Schiavi e Liberti dei Volusii Saturnini. Le Iscrizioni del Colombario sulla via Appia Antica*. Roma.
- Burford, A. 1972. *Craftsmen in Greek and Roman Society*. London.
- Bürge, A. 1990. "Der Mercennarius und die Lohnarbeit." *Zeitschrift für Rechtsgeschichte* 107: 80–135.
- Burgmann, V. 1991. "The Strange Death of Labour History." In *Bede Nairn and Labour History*, edited by B. Carr et al, 69–82. Sydney.
- Burton-Jones, A. and J.C. Spender, eds. 2011. *The Oxford Handbook of Human Capital*. Oxford.
- Calabi Limentani, I. 1958. *Studi sulla Società Romana: Il Lavoro Artistico*. Milano.
- Caldelli, M.L., and C. Ricci. 1999. *Monumentum Familiae Statiliorum: Un Riesame*. Roma.
- Callataÿ, F. de, ed. 2014. *Quantifying the Greco-Roman Economy and beyond*. Bari.
- Cantarella, E. 2005. "Roman Marriage. Social, Economic and Legal Aspects." In *Hoping for Continuity. Childhood, Education and Death in Antiquity and the Middle Ages*, edited by K. Mustakallio, J. Hanska, H.-L. Sainio, and V. Vuolanto, 25–32. Roma.
- Casson, L. 1978. "Unemployment, the Building Trade and Suet. Vesp. 18." *Bulletin of the American Society of Papyrologists* 15: 43–51.
- Chantraine, H. 1967. *Freigelassene und Sklaven im Dienst der römischen Kaiser: Studien zu ihrer Nomenklatur*. Wiesbaden.
- Checchi, D. 2006. *The Economics of Education: Human Capital, Family Background and Inequality*. Cambridge etc.

- Chevallier, R. 1997. "Perspectives de Recherche sur le Scènes de Métiers (Gaule Cisalpine et Transalpine)." *Archeologia Classica* 49: 47–63.
- Cigno, A. 1991. *Economics of the Family*. Oxford.
- Clauss, M. 1994. Review of F.P. Rizzo, *La Menzione del Lavoro nelle Epigrafi della Sicilia Antica (Per Una Storia della Mentalità)*, *Klio* 76: 525.
- Cohn-Haft, P. 1957. "A Note on the 'didaskalikai'[GR] and a Correction in the Reading of P. Vars. Ser Nov 7." *Aegyptus* 37 (2): 266–70.
- Corbier, M. 1980. "Salaires et Salarariat sous le Haut-Empire." In *Les Dévaluations à Rome, Époque Républicaine et Impériale*, 2: 61–101. Paris and Roma.
- Corbier, M. 1999. *Adoption et Fosterage*. Paris.
- Corbier, M. 2001. "Child Exposure and Abandonment." In *Childhood, Class and Kin in the Roman World*, edited by S. Dixon, 64–98. London.
- Cotter, W. 1996. "The Collegia and Roman Law. State Restrictions on Voluntary Associations, 64 BCE–200 CE." In *Voluntary Associations in the Graeco-Roman World*, edited by J.S. Kloppenborg and S.G. Wilson, 74–89. London.
- Cristofori, A. 2004. *Non Arma Virumque: Le Occupazioni nell'epigrafia del Piceno. 2a Ed. Riv. et Ampliata*. Bologna.
- Cuvigny, H. 1996. "The Amount of Wages paid to the Quarry-Workers at Mons Claudianus." *The Journal of Roman Studies* 86: 139–45.
- D'Ambra, E. 1988. "A Myth for a Smith: a Meleager Sarcophagus from a Tomb in Ostia." *American Journal of Archaeology* 92 (1): 85–100.
- D'Arms, J.H. 1981. *Commerce and Social Standing in Ancient Rome*. Cambridge, Mass. etc.
- De Robertis, F.M. 1946. *I Rapporti di Lavoro nel Diritto Romano*. Milano.
- De Robertis, F.M. 1963. *Lavoro e Lavoratori nel Mondo Romano*. Bari.
- De Robertis, F.M. 1971. *Storia delle Corporazioni e del Regime Associativo nel Mondo Romano*. Bari.
- De Vito, C. 2013. "New Perspectives on Global Labour History. Introduction." *Workers of the World. International Journal on Strikes and Social Conflicts* 1 (3): 7–31.
- De Vito, C., and A. Lichtenstein, eds. 2015. *Global Convict Labour*. Leiden.
- Deary, T., and M. Brown. 2003. *Horrible Histories: Ruthless Romans*. London.
- DeLaine, J. 1997. *The Baths of Caracalla: A Study in the Design, Construction, and Economics of Large-Scale Building Projects in Imperial Rome*. Portsmouth, RI.
- DeLaine, J. 2005. "The Commercial Landscape of Ostia." In *Roman Working Lives and Urban Living*, edited by A. Mac Mahon and J. Price, 29–47. Oxford.
- DeMause, L. (1974). "The Evolution of Childhood." In L. deMause ed., *The History of Childhood*. New York: 1–73.
- Dey, H.W. 2011. *The Aurelian Wall and the Refashioning of Imperial Rome, AD 271–855*. Cambridge.
- Di Giacomo, G. 2010. "Les Aurifices de Rome. Relectures et Nouvelles Interprétations." *Epigraphica* 72: 395–405.
- Di Porto, A. 1984. *Impresa Collettiva e Schiavo 'manager' in Roma Antica (II Sec. a.C.–II Sec. d.C)*. Istituto di Diritto Romano e dei Diritti dell'Oriente Mediterraneo 64. Milano.
- Dillon, M., and L. Garland. 2015. *Ancient Rome: Social and Historical Documents from the Early Republic to the Death of Augustus*. 2nd ed.
- Dixon, S. 1984. "Infirmitas Sexus: Womanly Weakness in Roman Law." *The Legal History Review* 52 (4): 343–71.
- Dixon, S. 1988. *The Roman Mother*. London etc.

- Dixon, S. 1991. "The Sentimental Ideal of the Roman Family." In *Marriage, Divorce, and Children in Ancient Rome*, edited by B. Rawson, 99–113. Oxford.
- Dixon, S. 1992. *The Roman Family*. London.
- Dixon, S. 2001a. "Familia Veturia. Towards a Lower-Class Economic Prosopography." In *Childhood, Class and Kin in the Roman World*, edited by S. Dixon, 115–27. London and New York.
- Dixon, S. 2001b. "How do you count them if they're not there? New Perspectives on Roman Cloth Production." *Opuscula Romana* 25–26: 7–17.
- Dixon, S. 2001c. *Reading Roman Women*. London.
- Drew-Bear, T., and C. Naour. 1990. "Divinités de Phrygie." In *Aufstieg und Niedergang der Römischen Welt. Geschichte und Kultur Roms im Spiegel der Neueren Forschung. Teil II: Principat, Band 18. Religion. 3. Teilband*, edited by W. Haase and H. Temporini, 1907–2044. Berlin and New York.
- Drexhage, H-J. 1991. *Preise, Mieten/Pachten, Kosten und Löhne im römischen Ägypten, bis zum Regierungsantritt Diokletians*. Skt. Katharinen.
- Drexhage, H-J. 2004. "Vorläufige Liste der Bislang Ausschliesslich Literarisch Belegten Berufs- bzw. Tätigkeitsbezeichnungen." *Münstersche Beiträge zur Antiken Handelsgeschichte* 23 (1): 41–65.
- Duncan-Jones, R.P. 1978. "Two Possible Indices of the Purchasing Power of Money in Greek and Roman Antiquity." *Publications de l'École Française de Rome* 37 (1): 159–68.
- Duncan-Jones, R.P. 1996. "The Impact of the Antonine Plague." *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 9: 108–36.
- Dyson, S. 2011. "The Family and the Roman Countryside." In *A Companion to Families in the Greek and Roman Worlds*, edited by B. Rawson, 431–44. Malden, MA etc.
- Eck, W. 1998. "Grabmonumente und sozialer Status in Rom und Umgebung." In *Bestattungssitte und Kulturelle Identität*, edited by P. Fasold, T. Fischer, H. von Hesberg, and M. Witteyer, 29–40. Xanthener Berichte 7. Köln.
- Eck, W. 2017. "Ordo Senatorius und Mobilität: Auswirkungen und Konsequenzen im Imperium Romanum." In *The Impact of Mobility and Migration in the Roman Empire. Proceedings of the Twelfth Workshop of the International Network Impact of Empire (Rome, June 17-19, 2015)*, edited by E. Lo Cascio and L.E. Tacoma, with the assistance of M.J. Groen-Vallinga, 100–15. Leiden.
- Eckerman, C. 2011. "P. Mich. inv. 4238." *Bulletin of the American Society of Papyrologists* 48: 47–49.
- Edmondson, J. 2011. "Slavery and the Roman Family." In *The Cambridge World History of Slavery volume I*, edited by K.R. Bradley and P. Cartledge:337–61. Cambridge.
- Edwards, C. 1997. "Unspeakable Professions: Public Performance and Prostitution in Ancient Rome." In *Roman Sexualities*, edited by J.P. Hallett and M.B. Skinner, 66–95. Princeton, NJ.
- Ehmer, J. 2014. "Attitudes to Work, Class Structures, and Social Change: A Review of Recent Historical Studies." *International Review of Social History* 59 (1): 99–117.
- Ehmer, J., and C. Lis, eds. 2009. *The Idea of Work in Europe from Antiquity to Early Modern Times*. Surrey.
- Eichenauer, M. 1988. *Untersuchungen zur Arbeitswelt der Frau in der Römischen Antike*. Frankfurt am Main etc.
- Eide, E.R., and M.H. Showalter. 2010. "Human Capital." In *International Encyclopedia of Education (Third Edition)*, edited by P. Peterson, E. and B. McGaw, 282–87. Oxford. <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/B97800800448947012136>.
- Engelen, Th. 2002. "Labour Strategies of Families: A Critical Assessment of an Appealing Concept." *International Review of Social History* 47 (3): 453–64.
- Engelen, Th., A. Knotter, J. Kok, and R. Paping. 2004a. "Labor Strategies of Families: An Introduction." *The History of the Family* 9 (2): 123–35.
- Engelen, Th., J. Kok, and R. Paping. 2004b. "The Family Strategies Concept: An Evaluation of Four Empirical Case Studies." *The History of the Family* 9 (2): 239–51.

- Engerman, Stanley L. 1999. "Introduction." In *Terms of Labor: Slavery, Serfdom, and Free Labor*, 1–23. Stanford CA.
- Erdkamp, P.M. 1999. "Agriculture, Underemployment, and the Cost of Rural Labour in the Roman World." *Classical Quarterly* 49 (2): 556–72.
- Erdkamp, P.M. 2005. *The Grain Market in the Roman Empire: A Social, Political and Economic Study*. Cambridge and New York.
- Erdkamp, P.M. 2008. "Mobility and Migration in Italy in the Second Century B.C." In *People, Land, and Politics. Demographic Developments and the Transformation of Roman Italy 300 BC–AD14*, edited by L. de Ligt and S. Northwood, 417–49. Leiden.
- Erdkamp, P.M. 2012. "Urbanism." In *The Cambridge Companion to the Roman Economy*, edited by W. Scheidel, 241–65. Cambridge.
- Erdkamp, P.M. 2014. "How Modern was the Market Economy of the Roman World?" *Oeconomia. History, Methodology, Philosophy* 4 (2): 225–35.
- Erdkamp, P.M. 2016. "Seasonal Labour and Rural-Urban Migration in Roman Italy." In *Migration and Mobility in the Early Roman Empire*, edited by L. de Ligt and L.E. Tacoma, 33–49. Leiden.
- Erickson, A.L. 2008. "Married Women's Occupations in Eighteenth-Century London." *Continuity and Change* 23 (2): 267–307.
- Evans Grubbs, J. 2002. *Women and the Law in the Roman Empire: A Sourcebook on Marriage, Divorce and Widowhood*. London etc.
- Evans Grubbs, J. 2013. "Infant Exposure and Infanticide." In *Oxford Handbook of Childhood and Education in the Roman World*, edited by J. Evans Grubbs, T.G. Parkin, and R. Bell, 83–107.
- Fantham, E. 1995. "Aemilia Pudentilla: Or the Wealthy Widow's Choice." In *Women in Antiquity*, edited by R. Hawley and B.M. Levick, 221–32. London.
- Finley, M.I. 1973. *The Ancient Economy*. 2nd ed. Berkeley etc.
- Finley, M.I. 1985. *Ancient History: Evidence and Models*. London.
- Finley, M.I. 1998. *Ancient Slavery and Modern Ideology*. Edited by B. D. Shaw. 2nd ed. Princeton.
- Finley, M.I. 1999. *The Ancient Economy*. 3rd ed with a foreword by I. Morris. Berkeley etc.
- Flemming, R. 2000. *Medicine and the Making of Roman Women. Gender, Nature, and Authority from Celsus to Galen*. Oxford.
- Flohr, M. 2007. "Nec Quicquam Ingenuum Habere Potest Officina? Spatial Contexts of Urban Production at Pompeii, AD 79." *Bulletin Antieke Beschaving = Annual Papers on Classical Archaeology* 82 (1): 129–48.
- Flohr, M. 2012. "Working and Living under One Roof: Workshops in Pompeian Atrium Houses." In *Privata Luxuria: Towards an Archaeology of Intimacy*, edited by A. Anguissola, 51–72.
- Flohr, M. 2013. *The World of the Fullo. Work, Economy, and Society in Roman Italy*. Oxford.
- Flohr, M. 2017. "Constructing Occupational Identities in the Roman World." In *Work, Labour and Professions in the Roman World*, edited by K. Verboven and C. Laes, 147–72. Leiden.
- Flory, M.B. 1978. "Family in Familia. Kinship and Community in Slavery." *American Journal of Ancient History* 3: 78–95.
- Forbes, C.A. 1955. "The Education and Training of Slaves in Antiquity." *Transactions and Proceedings of the American Philological Association* 86: 321–60.
- Foubert, L. 2013. "Female Travellers in Roman Britain: Vibia Pacata and Julia Lucilla." In *Women and the Roman City in the Latin West*, edited by E. A. Hemelrijk and G. Woolf, 391–403. Leiden.
- Frances, R., and B. Scates. 1993. "Is Labour History Dead?" *Australian Historical Studies* 100: 470–81.
- Frézouls, E. 1991. "Les Noms de Métier dans L'épigraphie de la Gaule et de la Germanie Romaines." *Ktema* 16: 33–72.

- Friesen, S.J., and W. Scheidel. 2009. "The Size of the Economy and the Distribution of Income in the Roman Empire." *Journal of Roman Studies* 99: 61–91.
- Gagos, T., L. Koenen, and B.E. McNellen. 1992. "A First Century Archive from Oxyrynchos or Oxyrynchite Loan Contracts and Egyptian Marriage." In *Life in a Multi-Cultural Society: Egypt from Cambyses to Constantine and Beyond*, edited by J.H. Johnson, 181–205. Chicago, Ill.
- Gallivan, P., and P. Wilkins. 1997. "Familial Structures in Roman Italy: A Regional Approach." In *The Roman Family in Italy: Status, Sentiment, Space*, edited by B. Rawson and P.R.C. Weaver, 239–79. Oxford.
- Gambash, G. 2017. "Between Mobility and Connectivity in the Ancient Mediterranean: Coast-Skirting Travellers in the Southern Levant." In *The Impact of Mobility and Migration in the Roman Empire. Proceedings of the Twelfth Workshop of the International Network Impact of Empire (Rome, June 17-19, 2015)*, edited by E. Lo Cascio and L.E. Tacoma, with the assistance of M.J. Groen-Vallinga, 155–172. Leiden.
- Gardner, J.F. 1995. "Gender-Role Assumptions in Roman Law." *Echos Du Monde classique/Classical Views* 39 (3): 377–400.
- Garnauf, R. 2009. "Slaves Doing Business: The Role of Roman Law in the Economy of a Roman Household." *European Review of History: Revue Européenne D'histoire* 16 (3): 331–346.
- Garnsey, P. 1979. "Where Did Italian Peasants Live?" *Proceedings of the Cambridge Philological Society* 25: 1–25.
- Garnsey, P. 1988. *Famine and Food Supply in the Graeco-Roman World: Responses to Risk and Crisis*. Cambridge etc.
- Garnsey, P. 1991. "Child-Rearing in Ancient Italy." In *The Family in Italy from Antiquity to the Present*, edited by D.I. Kertzer and R.P. Saller, 48–65. New Haven.
- Garnsey, P. 1998. "Independent Freedmen and the Economy of Roman Italy under the Principate." In *Cities, Peasants, and Food in Classical Antiquity: Essays in Social and Economic History*, edited by P. Garnsey and W. Scheidel, 28–44. Cambridge.
- Garnsey, P. 1998. *Cities, Peasants, and Food in Classical Antiquity: Essays in Social and Economic History*. Cambridge etc.
- Garnsey, P., and L. de Ligt. 2016. "Migration in Early-Imperial Italy: Herculaneum and Rome Compared." In *Migration and Mobility in the Early Roman Empire*, edited by L. de Ligt and L.E. Tacoma, 72–94. Leiden.
- Garnsey, P., ed. 1980. *Non-Slave Labour in the Roman World*. Proceedings of the Cambridge Philological Society: Supplementary Volume. Cambridge.
- George, A. 2011. "Within Salvation: Girl Hawkers and the Colonial State in Development Era Lagos." *Journal of Social History* 44 (3): 837–59.
- George, M. 2006. "Social Identity and the Dignity of Work in Freedmen's Reliefs." In *The Art of Citizens, Soldiers and Freedmen in the Roman World*, edited by E. d'Ambra and G.P.R. Métraux, 19–29. Oxford.
- Gibbs, M. 2011. "Trade Associations in Roman Egypt. Their Raison D'être." *Ancient Society* 41: 291–315.
- Gibbs, M. 2012. "Manufacture, Trade and the Economy." In *The Oxford Handbook of Roman Egypt*, edited by C. Riggs, 38–56. Oxford etc.
- Gibbs, M. 2013. "Artisans, Trades, and Guilds, Late Antiquity." In *The Encyclopedia of Ancient History*. <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com.ezproxy.leidenuniv.nl:2048/doi/10.1002/9781444338386.wbeah12020/abstract>.
- Gilbert, A. 2013. "Poverty, Inequality, and Social Segregation." In *The Oxford Handbook of Cities in World History*, edited by P. Clark, 683–99. Oxford etc.
- Golden, M. 1988. "Did the Ancients Care When Their Children Died?" *Greece & Rome* 35 (2): 152–63.
- Goldsmith, R.W. 1984. "An Estimate of the Size and Structure of the National Product of the Roman Empire." *Review of Income and Wealth* 30: 263–88.

- Goody, J. 1990. *The Oriental, the Ancient and the Primitive: Systems of Marriage and the Family in the Pre-Industrial Societies of Eurasia*. Cambridge.
- Gorz, A. 1989. *Critique of Economic Reason*. Translated by G. Handyside and C. Turner. New York.
- Gowland, R.L., and P. Garnsey. 2010. "Skeletal Evidence for Health, Nutritional Status and Malaria in Rome and the Empire." In *Roman Diasporas: Archaeological Approaches to Mobility and Diversity in the Roman Empire*, edited by H. Eckardt, 131–56. *Journal of Roman Archaeology Supplement* 78. Portsmouth.
- Groen-Vallinga, M.J. 2013. "Desperate Housewives? The Adaptive Family Economy and Female Participation in the Roman Urban Labour Market." In *Women and the Roman City in the Latin West*, edited by E. A. Hemelrijk and G. Woolf, 295–312. Leiden.
- Groen-Vallinga, M.J., and L.E. Tacoma. 2015. "Contextualising Condemnation to Hard Labour in the Roman Empire." In *Global Convict Labour*, edited by C. De Vito and A. Lichtenstein, 49–78. Leiden.
- Groen-Vallinga, M.J., and L.E. Tacoma. 2017. "The Value of Labour: Diocletian's Prices Edict." In *Work, Labour and Professions in the Roman World*, edited by K. Verboven and C. Laes, 104–32. Leiden.
- Gummerus, H. 1913. "Darstellungen aus dem Handwerk auf Römischen Grab- und Votivsteinen in Italien." *Jahrbuch des Deutschen Archäologischen Institut* 28: 63–123.
- Gummerus, H. 1915. "Die Römische Industrie: Wirtschaftsgeschichtliche Untersuchungen I, II." *Klio* 14: 129–89.
- Gummerus, H. 1918. "Die Römische Industrie: Wirtschaftsgeschichtliche Untersuchungen III." *Klio* 15: 256–302.
- Gummerus, H. 1926. "Cognomen als Beruf." In *Commentationes Philologicae in Honorem Professoris Emeriti Heikel J. A.*, edity by his disciples (n.n.), 48–74. Helsingfors.
- Gummerus, H. 1932. *Die Ärztestand Im Römischen Reiche Nach Den Inschriften*. Helsingfors.
- Günther, R. 1987. *Frauenarbeit – Frauenbindung. Untersuchungen zu Unfreien und Freigelassenen Frauen in den Stadtrömischen Inschriften*. München.
- Hallett, J.P. 1984. *Fathers and Daughters in Roman Society: Women and the Elite Family*. Princeton, NJ.
- Händel, A. 1983. "Zu Produktion und Distribution in der Stadt Rom Während des Prinzipats in Auswertung der Inschriften." In *Studien zur Römischen Stadtentwicklung in Italien und Thrakien, Sonderband des Jahrbuchs für Wirtschaftsgeschichte*, 87–149. Berlin.
- Händel, A. 1985. "Zur Interpretation von Inschriften mit Berufsbezeichnungen von Handwerkern und Händlern im Rom der Prinzipatszeit." *Klio* 67: 498–501.
- Hänninen, M-L. 2005. "From Womb to Family. Rituals and social Conventions connected to Roman Birth." In *Hoping for Continuity. Childhood, Education and Death in Antiquity and the Middle Ages*, edited by K. Mustakallio, J. Hanska, H.-L. Sainio, and V. Vuolanto, 49–59. Roma.
- Hareven, T. K. (1978). "Introduction: The Historical Study of the Life Course". In T.K. Hareven Ed., *Transitions. The Family and the Life Course in Historical Perspective*. New York.
- Harkness, A.G. 1896. 'Age at Marriage and at Death in the Roman Empire'. *The American Philological Association* 27: 35–72.
- Harland, P.A. 2005. "Familial Dimensions of Group Identity (I): 'Brothers' (ΑΔΕΛΦΟΙ) in Associations of the Greek East." *Journal of Biblical Literature* 124 (3): 491–513.
- Harland, P.A. 2007. "Familial Dimensions of Group Identity (II): 'Mothers' and 'Fathers' in Associations and Synagogues of the Greek World." *Journal for the Study of Judaism* 38: 57–79.
- Harlow, M., and L. Larsson Lovén, eds. 2012. *Families in the Imperial and Late Antique World*. London and New York.
- Harlow, M., and R. Laurence, eds. 2002. *Growing up and Growing Old in Ancient Rome: A Life Course Approach*. London [etc.].
- Harper, J. 1972. "Slaves and Freedmen in Imperial Rome." *American Journal of Philology* 93 (2): 341–42.

- Harper, K. 2010. "Slave Prices in Late Antiquity." *Historia. Zeitschrift Für Alte Geschichte* 59 (2): 206–38.
- Harper, K. 2011. *Slavery in the Late Roman World, AD 275-425*. Cambridge etc.
- Harris, E. 2002. "Workshop, Marketplace and Household. The Nature of Technical Specialization in Classical Athens and its Influence on Economy and Society." In *Money, Labour and Land: Approaches to the Economies of Ancient Greece*, edited by P. Cartledge, E.E. Cohen, and L. Foxhall, 67–99. London.
- Harris, W.V. 1980. "Towards a Study of the Roman Slave Trade." In *The Seaborne Commerce of Ancient Rome*, edited by J.H. d'Arms and E.C. Kopff, 117–40. Roma.
- Harris, W.V. 1989. *Ancient Literacy*. Cambridge, Mass. etc.
- Harris, W.V. ed. 1993. *The Inscribed Economy. Production and Distribution in the Roman Empire in the Light of Instrumentum Domesticum. The Proceedings of a Conference Held at the American Academy in Rome on 10-11 January, 1992*. Journal of Roman Archaeology Supplementary Series 6. Ann Arbor.
- Harris, W.V. 1994. "Child Exposure in the Roman Empire." *Journal of Roman Studies* 84: 1–22.
- Harris, W.V. 1999. "Demography, Geography and the Sources of Roman Slaves." *The Journal of Roman Studies* 89: 62–75.
- Harris, W.V. 2006. "A Revisionist View of Roman Money." *The Journal of Roman Studies* 96 (January): 1–24.
- Harris, W.V. 2011. *Rome's Imperial Economy: Twelve Essays*. Oxford etc.
- Hasegawa, K. 2005. *The Familia Urbana during the Early Empire. A Study of Columbaria Inscriptions*. Oxford.
- Hawkins, C. 2006. *Work in the City: Roman Artisans and the Urban Economy*. Dissertation Chicago University.
- Hawkins, C. 2012. "Manufacturing." In *The Cambridge Companion to the Roman Economy*, edited by W. Scheidel, 175–94. Cambridge.
- Hawkins, C. 2013. "Labour and Employment." In *The Cambridge Companion to Ancient Rome*, edited by Paul M. Erdkamp, 336–51. Cambridge.
- Hawkins, C. 2016. *Roman Artisans and the Urban Economy*. Cambridge.
- Hawkins, C. 2017. "Contracts, Coercion, and the Boundaries of Roman Manufacturing Firms." In *Work, Labour and Professions in the Roman World*, edited by K. Verboven and C. Laes, 36–61.
- Hawkins, C. forthcoming. "Manumission and the Organization of Labour." In *The Oxford Handbook of Economies in the Classical World*, edited by A. Bresson, E. Lo Cascio, and F. Velde. Oxford.
- Hawkins, C., and E. Mayer, eds. forthcoming. *The Urban Economy of the Roman World: Synthesizing Historical and Archaeological Approaches*.
- Helttula, A, T. Gestrin, M. Kahlos, R. Pentti-Tuomisto, P. Tuomisto, R. Vainio, R. Valjus. 2007. *Le Iscrizioni Sepolcrali Latine nell'Isola Sacra*. Acta Instituti Romani Finlandiae 30. Roma.
- Hemelrijk, E.A. 2001a. "Inleiding: De Laudatio Turiae." *Lampas* 34 (1): 5–17.
- Hemelrijk, E.A. 2001b. "De Laudatio Turiae. Graftchrift Voor Een Uitzonderlijke Vrouw?" *Lampas* 34 (1): 62–80.
- Hemelrijk, E.A. 2004. "Masculinity and Femininity in the Laudatio Turiae." *The Classical Quarterly (New Series)* 54 (1): 185–97.
- Hemelrijk, E.A. 2008. "Patronesses and 'Mothers' of Roman Collegia." *Classical Antiquity* 27 (1): 115–62.
- Hemelrijk, E.A. 2010. "Women's Participation in Civic Life: Patronage and 'Motherhood' of Roman Associations." In *De Amicitia: Friendship and Social Networks in Antiquity and the Middle Ages*, edited by K. Mustakallio and C. Krötzel, 49–62. Acta Instituti Romani Finlandiae 36. Rome.
- Hemelrijk, E.A. 2012. "Fictive Motherhood and Female Authority in Roman Cities." *Journal of Gender Studies in Antiquity* 2: 201–20.
- Hemelrijk, E.A. 2015. *Hidden Lives, Public Personae: Women and Civic Life in the Roman West*. Oxford.
- Hengstl, J. 1972. *Private Arbeitsverhältnisse Freier Personen in Den Hellenistischen Papyri Bis Diokletian*. Bonn.

- Herfst, P. 1922. *La travail de la femme dans la Grèce ancienne*. Utrecht.
- Herrmann-Otto, E. 1994. *Ex ancilla natus: Untersuchungen zu den "hausgeborenen" Sklaven und Sklavinnen im Westen des Römischen Kaiserreiches*. Stuttgart.
- Herz, P. 2017. "Die Mobilität Römischer Soldaten in Friedenszeiten." In *The Impact of Mobility and Migration in the Roman Empire. Proceedings of the Twelfth Workshop of the International Network Impact of Empire (Rome, June 17-19, 2015)*, edited by E. Lo Cascio and L.E. Tacoma, with the assistance of M.J. Groen-Vallinga, 80–99. Leiden.
- Heuvel, D. van den. 2008. "Partners in Marriage and Business? Guilds and the Family Economy in Urban Food Markets in the Dutch Republic." *Continuity and Change* 23 (2): 217–36.
- Hin, S. 2011. "Family Matters: Fertility and its Constraints in Roman Italy." In *Demography and the Graeco-Roman World. New Insights and Approaches*, edited by C. Holleran and A. Pudsey, 99–116. Cambridge.
- Hin, S. 2013. *The Demography of Roman Italy. Population Dynamics in an Ancient Conquest Society 201 BCE – 14 CE*. Cambridge.
- Hin, S. 2016. "Revisiting Urban Graveyard Theory: Migrant Flows in Hellenistic and Roman Athens." In *Migration and Mobility in the Early Roman Empire*, edited by L. de Ligt and L.E. Tacoma, 234–63. Leiden.
- Hirschmann, V.E. 2004. "Methodische Überlegungen Zu Frauen in Antiken Vereinen." In *Roman Rule and Civic Life: Local and Regional Perspectives: Proceedings of the Fourth Workshop of the International Network Impact of Empire (Roman Empire, C. 200 B.C.-A.D. 476) Leiden, June 25-28. 2003*, edited by E.A. Hemelrijk and L. de Ligt, 401–14. Amsterdam.
- Hofmeester, K., and C. Moll-Murata. 2011. "The Joy and Pain of Work: Global Attitudes and Valuations, 1500–1650 Introduction." *International Review of Social History* 56 (Supplement S19): 1–23.
- Hofmeester, K., J. Lucassen, L. Lucassen, R. Stapel, and R. Zijdemans. 2016. "The Global Collaboratory on the History of Labour Relations, 1500-2000: Background, Set-Up, Taxonomy, and Applications." <http://hdl.handle.net/10622/4OGRAD>, IISH Dataverse, V1.
- Holderness, B.A. 1984. "Widows in Pre-Industrial Society: An Essay upon their economic Functions." In *Land, Kinship, and Life-Cycle*, edited by R.M. Smith, 423–42. Cambridge.
- Holleran, C. 2011. "Migration and the Urban Economy of Rome." In *Demography and the Graeco-Roman World. New Insights and Approaches*, edited by C. Holleran and A. Pudsey, 155–80. Cambridge.
- Holleran, C. 2012. *Shopping in Ancient Rome. The Retail Trade in the Late Republic and the Principate*. Oxford.
- Holleran, C. 2013. "Women and Retail in Roman Italy." In *Women and the Roman City in the Latin West*, edited by E.A. Hemelrijk and G. Woolf, 313–30. Leiden.
- Holleran, C. 2016. "Labour Mobility in the Roman World: A Case Study of Mines in Iberia." In *Migration and Mobility in the Early Roman Empire*, edited by L. de Ligt and L.E. Tacoma, 95–137. Leiden.
- Holleran, C. 2017. "Getting a Job: Finding Work in the City of Rome." In *Work, Labour and Professions in the Roman World*, edited by K. Verboven and C. Laes, 87–103. Leiden.
- Holleran, C., and A. Pudsey, eds. 2011. *Demography and the Graeco-Roman World*. Cambridge.
- Holleran, C., and A. Pudsey. 2011. "Introduction." In *Demography and the Graeco-Roman World. New Insights and Approaches*, 1–13. Cambridge.
- Honeyman, K., and J. Goodman. 1991. "Women's Work, Gender Conflict and Labour Markets in Europe, 1500-1900." *Economic History Review* 44: 608–28.
- Hope, V.M. 2009. *Roman Death. The Dying and the Dead in Ancient Rome*. London and New York.
- Hopkins, K. 1964. "The Age of Roman Girls at Marriage." *Population Studies* 18: 309–27.
- Hopkins, K. 1966. "On the Probable Age Structure of the Roman Population." *Population Studies* 20: 245–64.
- Hopkins, K. 1978. *Conquerors and Slaves. Sociological Studies in Roman History 1*. Cambridge, London, New York etc.

- Hopkins, K. 1980. "Taxes and Trade in the Roman Empire (200 B.C.-A.D. 400)." *The Journal of Roman Studies* 70: 101–25.
- Hopkins, K. 1983. *Death and Renewal*. Sociological Studies in Roman History 2. Cambridge.
- Hopkins, K. 1987. "Graveyards for Historians." In *La Mort, Les Morts, et L'au-Dèla Dans Le Monde Romain. Actes Du Colloque de Caen*, edited by F. Hinard, 113–26. Caen.
- Hoven, B. van den. 1996. *Work in Ancient and Medieval Thought: Ancient Philosophers, Medieval Monks and Theologians and their Concept of Work, Occupations and Technology*. Amsterdam.
- Howgego, C. 1992. "The Supply and Use of Money in the Roman World 200 BC- AD 300." *Journal of Roman Studies* 82: 1–31.
- Hübner, S.R. 2011. "Household Composition in the Ancient Mediterranean – What Do We Really Know?" In *A Companion to Families in the Greek and Roman Worlds*, edited by B. Rawson, 73–91. Malden, MA etc.
- Hübner, S.R. 2013. *The Family in Roman Egypt: A Comparative Approach to Intergenerational Solidarity and Conflict*. Cambridge etc.
- Huebner, S.R. 2007. "'Brother-Sister' Marriage in Roman Egypt: A Curiosity of Humankind or a widespread Family Strategy?" *The Journal of Roman Studies* 97: 21–49.
- Huttunen, P. 1974. *The Social Strata in the Imperial City of Rome. A Quantitative Study of the Social Representation in the Epitaphs Published in the Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum Volumen VI*. Acta Universitatis Ouluensis, Series B, Humaniora 3. Oulu.
- Ivanov, P. 2013. "Book Review: The Roman Market Economy." *London School of Economics Blog*. May 17. <http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/lsereviewofbooks/2013/05/17/book-review-the-roman-market-economy/>
- Jackson, R. 2005. "The Role of Doctors in the City." In *Roman Working Lives and Urban Living*, edited by A. Mac Mahon and J. Price, 202–20. Oxford.
- Johnson, A.C. 1936. *Roman Egypt: To the Reign of Diocletian*. Baltimore.
- Jones, A.H.M. 1956. "The Economics of Slavery in the Ancient World." *Economic History Review* 9: 185–204.
- Jongman, W. 1988. *The Economy and Society of Pompeii*. Amsterdam.
- Jongman, W. 1990. "Het Romeins Imperialisme en de Verstedelijking van Italië." *Leidschrift* 7: 43–58.
- Jongman, W. 2003. "Slavery and the Growth of Rome." In *Rome the Cosmopolis*, edited by G. Woolf and C. Edwards, 100–122. Cambridge.
- Jongman, W. 2007. "Consumption." In *The Cambridge Economic History of the Greco-Roman World*, edited by W. Scheidel, I. Morris, and R.P. Saller, 592–618.
- Jonkers, E. J. 1933. *Economische en Sociale Toestanden in het Romeinsche Rijk blijkende uit het Corpus Juris*. Wageningen.
- Joshel, S.R. 1986. "Nurturing the Master's Child: Slavery and Roman Child Nursing." *Signs* 12: 5–22.
- Joshel, S.R. 1992. *Work, Identity and Legal Status at Rome: A Study of the Occupational Inscriptions*. Norman etc.
- Judd, E.R. 2010. "Family Strategies: Fluidities of Gender, Community and Mobility in Rural West China." *The China Quarterly* 204: 921–38.
- Kampen, N. 1981. *Image and Status. Roman Working Women in Ostia*. Berlin.
- Kearsley, R.A. 2001. *Greeks and Romans in Imperial Asia*. Inschriften Griechischer Städte aus Kleinasien 59. Bonn.
- Keegan, P. 2013. "Reading the 'Pages' of the Domus Caesaris: Pueri Delicati, Slave Education, and the Grafitti of the Palatine Paedagogium." In *Roman Slavery and Roman Material Culture*, edited by M. George, 69–98. Toronto.
- Kelly, J.M. 1966. *Roman Litigation*. Oxford.
- Kessler, D., and P. Temin. 2007. "The Organization of the Grain Trade in the Early Roman Empire." *Economic History Review* 60: 313–32.

- Kessler, D., and P. Temin. 2008. "Money and Prices in the Early Roman Empire." In *The Monetary System of the Greeks and Romans*, edited by W.V. Harris, 137–59. Oxford.
- King, H., ed. 2005. *Health in Antiquity*. London etc.
- Kirschenbaum, A. 1987. *Sons, Slaves and Freedmen in Roman Commerce*. Washington D.C. & Jerusalem.
- Kleijwegt, M. 1991. *Ancient Youth: The Ambiguity of Youth and the Absence of Adolescence in Greco-Roman Society*. Amsterdam.
- Kleijwegt, M. 2006. "Freedpeople: A Brief Cross-Cultural History." In *The Faces of Freedom. The Manumission and Emancipation of Slaves in Old World and New World Slavery*, edited by M. Kleijwegt, 3–68. Leiden and Boston.
- Kloppenborg, J.S. 1996. "Collegia and Thiasoi: Issues in Function, Taxonomy and Membership." In *Voluntary Associations in the Graeco-Roman World*, edited by J.S. Kloppenborg and S.G. Wilson, 16–30. London and New York.
- Kloppenborg, J.S. and Wilson, S.G. eds. 1996. *Voluntary Associations in the Graeco-Roman World*, London and New York.
- Knapp, R. 2011. *Invisible Romans: Prostitutes, Outlaws, Slaves, Gladiators, Ordinary Men and Women ... the Romans That History Forgot*. London.
- Kneissl, P. 1994. "Die Fabri, Fabri Tignuarii, Fabri Subaediani, Centonarii Und Dolabrarii Als Feuerwehern in Den Städten Italiens und der Westenlichen Provinzen." In *E Fontibus Haurire: Beiträge zur Römischen Geschichte und zu ihren Hilfswissenschaften*, edited by R. Günther and S. Rebbenich, 133–46. Paderborn.
- Knottter, A. 1994. "Problemen van de Family Economy. Gezinsarbeid en Arbeidsmarkt in Pre-Industrieel Europa." In *Samen Wonen, Samen Werken? Vijf Essays over de Geschiedenis van Arbeid en Gezin*, edited by M. Baud and Th. Engelen, 35–71. Hilversum.
- Knottter, A. 2004. "Poverty and the Family-Income Cycle: Casual Laborers in Amsterdam in the First Half of the 20th Century." *History of the Family* 9: 221–37.
- Koestner, E. 2017. "The Linouphoi of P. Giss. 40 II Revisited: Applying the Sociological Concept of Ethnic Colonies to Alexandria's Linen-Weavers." In *The Impact of Mobility and Migration in the Roman Empire. Proceedings of the Twelfth Workshop of the International Network Impact of Empire (Rome, June 17-19, 2015)*, edited by E. Lo Cascio and L.E. Tacoma, with the assistance of M.J. Groen-Vallinga, 191–204. Leiden.
- Kok, J. 2002. *Rebellious Families: Household Strategies and Collective Action in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries*. New York etc.
- Köves-Zulauf, T. 1990. *Römische Geburtsriten*. München.
- Koyama, M. 2013. "Preindustrial Cliometrics." *Economic Affairs* 33 (2): 268–78.
- Kroon, C. 2002. "How to Write a Ghost Story? A Linguistic View on Narrative Modes in Pliny Ep. 7.27." In *Donum Grammaticum: Studies in Latin and Celtic Philology and Linguistics in Honour of Hannah Rosén*, edited by D. Shalev and L. Szawicky, 189–200. Louvain-la-Neuve.
- Laes, C. 2010. "The Educated Midwife in the Roman Empire. An Example of 'Differential Equations.'" In *Hippocrates and Medical Education: Selected Papers Read at the XIth International Hippocrates Colloquium, Universiteit Leiden, 24-26 August 2005*, edited by H.F.J. Horstmanshoff and C. van Tilburg, 261–86. Leiden.
- Laes, C. 2011a. *Children in the Roman Empire: Outsiders within*. Cambridge etc.
- Laes, C. 2011b. "Midwives in Greek Inscriptions in Hellenistic and Roman Antiquity." *Zeitschrift Für Papyrologie Und Epigraphik* 176: 154–62.
- Laes, C. 2013. "Raising a Disabled Child." In *Oxford Handbook of Childhood and Education in the Roman World*, edited by J. Evans Grubbs, T.G. Parkin, and R. Bell, 125–46.

- Laes, C. 2015a. "Masters and Apprentices." In *A Companion to Ancient Education*, edited by M. Bloomer, 474–82. Oxford.
- Laes, C. 2015b. "Children and Their Occupations in the City of Rome (300-700 CE)." In *Children and Family in Late Antiquity: Life, Death and Interaction*, edited by C. Laes, K. Mustakallio, and V. Vuolanto, 79–109. Leuven.
- Laes, C. 2016. "Educators in the Late Ancient City of Rome." *Revue Belge de Philologie et d'Histoire/Belgisch Tijdschrift voor Filologie en Geschiedenis* 94: 183–207.
- Laes, C., and J. Strubbe. 2008. *Jeugd in het Romeinse Rijk. Jonge Jaren, Wilde Haren?* Leuven.
- Langner, M. 2001. "Szenen aus Handwerk und Handel auf Gallo-Römischen Grabmälern." *Jahrbuch des Deutschen Archäologischen Institut* 116: 299–356.
- Larsson Lovén, L. 2003. "Funerary Art, Gender and Social Status: Some Aspects from Roman Gaul." In *Gender, Cult and Culture in the Ancient World from Mycenae to Byzantium: Proceedings of the Second Nordic Symposium on Gender and Women's History in Antiquity, Helsinki 20-22 October 2000*, edited by A. Strömberg and L. Larsson Lovén, 54–70. Partille.
- Larsson Lovén, L. 2007. "Male and Female Work in Roman and Gallo-Roman Funerary Iconography." In *Geschlechterdefinitionen und Geschlechtergrenzen in der Antike*, edited by E. Hartmann, U. Hartmann, and K. Pietzner, 169–86. Stuttgart.
- Larsson Lovén, L. 2016. "Women, Trade, and Production in Urban Centres of Roman Italy." In *Urban Craftsmen and Traders in the Roman World*, edited by M. Flohr and A. Wilson, 200–221. Oxford.
- Laslett, P. 1972. "Introduction: The History of the Family." In *Household and Family in Past Time*, edited by P. Laslett and R. Wall, 1–89. Cambridge.
- Laslett, P., and R. Wall, eds. 1972. *Household and Family in Past Time*. Cambridge.
- Laurence, R. 1999. *The Roads of Roman Italy: Mobility and Cultural Change*. London etc.
- Laurence, R. 2005. "Health and the Life Course at Herculaneum and Pompeii." In *Health in Antiquity*, edited by H. King, 83–96. London and New York.
- Laurence, R., and F. Trifilò. 2012. "Vixit plus Minus. Commemorating the Age of the Dead: Towards a Familial Roman Life Course?" In *Families in the Imperial and Late Antique World*, edited by M. Harlow and L. Larsson Lovén, 23–40. London and New York.
- Le Gall, J. 1970. "Les Métiers des Femmes au Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum." *Revue des Études Latines* 47 (2): 123–30.
- Le Gall, J. 1971. "Rome, Ville de Faineants?" *Revue des Études Latines* 49: 266–77.
- Le Play, F. 1871. *L'Organisation de la Famille selon le vrai Modèle Signalé par l'histoire de toutes les Races et de tous les Temps*. Paris.
- Lelis, A.A., W.A. Percy, and B.C. Verstraete. 2003. *The Age of Marriage in Ancient Rome*. Lewiston, NY.
- Lemercier, C. 2012. 'Apprenticeship, Wages and Contracts during the Industrial Revolution. Lessons from the Parisian Case'. Paper presented at the ESSHC, Glasgow, April 14.
- León, V. 2007. *Working IX to V. Orgy Planners, Funeral Clowns, and Other Prized Professions of the Ancient World*. New York.
- Lightman, M., and W. Zeisel. 1977. "Univira: An Example of Continuity and Change in Roman Society." *Church History* 46: 19–32.
- Ligt, L. de and P. Garnsey. 2012. "The Album of Herculaneum and a Model of the Town's Demography." *Journal of Roman Studies* 25: 69–94.
- Ligt, L. de, and L.E. Tacoma, eds. 2016. *Migration and Mobility in the Early Roman Empire*. Leiden.
- Ligt, L. de. 1990. "Demand, Supply, Distribution. The Roman Peasantry between Town and Countryside. Rural Monetization and Peasant Demand." *Münstersche Beiträge zur Antiken Handels-, Wirtschafts- und Sozialgeschichte* 9 (2): 24–56.

- Ligt, L. de. 1991. "The Roman Peasantry. Demand, Supply, Distribution between Town and Countryside, 2. Supply, Distribution and a Comparative Perspective." *Münstersche Beiträge zur Antiken Handels-, Wirtschafts- und Sozialgeschichte* 10 (1): 33–77.
- Ligt, L. de. 1993. *Fairs and Markets in the Roman Empire*. Amsterdam.
- Ligt, L. de. 1999. "Legal History and Economic History: The Case of the *Actiones Adiecticiae Qualitatis*." *Tijdschrift voor Rechtsgeschiedenis / Revue d'Histoire Du Droit / The Legal History Review* 67 (3): 205–26.
- Ligt, L. de. 2000. "Governmental Attitudes towards Markets and Collegia." In *Mercati Permanenti e Mercati Periodici nel Mondo Romano: Atti degli Incontri Capresi di Storia dell'Economia Antica, Capri 13-15 Ottobre 1997*, edited by E. Lo Cascio, 237–52. Bari.
- Ligt, L. de. 2001. "D. 47.22.1 Pr-1 and the Formation of Semi-Public Collegia." *Latomus* 60: 345–58.
- Ligt, L. de. 2003. "Taxes, Trade and the Circulation of Coin: The Roman Empire, Mughal India and T'ang China Compared." *The Medieval History Journal* 6: 231–48.
- Ligt, L. de. 2004. "Poverty and Demography: The Case of the Gracchan Land Reforms." *Mnemosyne Series* 4 57 (6): 725–57.
- Ligt, L. de. 2005. "Review of Lelis, Percy and Verstraete 2003." *Tijdschrift voor Geschiedenis* 118 (1): 75–77.
- Ligt, L. de. 2012. *Peasants, Citizens and Soldiers: Studies in the Demographic History of Roman Italy, 225 BC-AD 100*. Cambridge etc.
- Ligt, L. de. 2013. "Population and Migration." In *The Oxford Handbook of Cities in World History*, edited by P. Clark, 147–63. Oxford.
- Linden, M. van der, and J. Lucassen. 1999. *Prolegomena for a Global Labour History*. Amsterdam: International Institute of Social History.
- Linden, M. van der, and L. Lucassen. 2012. *Working on Labor: Essays in Honor of Jan Lucassen*. Leiden etc.
- Linden, M. van der, ed. 1993. *The End of Labour History?* International Review of Social History Supplement 1. Cambridge.
- Linden, M. van der. 2002. "Introduction." In *Rebellious Families: Household Strategies and Collective Action in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries*, edited by J. Kok, 1–23. New York, NY, etc.
- Linden, M. van der. 2006. "The 'Globalization' of Labour and Working-Class History and its Consequences." In *Global Labour History: A State of the Art*, edited by J. Lucassen, 13–36.
- Linden, M. van der. 2008. *Workers of the World: Essays toward a Global Labor History*. Leiden etc.
- Linden, M. van der. 2011. "Studying Attitudes to Work Worldwide, 1500–1650: Concepts, Sources, and Problems of Interpretation." *International Review of Social History* 56 (Supplement S19): 25–43.
- Linden, M. van der. 2012. "The Promise and Challenges of Global Labor History." *International Labor and Working-Class History* 83: 57–76.
- Linden, M. van der. 2013. "Global Labor History: Promising Challenges." *International Labor and Working-Class History* 84: 218–25.
- Lindsay, H. 2001. "Adoption and Its Function in Cross-Cultural Contexts". In *Childhood, Class and Kin in the Roman World*, edited by S. Dixon, 190–204. London and New York.
- Lindsay, H. 2009. *Adoption in the Roman World*. Cambridge etc.
- Lis, C., and H. Soly. 2012. *Worthy Efforts: Attitudes to Work and Workers in Pre-Industrial Europe*. Leiden.
- Liu, J. 2008a. "The Economy of Endowments: The Case of the Roman Collegia." In *Pistoi dia tèn Technèn': Bankers, Loans and Archives in the Ancient World. Studies in Honour of Raymond Bogaert*, edited by K. Verboven, K. Vandorpe, and V. Chanowski-Sable, 231–56. *Studia Hellenistica* 44. Leuven.
- Liu, J. 2008b. "Pompeii and Collegia: A new Appraisal of the Evidence." *Ancient History Bulletin* 22 (1): 53–69.
- Liu, J. 2009. *Collegia Centonariorum: The Guilds of Textile Dealers in the Roman West*. Leiden.

- Liu, J. 2013. "Professional Associations." In *The Cambridge Companion to Ancient Rome*, edited by P.M. Erdkamp, 352–68. Cambridge.
- Liu, J. 2017. "Group Membership, Trust Networks, and Social Capital: A Critical Analysis." In *Work, Labour and Professions in the Roman World*, edited by K. Verboven and C. Laes, 203–26. Leiden.
- Lo Cascio, E. 2009. "Urbanization as a Proxy of Demographic and Economic Growth." In *Quantifying the Roman Economy: Methods and Problems*, edited by A.K. Bowman, 87–106. Oxford.
- Lo Cascio, E., and P. Malanima. 2009. "GDP in Pre-Modern Economics (1-1820 AD)." *Rivista di Storia Economica* 25 (3): 391–419.
- Lo Cascio, E., and L.E. Tacoma, eds, with the assistance of M.J. Groen-Vallinga 2017. *The Impact of Mobility and Migration in the Roman Empire. Proceedings of the Twelfth Workshop of the International Network Impact of Empire (Rome, June 17-19, 2015)*. Leiden.
- Loane, H.J. 1938. *Industry and Commerce of the City of Rome*. The John Hopkins University Studies in Historical and Political Science 56. Baltimore.
- Louis, P. 1965. *Ancient Rome at Work. An Economic History of Rome from the Origins to the Empire*. 2nd ed. London.
- Lucassen, J. 2006. *Global Labour History: A State of the Art*. Bern etc.
- Lucassen, J. 2007. *Wages and Currency: Global Comparisons from Antiquity to the Twentieth Century*. Bern etc.
- Lucassen, J. 2013. "Outlines of a History of Labour." *IISH Research Paper 51*, https://collab.iisg.nl/c/document_library/get_file?p_l_id=273223&folderId=338337&name=DLFE-174901.pdf
- Lucassen, J., T. De Moor, and J. Luiten van Zanden. 2008. "The Return of the Guilds: Towards a Global History of the Guilds in Pre-Industrial Times." *International Review of Social History* 53 (Supplement S16): 5–18.
- Lucassen, L. 2013. "Population and Migration." In *The Oxford Handbook of Cities in World History*, edited by P. Clark, 664–82. Oxford etc.
- Maat, G. 2005. "Two Millennia of Male Stature Development." *Journal of Osteoarchaeology* 58: 803–21.
- Mac Mahon, A., and J. Price, eds. 2005. *Roman Working Lives and Urban Living*. Oxford.
- MacMullen, R. 1966. *Enemies of the Roman Order: Treason, Unrest and Alienation in the Empire*. Cambridge, MA etc.
- MacMullen, R. 1974. *Roman Social Relations, 50 B.C. to A.D. 284*. New Haven, CT etc.
- MacMullen, R. 1982. "The Epigraphic Habit in the Roman Empire." *The American Journal of Philology* 103: 233–46.
- Maddison, A. 2007. *Contours of the World Economy, 1-2030 AD*. Oxford.
- Malaspina, E. 2003. "La Terminologia Latina delle Professioni Femminili nel Mondo Antico." *Mediterraneo Antico* 6 (1): 347–91.
- Manacorda, D. 2005. "Appunti sull'Industria Edilizia a Roma." In *Interpretare i Bolli Laterizi di Roma e della Valle del Tevere: Produzione, Storia Economica e Topografia. Atti del Convegno all'École Française de Rome e all'Institutum Romanum Finlandiae, 31 Marzo e 1 Aprile 2000, Organizzato da Christer Bruun e François Chausson*, edited by C. Bruun, 25–52. Acta Instituti Romani Finlandiae 32. Roma.
- Martin, D.B. 1996. "The Construction of the Ancient Family. Methodical Considerations." *Journal of Roman Studies* 86: 39–60.
- Martin, S.D. 2001. "The Responsibility of Skilled Workers in Classical Roman Law." *The American Journal of Philology* 122 (1): 107–29.
- Maxey, M. 1938. *Occupations of the Lower Classes in Roman Society*. Chicago.
- Mayer, E. 2012. *The Ancient Middle Classes. Urban Life and Aesthetics in the Roman Empire*. Cambridge Mass. and London.

- McCann, L. 1999. "Seasons of Labor: Family, Work, and Land in a Nineteenth-Century Novia Scotia Ship-building Community." *History of the Family* 4 (4): 485–527.
- McDermott, W.C. 1972. "M. Cicero and M. Tiro." *Historia* 21: 259–86.
- McGuire, R.H., J. Smith, and W.H. Martin. 1986. "Patterns of Household Structures and the World-Economy." *Review* 10 (1): 75–97.
- Meiggs, R. 1960. *Roman Ostia*. Oxford.
- Mennella, G. and G. Apicella. 2000. *Le Corporazioni Professionali nell'Italia Romana: un Aggiornamento al Waltzing*. Napoli.
- Migliardi Zingale, L. 2007. "Riflessioni in Tema di Apprendistato Femminile e Arte della Tessitura: In Margine a P. Oxy. LXVII 4596." *Aegyptus* 87: 199–208.
- Mincer, J., and S. Polachek. 1974. "Family Investments in Human Capital: Earnings of Women." In *Economics of the Family, Marriage, Children and Human Capital*, edited by T.W. Schultz, 397–429. Chicago and London.
- Minnen, P. van. 1987. "Urban Craftsmen in Roman Egypt." *Münstersche Beiträge zur Antiken Handelsgeschichte* 6 (1): 31–88.
- Minnen, P. van. 1998. "Did Ancient Women Learn a Trade Outside the Home? A Note on SB XVIII 13305." *Zeitschrift für Papyrologie Und Epigraphik* 123: 201–3.
- Moatti, C. 2017. "Migration et Droit dans L'empire Romain: Catégories, Contrôles et Intégration." In *The Impact of Mobility and Migration in the Roman Empire. Proceedings of the Twelfth Workshop of the International Network Impact of Empire (Rome, June 17-19, 2015)*, edited by E. Lo Cascio and L.E. Tacoma, with the assistance of M. J. Groen-Vallinga, 222–245. Leiden.
- Moen, P. and E. Wethington. 1992. "The Concept of Family Adaptive Strategies." *Annual Review of Sociology* 18 (1): 233–51.
- Mohler, S.L. 1940. "Slave Education in the Roman Empire." *Transactions and Proceedings of the American Philological Association* 17: 262–80.
- Möller, C. 1993. "Die Mercennarii in der Römischen Arbeitswelt." *Zeitschrift für Rechtsgeschichte* 110: 296–330.
- Mommsen, Th. 1843. *De Collegiis et Sodaliciis Romanorum*. Kiel.
- Morel, J-P. 1992. "l'Artigiano." In *De Wereld van de Romeinen*, translated by F. de Haan, edited by A. Giardina, 229–260. Amsterdam.
- Morley, N. 1996. *Metropolis and Hinterland. The City of Rome and the Italian Economy 200 BC–AD 200*. Cambridge.
- Morley, N. 2008. "Urbanisation and Development in Italy in the Late Republic." In *People, Land and Politics: Demographic Developments and the Transformation of Roman Italy*, edited by L. de Ligt and Simon Northwood, 121–37. Leiden.
- Morley, N. 2011. "Slavery under the Principate." In *The Cambridge World History of Slavery volume I*, edited by K.R. Bradley and P. Cartledge, 265–86. Cambridge.
- Morley, N. 2013. "Review of Temin." *Sehepunkte* 13 (7/8). <http://www.sehepunkte.de/2013/07/23247.html>.
- Mossé, C. 1969. *The Ancient World at Work*. Translated by J. Lloyd. London.
- Mouritsen, H. 2004. "Freedmen and Freeborn in the Necropolis of Imperial Ostia." *Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik* 150: 281–304.
- Mouritsen, H. 2011a. *The Freedman in the Roman World*. Cambridge.
- Mouritsen, H. 2011b. "The Families of Roman Slaves and Freedmen." In *A Companion to Families in the Greek and Roman Worlds*, edited by B. Rawson, 129–44. Malden, MA etc.
- Mouritsen, H. 2013. "Slavery and Manumission in the Roman Elite: A Study of the Columbaria of the Volusii and the Statilii." In *Roman Slavery and Roman Material Culture*, edited by M. George, 43–68. Toronto.

- Mrozek, S. 1975. *Prix et Rémunération dans l'occident Romain (31 av.n.è.-250 de n.è.)*. Gdańsk.
- Mrozek, S. 1986. "Zur Verbreitung der Freien Lohnarbeit in der Römischen Kaiserzeit." In *Studien zur Alten Geschichte: Siegfried Lauffer zum 70. Geburtstag am 4. August 1981 dargebracht von Freunden, Kollegen und Schülern*, edited by H. Kalcyk, B. Gullath, and A. Graeber, 2:705–16. Rome.
- Müller, I. 2010. "Single Women in the Roman Funerary Inscriptions." *Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik* 175: 295–303.
- Munck, B.D., S.L. Kaplan, and H. Soly. 2007. *Learning on the Shop Floor: Historical Perspectives on Apprenticeship*. New York.
- Murphy, E.A. 2017. "Roman Workers and their Workplaces: Some archaeological thoughts on the Organization of Workshop Labour in Ceramic Production." In *Work, Labour and Professions in the Roman World*, edited by K. Verboven and C. Laes, 133–46. Leiden.
- Netting, R. Mc C., E.J. Arnoold, and R.R. Wilk. 1984. "Introduction." In *Households. Comparative and Historical Studies of the Domestic Group*, xiii–xxxviii. Berkeley, Los Angeles and London.
- Neumann, G. 1981. "Zur Bildung der Lateinischen Handwerkerbezeichnungen." In *Das Handwerk in Vor- und Frühgeschichtlicher Zeit*, edited by H. Jankuhn, W. Janssen, R. Schmidt-Wiegand, and H. Tiefenbach, 133–40. Göttingen.
- Nijf, O. van. 1997. *The Civic World of Professional Organisations in the Roman East*. Amsterdam.
- Nijf, O. van. 2002. "Collegia and Civic Guards: Two Chapters in the History of Sociability." In *After the Past: Essays in Ancient History in Honour of H.W. Pleket*, edited by W. Jongman and M. Kleijwegt, 305–39. Mnemosyne Supplementum 233. Leiden.
- Nörr, D. 1965. "Zur Sozialen und Rechtlichen Bewertung der Freien Arbeit in Rom." *Zeitschrift für Rechtsgeschichte* 82: 67–105.
- North, D.C. 1990. *Institutions, Institutional Change and Economic Performance*. Cambridge.
- North, D.C. 2005. *Understanding the Process of Economic Change*. Princeton.
- Noy, D. 2000. *Foreigners at Rome: Citizens and Strangers*. London.
- O'Hara, S.F. 1998. "Patria Potestas." In *Ancient History in a Modern University*, 1:210–16. Grand Rapids and Cambridge.
- Oerlemans, A.P.A., and L.E. Tacoma. 2014. "Three Great Killers: Infectious Diseases and Patterns of Mortality in Imperial Rome." *Ancient Society* 44: 213–41.
- Ogilvie, S.C. 2007. "Whatever Is, Is Right? Economic Institutions in Pre-Industrial Europe." *Economic History Review* 60: 649–84.
- Ogilvie, S.C. 2011. *Institutions and European Trade: Merchant Guilds, 1000-1800*. Cambridge Studies in Economic History. Second Series. Cambridge etc.
- Ojo, M.O.D. 2013. "A sociological Investigation of the determinant Factors and the Effects of Child Street Hawking in Nigeria: Agege E, Lagos State, under survey." *International Journal of Asian Social Science* 3 (1): 114–37.
- Oppenheimer, V.K. (1974). "The Life-Cycle Squeeze: The Interaction of Men's occupational and family Life Cycles." *Demography* 11: 227–245.
- Oppenheimer, V.K. (1982). *Work and the Family: A Study in Social Demography*. New York.
- Ornstein, M., and G.J. Stalker. 2013. "Canadian Families' Strategies for Employment and Care for Preschool Children." *Journal of Family Issues* 34 (1): 53–84.
- Oyefara, J.L. 2005. "Family Background, Sexual Behaviour, and HIV/AIDS Vulnerability of Female Street Hawkers in Lagos Metropolis, Nigeria." *International Social Science Journal* 57 (186): 687–98.
- Palmer, P.A. 1998. *The Worlds of Unfree Labour: From Indentured Servitude to Slavery*.
- Paping, R. 2004. "Family Strategies concerning Migration and Occupations of Children in a Market-Oriented Agricultural Economy." *The History of the Family* 9 (2): 159–91.

- Park, M.E. 1918. *The Plebs in Cicero's Day: A Study of their Provenance and of their Employment*. Cambridge, MA.
- Parkin, T.G. 1992. *Demography and Roman Society*. Baltimore etc.
- Parkin, T.G. 2003. *Old Age in the Roman World: A Cultural and Social History*. Baltimore.
- Parkin, T.G. 2011. "The Roman Life-Course and the Family." In *A Companion to Families in the Greek and Roman Worlds*, edited by B. Rawson, 276–90. Malden MA etc.
- Parkin, T.G. 2013. "The Demography of Infancy and Early Childhood in the Ancient World." In *Oxford Handbook of Childhood and Education in the Roman World*, edited by J. Evans Grubbs, T.G. Parkin, and R. Bell, 40–61.
- Parkin, T.G., and J. Evans Grubbs. 2013. "Introduction." In *The Oxford Handbook of Childhood and Education in the Roman World*, edited by J. Evans Grubbs, T.G. Parkin, and R. Bell, 1–13.
- Patterson, J. 1998. "Trade and Traders in the Roman World: Scale, Structure, and Organisation." In *Trade and Traders in the Ancient City*, edited by H. Parkins and C. Smith, 149–67. London.
- Patterson, J.R. 1992. "Patronage, Collegia and Burial in Imperial Rome." In *Death in Towns. Urban Responses to the Dying and the Dead, 100-1600*, edited by S.R. Bassett, 15–27. Leicester.
- Patterson, J.R. 1994. "The Collegia and the Transformation of the Towns of Italy in the Second Century AD." In *L'Italie d'Auguste à Dioclétien. Actes du Colloque International organisé par l'École Française de Rome*, 227–38. Rome.
- Patterson, J.R. 2006. *Landscapes and Cities: Rural Settlement and Civic Transformation in Early Imperial Italy*. Oxford etc.
- Patterson, O. 1982. *Slavery and Social Death: A Comparative Study*. Cambridge, MA & London.
- Pearl, O. 1985. "Apprentice Contract." *The Bulletin of the American Society of Papyrologists* 22 (1–4): 255–59.
- Pearse, J.L.D. 1976 "Three Alba of the Collegium Fabrum Tignariorum at Rome." *Bullettino della Commissione Archeologica Comunale di Roma* 85: 163-76.
- Penner, L. 2012. "Gender, Household Structure and Slavery: Re-Interpreting the Aristocratic Columbaria of Early Imperial Rome." In *Families in the Greco-Roman World*, edited by R. Laurence and A. Strömberg, 143–58.
- Penner, L. 2013. "The Epigraphic Habits of the Slaves and Freed Slaves of the Julio-Claudian Households." Diss. University of Calgary.
- Perry, J.S. 2006. *The Roman Collegia. The Modern Evolution of an Ancient Concept*. Leiden.
- Pestman, P.W., and W. Clarysse. 1989. *Familiearchieven uit het Land van Pharao: een Bundel Artikelen samengesteld naar Aanleiding van een Serie Lezingen van het Papyrologisch Instituut van de Rijksuniversiteit van Leiden in het Voorjaar van 1986*. Zutphen.
- Petermandl, W. 1997. "Kinderarbeit Im Italien Der Prinzipatszeit: Ein Beitrag zur Sozialgeschichte des Kindes." *Laverna* 8: 113–36.
- Petersen, L.H. 2003. "The Baker, his Tomb, his Wife, and her Breadbasket: The Monument of Eurysaces in Rome." *The Art Bulletin* 85 (2): 230–57.
- Petersen, L.H. 2006. *The Freedman in Roman Art and Art History*. Cambridge.
- Petrikovits, H. von. 1981. "Die Spezialisierung des Römischen Handwerks." In *Das Handwerk in Vor- und Frühgeschichtlicher Zeit*, edited by H. Jankuhn, W. Janssen, R. Schmidt-Wiegand, and H. Tiefenbach, 63–132. Göttingen.
- Piccolo, M. 2003. "Osservazioni ad alcuni Papiri dell'Archivio di Tryphon." *Aegyptus* 83: 197–213.
- Pleket, H.W. 1988. "Labor and Unemployment in the Roman Empire: Some Preliminary Remarks." In *Soziale Randgruppen und Aussenseiter im Altertum. Referate vom Symposium 'Soziale Randgruppen und Antike Sozialpolitik'*, in Graz (21. Bis 23. September), edited by I. Weiler, 267–76. Graz.
- Potter, D.S. 2009. *Ancient Rome: A New History*. New York.

- Prior, M. 1985. "Women and the Urban Economy: Oxford 1500-1800." In *Women in English Society 1500-1800*, edited by M. Prior, 93–117. London.
- Prowse, T.L. 2016 "Isotopes and Mobility in the Ancient Roman World." In *Migration and Mobility in the Early Roman Empire*, edited by L. de Ligt and L.E. Tacoma, 205–33. Leiden.
- Pudsey, A. 2011. "Nuptiality and the Demographic Life Cycle of the Family in Roman Egypt." In *Demography and the Graeco-Roman World. New Insights and Approaches*, edited by C. Holleran and A. Pudsey, 60–98. Cambridge.
- Pudsey, A. 2012. "Death and the Family: Widows and Divorcées in Roman Egypt." In *Families in the Imperial and Late Antique World*, edited by M. Harlow and L. Larsson Lovén, 157–80. London and New York.
- Pudsey, A. 2013. "Children in Roman Egypt." In *Oxford Handbook of Childhood and Education in the Roman World*, edited by J. Evans Grubbs, T.G. Parkin, and R. Bell, 484–508. Oxford.
- Purcell, N. 1987. "Tomb and Suburb." In *Römische Gräberstrassen. Selbstdarstellung, Status, Standard. Kolloquium in München vom 28.-30. Oktober 1985*, edited by H. von Hesberg and P. Zanker, 25–41. München.
- Ramin, J., and P. Veyne. 1981. "Droit Romain et Societe: Les Hommes libres qui passent pour Esclaves et L'esclavage volontaire." *Historia. Zeitschrift für Alte Geschichte* 30 (4): 472–97.
- Rathbone, D. 2006. "Poverty and Population in Roman Egypt." In *Poverty in the Roman World*, edited by M. Atkins and R. Osborne, 100–114. New York.
- Rathbone, D. 2009. "Earnings and Costs: Living Standards and the Roman Economy (First to Third Centuries A.D.)." In *Quantifying the Roman Economy: Methods and Problems*, edited by A.K. Bowman, 299–326. Oxford.
- Rawson, B, ed. 1991. *Marriage, Divorce, and Children in Ancient Rome*. Canberra.
- Rawson, B. 1966. "Family Life among the Lower Classes at Rome in the First Two Centuries of the Empire." *Classical Philology* 61 (2): 71–83.
- Rawson, B. 1986a. *The Family in Ancient Rome: New Perspectives*. London etc.
- Rawson, B. 1986b. "Children in the Roman Familia." In *The Family in Ancient Rome*, edited by B. Rawson, 170–200. London.
- Rawson, B. 2003. *Children and Childhood in Roman Italy*. Oxford etc.
- Rawson, B. 2005. "Circulation of Staff between Roman Households." *Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik* 151: 223–224.
- Rawson, B., ed. 2011. *A Companion to Families in the Greek and Roman Worlds*. Malden, MA etc.
- Reden, S. von (Bristol), "Arbeitsmarkt", in: Brill's New Pauly, Antiquity volumes edited by: H. Cancik and H. Schneider. Consulted online on 26 October 2016 <http://dx.doi.org.ezproxy.leidenuniv.nl:2048/10.1163/1574-9347_dnp_e131620> First published online: 2006
- Reden, S. von (Bristol), "Unemployment", in Brill's New Pauly, Antiquity volumes edited by: Hubert Cancik and , Helmuth Schneider. Consulted online on 26 October 2016 <http://dx.doi.org.ezproxy.leidenuniv.nl:2048/10.1163/1574-9347_bnp_e131610> First published online: 2006
- Reden, S. von. 2014. "The Roman Market Economy by Peter Temin (Review)." *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 44 (4): 535–36.
- Remijsen, S., and W. Clarysse. 2008. "Incest or Adoption? Brother-Sister Marriage in Roman Egypt Revisited." *Journal of Roman Studies* 98: 53–61.
- Remus, H.E. 1996. "Voluntary Association and Networks: Aelius Aristides at the Asclepieion in Pergamum." In *Voluntary Associations in the Graeco-Roman World*, edited by J.S. Kloppenborg and S.G. Wilson, 146–75. London and New York.
- Richardson, L. 1992. *A New Topographical Dictionary of Ancient Rome*. Baltimore etc.
- Riddle, J.M. 1992. *Contraception and Abortion from the Ancient World to the Renaissance*. Cambridge and London.

- Ridgeway, C.L. 2011. *Framed by Gender*. Oxford.
- Rink, B. 1983. "Zur Bedeutung des Handwerks im Italischen Raum zur Zeit der Späten Römischen Republik." In *Studien zur Römischen Stadtentwicklung in Italien und Thrakien, Sonderband des Jahrbuchs für Wirtschaftsgeschichte*, 55–86. Berlin.
- Rives, J.B. 1999. *P. Cornelius Tacitus – Germania*. Clarendon Ancient History Series. Oxford.
- Rizzo, F.P. 1993. *La Menzione del Lavoro nelle Epigrafi della Sicilia Antica (per una Storia della Mentalità)*. Palermo.
- Rose, H. 2007. "Vom Ruhm des Berufs. Darstellungen von Händlern und Handwerkern auf Römischen Grabreliefs in Metz." In *Römische Bilderwelten. Von der Wirklichkeit zum Bild und Zurück. Kolloquium der Gerda Henkel Stiftung am Deutschen Archäologischen Institut Rom 15.-17. März 2004*, edited by F. Hölscher and T. Hölscher, 145–80. Archäologie und Geschichte 12. Heidelberg.
- Rowland, R.J. 1977. "Some new Medici in the Roman Empire." *Epigraphica* 39: 174–79.
- Rowlandson, J., and R. Takahashi. 2009. "Brother-Sister Marriage and Inheritance Strategies in Greco-Roman Egypt." *Journal of Roman Studies* 99: 104–139.
- Royden, H. 1988. *The Magistrates of the Roman Professional Collegia in Italy from the First to the Third Century AD*. Pisa.
- Ruffing, K., and H-J Drexhage. 2008. "Antike Sklavenpreise." In *Antike Lebenswelten; Konstanz, Wandel, Wirkungsmacht: Festschrift für Ingomar Weiler zum 70. Geburtstag*, edited by P. Mauritsch, 321–51. Wiesbaden.
- Salares, R. 2007. "Ecology." In *The Cambridge Economic History of the Greco-Roman World*, edited by W. Scheidel, I. Morris, and R.P. Saller, 27–34. Cambridge.
- Sallares, R. 2002. *Malaria and Rome: A History of Malaria in Ancient Italy*. Oxford.
- Saller, R.P. 1984. "Familia, Domus and the Roman Conception of the Family." *Phoenix* 38: 336–55.
- Saller, R.P. 1986. "Patria Potestas and the Stereotype of the Roman Family." *Continuity and Change* 1 (1): 7–22.
- Saller, R.P. 1987. "Men's Age at Marriage and its Consequences in the Roman Family." *Classical Philology* 82: 21–34.
- Saller, R.P. 1994. *Patriarchy, Property and Death in the Roman Family*. Cambridge.
- Saller, R.P. 1997. "Roman Kinship: Structure and Sentiment." In *The Roman Family in Italy: Status, Sentiment, Space*, edited by B. Rawson and P.R.C. Weaver, 7–34. Oxford.
- Saller, R.P. 2002. "Framing the Debate over Growth in the Ancient Economy." In *The Ancient Economy*, edited by W. Scheidel and S. von Reden, 251–269, Edinburgh; reprinted in 2005 in *The Ancient Economy: Evidence and Models*, edited by J. Manning and I. Morris, 223–38. Stanford.
- Saller, R.P. 2003. "Women, Slaves, and the Economy of the Roman Household." In *Early Christian Families in Context*, edited by D. Balch and C. Osiek, 185–204. Grand Rapids.
- Saller, R.P. 2007. "Household and Gender." In *The Cambridge Economic History of the Greco-Roman World*, edited by W. Scheidel, I. Morris, and R.P. Saller, 84–112. Cambridge.
- Saller, R.P. 2011. "The Roman Family as Productive Unit." In *A Companion to Families in the Greek and Roman Worlds*, edited by B. Rawson, 116–28. Oxford.
- Saller, R.P. 2013. "Human Capital and Economic Growth." In *The Cambridge Companion to the Roman Economy*, edited by W. Scheidel, 71–86. Cambridge.
- Saller, R.P., and B. D. Shaw. 1984. "Tombstones and Roman Family Relations in the Principate: Civilians, Soldiers and Slaves." *The Journal of Roman Studies* 74: 124–56.
- Salway, B. 2010. "Mancipium Rusticum Sive Urbanum: The Slave Chapter of Diocletian's Edict on Maximum Prices." In *By the Sweat of Your Brow: Roman Slavery in Its Socio-Economic Setting*, 1–20. Bulletin of the Institute of Classical Studies Supplements. London.

- Scheidel, W. 1994. *Grundpacht und Lohnarbeit in der Landwirtschaft des Römischen Italien*. Frankfurt.
- Scheidel, W. 1995. "The Most Silent Women of Greece and Rome: Rural Labour and Women's Life in the Ancient World (I)." *Greece & Rome* 42 (2): 202–17.
- Scheidel, W. 1996. "Reflections on the Differential Valuation of Slaves in Diocletian's Price Edict and in the United States." *Münstersche Beiträge Zur Antiken Handelsgeschichte* 15 (1): 67–79.
- Scheidel, W. 1997. "Quantifying the Sources of Slaves in the Early Roman Empire." *Journal of Roman Studies* 87: 160–63.
- Scheidel, W., ed. 2001a. *Debating Roman Demography*. Leiden etc.
- Scheidel, W. 2001b. "Progress and Problems in Roman Demography." In *Debating Roman Demography*, edited by W. Scheidel, 1–81. Leiden.
- Scheidel, W. 2002. "A Model of Demographic and Economic Change in Roman Egypt after the Antonine Plague." *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 15: 97–114.
- Scheidel, W. 2003. "Germs for Rome." In *Rome the Cosmopolis*, edited by C. Edwards and G. Woolf, 158–76. Cambridge etc.
- Scheidel, W. 2004. "Human Mobility in Roman Italy, I: The Free Population." *Journal of Roman Studies* 94: 1–26.
- Scheidel, W. 2005a. "Human Mobility in Roman Italy, II: The Slave Population." *Journal of Roman Studies* 95: 64–79.
- Scheidel, W. 2005b. "Real Slave Prices and the relative Cost of Slave Labor in the Greco-Roman World." *Ancient Society* 35: 1–17.
- Scheidel, W. 2006. "Stratification, Deprivation and Quality of Life." In *Poverty in the Roman World*, edited by M. Atkins and R. Osborne, 40–59. Cambridge.
- Scheidel, W. 2007a. "Demography." In *The Cambridge Economic History of the Greco-Roman World*, edited by W. Scheidel, I. Morris, and R.P. Saller, 38–86. Cambridge.
- Scheidel, W. 2007b. "Roman Funerary Commemoration and the Age at First Marriage." *Classical Philology* 102 (4): 389–402.
- Scheidel, W. 2008. "The Comparative Economics of Slavery in the Greco-Roman World." In *Slave Systems, Ancient and Modern*, 105–26. Cambridge.
- Scheidel, W. 2009. "Sex and Empire. A Darwinian Perspective." In *The Dynamics of Ancient Empires: State Power from Assyria to Byzantium*, edited by I. Morris and W. Scheidel, 255–324.
- Scheidel, W. 2010a. "Real Wages in Early Economies: Evidence for Living Standards from 1800 BCE to 1300 CE." *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* 53 (3): 425–62.
- Scheidel, W. 2010b. "Economy and Quality of Life." In *The Oxford Handbook of Roman Studies*, edited by A. Barchiesi and W. Scheidel, 593–608. Oxford.
- Scheidel, W. 2011a. "The Roman Slave Supply." In *The Cambridge World History of Slavery volume 1*, edited by K.R. Bradley and P. Cartledge, 287–310. Cambridge.
- Scheidel, Walter. 2011b. "Monogamy and Polygyny." In *A Companion to Families in the Greek and Roman Worlds*, edited by B. Rawson, 108–15. Oxford.
- Scheidel, W. ed. 2012a. *The Cambridge Companion to the Roman Economy*. New York etc.
- Scheidel, W. 2012b. "Epigraphy and Demography: Birth, Marriage, Family, and Death." In *Epigraphy and the Historical Sciences*. Proceedings of the British Academy 177, edited by J. Davies and J. Wilkes, 101–29. Oxford.
- Scheidel, W. 2012c. "Physical Well-Being." In *The Cambridge Companion to the Roman Economy*, edited by W. Scheidel, 321–33.
- Scheidel, W. 2012d. "Epigraphy and Demography: Birth, Marriage, Family, and Death." In *Epigraphy and the Historical Sciences*, edited by J. Davies and J. Wilkes, 101–29. Proceedings of the British Academy

177. Oxford. Princeton/Stanford working papers in classics 2007, accessed 14-3-2013: <https://www.princeton.edu/~pswpc/pdfs/scheidel/060701.pdf>.
- Scheidel, W. 2014. "Roman Real Wages in Context." In *Quantifying the Greco-Roman Economy and beyond*, edited by F. de Callataÿ, 209–18. Bari.
- Scheidel, W., and S. von Reden, eds. 2002. *The Ancient Economy*. Edinburgh.
- Scheidel, W., I. Morris, and R.P. Saller, eds. 2007. *The Cambridge Economic History of the Greco-Roman World*. Cambridge.
- Schmidt, A. 2001. *Overleven na de Dood. Weduwen in Leiden in de Gouden Eeuw*. Amsterdam.
- Schmidt, A. 2007. "Survival Strategies of Widows and their Families in Early Modern Holland, C. 1580-1750." *History of the Family* 12: 268–81.
- Schultz, T.P. 1990. "Women's changing Participation in the Labor Force: A World Perspective." *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 38 (3): 457–88.
- Schultz, T.P., ed. 1995. *Investment in Women's Human Capital*. Chicago and London.
- Schultz, T.W. 1961. "Investment in Human Capital." *The American Economic Review* 51 (1): 1–17.
- Schultz, T.W. 1980. *Investing in People. The Economics of Population Quality*. Berkeley etc.
- Schulze, H. 1998. *Ammen und Pädagogen. Sklavinnen und Sklaven als Erzieher in der Antiken Kunst und Gesellschaft*. Mainz am Rhein.
- Schulz-Falkenthal, H. 1972. "Zur Lehrlingsausbildung in der Römischen Antike – *discipuli* und *discentes*." *Klio* 54: 193–212.
- Schumacher, L. 2001. "Hausgesinde – Hofgesinde: Terminologische Überlegungen zur Funktion der 'familia Caesaris' im 1. Jh. n. Chr." In *Fünfzig Jahre Forschungen zur Antiken Sklaverei an der Mainzer Akademie*.
- Scott, J.C. 1976. *The Moral Economy of the Peasant: Rebellion and Subsistence in Southeast Asia*. Princeton.
- Scott, J., and G. Marshall. 2009. *A Dictionary of Sociology*. Oxford reference online 2009, version 1994³.
- Shaw, B.D. 1987a. "The Age of Roman Girls at Marriage: some Reconsiderations." *Journal of Roman Studies* 77: 30–46.
- Shaw, B.D. 1987b. "The Family in Late Antiquity: The Experience of Augustine." *Past & Present* 115 (1): 3–51.
- Shaw, B.D. 2001. "Raising and Killing Children: Two Roman Myths." *Mnemosyne* 54 (1): 31–77.
- Sigismund-Nielsen, H. 1987. "Alumnus, a Term of Relation that denotes Quasi-Adoption." *Classica et Mediaevalia* 38: 142–88.
- Sigismund-Nielsen, H. 1991. "Ditis Examen Domus? On the use of the Term Verna in Roman Epigraphic and Literary Sources." *Classica et Mediaevalia* 42: 221–39.
- Sigismund-Nielsen, H. 2006. "Collegia: A new Way for understanding the Roman Family." *Hephaistos* 24: 201–14.
- Sigismund-Nielsen, H. 2013. "Slave and Lower-Class Roman Children." In *Oxford Handbook of Childhood and Education in the Roman World*, edited by J. Evans Grubbs, T.G. Parkin, and R. Bell, 286–301.
- Sijpesteijn, P.J. 1967. *The Wisconsin papyri I. Lugdunum Batavorum/ Leiden*.
- Silver, M. 2011. "Contractual Slavery in the Roman Economy." *Ancient History Bulletin* 25: 73–132.
- Sirks, A.J.B. 1991. *Food for Rome: The legal Structure of the Transportation and Processing of Supplies for the imperial Distributions in Rome and Constantinople*. Studia Amstelodamensia ad Epigraphicam, Ius Antiquum et Papyrologicam Pertinentia. Amsterdam.
- Smith, A. 1776. *An Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of the Wealth of Nations*.
- Solin, H. 1971. *Beiträge zur Kenntnis der griechischen Personennamen in Rom*. Commentationes humanarum litterarum 48. Helsinki etc.
- Solin, H. 2000. "Nouvelle Interprétation, Nouvelle Lecture et Identité D'inscriptions." *Arctos* 34: 156–92.

- Sparreboom, A. 2009. *Wet-nursing in the Roman Empire. Indifference, Efficiency and Affection*, Mphil thesis Free University, Amsterdam.
- Spicksley, J. 2012. *The Business and Household Accounts of Joyce Jeffreys, Spinster of Hereford, 1638-1648*. Oxford.
- Stapel, R. 2016. *Taxonomy of labour relations*, <http://hdl.handle.net/10622/OJYQOR>, IISH Dataverse, V1.
- Stringer, M. 2012. "Human Capital: Valuing Labour in Ancient Rome." Working paper, accessed August 14 2013. http://www.academia.edu/1723535/Human_Capital_Valuing_Labour_in_Ancient_Rome.
- Strobel, K. 1991. "Handwerk im Heer – Handwerk Im Zivilen Sektor. Neue Zeugnisse zu Berufsbezeichnungen und zur Verknüpfung zweier sozialer und wirtschaftlicher Sektoren mit einem Anhang zum neuen Pridianum aus Vindolanda." *Ktema* 16: 19–32.
- Strong, D., and D. Brown. 1976. *Roman Crafts*. London.
- Syme, R. 1987. "Marriage Ages for Roman Senators." *Historia* 36: 318–32.
- Syme, R. 1989. *The Augustan Aristocracy*. 2nd ed. Oxford.
- Szaivert, W., and R. Wolters. 2005. *Löhne, Preise, Werte: Quellen Zur Römischen Geldwirtschaft*. Darmstadt.
- Szilágyi, J. 1963. "Prices and Wages in the Western Provinces of the Roman Empire." *Acta Antiquae Academiae Hungaricae* 11: 325–89.
- Tacoma, L.E. 2006. *Fragile Hierarchies. The Urban Elites of Third-Century Roman Egypt*. Leiden.
- Tacoma, L.E. 2016. *Moving Romans. Migration to Rome in the Principate*. Leiden.
- Tacoma, L.E. 2017. "Bones, Stones, and Monica. Isola Sacra Revisited." In *The Impact of Mobility and Migration in the Roman Empire. Proceedings of the Twelfth Workshop of the International Network Impact of Empire (Rome, June 17-19, 2015)*, edited by E. Lo Cascio, L.E. Tacoma, and M.J. Groen-Vallinga. Leiden.
- Tacoma, L.E. forthcoming. "The Labour Market." In *A Companion to the City of Rome*, edited by C. Holleran and A. Pudsey. Wiley-Blackwell.
- Tacoma, L.E., and R. Tybout. 2016. "Moving Epigrams: Migration and Mobility in the Greek East." In *Migration and Mobility in the Early Roman Empire*, edited by L. de Ligt and L.E. Tacoma, 345–89. Leiden.
- Tate, G. 1991. "Les Métiers dans les Villages de la Syrie du Nord." *Ktema* 16: 73–78.
- Taylor, D. 1979. *Work in Ancient Greece and Rome*. 2nd ed. London.
- Temin, P. 1980. "Modes of Behavior." *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization* 1 (2): 175–95.
- Temin, P. 2001. "A Market Economy in the Early Roman Empire." *Journal of Roman Studies* 91: 169–81.
- Temin, P. 2004a. "The Labor Market of the Early Roman Empire." *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 34 (4): 513–38.
- Temin, P. 2004b. "Financial Intermediation in the Early Roman Empire." *Journal of Economic History* 64: 705–33.
- Temin, P. 2006. "Estimating the GDP of the Early Roman Empire." In *Innovazione Tecnica e Progresso Economico nel Mondo Romano*, edited by E. LoCascio, 31–54. Roma.
- Temin, P. 2013a. *The Roman Market Economy*. Princeton.
- Temin, P. 2013b. "Statistics in Ancient History." Working Paper. Cambridge, MA: Department of Economics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology. <http://dspace.mit.edu/handle/1721.1/77609>.
- Terpstra, T. 2008. "Roman Law, Transaction Costs and the Roman Economy: Evidence from the Sulpicii Archive." In *Pistoia dia tèn Tèchnen: Bankers, Loans and Archives in the Ancient World*, edited by K. Verboven, K. Vandorpe, and V. Chankowski, 345–69. Leuven.
- Terpstra, T. 2013. *Trading Communities in the Roman World: A Micro-Economic and Institutional Perspective*. Leiden.
- Thonemann, P. 2013. "Who made the Amphora Mountain?" *The Times Literary Supplement*, August 9.
- Tilly, C., and C. Tilly. 1998. *Work under Capitalism*. Boulder, Colo, etc.
- Tilly, L.A., and Scott, J.W. 1978. *Women, Work and the Family*. New York, London etc.

- Todd, B. 54-91. "The Remarrying Widow: A Stereotype Reconsidered." In *Women in English Society 1500-1800*, edited by M. Prior. London.
- Tran, N. 2006. *Les Membres des Associations Romaines: Le Rang Social des Collegiati en Italie et en Gaules, sous le Haut-Empire*. Rome.
- Tran, N. 2007a. "Les Procédures D'exclusion des Collèges Professionnels et Funéraires sous le Haut-Empire: Pratiques Épigraphiques, Norme Collective et Non-Dits." In *Les Exclus Dans l'Antiquité. Actes Du Colloque Organisé Par L'université Lyon III Les 23 et 24 Septembre 2004*, edited by C. Wolff, 119–38. Paris.
- Tran, N. 2007b. "La Mention Épigraphique des Métiers Artisanaux et Commerciaux en Italie Centro-Méridionale." In *Vocabulaire et Expression de L'économie dans le Monde Antique*, edited by J. Andreau and V. Chankowski, 119–41. Bordeaux.
- Tran, N. 2011. "Les Collèges professionnels Romains: 'Clubs' ou 'Corporations'? L'exemple de la Vallée du Rhône et de CIL XII 1797 (Tournon-Sur-Rhône, Ardèche)." *Ancient Society* 41: 197–219.
- Treggiari, S. 1969a. *Roman Freedmen during the Late Republic*. Oxford.
- Treggiari, S. 1969b. "The Freedmen of Cicero." *Greece & Rome* 16 (2): 195–204.
- Treggiari, S. 1973. "Domestic Staff at Rome during the Julio-Claudian Period." *Histoire Sociale/Social History* 6: 241–55.
- Treggiari, S. 1975a. "Family Life among the Staff of the Volusii." *Transactions of the American Philological Association (1974-)* 105: 393–401.
- Treggiari, S. 1975b. "Jobs in the Household of Livia." *Papers of the British School at Rome* 43: 48–77.
- Treggiari, S. 1976. "Jobs for Women." *American Journal of Ancient History* 1: 76–104.
- Treggiari, S. 1979a. "Lower Class Women in the Roman Economy." *Florilegium* 1: 65–86.
- Treggiari, S. 1979b. "Questions on Women Domestics in the Roman West." In *Schiavitù, Manumissione e Classi Dipendenti nel Mondo Antico*, 185–201. Roma.
- Treggiari, S. 1980. "Urban Labour in Rome: Mercenarii and Tabernarii." In *Non-Slave Labour in Graeco-Roman Antiquity*. Proceedings of the Cambridge Philological Society 6, edited by P. Garnsey, 48–65. Cambridge.
- Treggiari, S. 1991. *Roman Marriage. Iusti Coniuges from the Time of Cicero to the Time of Ulpian*. Oxford.
- Umar, F.M. 2009. "Street Hawking: Oppressing the Girl Child or Family Economic Supplement?" *Journal of Instructional Psychology* 36 (2): 169–74.
- Vandoni, M. 1974. *Testi per il Corso di Papirologia: I Documenti di Trifone (dai Papiri di Ossirinco)*. Milano.
- Venticinque, P.F. 2009. *Common Causes: Guilds, Craftsmen and Merchants in the Economy and Society of Roman and Late Roman Egypt*. Dissertation University of Chicago.
- Venticinque, P.F. 2010. "Family Affairs: Guild Regulations and Family Relationships in Roman Egypt." *Greek and Roman Byzantine Studies* 50 (2): 273–94.
- Verboven, K, and C. Laes, eds. 2017. *Work, Labour and Professions in the Roman World*. Leiden.
- Verboven, K. 2002. *The Economy of Friends: Economic Aspects of Amicitia and Patronage in the Late Republic*. Brussel.
- Verboven, K. 2007. "The Associative Order. Status and Ethos among Roman Businessmen in Late Republic and Early Empire." *Athenaeum* 95: 861–93.
- Verboven, K. 2012a. "The Freedman Economy of the Roman Empire." In *Free at Last! The Impact of Freed Slaves on the Roman Empire*, edited by S. and T.R. Ramsby, 88–109. London.
- Verboven, K. 2012b. "City and Reciprocity: The Role of Cultural Beliefs in the Roman Economy." *Annales: Histoire, Sciences Sociales*. 67 (4): 597–627.
- Verboven, K. 2015. "The Knights who say NIE. Can Neo-Institutional Economics live up to its Expectation in Ancient History Research?" In *Structure and Performance in the Roman Economy. Models, Methods and Case Studies*, edited by P.M. Erdkamp and K. Verboven, 33–58. Leuven.

- Verboven, K. 2017a. "Work, Labour, Profession. What's in a Name?" In *Work, Labour and Professions in the Roman World*, edited by K. Verboven and C. Laes, 1–19. Leiden.
- Verboven, K. 2017b. "Guilds and the Organisation of Urban Populations during the Principate." In *Work, Labour and Professions in the Roman World*, edited by K. Verboven and C. Laes, 173–202. Leiden.
- Vries, J. de 1984. *European Urbanization, 1500-1800*. London.
- Vuolanto, V. forthcoming. "A Working Child: Selling, Pawning and Apprenticing of Freeborn Children in Late Antiquity." In *Religion and Childhood. Socialisation in Pre-Modern Europe from the Roman Empire to the Christian World*, edited by K. Mustakallio. Rome.
- Walker-Ramisch, S. 1996. "Voluntary Associations and the Damascus Document. A Sociological Analysis." In *Voluntary Associations in the Graeco-Roman World*, edited by J.S. Kloppenborg and S.G. Wilson, 128–45. London.
- Wall, R. 1986. "Work, Welfare and the Family: An Illustration of the Adaptive Family Economy." In *The World We Have Gained. Histories of Population and Social Structure. Essays Presented to Peter Laslett on His Seventieth Birthday*, edited by L. Bonfield, R.M. Smith, and K. Wrightson, 261–94. Oxford.
- Wall, R. 2007. "Widows and unmarried Women as Taxpayers in England before 1800." *The History of the Family* 12 (4): 250–67.
- Waltzing, J-P. 1895. *Étude Historique sur les Corporations Professionnelles chez les Romains depuis les Origines jusqu'à la Chute de l'Empire d'Occident*. Brussel.
- Watson, J.L. 1980. "Slavery as an Institution, Open and Closed Systems." In *Asian and African Systems of Slavery*, 1–16. Berkeley and Los Angeles.
- Weaver, P.R.C. 1972. *Familia Caesaris: A Social Study of the Emperor's Freedmen and Slaves*. Cambridge.
- Weaver, P.R.C. 2004. "P. Oxy. 3312 and joining the Household of Caesar." *Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik* 149: 196–204.
- Weaver, P.R.C., *Repertorium Familiae Caesarum*, <http://www.uni-koeln.de/phil-fak/ifa/altg/eck/weaver.htm>
- Welwei, K-W. 2000. *Sub Corona Vendere: Quellenkritische Studien zu Kriegsgefangenschaft und Sklaverei in Rom bis zum Ende des Hannibalkrieges*. Stuttgart.
- White, L.H. 2008. "Can Economics rank Slavery against Free Labor in Terms of Efficiency?" *Politics Philosophy Economics* 7: 327–40.
- Wilensky, H. 1963. "The Moonlighter: A Product of Relative Deprivation." *Industrial Relations* 3: 105–24.
- Williams, C.A. 2004. *Martial's Epigrams Book Two*. Oxford.
- Wilson, A., and K. Schörle. 2009. "A Baker's funerary Relief from Rome." *Proceedings of the British School at Rome* 77: 101–24.
- Wilson, A., and M. Flohr, eds. 2016. *Urban Craftsmen and Traders in the Roman World*. Oxford.
- Wilson, S.G. 1996. "Voluntary Associations: An Overview." In *Voluntary Associations in the Graeco-Roman World*, edited by J.S. Kloppenborg and S.G. Wilson, 1-15. London and New York.
- Winn, P. 2012. "Global Labor History: The Future of the Field?" *International Labor and Working-Class History* 82: 85–91.
- Woolf, G. 1992. "Imperialism, Empire and the Integration of the Roman Economy." *World Archaeology* 23 (3): 283–93.
- Woolf, G. 2000. "Literacy." In *The Cambridge Ancient History. Vol. 11: The High Empire, AD 70-192*, 857–97. Cambridge.
- Woolf, G. 2006. "Writing Poverty in Rome." In *Poverty in the Roman World*, edited by M. Atkins and R. Osborne, 83–99. Cambridge.
- Woolf, G. 2013. "Female Mobility in the Roman West." In *Women and the Roman City in the Latin West*, edited by E.A. Hemelrijk and G. Woolf, 351–68. Leiden.

- Woolf, G. 2017. "Moving Peoples in the Early Roman Empire." In *The Impact of Mobility and Migration in the Roman Empire. Proceedings of the Twelfth Workshop of the International Network Impact of Empire (Rome, June 17-19, 2015)*, edited by E. Lo Cascio and L.E. Tacoma, with the assistance of M.J. Groen-Vallinga, 25–41. Leiden.
- Zambon, A. 1935. "Didaskalikai [Greek]." *Aegyptus* 35: 3–66.
- Zimmer, G. 1982. *Römische Berufsdarstellungen*. Berlin.
- Zuiderhoek, A. 2013. "Workers of the Ancient World: Analyzing Labour in Classical Antiquity." *Workers of the World. International Journal on Strikes and Social Conflicts* 1 (3): 32–48.