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The state of the earth: estimating physical parameters from noisy and incomplete earth observation data

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Summary | iii |
| Samenvatting | v |
| 1 Introduction | 1 |
| 1.1 Motivation | 3 |
| 1.1.1 Challenge 1: data inconsistency | 4 |
| 1.1.2 Challenge 2: noise and ill-posedness. | 5 |
| 1.2 Contributions. | 8 |
| 1.3 Organisation of this dissertation | 10 |
| 2 Background | 11 |
| 2.1 Earth Observation data | 11 |
| 2.1.1 Types of EO data | 12 |
| 2.1.2 Optical EO data | 15 |
| 2.1.3 EO data challenges: quality, quantity, and diversity | 17 |
| 2.2 Radiative transfer models | 18 |
| 2.2.1 RTM inversion | 19 |
| 2.2.2 Ill-posedness. | 21 |
| 2.3 Estimation methodologies | 21 |
| 2.3.1 Black-box optimisation | 22 |
| 2.3.2 Supervised machine learning | 23 |
| 3 VPint: value propagation-based spatial interpolation | 27 |
| 3.1 Introduction | 27 |
| 3.2 Related work | 30 |
| 3.3 Problem statement | 32 |
| 3.4 Methods | 33 |
| 3.4.1 General interpolation procedure. | 33 |
| 3.4.2 Background: update rule. | 33 |
| 3.4.3 Variants | 35 |
| 3.4.4 Vector-based update rule for parallel computation | 38 |

| | | |
|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| 3.5 | Experiments | 40 |
| 3.5.1 | Research questions | 40 |
| 3.5.2 | Baselines. | 40 |
| 3.5.3 | Datasets | 43 |
| 3.5.4 | Experimental setup | 45 |
| 3.6 | Results | 47 |
| 3.6.1 | Performance metrics. | 48 |
| 3.6.2 | Empirical performance (CRQ1) | 48 |
| 3.6.3 | Other properties (CRQ2-CRQ5) | 51 |
| 3.6.4 | High-level summary | 56 |
| 3.7 | Conclusion and future work. | 57 |
| 4 | Training-free cloud removal using value propagation interpolation | 59 |
| 4.1 | Introduction | 60 |
| 4.2 | Problem statement | 62 |
| 4.3 | Related work | 63 |
| 4.4 | Methods: Revisiting VPint. | 65 |
| 4.4.1 | VPint2 properties | 68 |
| 4.4.2 | Further enhancing VPint2 for remote sensing data. | 69 |
| 4.5 | Experiments | 74 |
| 4.5.1 | Chapter research questions addressed in our experiments. | 74 |
| 4.5.2 | Data | 75 |
| 4.5.3 | Competing and alternative methods | 77 |
| 4.5.4 | Experimental setup | 80 |
| 4.6 | Results and discussion | 84 |
| 4.6.1 | CRQ1: Identity priority and elastic band resistance | 85 |
| 4.6.2 | CRQ2: Comparative analysis. | 86 |
| 4.6.3 | CRQ3 and CRQ4: Patch properties and computational efficiency | 88 |
| 4.6.4 | CRQ5: Complementary strengths and ensembling. | 92 |
| 4.7 | Concluding remarks and future directions | 93 |
| 5 | Characterising the ill-posedness of PROSAIL inversion for parameter estimation | 97 |
| 5.1 | Introduction | 97 |
| 5.2 | Related work | 99 |
| 5.3 | Methods | 100 |
| 5.3.1 | General experimental setup | 102 |
| 5.3.2 | Parameter importance and correlation. | 102 |
| 5.3.3 | PROSAIL inversion approach | 105 |

| | | |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 5.4 | Experiments | 105 |
| 5.4.1 | Ill-posedness characteristics (CRQ1) | 106 |
| 5.4.2 | Causes of ill-posedness (CRQ2) | 107 |
| 5.4.3 | Impact of range constraint priors (CRQ3) | 110 |
| 5.5 | Results | 112 |
| 5.5.1 | CRQ1: Ill-posedness characteristics | 112 |
| 5.5.2 | CRQ2: Ill-posedness causes | 115 |
| 5.5.3 | CRQ3: Impact of range constraint priors | 119 |
| 5.6 | Discussion | 120 |
| 5.6.1 | Summary of results | 120 |
| 5.6.2 | Future work | 121 |
| 5.7 | Conclusions. | 123 |
| 6 | eMMI: ϵ-manifolds of potential solutions for noisy inference | 125 |
| 6.1 | Introduction | 125 |
| 6.2 | Related work | 128 |
| 6.3 | Problem definition | 131 |
| 6.4 | Representing the viable solution set. | 133 |
| 6.4.1 | Introducing ϵ -manifolds | 133 |
| 6.4.2 | Properties of ϵ -manifolds | 137 |
| 6.4.3 | Contrasting ϵ -manifolds and confidence intervals | 139 |
| 6.5 | Approximating the viable solution set. | 141 |
| 6.5.1 | eMMI high-level overview | 142 |
| 6.5.2 | Step 1: finding an optimum | 144 |
| 6.5.3 | Step 2: finding a diverse set of solutions around the ϵ -boundary 146 | |
| 6.5.4 | Step 3: Approximating the ϵ -manifold | 150 |
| 6.5.5 | Limitations of the current heuristics | 152 |
| 6.6 | Experiments | 153 |
| 6.6.1 | Experimental setup | 153 |
| 6.6.2 | Simulation models. | 156 |
| 6.6.3 | Baselines and performance metrics | 159 |
| 6.7 | Results | 161 |
| 6.7.1 | CRQ1: effectiveness of ϵ -manifolds | 162 |
| 6.7.2 | CRQ2: eMMI performance. | 163 |
| 6.7.3 | CRQ3: budget and scalability | 165 |
| 6.8 | Conclusions and future work | 166 |

| | | |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 7 | General discussion and conclusion | 169 |
| 7.1 | Answering research questions. | 169 |
| 7.1.1 | RQ1: Spatial interpolation | 169 |
| 7.1.2 | RQ2: EO data interpolation | 171 |
| 7.1.3 | RQ3: Parameter estimation ill-posedness | 172 |
| 7.1.4 | RQ4: Possible solution set | 174 |
| 7.2 | Outlook and future work | 175 |
| 7.2.1 | Alternative research directions. | 175 |
| 7.2.2 | Future work | 177 |
| 7.3 | Concluding remarks | 183 |
| A | Supplementary information | 217 |
| A.1 | PROSAIL inversion implementation details | 217 |
| A.1.1 | Loss functions | 217 |
| A.1.2 | Optimisation procedure | 218 |
| A.2 | PROSAIL inversion: real-world Sentinel-2 data | 219 |
| B | Additional results | 221 |
| B.1 | PROSAIL inversion | 221 |
| B.1.1 | Optimisation convergence. | 221 |
| B.1.2 | Parameter importance per band | 222 |
| B.1.3 | PROSAIL inversion SAM results | 223 |
| B.2 | eMMI | 225 |
| B.2.1 | ϵ -manifold effectiveness with precision and recall | 225 |
| B.2.2 | eMMI results with precision and recall. | 225 |
| | Acknowledgements | 227 |
| | Curriculum Vitæ | 229 |
| | List of Publications | 231 |
| | Glossary | 233 |