



Universiteit
Leiden
The Netherlands

Heroes and housewives: The role of gender and gender stereotypes in parenting and child development

Endendijk, J.J.

Citation

Endendijk, J. J. (2015, April 21). *Heroes and housewives: The role of gender and gender stereotypes in parenting and child development*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/32778>

Version: Corrected Publisher's Version

License: [Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/32778>

Note: To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

Cover Page



Universiteit Leiden



The handle <http://hdl.handle.net/1887/32778> holds various files of this Leiden University dissertation.

Author: Endendijk, Joyce Johanna

Title: Heroes and housewives : the role of gender and gender stereotypes in parenting and child development

Issue Date: 2015-04-21

References



REFERENCES

References marked with an asterisk indicate studies included in the meta-analyses (Chapter 2).

A

- Achenbach, T. M., & Rescorla, L. A. (2000). *Manual for the ASEBA Preschool forms & profiles*. Burlington, VT: University of Vermont, Research Centre for Children, Youth, & Families.
- * Ahl, R.E., Fausto-Sterling, A., Garcia-Coll, C., & Seifer, R. (2013). Gender and discipline in 5-12-month-old infants: A longitudinal study. *Infant Behavior and Development*, 36, 199-209. doi: 10.1016/j.infbeh.2013.01.005.
- Akhtar, N., Jipson, J., & Callanan, M.A. (2001). Learning words through overhearing. *Child Development*, 72, 416-430. doi:10.1111/1467-8624.00287.
- Allen, M. & Burrell, N. (1997). Comparing the impact of homosexual and heterosexual parents on children. *Journal of Homosexuality*, 32, 19-35. doi:10.1300/J082v32n02_02.
- Alink, L.R.A., Mesman, J., Van Zeijl, J., Stolk, M.N., Juffer, F., Koot, H.M., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M.J., & Van IJzendoorn, M.H. (2006). The early childhood aggression curve: Development of physical aggression in 10- to 50-month-old children. *Child Development*, 77, 954-966. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8624.2006.00912.x.
- Alvergne, A., Faurie, C., & Raymond, M. (2009). Variation in testosterone levels and male reproductive effort: Insight from a polygynous human population. *Hormones and Behavior*, 56, 491-497. doi:10.1016/j.yhbeh.2009.07.013.
- Andersson, G., Hank, Rønsen, M., & Vikat, A (2006). Gendering family composition: Sex preferences for children and childbearing behavior in the Nordic countries. *Demography*, 43, 255-267. doi:10.1353/dem.2006.0010.
- Archer, J. (2004). Sex differences in aggression in real-world settings: A meta-analytic review. *Review of General Psychology* 8, 291-322. doi: 10.1037/1089-2680.8.4.291.
- Archer, J. & Lloyd, B. (2002). *Sex and Gender*. Cambridge: University Press.
- Arnett, J.J. (2010). *Adolescence and emerging adulthood: A cultural approach* (4th ed.). Boston: Prentice Hall.
- Arnold, F. & Kuo, E.C.Y. (1984). The value of daughters and sons: A comparative study of the gender preferences of parents. *Journal of Comparative Family Studies*, 15, 299-318.
- Audring, J. (2009). *Reinventing pronoun gender* (Doctoral dissertation, VU University Amsterdam). Retrieved from <http://dare.ubvu.vu.nl/bitstream/handle/1871/15413/8136.pdf?sequence=5>.
- Archer, J. (2004). Sex differences in aggression in real-world settings: A meta-analytic review. *Review of General Psychology* 8, 291-322. doi: 10.1037/1089-2680.8.4.291.
- Auyung, B., Baron-Cohen, S., Ashwin, E., Knickmeyer, R., Taylor, K., Hackett, G., & Hines, M. (2009). Fetal testosterone predicts sexually differentiated childhood

behaviour in girls and boys. *Psychological Science*, 20, 144-148. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9280.2009.02279.x.

B

- Baars, B.J. & Gage, N.M. (2010). *Cognition, brain, and consciousness: Introduction to cognitive neuroscience*. Burlington, MA: Academic Press.
- Baillargeon, .H., Zoccolillo, M., Keenan, K., Côté, S., Pêrusse, D., Wu, H., Boivin, M., & Tremblay, R.E. (2007). Gender differences in physical aggression: A prospective population-based survey of children before and after 2 years of age. *Developmental Psychology*, 43, 13-26. doi: 10.1037/0012-1649.43.1.13.
- Bakermans-Kranenburg, M.J., Van IJzendoorn, M.H., & Juffer, F. (2003). Less is more: Meta-analysis of sensitivity and attachment interventions in early childhood. *Psychological Bulletin*, 129, 195-215. doi: 10.1037/0033-2909.129.2.195.
- Bakermans-Kranenburg, M.J., Van IJzendoorn, M.H., Pijlman, F.T.A., Mesman, J., & Juffer, F. (2008). Experimental evidence for differential susceptibility: Dopamine D4 receptor polymorphism (DRD4 VNTR) moderates intervention effects on toddlers' externalizing behavior in a randomized controlled trial. *Developmental Psychology*, 44, 293-300. doi:10.1037/0012-1649.44.1.293.
- Bandura, A. (1977). *Social learning theory*. London: Prentice Hall.
- Bandura, A., Ross, D., & Ross, S.A. (1961). Transmission of aggression through the imitation of aggressive models. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 63, 575-582. doi:10.1037/h0045925.
- Bandura, A. & Walters, R. (1963). *Social learning and personality development*. New York: Holt, Rinehart, & Winston.
- Banse, R., Gawronski, B., Rebetez, C., Gutt, H., & Morton, J.B. (2010). The development of spontaneous gender stereotyping in childhood: Relations to stereotype knowledge and stereotype flexibility. *Developmental Science*, 13, 298-306. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-7687.2009.00880.x.
- Barak, A., Feldman, S., & Noy, A. (1991). Traditionality of children's interests as related to their parents' gender stereotypes and traditionality of occupations. *Sex Roles*, 24, 511-524. doi:10.1007/BF00289336.
- Barber, B.K. (1996). Parental psychological control: revisiting a neglected construct. *Child Development*, 67, 3296-3319. doi: 10.1111/1467-8624.ep9706244861.
- Barber, B.K. (2002). *Regulation as a multicultural concept and construct for adolescent health and development*. Unpublished manuscript.
- Barber, B.K., Bean, R.L., & Erickson, L.D. (2002). Expanding the study and understanding of parental psychological control. In B.K. Barber (Ed.), *Intrusive parenting: How psychological control affects children and adolescents* (pp. 262-289). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Barber, B.K., Olsen, J.E., & Shagle, S.C. (1994). Associations between parental psychological and behavioral control and youth internalized and externalized behaviors. *Child Development*, 65, 1120-1136. doi:10.1111/j.1467-8624.1994.tb00807.x.

- Barbieri, R.L. (1999). Endocrine disorders in pregnancy. In S.S.C. Yen, R.B. Jaffe, & R.L. Barbieri (Eds.), *Reproductive endocrinology: Physiology, pathophysiology, and clinical management* (pp. 785-812). Philadelphia: W.B. Saunders.
- * Barkley, R. A. (1989). Hyperactive girls and boys: Stimulant drug effects on mother-child interactions. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 30, 379-390. doi: 10.1111/j.1469-7610.1989.tb00253.x.
- Barnett, M. A., Deng, M., Mills-Koonce, W. R., Willoughby, M., & Cox, M. (2008). Interdependence of parenting of mothers and fathers of infants. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 22, 561-573. doi: 10.1037/0893-3200.22.3.561.
- * Barnett, D., Kidwell, S.L., & Leung, K.H. (1998). Parenting and preschooler attachment among low-income and urban American families. *Child Development*, 69, 1657-1671. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8624.1998.tb06183.x.
- Baron, R. M., & Kenny, D. A. (1986). The moderator-mediator variable distinction in social psychological research: Conceptual, strategic, and statistical considerations. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 51, 1173-1182. doi: 10.1037/0022-3514.51.6.1173.
- Barreto, M., & Ellemers, N. (2005). The perils of political correctness: Responses of men and women to old-fashioned and modern sexist views. *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 68, 75-88. doi: 10.1177/019027250506800106.
- Barreto, M., Ellemers, N., Scholten, W., & Smith, H. (2010). To be or not to be: The impact of implicit versus explicit inappropriate social categorizations on the self. *British Journal of Social Psychology*, 49, 43-67. doi:10.1348/014466608X400830.
- Barry, H., III & Harper A.S. (1995). Increased choice of female phonetic attributes in first names. *Sex Roles*, 32, 809-819. doi:10.1007/BF01560190.
- Basow, S.A. & Rubin, L.R. (1999). Gender influences on adolescent development. In N.G. Johnson, M.C. Roberts, & J. Worell (Eds.), *Beyond appearance: A new look at adolescent girls* (pp. 25-52). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Bates, J.E., Pettit, G.S., Dodge, K.A. & Ridge, B. (1998). Interaction of temperamental resistance to control and restrictive parenting in the development of externalizing behavior. *Developmental Psychology*, 34(5), 982-995. doi:10.1037/0012-1649.34.5.982.
- Baumeister, R.F., Bratslavsky, E., Finkenauer, C., & Vohs, K.D. (2001). Bad is stronger than good. *Review of General Psychology*, 5, 323-370. doi: 10.1037/1089-2680.5.4.323.
- * Baumrind, D. (1971). Current patterns of parental authority. *Developmental Psychology*, 4, 1-103. doi: 10.1037/h0030372.
- Baumrind, D. (1975). Some thoughts about childrearing. In U. Bronfenbrenner & M. Mahoney (Eds.), *Influences on human development* (2nd ed., pp. 270-282). Hinsdale, IL: Dryden Press.
- Baumrind, D. (1983). Rejoinder to Lewis' reinterpretation of parental firm control effects: Are authoritative families really harmonious? *Psychological Bulletin*, 94, 132-142. doi: 10.1037/0033-2909.94.1.132.

- Baxter, J. & Kane, E.W. (1995). Dependence and independence: A cross-national analysis of gender inequality and gender attitudes. *Gender & Society*, 9, 193-215. doi:10.1177/089124395009002004.
- * Befera, M. S. & Barkley, R. A. (1985). Hyperactive and normal girls and boys: Mother-child interaction, parent psychiatric status and child psychopathology. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 26, 439-452. doi: 10.1111/j.1469-7610.1985.tb01945.x
- * Belden, A. C., Sullivan, J. P., & Luby, J. L. (2007). Depressed and healthy preschoolers' internal representations of their mothers' caregiving: Associations with observed caregiving behaviors one year later. *Attachment & Human Development*, 9, 239-254. doi: 10.1080/14616730701455395.
- Bell, R.Q. (1968). A reinterpretation of the direction of effects in studies of socialization. *Psychological Review*, 75, 81-95. doi: 10.1037/h0025583.
- * Bellinger, D.C. & Gleason, J.B. (1982). Sex differences in parental directives to young children. *Sex Roles*, 8, 1123-1139. doi: 10.1007/BF00290968.
- Belsky, J. (1984). The determinants of parenting: A process model. *Child Development*, 55, 83-96.
- Belsky, J., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M.J., & Van IJzendoorn, M.H. (2007). For better and for worse: Differential susceptibility to environmental influences. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 16, 300-304. doi:10.1111/j.1467-8721.2007.00525.x.
- Bem, S.L. (1981). Gender schema theory: a cognitive account of sex typing. *Psychological Review*, 88, 354-364. doi: 10.1037/0033-295X.88.4.354.
- Bem, S.L. (1983). Gender schema theory and its implications for child development: Raising gender-aschematic children in a gender-schematic society. *Journal of Women in Culture and Society*, 8, 598-616.
- Benaji, M.R., & Greenwald, A.G. (1995). Implicit gender stereotyping in judgments of fame. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 68, 181-198. doi: 10.1037/0022-3514.68.2.181.
- Bender, H.L., Allen, J.P., McElhaney, K.B., Antonishak, J., Moore, C.M., Kelly, H.O., & Davis, S.M. (2007). Use of harsh physical discipline and developmental outcomes in adolescence. *Developmental Psychopathology*, 19, 227-242. doi:10.1017/S0954579407070125.
- Berenbaum, S.A. & Beltz, A.M. (2011). Sexual differentiation of human behaviour: Effects of prenatal and pubertal organizational hormones. *Frontiers in Neuroendocrinology*, 32, 183-200. doi: 10.1016/j.yfrne.2011.03.001.
- * Bernstein, V. J., Harris, E. J., Long, C. W., Iida, E., & Hans, S. L. (2005). Issues in the Multi-Cultural Assessment of Parent-Child Interaction: An Exploratory Study from the Starting Early Starting Smart Collaboration. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology: An International Lifespan Journal*, 26, 241-275. doi: 10.1016/j.appdev.2005.02.002.
- Best, D.L. & Williams, J.E. (1997). Sex, gender, and culture. In J.W. Berry, M.H. Segall, & C. Kagitcibasi (Eds.), *Handbook of cross-cultural psychology: Vol. 3. Social behaviour and applications* (pp. 163-212). Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Best, D.L., Williams, J.E., Cloud, J.M., Davis, S.W., Robertson, L.S., Edwards, J.R., Giles, H., & Fowles, J. (1977). Development of sex-trait stereotypes among

- young children in the United States, England, and Ireland. *Child Development*, 48, 1375-1384.
- Bezirgianian, S. & Cohen, P. (1992). Sex differences in the interaction between temperament and parenting. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 31, 790-801. doi:10.1097/00004583-199209000-00004.
- * Blackwelder, D. E. & Passman, R. H. (1986). Grandmothers' and mothers' disciplining in three-generational families: The role of social responsibility in rewarding and punishing grandchildren. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 50, 80-86. doi: 10.1037/0022-3514.50.1.80.
- Biblarz, T.J. & Stacey, J. (2010). How does the gender of parents matter? *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 72, 3-22. doi:10.1111/j.1741-3737.2009.00678.x.
- Birnbaum, D.W., & Croll, W.L. (1984). The etiology of children's stereotypes about sex differences in emotionality. *Sex Roles*, 10, 677-691. doi: 10.1007/BF00287379.
- Blair, S. (1992). The sex-typing of children's household labour: Parental influence on daughters' and sons' housework. *Youth and Society*, 24, 178-203. doi: 10.1177/0044118X92024002004.
- Blakemore, J.E.O., Berenbaum, S.A., & Liben, L.S. (2009). *Gender Development*. New York: Psychology Press.
- Block, J.H. (1976). Issues, problems, and pitfalls in assessing sex differences: A critical review of The Psychology of Sex Differences. *Merril-Palmer Quarterly*, 22, 283-308.
- Block, J.H. (1979). Another look at sex differentiation in the socialization behaviors of mothers and fathers. In F.L. Denmark & J. Sherman (Eds.), *Psychology of women: Future directions for research* (pp. 29-87). New York: Psychological Dimensions.
- Boeldt, D.L., Rhee, S.H., DiLalla, L.F., Mullineaux, P.Y., Schulz-Heik, R.Y., Corley, R.P., Young, S.E., & Hewitt, J.K. (2012). The association between positive parenting and externalizing behavior. *Infant and Child Development*, 21, 85-106. doi: 10.1002/icd.764.
- Bolzendahl, C. & Meyers, D.J. (2004). Feminist attitudes and support for gender equality: Opinion change in women and men, 1974-1998. *Social Forces*, 83, 759-790. doi:10.1353/sof.2005.0005.
- Booth, A., Johnson, D.R., Granger, D.A., Crouter, A.C., & McHale, S. (2003). Testosterone and child and adolescent adjustment: The moderating role of parent-child relationships. *Developmental Psychology*, 39, 85-98. doi:10.1037/0012-1649.39.1.85.
- Borenstein, M., Hedges, L., Higgins, J., & Rothstein, H. (2005). *Comprehensive Meta-analysis Version 2*. Englewood, NJ: Biostat.
- Borenstein, M., Hedges, L., Higgins, J., & Rothstein, H. (2009). *Introduction to meta-analysis*. New York: Wiley.
- Bos, P.A., Hermans, E.J., Montoya, E., Ramsey, N.F., & Van Honk, J. (2010). Testosterone administration modulates neural responses to crying infants in young females. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, 35, 114-121. doi:10.1016/j.psyneuen.2009.09.013.

- Bos, H. & Van Gelderen, L. (2010) Homo en lesbisch ouderschap in Nederland. In S. Keuzenkamp (ed.), *Steeds gewoner, nooit gewoon. Acceptatie van homoseksualiteit in Nederland* (pp. 104-118). Den Haag: Sociaal en Cultureel Planbureau.
- Boyd, C.J. (1989). Mothers and daughters: A discussion of theory and research. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 51, 291-301.
- Bowen, M. (1978) *Family therapy in clinical practice*. New York: Aronson.
- * Braungart-Rieker, J., Garwood, M.M., & Stifter, C.A. (1997). Compliance and noncompliance: The roles of maternal control and child temperament. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 18, 411-428. doi: 10.1016/S0193-3973(97)80008-1.
- * Bright, M.C. & Stockdale, D.F. (1984). Mothers', fathers', and preschool children's interactive behaviors in a play setting. *The Journal of Genetic Psychology*, 144, 219-232. doi: 10.1080/00221325.1984.9923428
- Brim, O. G. (1958). Family structure and sex role learning by children: A further analysis of Helen Koch's data. *Sociometry*, 21, 1-16. doi: 10.2307/2786054.
- * Brody, G. H. & Forehand, R. (1985). The efficacy of parent training with maritally distressed and nondistressed mothers: A multimethod assessment. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 23, 291-296. doi: 10.1016/0005-7967(85)90007-5
- * Brody, G.H., Pillegrini, A.D., & Sigel, I.E. (1986). Marital quality and mother-child and father-child interactions with school-aged children. *Developmental Psychology*, 22, 291-296. doi: 10.1037/0012-1649.22.3.291.
- * Brody, G.H., Stoneman, Z., & McCoy, J.K. (1992). Associations of maternal and paternal direct and differential behavior with sibling relationships: Contemporaneous and longitudinal analyses. *Child Development*, 63, 82-92. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8624.1992.tb03597.x.
- Bronfenbrenner, U. (1979). *The ecology of human development*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- * Bronstein, P. (1984). Differences in mothers' and fathers' behaviors toward children: A cross-cultural comparison. *Developmental Psychology*, 20(6), 995-1003. doi: 10.1037/0012-1649.20.6.995.
- * Bronstein, P., Fox, B. J., Kamon, J. L., & Knolls, M. L. (2007). Parenting and gender as predictors of moral courage in late adolescence: A longitudinal study. *Sex Roles*, 56, 661-674. doi: 10.1007/s11199-007-9182-8.
- Buckholtz, J.W., Callicott, J.H., Kolachana, B., Hariri, A.R., Goldberg, T.E., Genderson, M., ... Meyer-Lindenberg, A. (2008). *Molecular Psychiatry*, 13, 313-324. doi: 10.1038/sj.mp.4002020.
- Burge, P.L. (1981). Parental child-rearing sex-role attitudes related to social issue sex-role attitudes and selected demographic variables. *Home Economics Research Journal*, 9, 193-199. doi: 10.1177/1077727X8100900302.
- Buss, D.M. & Schmitt, D.P. (1993). Sexual strategies theory: an evolutionary perspective on human mating. *Psychological Review*, 100, 204-232. doi:10.1037/0033-295X.100.2.204.
- Bussey, K. & Bandura, A. (1999). Social cognitive theory of gender development and differentiation. *Psychological Review*, 106, 676-713. doi:10.1037/0033-295X.106.4.676

C

- Cabrera, N.J., Tamis-LeMonda, C.S., Bradley, R.H., Hofferth, S., & Lamb, M.E. (2000). Fatherhood in the twenty-first century. *Child Development*, 71, 127-136. doi:10.1111/1467-8624.00126.
- * Caldera, Y.M., Huston, A.C., & O'Brien, M. (1989). Social interactions and play patterns of parents and toddlers with feminine, masculine, and neutral toys. *Child Development*, 60, 70-76. doi: 10.2307/1131072.
- * Calkins, S. D., Smith, C. L., Gill, K. L., & Johnson, M. C. (1998). Maternal interactive style across contexts: Relations to emotional, behavioral and physiological regulation during toddlerhood. *Social Development*, 7, 350-369. doi: 10.1111/1467-9507.00072
- Campbell, S.A., Shaw, D.S., & Gilliom, M. (2000). Early externalizing behavior problems: Toddlers and preschoolers at risk for later maladjustment. *Development and Psychopathology*, 12, 467-488. doi: 10.1017/S0954579400003114.
- * Campbell, S. B., Breaux, A.M., Ewing, L.J., Szumowski, E.K., & Pierce E.W. (1986). Parent-Identified Problem Preschoolers: Mother-Child Interaction during Play at Intake and 1-Year Follow-Up. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 14, 425-440. doi: 10.1007/BF00915436.
- * Campbell, J.J. (1999). *Familial antecedents to children's relational and overt aggression*. (9933835 Ph.D), University of North Carolina, United States -- North Carolina. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/dissertations/docview/304515055/140C4BD873553FA15D2/3?accountid=12045>. ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Full Text database
- Caramaschi, D., Booij, L., Petittclerc, A, Boivin, M., & Tremblay, R.E. (2012). *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, 37, 1954-1959. doi:10.1016/j.psyneuen.2012.04.008.
- Cassidy, J. (1999). The nature of the child's ties. In J. Cassidy & P.R Shaver (Eds.), *Handbook of attachment: Theory, research, and clinical applications* (2nd ed., pp. 3-22). New York: The Guilford Press.
- * Celano, M., Bakeman, R., Gaytan, O., Smith, C. O., Koci, A., & Henderson, S. (2008). Caregiver depressive symptoms and observed family interaction in low-income children with persistent asthma. *Family Process*, 47, 7-20. doi: 10.1111/j.1545-5300.2008.00236.x.
- Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek (2014). Eenouderhuishoudens.
- Cha, Y. & Thebaud, S. (2009). Labor markets, breadwinning, and beliefs: How economic context shapes men's gender ideology. *Gender & Society*, 23, 215-243. doi:10.1177/0891243208330448.
- Champagne, F.A., Francis, D.D., Mar, A., & Meaney, M.M. (2003). Variations in maternal care in the rat as a mediating influence for the effects of environment on development. *Physiology & Behavior*, 79, 359-371. doi:10.1016/S0031-9384(03)00149-5.

- Chaplin, T.M., Cole, P.M., & Zahn-Waxler, C. (2005). Parental socialization of emotion expression: Gender differences and relations to child adjustment. *Emotion*, 5, 80-88. doi: 10.1037/1528-3542.5.1.80.
- Charles, M. & Bradley, K. (2009). Indulging our gendered selves? Sex segregation by field of study in 44 countries. *American Journal of Sociology*, 114, 924-976. doi:10.1086/595942.
- * Chen, X., Liu, M., Li, B., Cen, G., Chen, H., & Wang, L. (2000). Maternal authoritative and authoritarian attitudes and mother-child interactions and relationships in urban China. *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, 24, 119-126. doi: 10.1080/016502500383557.
- * Chen, X., Wu, H., Chen, H., Wang, L., & Cen, G. (2001). Parenting practices and aggressive behavior in Chinese children. *Parenting: Science and Practice*, 1, 159-184. doi: 10.1207/s15327922par0103_01.
- * Cherry, L. & Lewis, M. (1976). Mothers and two-year-olds: A study of sex-differentiated aspects of verbal interaction. *Developmental Psychology*, 12, 278-282. doi: 10.1037/0012-1649.12.4.278.
- Chess, S. & Thomas, A. (1999). *Goodness of fit: Clinical applications from infancy through adult life*. Philadelphia, PA: Bruner/Mazel.
- Chick, K.A., Heilman-Houser, R.A., & Hunter, M.W. (2002). The impact of child care on gender role development and gender stereotypes. *Early Childhood Education Journal*, 29, 149-154. doi:10.1023/A:1014528424032.
- * Christopoulou, C. (1988). *Familial antecedents of peer social competence in second-graders*. (8914625 Ph.D.), University of Virginia, United States -- Virginia. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/303730393?accountid=12045> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Full Text database.
- Ciabattari, T. (2001). Changes in men's conservative gender ideologies: Cohort and period influences. *Gender and Society*, 15, 574-91. doi:10.1177/089124301015004005.
- * Ciarrocchi, J. W. (1983). *Maternal locus of control and use of incentive methods with preschool children: An observational study*. (8401467 Ph.D.), The Catholic University of America, United States -- District of Columbia. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/303126296?accountid=12045> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Full Text database.
- * Cipriano, E. A. & Stifter, C. A. (2010). Predicting preschool effortful control from toddler temperament and parenting behavior. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 31, 221-230. doi: 10.1016/j.appdev.2010.02.004
- Ciumas, C., Lindén Hirschberg, A., & Savic, I. (2009). High fetal testosterone and sexually dimorphic cerebral networks in females. *Cerebral Cortex*, 19, 1167-1174. doi:10.1093/cercor/bhn160.
- Clearfield, M.W., & Nelson, N.M. (2006). Sex differences in mothers' speech and play behavior with 6-, 9-, and 14-month-old infants. *Sex Roles*, 54, 127-137. doi: 10.1007/s11199-005-8874-1.
- Cohen, J. (1977). *Statistical power analysis for the behavioral sciences*. New York: Academic Press.

- Cohen-Bendahan, C.C.C., Van de Beek, C., & Berenbaum, S.A. (2005). Prenatal sex hormone effects on child and adults sex-typed behavior: Methods and findings. *Neuroscience and Biobehavioral Reviews*, 29, 353-384. doi: 10.1016/j.neubiorev.2004.11.004.
- Coie, J.D., Dodge, K.A., & Kupersmidt, J. (1990). Peer group behavior and social status. In S.R. Asher & J.D. Coie (Eds.), *Peer rejection in childhood* (pp. 17–59). New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Connell, A.M. & Goodman, S.H. (2002). The association between psychopathology in fathers and children's internalizing and externalizing behavior: A meta-analysis. *Psychological Bulletin*, 128, 746-773. doi: 10.1037//0033-2909.128.5.746.
- Contreras, J.M., Benaji, M.R., & Mitchell, J.P. (2012). Dissociable neural correlates of stereotypes and other forms of semantic knowledge. *SCAN*, 7, 764-770. doi:10.1093/scan/nsr053.
- * Copeland, A. P. (1984). An early look at divorce: Mother–child interactions in the first post-separation year. *Journal of Divorce*, 8, 17-30. doi: 10.1300/J279v08n02_02.
- * Coulson, S.L. (2001). *Relations between parental emotional support and control, children's cognitive ability, and children's helplessness: The mediating and moderating role of self-concept*. (3022914, Ph.D), Claremont Graduate University, United States -- California. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/dissertations/docview/251755895/140C4C4C4D6278066B2/1?accountid=12045> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Full Text database.
- Cousins, C.R., & Ning, T. (2004). Working time and work and family conflict in the Netherlands, Sweden and the UK. *Work, Employment & Society*, 18, 531-549. doi: 10.1177/0950017004045549.
- Cox, K.H., Bonthuis, P.J., & Rissman, E.F. (2014). Mouse model systems to study sex chromosome genes and behavior: Relevance to humans. *Frontiers in Neuroendocrinology*. Online first publication: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.yfrne.2013.12.004>.
- Crick, N.R. & Grotpeter, J.K. (1995). Relational aggression, gender, and social-psychological adjustment. *Child Development*, 66, 710-722. doi:10.1111/j.1467-8624.1995.tb00900.x.
- * Crockenberg, S. & Litman, C. (1990). Autonomy as Competence in 2-Year-Olds: Maternal Correlates of Child Defiance, Compliance, and Self-Assertion. *Developmental Psychology*, 26, 961-971. doi: 10.1037/0012-1649.26.6.961.
- Culp, R.E., Cook, A.S., & Housley, P.C. (1983). A comparison of observed and reported adult-infant interactions: effects of perceived sex. *Sex Roles*, 9, 475-479. doi: 10.1007/BF00289787.
- Cunningham, M. (2001). The influence of parental attitudes and behaviors on children's attitudes toward gender and household labor in early adulthood. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 63, 111-122. Doi: 10.1111/j.1741-3737.2001.00111.x.

D

- Davis, N.J., & Robinson, R.V. (1991). Men's and women's consciousness of gender inequality: Austria, West Germany, Great Britain, and the United States. *American Sociological Review*, 56, 72–84. doi:10.2307/2095674.
- * Deater-Deckard, K. (2000). Parenting and child behavioral adjustment in early childhood: A quantitative genetic approach to studying family processes. *Child Development*, 71, 468–484. doi: 10.1111/1467-8624.00158
- Deci, E. L., Eghrari, H., Patrick, B. C., & Leone, D. R. (1994). Facilitating internalization: The self-determination theory perspective. *Journal of Personality*, 62, 119–142. doi:10.1111/j.1467-6494.1994.tb00797.x.
- Deci, E. L., & Ryan, R. M. (2000). The “what” and “why” of goal pursuits: Human needs and the self-determination of behavior. *Psychological Inquiry*, 11, 227–268. doi:10.1207/S15327965PLI1104_01.
- De Houwer, J., Teige-Mocigemba, S., Spruyt, A., & Moors, A. (2009). Implicit measures: A normative analysis and review. *Psychological Bulletin*, 135, 347–368. doi: 10.1037/a0014211.
- * Deković, M. & Gerris, J. R. M. (1992). Parental reasoning complexity, social class, and child-rearing behaviors. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 54, 675–685. doi: 10.2307/353253
- DeLoache, J.S., Cassidy, D.J., & Carpenter, C.J. (1987). The three bears are all boys: Mothers' gender labeling of neutral picture book characters. *Sex Roles*, 17, 163–178. doi: 10.1007/BF00287623.
- * Dennis, T. (2006). Emotional self-regulation in preschoolers: The interplay of child approach reactivity, parenting, and control capacities. *Developmental Psychology*, 42, 84–97. doi: 10.1037/0012-1649.42.1.84.
- Devreux, A.M. (2007). New fatherhood in practice: Domestic and parental work performed by men in France and in the Netherlands. *Journal of Comparative Family Studies*, 38, 87–103.
- De Wolff, M.S. & Van IJzendoorn, M.H. (1997). Sensitivity and attachment: A meta-analysis on parental antecedents of infant attachment. *Child Development*, 68, 571–591. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8624.1997.tb04218.x.
- Diesendruck, G. & Deblinger-Tangi, R. (2014). The linguistic construction of social categories in toddlers. *Child Development*, 85, 114–123. doi:10.1111/cdev.12130.
- DiPietro, J.A. (1981). Rough and tumble play: A function of gender. *Developmental Psychology*, 17, 50–58. doi: 10.1037/0012-1649.17.1.50.
- Dobbs, J., Arnold, D.H., & Doctoroff, G.L. (2004). Attention in the preschool classroom: The relationships among child gender, child misbehavior, and types of teacher attention. *Early Child Development and Care*, 174, 281–295. doi:10.1080/0300443032000153598.
- Dodson, T.A. & Borders, L.D. (2006). Men in traditional and nontraditional careers: Gender role attitudes, gender role conflict, and job satisfaction. *Career Development Quarterly*, 54, 283–296. doi:10.1002/j.2161-0045.2006.tb00194.x.

- * Domenech Rodríguez, M. M., Donovan, M. R., & Crowley, S. L. (2009). Parenting styles in a cultural context: Observations of 'protective parenting' in first-generation Latinos. *Family Process*, 48, 195-210. doi: 10.1111/j.1545-5300.2009.01277.x.
- * Donovan, W.L., Leavitt, L.A., & Walsh, R.O. (2000). Maternal illusory control predicts socialization strategies and toddler compliance. *Developmental Psychology*, 36, 402-411. doi: 10.1037/0012-1649.36.3.402.
- * Dumas, J. E., LaFreniere, P. J., & Serketich, W. J. (1995). 'Balance of power': A transactional analysis of control in mother-child dyads involving socially competent, aggressive, and anxious children. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 104, 104-113. doi: 10.1037/0021-843x.104.1.104.
- Duval, S., & Tweedie, R. (2000a). A nonparametric "trim and fill" method for accounting for publication bias in meta-analysis. *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, 95, 89-98. doi: 10.1080/01621459.2000.10473905.
- Duval, S., & Tweedie, R. (2000b). Trim and fill: A simple funnel-plot-based method of testing and adjusting for publication bias in meta-analysis. *Biometrics*, 56, 455-463. doi: 10.1111/j.0006-341X.2000.00455.x.

E

- Eagly, A.H. & Carli, L.L. (1981). Sex of researchers and sex-typed communications as determinants of sex differences in influenceability: A meta-analysis of social influence studies. *Psychological Bulletin*, 90, 1-20. doi: 10.1037/0033-2909.90.1.1.
- Eagly, A. H., & Diekmann, A. B. (2005). What is the problem? Prejudice as an attitude-in-context. In J. Dovidio, P. Glick, & L. Rudman (Eds.), *On the nature of prejudice: Fifty years after Allport* (pp. 19-35). Gospons: Blackwell Publishing.
- Eagly, A.H. & Wood, W. (1991). Explaining sex differences in social behaviour: A meta-analytic perspective. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 17, 306-315. doi: 10.1177/0146167291173011.
- Eagly, A.H. & Wood, W. (2002). A cross-cultural analysis of the behavior of women and men: Implications for the origins of sex differences. *Psychological Bulletin*, 128, 699-727. doi:10.1037//0033-2909.128.5.699.
- Eagly, A.H., Wood, W., & Diekmann, A.B. (2000). Social role theory of sex differences and similarities: A current appraisal. In T. Eckes & H.M. Trautner (Eds.), *The developmental social psychology of gender* (pp. 123-174). Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Eccles, J.S., Freedman-Doan, C., Frome, P., Jacobs, J., & Yoon, K.S. (2000). Gender-role socialization in the family: A longitudinal approach. In T. Eckes & H.M. Trautner (Eds.), *The developmental social psychology of gender* (pp. 333-360). Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Eckes, T. & Trautner, H.M. (2000). *The Developmental Social Psychology of Gender*. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- * Eddy, J. M., Leve, L. D., & Fagot, B. I. (2001). Coercive family processes: A replication and extension of Patterson's coercion model. *Aggressive Behavior*,

- 27, 14-25. doi: 10.1002/1098-2337(20010101/31)27:1<14::aid-ab2>3.0.co;2-2.
- Ehrhardt, A.A. & Money, J. (1967). Progesterin-induced hermaphroditism: IQ and psychosexual identity in a study of ten girls. *The Journal of Sex Research*, 3, 83-100. doi:10.1080/00224496709550517.
- * Eiden, R.D., Leonard, K.E., & Morrisey, S. (2001). Paternal alcoholism and toddler noncompliance. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 25, 1621-1633. doi: 10.1111/j.1530-0277.2001.tb02169.x.
- Eisenberg, N., Wolchik, S.A., Hernandez, R., & Pasternack, J.F. (1985). Parental socialization of young children's play: A short-term longitudinal study. *Child Development*, 56, 1506-1513.
- Ekehammar, B., Akrami, N., & Araya, T. (2003). Gender differences in implicit prejudice. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 34, 1509-1523. doi: 10.1016/S0191-8869(02)00132-0.
- * Eley, T. C., Napolitano, M., Lau, J. Y. F., & Gregory, A. M. (2010). Does childhood anxiety evoke maternal control? A genetically informed study. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 51, 772-779. doi: 10.1111/j.1469-7610.2010.02227.x.
- Else-Quest, N.M., Hyde, J.S., Goldsmith, H.H., & Van Hulle, C.A. (2006). Gender differences in temperament: A meta-analysis. *Psychological Bulletin*, 132, 33-72. doi: 10.1037/0033-2909.132.1.33.
- Ember, C. R., & Ember, M. (1994). War, socialization, and interpersonal violence. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 38, 620-646. doi: 10.1177/0022002794038004002.
- * Emmons, Y.D. (2001). *Control strategies and compliance in mother-child and father-child dyads*. (3039143 Ph.D.), California State University, United States -- California. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/dissertations/docview/251477573/140C4DDBC6B4BFB739E/2?accountid=12045> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Full Text database.
- Endendijk, J.J., Groeneveld, M.G., Mesman, J., & Bakermans-Kranenburg, M.J. (2014). Bad boy, good girl: A meta-analysis of mothers' and fathers' gender-differentiated use of positive and negative controlling strategies. *Psychological Bulletin*.
- Endendijk, J.J., Groeneveld, M.G., Van Berckel, S.R., Hallers-Haalboom, E.T., Mesman, J., & Bakermans-Kranenburg, M.J. (2013). Gender stereotypes in the family context: Mothers, fathers, and siblings. *Sex Roles*, 68: 577-590. doi:10.1007/s11199-013-0265-4.
- Endendijk, J.J., Groeneveld, M.G., Van der Pol, L.D., Van Berckel, S.R., Hallers-Haalboom, E.T., Mesman, J., & Bakermans-Kranenburg M.J. (2014). Boys don't play with dolls: Mothers' and fathers' gender talk during picture book reading. *Parenting: Science and Practice*.
- Eron, L.D. (1992). Gender differences in violence: Biology and/or socialization? In K. Björkqvist & P. Niemela (Eds.), *Of mice and women: Aspects of female aggression* (pp. 89-97). San Diego, CA: Academic Press.

- Ex, C.T.G.M., & Janssens, J.M.A.M. (1998). Maternal influences on daughters' gender role attitudes. *Sex Roles*, 38, 171-186. doi: 10.1023/A:1018776931419.

F

- Fagot, B.I. (1978). The influence of sex of child on parental reactions to toddler children. *Child Development*, 49, 459-465.
- Fagot, B.I. (1995). Parenting boys and girls. In M.H. Bornstein (ed.), *Handbook of Parenting*, Vol. 1. (pp. 163-83). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- * Fagot, B. I. (1985). A cautionary note: Parents' socialization of boys and girls. *Sex Roles*, 12, 471-476. doi: 10.1007/bf00288169.
- * Fagot, B.I., Gauvain, M., & Kavanagh, K. (1996). Infant attachment and mother-child problem-solving: A replication. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 13, 295-302. doi: 10.1177/0265407596132008.
- Fagot, B.I. & Hagan, R. (1985). Aggression in toddlers: Responses to the assertive acts of boys and girls. *Sex Roles*, 12, 341-351. doi:10.1007/BF00287600.
- Fagot, B.I. & Hagan, R. (1991). Observations of parent reactions to sex-stereotyped behaviors: Age and sex effects. *Child Development*, 62, 617-628. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8624.1991.tb01556.x.
- Fagot, B.I., Leinbach, M.D., & O'Boyle, C. (1992). Gender labelling, gender stereotyping, and parenting behaviors. *Developmental Psychology*, 28, 225-230. doi: 10.1037/0012-1649.28.2.225.
- * Fagot, B.I. & Kavanagh, K. (1993). Parenting during the second year: Effects of children's age, sex, and attachment classification. *Child Development*, 64, 258-271. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8624.1993.tb02908.x.
- * Falender, C. A. & Heber, R. (1975). Mother-child interaction and participation in a longitudinal intervention program. *Developmental Psychology*, 11, 830-836. doi: 10.1037/0012-1649.11.6.830.
- Feinman, S. (Ed.). (1992). *Social referencing and the social construction of reality in infancy*. New York: Plenum.
- Feldman, R. (2003). Infant-mother and infant-father synchrony: The co-regulation of positive arousal. *Infant Mental Health Journal*, 24, 1-23. doi: 10.1002/imhj.10041.
- * Feldman, R. & Klein, P. S. (2003). Toddlers' self-regulated compliance to mothers, caregivers, and fathers: Implications for theories of socialization. *Developmental Psychology*, 39, 680-692. doi: 10.1037/0012-1649.39.4.680.
- * Feldman, S. S. & Sarnat, L. (1986). Israeli town and kibbutz toddlers' compliance and adults' control attempts. *Merrill-Palmer Quarterly*, 32, 365-382.
- Fingerman, K.L. (2004). The role of offspring and in-laws in grandparents' ties to their grandchildren. *Journal of Family Issues*, 25, 1026-1049. doi:10.1177/0192513X04265941.
- Fischer, E. & Arnold, S.J. (1994). Sex, gender identity, gender role attitudes, and consumer behavior. *Psychology & Marketing*, 11, 163-182. doi: 10.1002/mar.4220110206.

- * Fisher, P.A. & Fagot, B.I. (1993). Negative discipline in families: A multidimensional risk model. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 7, 250-254. doi: 10.1037/0893-3200.7.2.250.
- Fivush, R. (1998). Gendered narratives: Elaboration, structure, and emotion in parent-child reminiscing across the preschool years. In C.P. Thompson & D.J. Herrmann (Eds.), *Autobiographical memory: Theoretical and applied perspectives* (pp. 79-103). Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Fivush, R., Brotman, M.A., Buckner, J.P., & Goodman, S.H. (2000). Gender differences in parent-child emotion narratives. *Sex Roles*, 42, 233-253. doi:10.1023/A:1007091207068.
- Fleming, A.S., Corter, C., Stallings, J., & Steiner, M. (2002). Testosterone and prolactin are associated with emotional responses to infant cries in new fathers. *Hormones and Behavior*, 42, 399-413. doi:10.1006/hbeh.2002.1840.
- Forehand, R. & McKinney, B (1993). Historical overview of child discipline in the United States: Implications for mental health clinicians and researchers. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 2, 221-228. doi: 10.1007/BF01321332.
- Fouts, H.N. (2008). Father involvement with young children among the Aka and Bofi foragers. *Cross-Cultural Research*, 42, 290-312. doi:10.1177/1069397108317484.
- Frable, D.E.S. & Bem, S.L. (1985). If you are gender schematic, all members of the opposite sex look alike. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 49, 459-468. doi:10.1037/0022-3514.49.2.459.
- * Frampton, K. L. (2012). *Maternal parenting and individual differences in young children's prosocial abilities: Risk and resilience*. (NR79500 Ph.D.), University of Toronto (Canada), Canada. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/1330500121?accountid=12045> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Full Text database.
- * Frankel, M.T. & Rollins, & Jr, H.A. (1983). Does mother know best? Mothers and fathers interacting with preschool sons and daughters. *Developmental Psychology*, 19, 694-702. doi: 10.1037/0012-1649.19.5.694.
- Frawley, T.J. (2008). Gender schema and prejudicial recall: How children misremember, fabricate, and distort gendered picture book information. *Journal of Research in Childhood Education*, 22, 291-303. doi:10.1080/02568540809594628.
- Fredricks, J. A., Simpkins, S., & Eccles, J. S. (2005). Family socialization, gender, and participation in sports and instrumental music. In C. R. Cooper, C. T. Garcia Coll, W. T. Bartko, H.M. Davis, & C. Chatman, (Eds.), *Developmental pathways through middle childhood: Rethinking contexts and diversity as resources* (pp. 41-62). Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Freeman, N.K. (2007). Preschoolers' perceptions of gender appropriate toys and their parents' beliefs about genderized behaviors: Miscommunication, mixed messages, or hidden truths. *Early Childhood Education Journal*, 34, 357-366. doi: 10.1007/s10643-006-0123-x.
- Friedman, C.K., Leaper, C., & Bigler, R.S. (2007). Do mothers' gender-related attitudes or comments predict young children's gender beliefs? *Parenting: Science and Practice*, 7, 357-366. doi:10.1080/15295190701665656.

- * Frodi, A., Grolnick, W., & Bridges, L. (1985). Maternal correlates of stability and change in infant-mother attachment. *Infant Mental Health Journal*, 6, 60-67. doi: 10.1002/1097-0355(198522)6:2<60::aid-imhj2280060203>3.0.co;2-q
- Frome, P. M., & Eccles, J. S. (1998). Parents' influence on children's achievement-related perceptions. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 74, 435-452. doi: 10.1037/0022-3514.74.2.435.

G

- * Gaertner, B. M., Spinrad, T. L., & Eisenberg, N. (2008). Focused attention in toddlers: Measurement, stability, and relations to negative emotion and parenting. *Infant and Child Development*, 17, 339-363. doi: 10.1002/icd.580.
- Gardner, F. (2000). Methodological issues in the direct observation of parent-child interaction: Do observational findings reflect the natural behavior of participants? *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 3, 185-198. doi: 10.1023/A:1009503409699.
- Gatewood, J.D., Wills, A., Shetty, S., Xu, Y., Arnold, A.P., Burgoyne, P.S., & Rissman, E.F. (2006). Sex chromosome complement and gonadal sex influence aggressive and parental behaviors in mice. *The Journal of Neuroscience*, 26, 2335-2342. doi:10.1523/JNEUROSCI.3743-05.2006.
- Gawronski, B. & Bodenhausen, G.V (2006). Associative and propositional processes in evaluation: An integrative review of implicit and explicit attitude change. *Psychological Bulletin*, 132, 692-731. doi:10.1037/0033-2909.132.5.692.
- Ge, X.J., Conger, R.D., Cadoret, R.J., Neiderhiser, J.M., Yates, W., Troughton, E., & Stewart, M.A. (1996). The developmental interface between nature and nurture: A mutual influence model of child antisocial behavior and parent behaviors. *Developmental Psychology*, 32, 574-589. doi: 10.1037/0012-1649.32.4.574.
- Gelman, S.A., Taylor, M.G., Nguyen. (2004). Mother-child conversations about gender: Understanding the acquisition of essentialist beliefs. *Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development*, 69, 1-127. doi: 10.1111/j.0037-976X.2004.00274.x.
- Gergen, K.J. (1985). The social constructionist movement in modern psychology. *American Psychologist*, 40, 266-275.
- Gershoff, E.T. (2002). Corporal punishment by parents and associated child behaviors and experiences: A meta-analytic and theoretical review. *Psychological Bulletin*, 128, 539-579. doi: 10.1037//0033-2909.128.4.539.
- Gettler, L.T., McDade, T.W., Feranil, A.B., & Kuzawa, C.W. (2011). Longitudinal evidence that fatherhood decreases testosterone in human males. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Science*, 108, 16194-16199. doi:10.1073/pnas.1105403108.
- Gibbons, J.L. (2000). Gender development in cross-cultural perspective. In T. Eckes & H.M. Trautner (Eds.), *The developmental social psychology of gender* (pp. 389-415). Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- * Gjerde, P. F., Block, J., & Block, J. H. (1991). The preschool family context of 18 year olds with depressive symptoms: A prospective study. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 1, 63-91.

- Goldstein, H. & Healy, M.J.R. (1995). The graphical presentation of a collection of means. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society*, 158, 175-177. doi: 10.2307/2983411
- Golombok, S., Perry, B., Burston, A., Murray, C., Mooney-Somers, Stevens, M., & Golding, J. (2003). Children with lesbian parents: A community study. *Developmental Psychology*, 39, 20-33. doi:10.1037/0012-1649.39.1.20.
- Gooden, A.M., & Gooden, M.A. (2001). Gender representation in notable children's picture books: 1995-1999. *Sex Roles*, 45, 89-101. doi: 10.1023/A:1013064418764.
- Goodsell, T.L., Bates, J.S., & Behnke, A.O. (2011). Fatherhood stories: Grandparents, grandchildren, and gender differences. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 28, 134-154. doi:10.1177/0265407510386447.
- * Gordon, B. N. (1983). Maternal perception of child temperament and observed mother-child interaction. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, 13, 153-167. doi: 10.1007/bf00705856.
- Graunt, J. (1665). *Natural and political observations mentioned in a following index, and made upon the bills of mortality*. London: Thomas Roycroft from John Martin, James Allestry, and Thomas Dicas.
- Gray, P.B., Kahlenberg, S.M., Barrett, E.S., Lipson, S.F., & Ellison, P.T. (2002). Marriage and fatherhood are associated with lower testosterone in males. *Evolution and Human Behavior*, 23, 193-201. doi:10.1016/S1090-5138(01)00101-5.
- Green, R., Mandel, J.B., Hotvedt, M.E., Gray, J., & Smith, L. (1986). Lesbian mothers and their children: A comparison with solo parent heterosexual mothers and their children. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 15, 167-184. doi:10.1007/BF01542224.
- Greenwald, A.G., Nosek, B.A., & Benaji, M.R. (2003). Understanding and using the Implicit Association Test: I. An improved scoring algorithm. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 85, 197-216. doi:10.1037/0022-3514.85.2.197.
- Grolnick, W.S. (2013). *The psychology of parental control: How well-meant parenting backfires*. New York: Psychology Press.
- Grolnick, W.S., Deci, E.L., & Ryan, R.M. (1997). Internalization within the family: The self-determination theory perspective. In J.E. Grusec & L. Kuczynski (Eds.), *Parenting and children's internalization of values: A handbook of contemporary theory* (pp. 78-99). London: Wiley.
- * Gross, D., Garvey, C., Julion, W., Fogg, L., Tucker, S., & Mokros, H. (2009). Efficacy of the Chicago Parent Program with Low-Income African American and Latino Parents of Young Children. *Prevention Science*, 10, 54-65. doi: 10.1007/s11121-008-0116-7.
- Grusec, J.E. & Kuczynski, L. (1997.) *Parenting and Children's Internalization of Values: A Handbook of Contemporary Theory*. New York: Wiley.
- Guiso, L., Monte, F., Sapienza, P., Zingales, L. (2008). Culture, gender, and math. *Science*, 320, 1164-1165. doi:10.1126/science.1154094.
- * Gunnoe, M. L. & Mariner, C. L. (1997). Toward a developmental-contextual model of the effects of parental spanking on children's aggression. *Formerly*

Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine, 151, 768-775. doi: 10.1001/archpedi.1997.02170450018003.

- * Gustafsson, H. C., Cox, M. J., Blair, C., & Family Life Project, K. (2012). Maternal Parenting as a Mediator of the Relationship Between Intimate Partner Violence and Effortful Control. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 26, 115-123. doi: 10.1037/a0026283.

H

- Habibi, R. & Khurana, B. (2012). Spontaneous gender categorization in masking and priming studies: Key for distinguishing Jane from John Doe but not Madonna from Sinatra. *PLoS ONE*, 7, e32377. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0032377.
- Hallers-Haalboom, E.T., Mesman, J., Groeneveld, M.G., Endendijk, J.J., Van Berkel, S.R., Van der Pol, L.D., & Bakermans-Kranenburg, M.J. (2014). Mothers, fathers, sons, and daughters: Parental sensitivity in families with two children. *Journal of Family Psychology*. Advance online publication. doi: 10.1037/a0036004.
- Hamburg, D.A. & Lunde, D.T. (1966). Sex hormones in the development of sex differences in behavior. In E.E. Maccoby (Ed.), *The development of sex differences* (pp. 1-24). Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Hank, K. & Buber, I. (2009). Grandparents caring for their grandchildren: Findings from the 2004 survey of health, ageing, and retirement in Europe. *Journal of Family Issues*, 30, 53-73. doi:10.1177/0192513X08322627.
- Hank, K. & Kohler, H.P. (2000). Gender preferences for children in Europe: Empirical results from 17 FFS countries. *Demographic Research*, 2, 133-152.
- Harris, R.J., & Firestone, J.M. (1998). Changes in predictors of gender role ideologies among women: A multivariate analysis. *Sex Roles*, 38, 239-252. doi:10.1023/A:1018785100469.
- Harris, J.A., Vernon, P.A., & Boomsma, D. (1998). The heritability of testosterone: A study of Dutch adolescent twins and their parents. *Behavior Genetics*, 28, 165-171. doi:10.1023/A:1021466929053.
- Hartley, R.E. (1959). Sex-role pressures and the socialization of the male child. *Psychological Reports*, 5, 457-468.
- Hastings, P. D., McShane, K.E., Parker, R., & Ladha, F. (2007). Ready to make nice: Parental socialization of young sons' and daughters' prosocial behaviors with peers. *The Journal of Genetic Psychology*, 168 (2), 177-200. doi:10.3200/GNTP.
- Hausmann, M., Schoofs, D., Rosenthal, H.E.S., & Jordan, K. (2009). Interactive effects of sex hormones and gender stereotypes on cognitive sex differences – A psychobiosocial approach. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, 34, 389-401. doi:10.1016/j.psyneuen.2008.09.019.
- Haviland, M.G. (1990). Yates's correction for continuity and the analysis of 2x2 contingency tables. *Statistics in Medicine*, 9, 363-367. doi: 10.1002/sim.4780090403.
- Hayes, A.F. (2013). Macro package for SPSS. Retrieved from <http://www.afhayes.com/spss-sas-and-mplus-macros-and-code.html>.

- Hebert, J.R., Clemow, L., Pbert, L., Ockene, I.S., & Ockene, J.K. (1995). Social desirability bias in dietary self-report may compromise the validity of dietary intake measures. *International Journal of Epidemiology*, 24, 389-98. doi: 10.1093/ije/24.2.389.
- * Henderson, S.H. (2007). *Pathways to externalizing behavior: The effects of mother's harsh parenting and toddler's emotional reactivity*. (3283118 Ph.D.), The Catholic University of America, United States -- Virginia. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/dissertations/docview/304706363/140C4EC78CD3B995A56/1?accountid=12045> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Full Text database.
- Henslin, J.M. (1999) *Sociology: A Down-To-Earth Approach*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- * Hess, R. D. & McDevitt, T. M. (1984). Some cognitive consequences of maternal intervention techniques: A longitudinal study. *Child Development*, 55, 2017-2030. doi: 10.2307/1129776.
- * Higgins, K.N. (2008). *The role of parental attachment and limit-setting on toddler behavior: Separate and combined influences of mothers and fathers*. (3341609 Ph.D), University of Texas, United States -- Texas. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/dissertations/docview/275867895/140C4F2C50A5DB4F1B1/1?accountid=12045> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Full Text database.
- Hill, J. P. and Lynch, M. E. (1983). The intensification of gender-related role expectations. In J. Brooks-Gunn & A. C. Peterson (Eds.), *Girls at puberty* (pp. 201–228). New York: Plenum.
- Hill, M.E. & Augoustinos, M. (2001). Stereotype change and prejudice reduction: Short- and long-term evaluation of a cross-cultural awareness programme. *Journal of Community & Applied Social Psychology*, 11, 243-262. doi: 10.1002/casp.629.
- Hilliard, L.J. & Liben, L.S. (2010). Differing levels of gender salience in preschool classrooms: Effects on children's gender attitudes and intergroup bias. *Child Development*, 81, 1787-1798. doi:10.1111/j.1467-8624.2010.01510.x.
- Hinde, R. A., & Stevenson-Hinde, J. (1987). Interpersonal relationships and child development. *Developmental Review*, 7, 1-21. doi: 10.1016/0273-2297(87)90002-5.
- Hines, M. (2004). *Brain Gender*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Hines, M. (2010). Sex-related variation in human behavior and the brain. *Trends in Cognitive Science*, 14, 448-456. doi:10.1016/j.tics.2010.07.005.
- Hines, M., Golombok, S., Rust, J., Johnston, K., Golding, J., & The Avon Longitudinal Study of Parents and Children Study Team. (2002). Testosterone during pregnancy and gender role behavior of preschool children: A longitudinal, population study. *Child Development*, 73, 1678-1687. doi:10.1111/1467-8624.00498.
- Hinshaw, S.P. (1992). Externalizing behavior problems and academic underachievement in childhood and adolescence: Causal relationships and underlying mechanisms. *Psychological Bulletin*, 111, 127-155. doi: 10.1037/0033-2909.111.1.127.

- Hoekstra, R.A., Bartels, M., & Boomsma, D. (2006). Heritability of testosterone levels in 12-year-old twins and its relation to pubertal development. *Twin Research and Human Genetics*, 9, 558-565. doi:10.1375/twin.9.4.558.
- Hoff, E., Laursen, B., & Tardif, T. (2002). Socioeconomic status and parenting. In M.H. Bornstein (Ed.), *Handbook of parenting: Vol. 2. Biology and ecology of parenting* (pp. 231-252). Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Hoffman, L.W. (1977). Changes in family roles, socialization, and sex differences. *The American Psychologist*, 32, 644-657. doi: 10.1037/0003-066X.32.8.644.
- Hofstede, G. (1980). *Culture's Consequences: international Differences in Work-Related Values*. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.
- Hofstede, G., Arrindell, W.A., & Best, D.L. (1998). *Masculinity and Femininity: The Taboo Dimension of National Cultures*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- * Holt, E.C. (2007). *Maternal harshness and the mother-child relationship in the toddler years: Associations with behavior problems at school entry*. (3284575 Ph.D), University of Pittsburgh, United States -- Pittsburgh. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/dissertations/docview/304822592/140C4F5BCDD62E25288/1?accountid=12045> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Full Text database.
- Hort, B.E., Fagot, B.I., & Leinbach, M.D. (1990). Are people's notions of maleness more stereotypically framed than their notions of femaleness? *Sex Roles*, 23, 197-212. doi:10.1007/BF00289866.
- Hosley, C.A. & Montemayor, R. (1997). Fathers and adolescents. In M.E. Lamb (Ed.), *The role of the father in child development* (pp. 162-178). New York: Wiley.
- * Huber, M. O. (2012). Early interactions and child gender in chilean single mothers families. *Revista Latinoamericana De Psicologia*, 44, 75-86. Retrieved from: http://www.scielo.org.co/scielo.php?script=sci_arttext&pid=S0120-05342012000200007.
- Hudak, M.A. (1993). Gender schema theory revisited: Men's stereotypes of American women. *Sex Roles*, 28, 279-293. doi: 10.1007/BF00289886.
- Huerta, M., Adema, W., Baxter, J., Han, W., Lausten, M., Lee, R., & Waldfogel, J. (2013). Fathers' leave, fathers' involvement and child development: Are they related? Evidence from four OECD countries, *OECD Social, Employment and Migration Working Papers*, No. 140, OECD Publishing. doi:10.1787/5k4dlw9w6czq-en.
- * Hughes, C., Deater-Deckard, K., & Cutting, A. L. (1999). 'Speak roughly to your little boy'? Sex differences in the relations between parenting and preschoolers' understanding of mind. *Social Development*, 8, 143-160. doi:10.1111/1467-9507.00088.
- Hyde, J.S. (1984). How large are gender differences in aggression? A developmental meta-analysis. *Developmental Psychology*, 20, 722-736. doi:10.1037/0012-1649.20.4.722.
- Hyde, J.S. (2005). The gender similarities hypothesis. *American Psychologist*, 60, 581-592. doi:10.1037/0003-066X.60.6.581.

Hyde, J.S. (2014). Gender similarities and differences. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 65, 373-398. doi:10.1146/annurev-psych-010213-115057.

I

Idle, T., Wood, E., & Desmarais, S. (1993). Gender role socialization in toy play situations: Mothers and fathers with their sons and daughters. *Sex Roles*, 28, 679-691. doi:10.1007/BF00289987.

Inglehart, R. & Norris, P. (2003). *Rising Tide: Gender Equality and Cultural Change Around the World*. Cambridge University Press.

* Inoff-Germain, G., Nottelmann, E. D., Arnold, G. S., & Susman, E. J. (1988). Adolescent aggression and parent-adolescent conflict: Relations between observed family interactions and measures of the adolescents' general functioning. *The Journal of Early Adolescence*, 8, 17-36. doi: 10.1177/0272431688081002.

Ispa, J.M., Fine, M.A., Halgunseth, L.C., Harper, S., Robinson, J., Boyce, L., Brooks-Gunn, J., & Brady-Smith, C. (2004). Maternal intrusiveness, maternal warmth, and mother-toddler relationship outcomes: Variations across low-income ethnic and acculturation groups. *Child Development*, 75, 1613-1631. doi:10.1111/j.1467-8624.2004.00806.x.

J

Jacklin, C.N., DiPietro, J.A., & Maccoby, E.A. (1984). Sex-typing behavior and sex-typing pressure in child/parent interaction. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 13, 414-425. doi:10.1007/BF01541427.

Jacobs, J.E. (1991). Influence of gender stereotypes on parent and child mathematics attitudes. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 83, 518-527. doi: 10.1037/0022-0663.83.4.518.

Jaffee, S.R., Caspi, A., Moffit, T.E., Polo-Tomas, M., Price, T.S., & Taylor, A. (2004). The limits of child effects: Evidence for genetically mediated child effects on corporal punishment. *Developmental Psychology*, 40, 1047-1058. doi: 10.1037/0012-1649.40.6.1047.

* Janssens, J. & Dekovic, M. (1997). Child rearing, prosocial moral reasoning, and prosocial behaviour. *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, 20, 509-527. doi: 10.1080/016502597385252.

Jenkins, J.M., Turrell, S.L., Kogushi, Y., Lollis, S., & Ross, H.S. (2003). A longitudinal investigation of the dynamics of mental state talk in families. *Child Development*, 74, 905-920. doi:10.1111/1467-8624.00575.

Jessel, J.C., & Beymer, L. (1992). The effects of job title vs. job description on occupational sex-typing. *Sex Roles*, 27, 73-83. doi: 10.1007/BF00289655.

Johnson, M.M. (1963). Sex role learning in the nuclear family. *Child Development*, 34, 319-333.

Joosen, K.J., Mesman, J., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M.J., & Van IJzendoorn, M.H. (2012). Maternal sensitivity to infants in various settings predicts harsh discipline in toddlerhood. *Attachment & Human Development*, 14, 101-117. doi:10.1080/14616734.2012.661217.

- Josephs, R.A., Newman, M.L., Brown, R.P., & Beer, J.M. (2003). Status, testosterone, and human intellectual performance. *Psychological Science, 14*, 158-163. doi:10.1111/1467-9280.t01-1-01435.
- Julious, S.A. (2004). Using confidence intervals around individual means to assess statistical significance between two means. *Pharmaceutical Statistics, 3*, 217-222. doi: 10.1002/pst.126.

K

- * Kagan, J. & Freeman, M. (1963). Relation of childhood intelligence, maternal behaviors, and social class to behavior during adolescence. *Child Development, 34*, 899-911.
- * Kalpidou, M. D., Rothbaum, F., & Rosen, K. S. (1998). A longitudinal study of mothers' and preschool children's aversive behaviors during dyadic interactions. *Journal of Genetic Psychology, 159*, 103-116. doi: 10.1080/00221329809596138.
- Kane, E.W. (1995). Education and beliefs about gender inequality. *Social Problems, 42*, 74-90.
- * Kapungu, C. T., Holmbeck, G. N., & Paikoff, R. L. (2006). Longitudinal association between parenting practices and early sexual risk behaviors among urban African American adolescents: The moderating role of gender. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence, 35*, 787-798. doi: 10.1007/s10964-006-9102-1.
- Karreman, A., van Tuijl, C., van Aken, M.A.G., & Dekovic, M. (2006). Parenting and self-regulation in preschoolers: A meta-analysis. *Infant and Child Development, 15*, 561-579. doi: 10.1002/icd.478.
- * Kauffman, C. M. (1985). *Parental control speech in relation to child characteristics and parity*. (8508912 Ph.D.), Boston University, United States -- Massachusetts. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/303389578?accountid=12045> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Full Text database.
- Kawabata, Y., Alink, L.R.A., Tseng, W., Van IJzendoorn, M.H., & Crick, N.R. (2011). Maternal and paternal parenting styles associated with relational aggression in children and adolescents: A conceptual analysis and meta-analytic review. *Developmental Review, 31*, 240-278. doi: 10.1016/j.dr.2011.08.001.
- Kay, P. & Kempton, W. (1984). What Is the Sapir-Whorf Hypothesis? *American Anthropologist, 86*, 65-79. doi: 10.1525/aa.1984.86.1.02a00050.
- Kee, D.W., Gregory-Domingue, A., Rice, K., & Tone, K. (2005). A release from proactive interference analysis of gender schema encoding for occupations in adults and children. *Learning and Individual Differences, 15*, 203-211. doi:10.1016/j.lindif.2005.01.001.
- Keenan, K. & Shaw, D.S. (1997). Developmental and social influences on young girls' early problem behaviour. *Psychological Bulletin, 121*, 95-113. doi: 10.1037/0033-2909.121.1.95.
- * Kenney-Benson, G. A. & Pomerantz, E. M. (2005). The Role of Mothers' Use of Control in Children's Perfectionism: Implications for the Development of

- Children's Depressive Symptoms. *Journal of Personality*, 73, 23-46. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-6494.2004.00303.x.
- * Kerig, P.K., Cowan, P.A., & Cowan, C.P. (1993). Marital quality and gender differences in parent-child interaction. *Developmental Psychology*, 29, 931-939. doi: 10.1037/0012-1649.29.6.931.
 - Kerr, D.C.R., Lopez, N.L., Olson, S.L., & Sameroff, A.J. (2004). Parental discipline and externalizing behaviour problems in early childhood: The roles of moral regulation and child gender. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 32, 369-383. doi: 10.1023/B:JACP.0000030291.72775.96.
 - Kim-Cohen, J., Caspi, A., Taylor, A., Williams, B., Newcombe, R., Craig, I.W., & Moffitt, T.E. (2006). MAOA, maltreatment, and gene-environment interaction predicting children's mental health: New evidence and a meta-analysis. *Molecular Psychiatry*, 11, 903-913. doi: 10.1038/sj.mp.4001851.
 - Klahr, A.M. & Burt, S.A. (2013, september 9). Elucidating the etiology of individual differences in parenting: A meta-analysis of behavior genetic research. *Psychological Bulletin*. Advance online publication. doi: 10.1037/a0034205.
 - Koch, H. (1956). Children's work attitudes and sibling characteristics. *Child Development*, 27, 289-310.
 - * Kochanska, G. (1995). Children's temperament, mother's discipline, and security of attachment: Multiple pathways to emerging internalization. *Child Development*, 66, 597-615. doi: 10.2307/1131937.
 - * Kochanska, G., Aksan, N., & Nichols, K. E. (2003). Maternal power assertion in discipline and moral discourse contexts: Commonalities, differences, and implications for children's moral, conduct and cognition. *Developmental Psychology*, 39, 949-963. doi: 10.1037/0012-1649.39.6.949.
 - * Kochanska, G., Barry, R. A., Stellern, S. A., & O'Brien, J. J. (2009). Early attachment organization moderates the parent-child mutually coercive pathway to children's antisocial conduct. *Child Development*, 80, 1288-1300. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8624.2009.01332.x.
 - Kochanska, G., Coy, K.C., & Murray, K.T. (2001). The development of self-regulation in the first four years of life. *Child Development*, 72, 1091-1111. doi: 10.1111/1467-8624.00336.
 - Kohlberg, L. (1966). A cognitive-developmental analysis of children's sex-role concepts and attitudes. In E.E. Maccoby (Ed.), *The development of sex differences*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
 - * Kok, R., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M.J., Van IJzendoorn, M.H., Velders, F.P., Linting, M., Jaddoe, V.W.V., Hofman, A., Verhulst, F.C., & Tiemeier, H. (2012). The role of maternal stress during pregnancy, maternal discipline, and child COMT Val158Met Genotype in the development of compliance. *Developmental Psychobiology*, 55, 451-464. doi: 10.1002/dev.21049.
 - Koot, H.M. & Verhulst F.C. (1991). Prevalence of problem behaviour in Dutch children aged 2-3. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 83 (Suppl. 367): 1-37. doi: 10.1111/j.1600-0447.1991.tb10574.x.
 - Koskela, E., Mappes, T., Niskanen, T., & Rutkowska, J. (2009). Maternal investment in relation to sex ratio and offspring number in a small mammal: A case for Trivers and Willard theory. *Journal of Animal Ecology*, 78, 1007-1014. doi:10.1111/j.1365-2656.2009.01574.x.

- Kosterman, R., Haggerty, K.P., Spoth, R., & Redmond, C. (2004). Unique influence of mothers and fathers on their children's antisocial behaviour. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 66, 762-778. doi: 10.1111/j.0022-2445.2004.00051.x.
- Krivickas, K.M. & Lofquist, D. (2011). *Demographics of Same-Sex Households with Children*. SEHSD Working Paper Number 2011-11. US Census Bureau.
- Kroneisen, M. & Bell, R. (2013), Sex, cheating, and disgust: Enhanced source memory for trait information that violates gender stereotypes. *Memory*, 21, 167-181. doi:10.1080/09658211.2012.713971.
- Krysan, M. (1998). Privacy and the expression of white racial attitudes: A comparison across three contexts. *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 62, 506-544.
- * Kuczynski, L. (1984). Socialization goals and mother-child interaction: Strategies for long-term and short-term compliance. *Developmental Psychology*, 20, 1061-1073. doi: 10.1037/0012-1649.20.6.1061
- Kuczynski, L., Kochanska, G., Radke-Yarrow, M., & Girnius-Brown, O. (1987). A developmental interpretation of young children's noncompliance. *Developmental Psychology*, 23, 799-806. doi: 10.1037/0012-1649.23.6.799.
- Kunda, Z., & Spencer, S.J. (2003). When do stereotypes come to mind and when do they color judgment. A goal-based theoretical framework for stereotype activation and application. *Psychological Bulletin*, 129, 522-544. doi: 10.1037/0033-2909.129.4.522.
- Kuzawa, C.W., Gettler, L.T., Huang, Y., & McDade, T.W. (2010). Mothers have lower testosterone than non-mothers: Evidence from the Philippines. *Hormones and Behavior*, 57, 441-447. doi:10.1016/j.yhbeh.2010.01.014.

L

- LaFreniere, P. (2011). Evolutionary functions of social play: Life histories, sex differences, and emotion regulation. *American Journal of Play*, 3, 464-488.
- * Lafreniere, P. J. & Dumas, J. E. (1992). A transactional analysis of early-childhood anxiety and social withdrawal. *Development and Psychopathology*, 4, 385-402. doi: 10.1017/s0954579400000857.
- Lamb, M. E. (Ed.). (1997). *The role of the father in child development*. New York: Wiley.
- Lamb, M.E. (2010). *The role of the father in child development* (4th ed.). Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.
- Lansford, J.E., Deater-Deckard, K., Dodge, K.A., Bates, J.E., & Pettit, G.S. (2004). Ethnic differences in the link between physical discipline and later adolescent externalizing behaviors. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 45, 801-812. doi:10.1111/j.1469-7610.2001.00273.x.
- Lanvers, U. (2004). Gender in discourse behaviour in parent-child dyads: a literature review. *Child: Care, Health and Development*, 30, 481-493. doi: 10.1111/j.1365-2214.2004.00443.x.
- * Laosa, L. M. (1978). Maternal teaching strategies in Chicano families of varied educational and socioeconomic levels. *Child Development*, 49, 1129-1135. doi: 10.2307/1128752.
- Larsson, H., Viding, E., Rijdsdijk, F.V., & Plomin, R. (2008). Relationships between parental negativity and childhood antisocial behavior over time: A

- bidirectional effects model in a longitudinal genetically informative design. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 36, 633-645. doi: 10.1007/s10802-007-9151-2.
- Lawson, D. W., & Mace, R. (2009). Trade-offs in modern parenting: a longitudinal study of sibling competition for parental care. *Evolution and Human Behavior*, 30, 170-183. doi: 10.1016/j.evolhumbehav.2008.12.001.
- Leaper, C. (2000). The social construction and socialization of gender during development. In P.H. Miller, & E. Kofsky Scholnick (Eds.), *Toward a feminist developmental psychology* (pp. 127–152). Florence, KY: Taylor & Francis/Routledge.
- Leaper, C., Anderson, K.J., & Sanders, P. (1998). Moderators of gender effects on parents' talk to their children: A meta-analysis. *Developmental Psychology*, 34, 3-27. doi: 10.1037/0012-1649.34.1.3.
- Leaper, C., Farkas, T., & Spears Brown, C. (2012). Adolescent girls' experiences and gender-related beliefs in relation to their motivation in math/science and English. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 41, 268-282. doi:10.1007/s10964-011-9693-z.
- Leaper, C. & Gleason, J.B. (1996). The relationship of play activity and gender to parent and child sex-typed communication. *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, 19, 689-703. doi:10.1177/016502549601900401.
- Lee, I.C., Pratto, F., & Johnson, B.T. (2011). Intergroup consensus/disagreement in support of group-based hierarchy: An examination of socio-structural and psycho-cultural factors. *Psychological Bulletin*, 137, 1029–1064. doi:10.1037/a0025410.
- * Lengua, L.J., Honorado, E., & Bush, N.R. (2007). Contextual risk and parenting as predictors of effortful control and social competence in preschool children. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 28, 40-55. doi: 10.1016/j.appdev.2006.10.001.
- Levy, G.D., & Haaf, R.A. (1994). Detection of gender-related categories by 10-month-old infants. *Infant Behavior and Development*, 17, 457-459. doi: 10.1016/0163-6383(94)90037-X.
- Lewis, C.C. (1981). The effect of parental firm control: A reinterpretation of findings. *Psychological Bulletin*, 90, 547-563. doi: 10.1037/0033-2909.90.3.547.
- * Li, J.J. & Lee, S.S. (2013). Interaction of dopamine transporter gene and observed parenting behavior on attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder: A structural equation modeling approach. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 42, 174-186. doi: 10.1080/15374416.2012.736355.
- Liben, S.L., & Bigler, R.S. (2002). The developmental course of gender differentiation: Conceptualizing, measuring, and evaluating constructs and pathways. *Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development*, 67, 1-147. doi: 10.1111/1540-5834.t01-1-00187.
- Liben, L.S., Bigler, R.S., & Krogh, H.R. (2002). Language at work: Children's gendered interpretations of occupational titles. *Child Development*, 73, 810–828. doi: 10.1111/1467-8624.00440.
- * Lindsey, E. W. & Caldera, Y. M. (2005). Interparental agreement on the use of control in childrearing and infants' compliance to mother's control strategies.

- Infant Behavior & Development*, 28, 165-178. doi: 10.1016/j.infbeh.2005.02.004.
- Lindsey, E.W & Mize, J. (2001). Contextual differences in parent-child play: Implications for children's gender role development. *Sex Roles*, 44, 155-176. doi:10.1023/A:1010950919451.
- Lindsey, L.L. & Christy, S. (1997). *Gender Roles: A Sociological Perspective*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- * Linver, M. R., Brooks-Gunn, J., & Kohen, D. E. (2002). Family processes as pathways from income to young children's development. *Developmental Psychology*, 38, 719-734. doi: 10.1037/0012-1649.38.5.719.
- Lipsey, M. W., & Wilson, D. B. (2001). Practical meta-analysis. Applied social research methods series (Vol. 49). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- * Liu, M. W. & Guo, F. (2010). Parenting practices and their relevance to child behaviors in Canada and China. *Scandinavian Journal of Psychology*, 51, 109-114. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9450.2009.00795.x.
- * Lloyd, C. A. (2010). *Infant behaviors that influence mothers' provision of responsive and directive behaviors*. (3404851 Ph.D.), Northern Illinois University, United States -- Illinois. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/520384333?accountid=12045> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Full Text database.
- * Loeb, R. C., Horst, L., & Horton, P. J. (1980). Family interaction patterns associated with self-esteem in preadolescent girls and boys. *Merrill-Palmer Quarterly*, 26, 205-217.
- Loeber, R., Capaldi, D.M., & Costello, E. (2013). Gender and the development of aggression, disruptive behavior, and early delinquency from childhood to early adulthood. *Disruptive Behavior Disorders: Advances in Development and Psychopathology, Brain Research Foundation Symposium Series*, 1, 137-160. doi:10.1007/978-1-4614-7557-6_6.
- Lofquist, D., Lugaila, T., O'Connell, M., & Feliz, S. (2012). *Households and Families: 2010. 2010 Census Briefs*. US Census Bureau.
- * Longeway, K.P. (1983). *The effect of divorce on maternal affect and disciplinary practices*. (8409360 Ph.D.), The University of Wisconsin, United States -- Milwaukee. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/dissertations/docview/303191563/140C5086C677F24B500/1?accountid=12045> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Full Text database.
- Lovas, G. S. (2005). Gender and patterns of emotional availability in mother-toddler and father-toddler dyads. *Infant Mental Health Journal*, 26, 327-353. doi: 10.1002/imhj.20056.
- Low, B.S. (1989). Cross-cultural patterns in the training of children: An evolutionary perspective. *Journal of Comparative Psychology*, 103, 311-319. doi:10.1037/0735-7036.103.4.311.
- Lucassen, N., Tharner, A., Van IJzendoorn, M.H., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M.J., Volling, B.L., Verhulst, F.C., Lambregtse-Van den Berg, M.P., & Tiemeier, H. (2011). The association between paternal sensitivity and infant-fathers attachment security: A meta-analysis of three decades of research. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 25, 986-992. doi:10.1037/a0025855.

- Lundberg, S. (2005). Sons, daughters, and parental behavior. *Oxford Review of Economic Policy*, 21, 340-356. doi:10.1093/oxrep/gri020.
- Luo, Y., LaPierre, T.A., Hughes, M.E., & Waite, L.J. (2012). Grandparents providing care to grandchildren: A population-based study of continuity and change. *Journal of Family Issues*, 33, 1143-1167. doi:10.1177/0192513X12438685.
- Lytton, H. & Romney, D.M. (1991). Parents' differential socialization of boys and girls. A meta-analysis. *Psychological Bulletin*, 109, 267-296. doi: 10.1037/0033-2909.109.2.267.

M

- MacCallum, F. & Golombok, S. (2004). Children raised in fatherless families from infancy: A follow-up of children of lesbian and single heterosexual mothers at early adolescence. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 45, 1407-1419. doi: 10.1111/j.1469-7610.2004.00324.x.
- Maccoby, E.E. (1966). *The development of sex differences*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Maccoby, E.E. (1990). Gender and relationships. *American Psychologist*, 45, 513-520. doi: 10.1037/0003-066X.45.4.513.
- Maccoby, E.E. (1998). *The two sexes: Growing up apart, coming together*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Maccoby, E.E. & Jacklin, C.N. (1974). *The psychology of sex differences*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- * Maccoby, E.E., Snow, M.E., & Jacklin, C.N. (1984). Children's dispositions and mother-child interaction at 12 and 18 months: A short term longitudinal study. *Developmental Psychology*, 20, 459-472. doi: 10.1037/0012-1649.20.3.459.
- Macrae, C.N. & Bodenhausen, G.V. (2000). Social cognition: Thinking categorically about others. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 51, 93-120. doi: 10.1146/annurev.psych.51.1.93.
- Manago, A.M., Greenfield, P.M., Kim, J.L., & Ward, L.M. (2014). Changing cultural pathways through gender role and sexual development: A theoretical framework. *ETHOS*, 42, 198-221. doi:10.1111/etho.12048.
- * Mandara, J., Murray, C. B., Telesford, J. M., Varner, F. A., & Richman, S. B. (2012). Observed Gender Differences in African American Mother-Child Relationships and Child Behavior. *Family Relations*, 61, 129-141. doi: 10.1111/j.1741-3729.2011.00688.x.
- * Margolin, G. & Patterson, G.R. (1975). Differential consequences provided by mothers and fathers to their sons and daughters. *Developmental Psychology*, 11, 537-538. doi: 10.1037/h0076682.
- Martin, C.L. (2000). Cognitive theories of gender development. In T. Eckes & H.M. Trautner (Eds.), *The developmental social psychology of gender* (pp. 91-121). Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Martin, C.L. & Dinella, L.M. (2012). Congruence between gender stereotypes and activity preference in self-identified tomboys and non-tomboys. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 41, 599-610. doi:10.1007/s10508-011-9786-5.

- Martin, C.L. & Halverson, C.F. (1981). A schematic processing model of sex typing and stereotyping in children. *Child Development*, 52, 1119-1134. doi:10.1111/1467-8624.
- Martin, C.L. & Halverson, C.F. (1987). The roles of cognition in sex role acquisition. In D.B. Carter (ed.), *Current conceptions of sex roles and sex typing: Theory and research* (pp. 123-137). New York: Praeger.
- Martin, C.L., Wood, C.H., & Little, J.K. (1990). The development of gender stereotype components. *Child Development*, 61, 1891-1904. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8624.1990.tb03573.x.
- Martin, J.L., & Ross, H.S. (2005). Sibling aggression: sex differences and parents' reactions. *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, 29, 129-138. doi: 10.1080/0165025044000469.
- Martin, K.A. (2005). William wants a doll. Can he have one? Feminists, child care advisors, and gender-neutral child rearing. *Gender & Society*, 19, 456-479. doi: 10.1177/0891243204272968.
- * Martinez, E. A. (1988). Child behavior in Mexican-American/Chicano Families: Maternal teaching and child-rearing practices. *Family Relations*, 37, 275-280.
- * McFadyen-Ketchum, S.A., Bates, J.E., Dodge, K.A., & Pettit, G.S. (1996). Patterns of change in early childhood aggressive-disruptive behavior: Gender differences in predictions from early coercive and affectionate mother-child interactions. *Child Development*, 67, 2417-2433. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8624.1996.tb01865.x.
- McGill, B.S. (2011). *Navigating new norms of involved fatherhood: Employment, gender attitudes, and father involvement in American families*. Retrieved from http://drum.lib.umd.edu/bitstream/1903/12089/1/McGill_umd_0117E_12372.pdf.
- McHale, J.P., Fivaz-Depeursinge, E., Dickstein, S., Robertson, J., & Daley, M. (2008). New evidence for the social embeddedness of infant's early triangular capacities. *Family Process*, 47, 445-463. doi:10.1111/j.1545-5300.2008.00265.x.
- McHale, S. M., Crouter, A. C., & Tucker, C. J. (1999). Family context and gender role socialization in middle childhood: Comparing girls to boys and sisters to brothers. *Child Development*, 70, 990-1004. doi: 10.1111/1467-8624.00072.
- McHale, S.M., Crouter, A.C., & Whiteman, S.D. (2003). The family contexts of gender development in childhood and adolescence. *Social Development*, 12, 125-148. doi: 10.1111/1467-9507.00225.
- * McLaughlin, B. (1983). Child compliance to parental control techniques. *Developmental Psychology*, 19, 667-673. doi: 10.1037/0012-1649.19.5.667.
- * McLaughlin, B., Schutz, C., & White, D. (1980). Parental speech to five-year-old children in a game-playing situation. *Child Development*, 51, 580-582.
- Meikle, A.W., Stringham, J.D., Bishop, D.T. & West, D W. (1988). Quantitating genetic and nongenetic factors influencing androgen production and clearance rates in men. *Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism*, 67, 104-109. doi:10.1210/jcem-67-1-104.

- Mesman, J., Stoel, R., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M.J., Van IJzendoorn, M.H., Juffer, F., Koot, H.M., & Alink, L.R.A. (2009). Predicting growth curves of early childhood externalizing problems: Differential susceptibility of children with difficult temperament. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 37, 625-636. doi:10.1007/s10802-009-9298-0.
- Meulenberg, P.M.M. & Hofman, J.A. (1991). Maternal testosterone and fetal sex. *Steroid Biochemistry and Molecular Biology*, 39, 383-390. doi:10.1016/0960-0760(91)90012-T
- Meyer-Lindenberg, A., Buckholtz, J.W., Kolachana, B., Hariri, A.R., Pezawas, L., Blasi, G., ... Weinberger, D.R. (2006). Neural mechanisms of genetic risk for impulsivity and violence in humans. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 103, 6269-6274. doi: 10.1073/pnas.0511311103.
- * Michnick Golinkoff, R. & Johnson Ames, G. (1979). A comparison of fathers' and mothers' speech with their young children. *Child Development*, 50, 28-32.
- Mills, R.S.L. & Rubin, K.H. (1998). Are behavioral and psychological control both differently associated with childhood aggression and social withdrawal. *Canadian Journal of Behavioral Sciences*, 30, 132-136. doi:10.1037/h0085803.
- * Minton, C., Kagan, J., & Levine, J. A. (1971). Maternal control and obedience in the two-year-old. *Child Development*, 42, 1873-1894. doi: 10.2307/1127592.
- Minuchin, P. (1985). Families and individual development: Provocations from the field of family therapy. *Child Development*, 56, 289-302. doi: 10.1111/1467-8624.ep7251588.
- Mischel, W. (1966). A social-learning view of sex differences in behavior. In E.E. Maccoby (Ed.), *The development of sex differences*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Mischel, W. (1973). Toward a cognitive social learning conceptualization of personality. *Psychological Review*, 80, 252-283. doi: 10.1037/h0035002.
- Mitchell, J.P., Ames, D.L., Jenkins, A.C., & Benaji, M.R. (2009). Neural correlates of stereotype application. *Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience*, 21, 594-604. doi:10.1162/jocn.2009.21033.
- Moberg, T., Lichtenstein, P., Forsman, M., & Larsson, H. (2011). Internalizing behavior in adolescent girls affects parental emotional overinvolvement: A cross-lagged twin study. *Behavioral Genetics*, 41, 223-233. doi: 10.1007/s10519-010-9393-8.
- Moher, D., Liberati, A., Tetzlaff, J., Altman, D.G., & the PRISMA Group (2009). Preferred Reporting Items for Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses: The PRISMA Statement. *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 151, 264-269. doi:10.7326/0003-4819-151-4-200908180-00135.
- Money, J. & Ehrhardt, A.A. (1972). *Man and woman, boy and girl: Differentiation and dimorphism of gender identity from conception to maturity*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Moore, C.L. & Morelli, G.A. (1979). Mother rats interact differently with male and female offspring. *Journal of Comparative and Physiological Psychology*, 93, 677-684. doi: 10.1037/h0077599.
- * Morrell, J. & Murray, L. (2003). Parenting and the development of conduct disorder and hyperactive symptoms in childhood: a prospective longitudinal study

- from 2 months to 8 years. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 44, 489-508. doi: 10.1111/1469-7610.t01-1-00139.
- Morrongiello, B.A. & Dawber, T. (1999). Parental influences on toddlers' injury-risk behaviors: Are sons and daughters socialized differently? *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 20, 227-251. doi:10.1016/S0193-3973(99)00015-5.
- Morrongiello, B.A. & Hogg, K. (2004). Mothers' reactions to children misbehaving in ways that can lead to injury: Implications for gender differences in children's risk taking and injuries. *Sex Roles*, 50, 103-118. doi:10.1023/B:SERS.0000011076.43831.a6.
- Morrongiello, B.A., Zdzieborski, D., & Normand, J. (2010). Understanding gender differences in children's risk taking and injury: A comparison of mothers' and fathers' reactions to sons and daughters misbehaving in ways that lead to injury. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 31, 322-329. doi:10.1016/j.appdev.2010.05.004.
- Morsbach, S.K. & Prinz, R.J. (2006). Understanding and improving the validity of self-report of parenting. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 9, 1-21. doi:10.1007/s10567-006-0001-5.
- * Mullis, R.L. & Mullis, A.K. (1985). Comparison of mothers' and fathers' speech with that of their school-age children. *Perceptual and Motor Skills*, 60, 567-574.
- Mulvaney, M.K. & Mebert, C.J. (2007). Parental corporal punishment predicts behavior problems in early childhood. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 21, 389-397. doi:10.1037/0893-3200.21.3.389.

N

- Nelson, D.A. & Crick, N.R. (2002). Parental psychological control: Implications for childhood physical and relational aggression. In B.K. Barber (Ed.), *Intrusive Parenting: How psychological control affects children and adolescents* (pp. 161-189). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Nelson, J.A., Leerkes, E.M., O'Brien, M., Calkins, S.D., & Marcovitch, S. (2012). African American and European American mothers' beliefs about negative emotions and emotion socialization practices. *Parenting: Science and Practice*, 12, 22-41. doi:10.1080/15295192.2012.638871
- Nelson, D.A., Yang, C., Coyne, S.M., Olsen, J.A., & Hart, C.G. (2013). Parental psychological control dimensions: Connections with Russian preschoolers' physical and relational aggression. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 34, 1-8. doi:10.1016/j.appdev.2012.07.003.
- * Neppl, T. K., Conger, R. D., Scaramella, L. V., & Ontai, L. L. (2009). Intergenerational Continuity in Parenting Behavior: Mediating Pathways and Child Effects. *Developmental Psychology*, 45, 1241-1256. doi: 10.1037/a0014850.
- Newcombe, N.S., Mathason, L., & Terlecki, M. (2002). Maximization of spatial competence: More important than finding the cause of sex differences. In A. McGillicuddy-De Lisi & R. De Lisi (Eds.), *Biology, Society, and Behaviour*:

- The Development of Sex Differences in Cognition*, (pp. 183-206). Westport, CT: Ablex.
- Noller, P., & Callan, V.J.(1990). Adolescents' perceptions of the nature of their communication with parents. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 19, 349-362. doi: 10.1007/BF01537077.
- Nosek, B.A., Banaji, M.R., & Greenwald, A.G. (2002a). Harvesting implicit group attitudes and beliefs from a demonstration web site. *Group Dynamics: theory, Research, and Practice*, 6, 101-115. doi: 10.1037/1089-2699.6.1.101.
- Nosek, B.A., Banaji, M.R., & Greenwald, A.G. (2002b). Math = male, me = female, therefore, math $\neq$ me. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 83, 44-59. doi: 10.1037/0022-3514.83.1.44.
- Nosek, B. A., Greenwald, A. G., & Banaji, M. R. (2005). Understanding and using the Implicit Association Test: II. Method variables and construct validity. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 31, 166-180.
- Ngun, T.C., Ghahramani, N., Sánchez, F.J., Bocklandt, S., & Vilain, E. (2011). The genetics of sex differences in brain and behavior. *Frontiers in Neuroendocrinology*, 32, 227-246. doi:10.1013/j.yfrne.2010.10.001.

O

- * O'Brien, M. & Nagle, K.J. (1987). Parents' speech to toddlers: the effect of play context. *Journal of Child Language*, 14, 269-279. doi: 10.1017/S0305000900012927.
- * Oldershaw, L., Walters, G. C., & Hall, D. K. (1986). Control strategies and noncompliance in abusive mother-child dyads: An observational study. *Child Development*, 57, 722-732. doi: 10.2307/1130349.
- Osterhout, L., Bersick, M., & McLaughlin, J. (1997). Brain potential reflect violations of gender stereotypes. *Memory & Cognition*, 25, 273-285. doi: 10.3758/BF03211283.

P

- Paquette, D. (2004). Theorizing the father-child relationship: Mechanisms and developmental outcomes. *Human Development*, 47, 193-219. doi:10.1159/000078723.
- Paquette, D., Carbonneau, R., Dubeau, D., Bigras, M., & Tremblay, R.E. (2003). Prevalence of father-child rough-and-tumble play and physical aggression in preschool children. *European Journal of Psychology of Education*, 18, 171-189. doi:10.1007/BF03173483.
- Pardini, D.A. (2008). Novel insights into longstanding theories of bidirectional parent-child influences: Introduction to the special section. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 36, 627-631. doi: 10.1007/s10802-008-9231-y.
- Pasterski, V.L., Geffner, M.E., Brain, C., Hindmarsh, P., Brook, C., & Hines, M. (2005). Prenatal hormones and postnatal socialization by parent as determinants of male-typical toy play in girls with congenital adrenal hyperplasia. *Child Development*, 76, 264-278. doi:10.1111/j.1467-8624.2005.00843.x.

- Patterson, C.J. (1992). Children of lesbian and gay parents. *Child Development*, 63, 1025-1042. doi:10.1111/j.1467-8624.1992.tb01679.x.
- Patterson, G.R. (1982). *Coercive family process: A social learning approach*. Eugene, OR: Castilia.
- Payton, M.E., Greenstone, M.H., & Schenker, N. (2003). Overlapping confidence intervals or standard error intervals: What do they mean in terms of statistical significance? *Journal of Insect Science*, 3, 34-40.
- Peper, J.S., Hulshoff Pol, H.E., Crone, E.A., & Van Honk, J. (2011). Sex steroids and brain structure in pubertal boys and girls: A mini-review of neuroimaging studies. *Neuroscience*, 191, 28-37. doi:10.1016/j.neuroscience.2011.02.14.
- Perloff, R.M. (1977). Some antecedents of children's sex-role stereotypes. *Psychological Reports*, 40, 463-466. doi: 10.2466/pr0.1977.40.2.463.
- Pettit, G.S., Bakshi, A., Dodge, K.A., & Coie, J.D. (1990). The emergence of social dominance in young boys' play groups: Developmental differences and behavioral correlates. *Developmental Psychology*, 26, 1017-1025. doi:10.1037/0012-1649.26.6.1017.
- Plomin, R., DeFries, J.C., & Loehlin, J.C. (1977). Genotype-environment interaction and correlation in the analysis of human behavior. *Psychological Bulletin*, 84, 309-322. doi: 10.1037/0033-2909.84.2.309.
- Polanczyk, G., Silva de Lima, M., Horta, B.L., Biederman, J., & Rohde, L.A. (2007). The worldwide prevalence of ADHD: A systematic review and metaregression analysis. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 164, 942-948. doi:10.1176/appi.ajp.164.6.942
- Pomerleau, A., Bolduc, D., Malcuit, G., & Cossette, L. (1990). Pink or blue: Environmental gender stereotypes in the first two years of life. *Sex Roles*, 22, 359-367. doi: 10.1007/BF00288339.
- Poulin-Dubois, D., Serbin, L.A., Eichstedt, J.A., Sen, M.G., & Beissel, C.F. (2002). Men don't put on make-up: toddlers' knowledge of the gender stereotyping of household activities. *Social Development*, 11, 166-181. doi: 10.1111/1467-9507.00193.
- * Power, T.G. (1985). Mother- and father-infant play: A developmental analysis. *Child Development*, 56, 1514-1524.
- Power, R. G., McGrath, M. P., Hughes, S. O., & Manire, S. H. (1994). Compliance and self-assertion: Young children's responses to mothers versus fathers. *Developmental Psychology*, 30, 890-989. doi: 10.1037/0012-1649.30.6.980.
- Preacher, K.J. & Hayes, A.F. (2004). SPSS and SAS procedures for estimating indirect effects in simple mediation models. *Behavior Research Methods, Instruments, & Computers*, 36, 717-731. doi:10.3758/BF03206553.
- Preacher, K.J., Rucker, D.D., & Hayes, A.F. (2007). Addressing moderated mediation hypotheses: Theory, methods, and prescriptions. *Multivariate Behavioral Research*, 42, 185-227. doi:10.1080/00273170701341316.
- Prewitt-Freilino, J.L., Caswell, T.A., & Laakso, E.K. (2012). The gendering of language: A comparison of gender equality in countries with gendered, natural gender, and genderless languages. *Sex Roles*, 66, 268-281. Doi: 10.1007/s11199-011-0083.5.

Q

- Quadflieg, S. & Macrae, C.N. (2011). Stereotypes and stereotyping: What's the brain got to do with it? *European Review of Social Psychology*, 22, 215-273. doi:10.1080/10463283.2011.627998.
- Quadflieg, S., Turk, D.J., Waiter, G.D., Mitchell, J.P., Jenkins, A.C., & Macrae, C.N. (2009). Exploring the neural correlates of social stereotyping. *Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience*, 21, 1560-1570. doi:10.1162/jocn.2009.21091.

R

- Radke-Yarrow, M. & Kochanska, G. (1990). Anger in young children. In N.L. Stein, B. Leventhal, & T. Trabasso (Eds.), *Psychological and biological approaches to emotion* (pp. 297-312). Hillsdale, NJ: LEA.
- Repetti, R.L. (1984). Determinants of children's sex stereotyping: Parental sex-role traits and television viewing. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 10, 457-468. doi: 10.1177/0146167284103014.
- Riggins-Caspers, K.M., Cadoret, R.J., Knutson, J.F., & Langbehn, D. (2003). Biology-environment interaction and evocative biology-environment correlation: Contributions of harsh discipline and parental psychopathology to problem adolescent behaviors. *Behavior Genetics*, 33, 205-220. doi: 10.1023/A:1023434206261.
- Rimm-Kaufman, S.E. & Pianta, R.C. (2000). An ecological perspective on the transition to kindergarten: A theoretical framework to guide empirical research. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 21, 491-511. doi: 10.1016/S0193-3973(00)00051-4.
- * Roberts, W.L. (1983). *Family interactions and child competence in a preschool setting*. Retrieved from summit.sfu.ca/system/files/iritems1/6259/b16533483.pdf
- * Robinson, E. A., & Eyberg, S. M. (1981). The dyadic parent-child interaction coding system: Standardization and validation. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 49, 245-250. doi: 10.1037/0022-006x.49.2.245.
- Rodgers, J.L. & Doughty, D. (2001). Does having boys or girls run in the family? *Chance*, 14, 8-13. doi:10.1080/09332480.2001.10542293.
- Rogoff, B., Paradise, R., Arauz, R.M., Correa-Chávez, M., & Angelillo, C. (2003). Firsthand learning through intent participation. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 54, 175-203. doi:10.1146/annurev.psych.54.101601.145118.
- Roscoe, W. (1999). *Changing ones: Third and fourth genders in native North America*. New York: St. Martin's press.
- Rose, A.J. & Rudolph, K.D. (2006). A review of sex differences in peer relationship processes: Potential trade-offs for the emotional and behavioral development of girls and boys. *Psychological Bulletin*, 132, 98-131. doi:10.1037/0033-2909.132.1.9.
- Rosenthal, R. (1966). *Experimenter effects in behavioural research*. New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts.

- Rosenthal, R. (1979). The “file drawer problem” and tolerance for null results. *Psychological Bulletin*, 86, 638–641. doi: 10.1037/0033-2909.86.3.638.
- Rothbart, M.K. & Bates, J.E. (1998). Temperament. In W. Damon (Series Ed.) & N. Eisenberg (Vol. Ed.), *Handbook of child psychology: Vol. 3, emotional, and personality development* (5th ed., pp. 105-176). New York: Wiley.
- Rothbaum, F. & Weisz, J.R. (1994). Parental caregiving and child externalizing behavior in nonclinical samples: A meta-analysis. *Psychological Bulletin*, 116, 55-74. doi: 10.1037/0033-2909.116.1.55.
- Rudman, L.A., Ashmore, R.D., & Gary, M.L. (2001). “Unlearning” automatic biases: The malleability of implicit prejudice and stereotypes. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 81, 856-868. doi:10.1037//0022-3514.81.5.856.
- Rudman, L.A., & Glick, P. (2001). Prescriptive gender stereotypes and backlash toward agentic women. *Journal of Social Issues*, 57, 743-762. doi: 10.1111/0022-4537.00239.
- Rudman, L.A. & Goodwin, S.A. (2004). Gender differences in automatic in-group bias: Why do women like women more than men like men? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 87, 494-509. doi:10.1037/0022-3514.87.4.494.
- Rudman, L.A., & Kilianski, S.E. (2000). Implicit and explicit attitudes toward female authority. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 26, 1315-1328. doi: 10.1177/0146167200263001.
- Russel, A., Aloa, V., Feder, T., Glover, A., Miller, H., & Palmer, G. (1998). Sex-based differences in parenting styles in a sample with preschool children. *Australian Journal of Psychology*, 50, 89-99. doi:10.1080/00049539808257539.
- Russel, C.D. & Ellis, J.B. (1991). Sex-role development in single parent households. *Social Behavior and Personality*, 19, 5-9. doi:10.2224/sbp.1991.19.1.5.
- * Russell, A., & Russell, G. (1996). Positive parenting and boys' and girls' misbehaviour during a home observation. *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, 19, 291-307. doi: 10.1080/016502596385794.
- Russell, A., & Saebel, J. (1997). Mother-son, mother-daughter, father-son, and father-daughter: Are they distinct relationships? *Developmental Review*, 17, 111-147. doi: 10.1006/drev.1996.0431.
- Rust, J., Golombok, S., Hines, M., Johnston, K., & Golding, J. (2000). The role of brothers and sisters in the gender development of preschool children. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology*, 77, 292-303. doi: 10.1006/jecp.2000.2596.

S

- Sacrano de Mendonça, J., Cossette, L., Strayer, F.F., & Gravel, F. (2011). Mother-child and father-child interactional synchrony in dyadic and triadic interactions. *Sex Roles*, 64, 132-142. doi:10.1007/s11199-010-9875-2.
- * Scaramella, L. V., Sohr-Preston, S. L., Mirabile, S. P., Robison, S. D., & Callahan, K. L. (2008). Parenting and children's distress reactivity during toddlerhood:

- An examination of direction of effects. *Social Development*, 17, 578-595. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9507.2007.00439.x.
- Scarr, S. & McCartney, K. (1983). How people make their own environments: A theory of genotype greater than environment effects. *Child Development*, 54, 424-435. doi:10.2307/1129703.
- Schaefer, E.S. (1965). Children's reports of parental behavior: An inventory. *Child Development*, 36, 413-424.
- Schmitt, M.T., Branscombe, N.R., & Postmes, T. (2003). Women's emotional responses to the pervasiveness of gender discrimination. *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 33, 297-312. doi: 10.1002/ejsp.147.
- Schneider, W., Eschman, A., & Zuccolotto, A. (2002) E-Prime User's Guide. Pittsburgh: Psychology Software Tools Inc.
- Schoppe, S. J., Mangelsdorf, S. C., & Frost, C. A. (2001). Coparenting, family process, and family structure: implications for preschoolers' externalizing behavior problems. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 15, 526-545. doi: 10.1037//0893-3200.15.3.526.
- Serbin, L.A., Poulin-Dubois, D., Colburne, K.A., Sen, M.G., & Eichstedt, J.A. (2001). Gender stereotyping in infancy: Visual preferences for and knowledge of gender-stereotyped toys in the second year. *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, 25, 7-15. doi: 10.1080/01650250042000078.
- Serbin, L.A., Zelkowitz, P., Doyle, A.B., Gold, D., & Whenton, B. (1990). The socialization of sex-differentiated skills and academic performance: A meditational model. *Sex Roles*, 23, 613-628. doi: 10.1007/BF00289251.
- * Shaw, D. S., Winslow, E. B., Owens, E. B., Vondra, J. I., Cohn, J. F., & Bell, R. Q. (1998). The development of early externalizing problems among children from low-income families: A transformational perspective. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 26, 95-107. doi: 10.1023/a:1022665704584.
- Sherman, J.W., Stroessner, S.J., Conrey, F.R., & Azam, O.A. (2005). Prejudice and stereotype maintenance processes: Attention, attribution, and individuation. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 89, 607-622. doi:10.1037/0022-3514.89.4.607.
- Siegal, M. (1987). Are sons and daughters treated more differently by fathers than by mothers? *Developmental Review*, 7, 183-209. doi:10.1016/0273-2297(87)90012-8.
- Signorella, M.L., Bigler, R.S., & Liben, L.S. (1993). Developmental differences in children's schemata about others: A meta-analytic review. *Developmental Review*, 13, 147-183. doi: 10.006/drev.1993.1007.
- Signorella, M.L. & Liben, L.S. (1985). Assessing children's gender-stereotyped attitudes. *Psychological Documents*, 15, 7.
- * Silverman, I. W. & Ippolito, M. F. (1995). Maternal antecedents of delay ability in young children. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 16, 569-591. doi: 10.1016/0193-3973(95)90005-5.
- Smith, C., & Lloyd, B. (1978). Maternal behaviour and perceived sex of infant: Revisited. *Child Development*, 49, 1263-1265.

-
- * Smith, C. L. (2010). Multiple Determinants of Parenting: Predicting Individual Differences in Maternal Parenting Behavior with Toddlers. *Parenting-Science and Practice*, 10, 1-17. doi: 10.1080/15295190903014588.
 - * Smith, C. L., Calkins, S. D., Keane, S. P., Anastopoulos, A. D., & Shelton, T. L. (2004). Predicting stability and change in toddler behavior problems: Contributions of maternal behavior and child gender. *Developmental Psychology*, 40, 29-42. doi: 10.1037/0012-1649.40.1.29.
 - * Smith, J. R., & BrooksGunn, J. (1997). Correlates and consequences of harsh discipline for young children. *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine*, 151, 777-786. doi:10.1001/archpedi.1997.02170450027004.
 - * Smith, P. K., & Daglish, L. (1977). Sex differences in parent and infant behavior in the home. *Child Development*, 48, 1250-1254. doi: 10.2307/1128482.
 - Sociaal Cultureel Planbureau. (2011). *Gezinsrapport 2011* (SCP publication No. 2011-7). Retrieved from <http://www.scp.nl/dsresource?objectid=28448&type=org>.
 - Soenens, B. & Vansteenkiste, M. (2010). A theoretical upgrade of the concept of psychological control: Proposing new insights on the basis of self-determination theory. *Developmental Review*, 30, 74-99. doi:10.1016/j.dr.2009.11.001.
 - Sokal, L., Seifert, K., & Piotrowski, C. (2001, April). *Gender schematic development within the family context*. Poster session presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Minneapolis, MN. Abstract retrieved from <http://www.eric.ed.gov/PDFS/ED451926.pdf>.
 - Solomon, S.E., Rothblum, E.D., & Balsam, K.F. (2005). Money, housework, sex, and conflict: Same-sex couples in civil unions, those not in civil unions, and heterosexual married siblings. *Sex Roles*, 52, 561-575. doi:10.1007/s11199-005-3725-7.
 - Stacey, J. & Biblarz, T.J. (2001). (How) Does the sexual orientation of parents matter? *American Sociological Review*, 66, 159-183.
 - Stahlberg, D., Braun, F., Irmen, L., & Sczesny, S. (2007). Representation of the sexes in language. In K. Fiedler (Ed.), *Social Communication* (pp. 163-187). New York: Psychology Press.
 - Steffens, M.C., Jelenec, P., & Noack, P. (2010). On the leaky math pipeline: Comparing implicit math-gender stereotypes and math withdrawal in female and male children and adolescents. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 102, 947-963. doi:10.1037/a0019920.
 - Steinberg, L. (2001). We know some things: Parent-adolescent relationships in retrospect and prospect. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 11, 1-19. doi:10.1111/1532-7795.00001.
 - Stoneman, Z., Brody, G.H., & MacKinnon, C.E. (1986). Same-sex and cross-sex siblings: Activity choices, roles, behaviour, and gender stereotypes. *Sex Roles*, 15, 495-511. doi: 10.1007/BF00288227.
 - Storey, A.E., Noseworthy, D.E., Delahunty, K.M., Halfyard, S.J., & McKay, D.W. (2011). The effects of social context on the hormonal and behavioral responsiveness of human fathers. *Hormones and Behavior*, 60, 353-361. doi:10.1016/j.yhbeh.2011.07.001.

- Stormshak, E.A., Bierman, K.L., McMahon, R.J., & Lengua, L.J. (2000). Parenting practices and child disruptive behavior problems in early elementary school. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 29, 17-29. doi:10.1207/S15374424jccp2901_3.
- Super, C.M. & Harkness, S. (2002). Culture structures the environment for development. *Human Development*, 45, 270-274. doi:10.1159/000064988.
- Sutton, A. J., Duval, S. J., Tweedie, R. L., Abrams, K. R., & Jones, D. R. (2000). Empirical assessment of effect of publication bias on meta-analyses. *British Medical Journal*, 320, 1574-1577. doi: 10.1136/bmj.320.7249.1574.
- Swim, J.K., Aikin, K.J., Hall, W.S., & Hunter, B.A. (1995). Sexism and racism: Old fashioned and modern prejudices. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 68, 199-214. doi: 10.1037/0022-3514.68.2.199.
- Szinovacz, M.E. (1998). Grandparents today: A demographic profile. *The Gerontologist*, 38, 37-52. doi:10.1093/geront/38.1.37.

T

- Tabachnick, B. G., & Fidell, L. S. (1996). *Using multivariate statistics* (3rd ed.). New York: Harper Collins.
- Tabachnick, B. G., & Fidell, L. S. (2001). *Using multivariate statistics*. New York: Harper & Row.
- Tabachnick, B. G., & Fidell, L. S. (2012). *Using Multivariate Statistics* (6th ed.). New York: Harper Collins.
- * Tam, V. C. W., & Lam, R. S. Y. (2004). A cultural exploration based on structured observational methods in Hong Kong. *Marriage & Family Review*, 35, 45-61. doi: 10.1300/J002v35n03_04.
- * Tamis-LeMonda, C. S., Briggs, R. D., McClowry, S. G., & Snow, D. L. (2009). Maternal control and sensitivity, child gender, and maternal education in relation to children's behavioral outcomes in African American families. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 30, 321-331. doi: 10.1016/j.appdev.2008.12.018.
- Tenenbaum, H. R., & Leaper, C. (2002). Are parents' gender schemas related to their children's gender-related cognitions? A meta-analysis. *Developmental Psychology*, 38, 615-630. doi:10.1037/0012-1649.38.4.615.
- The Fatherhood Institute (2010). *The Fatherhood Report 2010-11. Fairness in Families Index*. Retrieved from: <http://www.mencare.org/data/Fairness%20in%20Families.pdf>.
- The Global Gender Gap Report (2013). Retrieved from: http://www3.weforum.org/docs/WEF_GenderGap_Report_2013.pdf.
- Thornton, A., Alwin, D. E., & Camburn, D. (1983). Causes and consequences of sex-role attitudes and attitude change. *American Sociological Review*, 48, 211-227. doi: 10.2307/2095106.
- * Trautmann-Villalba, P., Laucht, M., & Schmidt, M. H. (2006). Father negativity in the interaction with toddlers as predictor of internalizing problems in girls and boys at school age. *Praxis Der Kinderpsychologie Und Kinderpsychiatrie*, 55, 169-180.

- Trautner, H.M., Ruble, D.N., Cyphers, L., Kirsten, B., Behrendt, R., & Hartmann, P. (2005). Rigidity and flexibility of gender stereotypes in childhood: Developmental or differential? *Infant and Child Development*, 14, 365-381. doi: 10.1002/icd.399.
- Tremblay, R.E., Japel, C., Perusse, D., McDuff, P., Boivin, M., Zoccolillo, M., & Montplaisir, J. (1999). The search for the age of 'onset' of physical aggression: Rousseau and Bandura revisited. *Criminal Behavior and Mental Health*, 9, 8-23. doi:10.1002/cbm.288.
- Trivers, R.L. (1972). Parental investment and sexual selection. In *Sexual Selection and the Descent of Man, 1871-1971*, B. Campbell (ed.), pp. 137-179. Chicago: Aldine.
- Troost, K.M. & Filsinger, E. (1993). Emerging biosocial perspectives on the family. In P.G. Boss, W.J. Doherty, R. LaRossa, W.R. Schumm, & S.K. Steinmetz (eds.), *Sourcebook of family theories and methods: A contextual approach*. New York: Plenum Press.
- * Tulananda, O. & Roopnarine, J. L. (2001). Mothers' and fathers' interactions with preschoolers in the home in northern Thailand: Relationships to teachers' assessments of children's social skills. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 15, 676-687. doi: 10.1037//0893-3200.15.4.676.
- Turner, P.J., & Gervai, J. (1995). A multidimensional study of gender typing in preschool children and their parents: Personality, attitudes, preferences, behavior, and cultural differences. *Developmental Psychology*, 31, 759-772. doi: 10.1037/0012-1649.31.5.759.
- Twenge, J.M. (1997). Changes in masculine and feminine traits over time: A meta-analysis. *Sex Roles*, 36, 305-325. doi:10.1007/BF02766650.

U

- Underwood, M.K. (2003). *Social aggression among girls*. New York: The Guilford Press.
- U.S. Department of Labor (2012). Highlights of women's earnings in 2011. (*Bureau of Labor Statistics Report 1038*).

V

- Van Anders, S.M., Tolman, R.M., & Volling, B.L. (2012). Baby cries and nurturance affect testosterone in men. *Hormones and Behavior*, 61, 31-36. doi:10.1016/j.yhbeh.2011.09.12.
- Van de Beek, C., Thijssen, J.H.H., Cohen-Kettenis, P.T., Van Goozen, S.H.M., & Buitelaar, J.K. (2004). Relationships between sex hormones assessed in amniotic fluid, and maternal and umbilical cord serum: What is the best source of information to investigate the effects of fetal hormonal exposure? *Hormones and Behavior*, 46, 663-669. doi:10.1016/j.yhbeh.2004.06.010.
- Van der Pol, L.D., Mesman, J., Groeneveld, M.G., Endendijk, J.J., Van Berkel, S.R., Hallers-Haalboom, E.T., & Bakermans-Kranenburg, M.J. (2014). Sibling gender configuration and family processes. *Journal of Family Issues*.

- Van IJzendoorn, M.H., Juffer, F., & Klein Poelhuis, C.W. (2005). Adoption and cognitive development: A meta-analytic comparison of adopted and non-adopted children's IQ and school performance. *Psychological Bulletin*, 131, 301-316. doi: 10.1037/0033-2909.131.2.301.
- Van IJzendoorn, M. H., Moran, G., Belsky, J., Pederson, D., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., & Kneppers, K. (2000). The similarity of siblings' attachments to their mother. *Child Development*, 71, 1086-1098. doi: 10.1111/1467-8624.00211
- * Van Zeijl, J., Mesman, J., Stolk, M. N., Alink, L. R. A., Van IJzendoorn, M. H., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., Juffer, F., & Koot, H. M. (2007). Differential susceptibility to discipline: The moderating effect of child temperament on the association between maternal discipline and early childhood externalizing problems. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 21, 626-636. doi: 10.1037/0893-3200.21.4.626.
- Van Zeijl, J., Mesman, J., Van IJzendoorn, M.H., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M.J., Juffer, F., Stolk, M.N., Koot, H., & Alink, L.R.A. (2007). Attachment-based intervention for enhancing sensitive discipline in mothers of 1- to 3-year-old children at risk for externalizing problems: A randomized controlled trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 74, 994-1005. doi:10.1037/0022-006X.74.6.994.
- Vink, J.M., Bartels, M., Van Beijsterveldt, T.C.E.M., Van Dongen, J., Van Beek, J.H.D.A., Distel, M.A., ... Boomsma, D.I. (2012). Seks differences in genetic architecture of complex phenotypes? *PloS ONE*, 7, e47371. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0047371.
- Voorthuis, A., Out, D., Van der Veen, R., Bhandari, R., Van IJzendoorn, M.H., & Bakermans-Kranenburg, M.J. (2013). *Attachment & Human Development*, 15, 603-617. doi:10.1080/14616734.2013.820897.

W

- Wakschlag, L.S., Tolan, P.H., & Leventhal, B.L. (2010). "Ain't misbehavin": Towards a developmentally-specified nosology for preschool disruptive behavior. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 51, 3-22. doi:10.1111/j.1469-7610.2009.02184.x.
- Wallen, K. (1996). Nature needs nurture: The interaction of hormonal and social influences on the development of behavioral sex differences in Rhesus monkeys. *Hormones and Behavior*, 30, 364-378. doi:10.1006/hbeh.1996.0042.
- Walker, K. & Armstrong, L. (1995). Do mothers and fathers interact differently with their child or is it the situation which matters? *Child: Care, Health and Development*, 21, 161-181. doi: 10.1111/j.1365-2214.1995.tb00747.x.
- * Webster-Stratton, C. & Hammond, M. (1999). Marital conflict management skills, parenting style, and early-onset conduct problems: Processes and pathways. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry and Allied Disciplines*, 40, 917-927. doi: 10.1017/s0021963099004199.
- Weinraub, M., Pritchard Clemens, L., Sockloff, A., Ethridge, T., Gracely, E., & Myers, B. (1984). The development of sex role stereotypes in the third year: relationships to gender labeling, gender identity, sex-typed toy preference,

- and family characteristics. *Child Development*, 55, 1493-1503. doi: 10.1111/1467-8624.ep7303030.
- Weisman, O., Zagoory-Sharon, O., & Feldman, R. (2014). Oxytocin administration, salivary testosterone, and father-infant social behavior. *Progress in Neuro-Psychopharmacology & Biological Psychiatry*, 49, 47-52. doi:10.1016/j.pnpbp.2013.11.006.
- White, M.J., & White, G.B. (2006). Implicit and explicit occupational gender stereotypes. *Sex Roles*, 55, 259-266. doi: 10.1007/s11199-006-9078-z.
- Whipple, E.E. & Richey, C.A. (1997). Crossing the line from physical discipline to child abuse: How much is too much? *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 5, 431– 444. doi:10.1016/S0145-2134(97)00004-5.
- Williams, J.E., & Best, D.L. (1990). *Sex and psyche: Gender and self viewed cross-culturally* Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Williamson, N.E. (1976). *Sons or daughters: a cross-cultural survey of parental preferences*. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications.
- Whitechurch, G.G. & Constantine, L.L. (1993). Systems theory. In P.G. Boss, W.J. Doherty, R. LaRossa, W.R. Schumm, & S.K. Steinmetz (eds.), *Sourcebook of family theories and methods: A contextual approach*. New York: Plenum Press.
- Williams, J.E. & Best, D.L. (1990). *Measuring sex stereotypes: A multination study*. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications.
- Williams, J.E., Satterwhite, R.C., & Best, D.L. (1999). Pancultural gender stereotypes revisited: The five factor model. *Sex Roles*, 40, 513-525. doi:10.1023/A:1018831928829.
- * Wilson, E. C. (1980). *Developmental changes in maternal influence techniques*. (8126307 Ph.D.), DePaul University, United States -- Illinois. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/303081787?accountid=12045> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Full Text database.
- Wingfield, J.C., Hegner, R.E., Dufty Jr., A.M., Ball, G.F., 1990. The “challenge hypothesis”: theoretical implications for patterns of testosterone secretion, mating systems, and breeding strategies. *American Naturalist*, 136, 829–846. doi:10.1086/285134.
- Witt, S. D. (1997). Parental influence on children’s socialization to gender roles. *Adolescence*, 32, 253–260.
- Wong, W.I., Pasterski, V., Hindmarsh, P.C., Geffner, M.E., & Hines, M. (2013). Are there parental socialization effects on the sex-types behavior of individuals with congenital adrenal hyperplasia. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 42, 381-391. doi:10.1007/s10508-012-9997-4.
- Wood, W. & Eagly, A.H. (2012). Biosocial construction of sex differences and similarities in behavior. In J.M. Olson & M.P. Zanna (Eds.), *Advances in Experimental Social Psychology*, Vol. 46 (p. 55-123). Burlington: Academic Press.
- World Economic Forum (2013). *The Global Gender Gap Report*. Retrieved from http://www3.weforum.org/docs/WEF_GenderGap_Report_2013.pdf.

Y

-
- * Yaman, A., Mesman, J., Van IJzendoorn, M. H., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., & Linting, M. (2010). Parenting in an individualistic culture with a collectivistic cultural background: The case of turkish immigrant families with toddlers in the Netherlands. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 19, 617-628. doi: 10.1007/s10826-009-9346-y.
 - Yeung, W.J., Sandberg, J.F., Davis-Kean, P.E., & Hofferth, S.L. (2001). Children's time with fathers in intact families. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 63, 136-154. doi: 10.1111/j.1741-3737.2001.00136.x.
 - Yu, W. & Lee, P. (2013). Decomposing gender beliefs: Cross-national differences in attitudes toward maternal employment and gender equality at home. *Sociological Inquiry*, 83, 591-621. doi:10.1111/soin.12013.

Z

-
- Zahn-Waxler, C., Crick, N., Shirtcliff, E.A., & Woods, K. (2006). The origins and development of psychopathology in females and males. In D. Cicchetti, & D.J. Cohen (Eds.), *Developmental Psychopathology*, 1:76–138. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.
 - Zahn-Waxler, C., Robinson, J., & Emde, R. N. (1992). The development of empathy in twins. *Developmental Psychology*, 28, 1038-1047. doi: 10.1037/0012-1649.28.6.1038.
 - Zahn-Waxler, C., Shirtcliff, E.A., & Marceau, K. (2008). Disorders of childhood and adolescence: Gender and psychopathology. *Annual Review of Clinical Psychology*, 4, 275-303. Doi: 10.1146/annurev.clinpsy.3.022806.091358.
 - Zarbatany, L. & Pepper, S. (1996). The role of the group in peer group entry. *Social Development*, 5, 251-260. doi:10.1111/j.1467-9507.1996.tb00084.x
 - * Zevalkink, J. & Riksen-Walraven, J.M. (2001). Parenting in Indonesia: Inter- and intracultural differences in mothers' interactions with their young children. *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, 25, 167-175. doi: 10.1080/01650250042000113.
 - Zick, C. D., & Bryant, W. K. (1996). A new look at parents' time spend in child care: Primary and secondary time use. *Social Science Research*, 25, 260-280. doi: 10.1006/ssre.1996.0012.
 - Zosuls, K.M., Miller, C.F., Ruble, D.N., Martin, C.L., & Fabes, R.A. (2011). Gender development research in sex roles: Historical trends and future directions. *Sex Roles*, 64, 826-842. doi: 10.1007/s11199-010-9902-3.