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A lexical and phonological reconstruction of Highland East Cushitic including a comparative East Cushitic database

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A Lexical and Phonological Reconstruction of Highland East Cushitic
including a Comparative East Cushitic Database

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Abbreviations and Symbols

Linguistic Glosses

Abbreviation	Meaning
1pl	first-person plural
1sg	first-person singular
2pl	second-person plural
2sg	second-person singular
3pl	third-person plural
3sg	third-person singular
acc	accusative
adj	adjective
caus1	first causative in double causative formation
caus2	second causative in double causative formation
coll	collective
dem	demonstrative
det	determiner
f	feminine
fn.	footnote, endnote
gen	genitive
interj	interjection
intr	intransitive
m	masculine
nom	nominative
obj	object
perf	perfective
pl	plural
plv	plurative
poss	possessive
pred	predicative
pron	pronoun
refl	reflexive
sg	singular
sgv	singulative
sp.	species
subj	subject
tr	transitive
TV	terminal vowel
voc	vocative

Languages and Language Groups

Abbreviation	Language/Group
Arb	Arbore
Bay	Bayso
CEC	Central East Cushitic
Dah	Dahalo
Das	Dhaasanac
Dir	Diraytata
EC	East Cushitic
Elm	Elmolo
EOT	Eastern Omo-Tana
Gaw	Gawwada
Ged	Gedeo
Had	Hadiyya
HEC	Highland East Cushitic
Kam	Kambaata
Kon	Konso
Mos	Mositacha
NEC	Northern East Cushitic
NHEC	Northern Highland East Cushitic
Oro	Oromo
OT	Omo-Tana
P	Proto-
PC	Proto-Cushitic
Ren	Rendille
SEC	Southern East Cushitic
Sid	Sidaama
Som	Somali
Ts'am	Ts'amakko
WOT	Western Omo-Tana
WR	West Rift

Symbols and Conventions

Symbol	Meaning
*X	reconstructed proto-form
- and +	morpheme boundary
-X-	inserted segment
=	clitic boundary
→ and ←	becomes / comes from
C, V	consonant, vowel in structural descriptions
Ch.	chapter
lit.	literary translation
X : Y	X corresponds to Y
X̥	devoiced segment
X _i	stem/root final segment
V _{TV}	terminal vowel
~	reduplication (no spaces) / free variation (space before and after)
§	section (§§ two or more sections)

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