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'By the vse of others penne': the collaborative production of Queen Elizabeth I's English scribal letters, 1581-90

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The Collaborative Production of Queen Elizabeth I’s
English Scribal Letters, 1581–90

Clodagh Murphy

William Fairthorne, Queen Elizabeth I; Sir Francis Walsingham; William Cecil, 1st Baron Burghley, © National Portrait Gallery, London

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‘By the vse of others penne’:
The Collaborative Production of Queen Elizabeth I’s English Scribal Letters, 1581–90

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