Algorithmic techniques in algebraic cryptanalysis and their applications

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A Solutions to Type V and VI MQ Challenge

Type V - (n, m) = (24, 16) - Seed 1
(46, 0C, 42, 10, 26, 4F, 43, 31, C4, 9D, 34, 55, 3A, C9, 39, 3F, D4, 3A, 88, E5, 05, 17, 2D, 4B)

Type V - (n, m) = (25, 17) - Seed 0
(49, BB, 5E, C9, E, BF, 1B, FE, 9E, F6, C8, DC, 4C, 3, C9, AA, 53, 20, 34, 1A, 16, 62, 94, 45, 8C)

Type V - (n, m) = (27, 18) - Seed 0
(21, 21, 9E, 93, 6A, 19, 3E, CE, A2, 1A, 5D, 19, D3, D7, 16, 5, 9F, E1, 0, DA, 92, 55, EB, 19, 89, F0, 1)

Type V - (n, m) = (28, 19) - Seed 0
(F0, E2, 62, D7, 7F, A7, B3, 72, 51, 91, AD, 89, 57, F3, E6, 42, 4C, 63, C2, 16, FA, 6B, 54, 9B, 10, 62, C3, 34)

Type VI - (n, m) = (24, 16) - Seed 1
(30, 9, 25, 25, 23, 22, 25, 18, 4, 25, 23, 30, 26, 13, 19, 14, 30, 29, 6, 0, 3, 14, 23, 23)

Type VI - (n, m) = (25, 17) - Seed 0
(8, 1, 4, 15, 3, 14, 18, 16, 28, 2, 29, 24, 11, 17, 18, 8, 26, 27, 12, 23, 26, 18, 11, 26, 6)

Type VI - (n, m) = (27, 18) - Seed 0
(19, 19, 20, 30, 13, 12, 6, 11, 3, 16, 12, 14, 29, 29, 26, 0, 13, 11, 20, 17, 1, 11, 30, 11, 14, 2, 24)

Type VI - (n, m) = (28, 19) - Seed 0
(12, 26, 6, 4, 9, 24, 21, 8, 0, 19, 23, 28, 11, 24, 22, 5, 9, 24, 24, 13, 0, 19, 25, 25, 26, 10, 27, 16)

Type VI - (n, m) = (30, 20) - Seed 0
(11, 4, 28, 8, 10, 20, 26, 20, 30, 28, 0, 13, 26, 2, 22, 9, 8, 26, 7, 6, 9, 26, 24, 15, 22, 18, 12, 3, 11, 13)

B CPU Time and Memory usage of M4GB

$\mathbb{F}_{2^8}$, $m-n=1$			
n	m	CPU time	Memory
15	16	2121.83 s	1149 MB
16	17	18454.55 s	4557 MB
17	18	96000.30 s	14935 MB
18	19	840535.63 s	57000 MB
$\mathbb{F}_{2^8}$, $m-n=2$			
n	m	CPU time	Memory
14	16	81.73 s	108 MB
15	17	489.34 s	395 MB
16	18	2593.36 s	1169 MB
17	19	21461.78 s	4696 MB
18	20	106369.83 s	14880 MB
19	21	930243.86 s	55410 MB
$\mathbb{F}_{2^8}$, $m-n=3$			
n	m	CPU time	Memory
13	16	5.85 s	21 MB
14	17	35.56 s	66 MB
15	18	132.68 s	167 MB
16	19	1148.80 s	576 MB
17	20	4929.98 s	1723 MB
18	21	26096.75 s	5334 MB
19	22	207408.54 s	19835 MB
20	23	1115986.42 s	74004 MB

Table 24: *The CPU time and memory usage of* M4GB *to solve system of polynomials over* $\mathbb{F}_{2^8}$.

$\mathbb{F}_{31}, m-n=1$			
n	m	CPU time	Memory
15	16	2157.01 s	1149 MB
16	17	18592.99 s	4559 MB
17	18	119299.90 s	14868 MB
18	19	847613.39 s	57011 MB

$\mathbb{F}_{31}$, $m-n=2$			
n	m	CPU time	Memory
14	16	81.47 s	109 MB
15	17	491.49 s	398 MB
16	18	2620.79 s	1168 MB
17	19	21632.05 s	4657 MB
18	20	107099.96 s	14868 MB
19	21	941960.45 s	55516 MB

$\mathbb{F}_{31}$, $m-n=3$			
n	m	CPU time	Memory
13	16	6.29 s	21 MB
14	17	36.69 s	66 MB
15	18	134.21 s	164 MB
16	19	1157.86 s	580 MB
17	20	4961.64 s	1733 MB
18	21	26277.35 s	5343 MB
19	22	208961.14 s	19842 MB
20	23	1124110.35 s	74265 MB
21	24	1729007.02 s	126538 MB

$\mathbb{F}_{31}$, $m-n=4$			
n	m	CPU Time	Memory
12	16	0.83 s	10 MB
13	17	4.47 s	18 MB
14	18	10.13 s	31 MB
15	19	80.41 s	100 MB
16	20	284.43 s	275 MB
17	21	1640.92 s	796 MB
18	22	11400.29s	2749 MB
19	23	51281.00 s	8438 MB
20	24	323866.14 s	28865 MB
21	25	2114895.49 s	99646 MB

$\mathbb{F}_{31}$, $m-n=5$			
n	m	CPU Time	Memory
11	16	0.44 s	10 MB
12	17	0.80 s	10 MB
13	18	1.55 s	10 MB
14	19	7.54 s	25 MB
15	20	30.13 s	52 MB
16	21	181.32 s	154 MB
17	22	719.10 s	460 MB
18	23	3538.91 s	1368 MB
19	24	25530.18 s	4240 MB
20	25	111324.47 s	14035 MB
21	26	678252.18 s	46196 MB

$\mathbb{F}_{31}$, $m-n=6$			
n	m	CPU Time	Memory
10	16	0.12 s	9 MB
11	17	0.39 s	10 MB
12	18	0.77 s	10 MB
13	19	1.61 s	10 MB
14	20	6.40 s	20 MB
15	21	14.16 s	37 MB
16	22	72.64 s	83 MB
17	23	417.50 s	268 MB
18	24	1604.10 s	733 MB
19	25	8600.97 s	2468 MB
20	26	59280.30 s	7332 MB
21	27	262183.34 s	24526 MB
22	28	1465417.71 s	78768 MB

$\mathbb{F}_{31}$, $m-n=7$			
n	m	CPU Time	Memory
9	16	0.07 s	8 MB
10	17	0.12 s	9 MB
11	18	0.16 s	9 MB
12	19	0.66 s	9 MB
13	20	1.27 s	10 MB
14	21	2.29 s	11 MB
15	22	12.90 s	30 MB
16	23	42.25 s	64 MB
17	24	173.77 s	164 MB
18	25	1016.54 s	468 MB
19	26	3641.07 s	1301 MB
20	27	21341.13 s	4274 MB
21	28	139796.22 s	12595 MB
22	29	578488.31 s	40602 MB

$\mathbb{F}_{31}$, $m-n=8$			
n	m	CPU Time	Memory
8	16	0.05 s	7 MB
9	17	0.10 s	8 MB
10	18	0.13 s	9 MB
11	19	0.18 s	9 MB
12	20	0.28 s	8 MB
13	21	1.07 s	9 MB
14	22	1.97 s	11 MB
15	23	7.44 s	17 MB
16	24	25.80 s	47 MB
17	25	100.40 s	108 MB
18	26	440.25 s	288 MB
19	27	2414.14 s	807 MB
20	28	9464.87 s	2311 MB
21	29	52474.98 s	7678 MB
22	30	320730.95 s	22185 MB
23	31	1345880.83 s	70750 MB

Table 25: *The CPU time and memory usage of* M4GB *to solve system of polynomials over* $\mathbb{F}_{31}$.

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Notations

$\mathbb{Z}$	Ring of integers	49
$\mathbb{Z}_{\geq 0}$	The set of non-negative integers	49
$\mathbb{F}$	A field	49
$\mathbb{F}_q$	Finite field of order q	49
$\deg(f)$	The degree of the polynomial f	51
$\mathbb{F}[x_1, \ldots, x_n]$	An n-variable polynomial ring over the field $\mathbb{F}$	50
$\mathcal{R}$	The ring $\mathbb{F}[x_1, \ldots, x_n]$ unless explicitly stated otherwise	50
$\langle f_1, \ldots, f_m \rangle$	Ideal generated by $f_1, \ldots, f_m \in \mathbb{F}[x_1, \ldots, x_n]$	51
$x^\alpha \mid x^\beta$	Monomial x^α divides x^β	49
$\mathsf{M}(f)$	The set of monomials of $f \in \mathbb{F}[x_1, \ldots, x_n]$	50
$\mathsf{T}(f)$	The set of terms of $f \in \mathbb{F}[x_1, \ldots, x_n]$	50
$\mathsf{M}(F)$	The set of monomials of $F \subseteq \mathbb{F}[x_1, \ldots, x_n]$	50
$\mathsf{T}(F)$	The set of terms of $F \subseteq \mathbb{F}[x_1, \ldots, x_n]$	50
$\mathsf{LC}(f)$	The leading coefficient of a polynomial $f \neq 0$	53
$\mathsf{LM}(f)$	The leading monomial of a polynomial $f \neq 0$	53
$\mathsf{LT}(f)$	The leading term of a polynomial $f \neq 0$	53
$\mathsf{Tail}(f)$	The tail of a polynomial $f \neq 0$	53
$\overline{f}^G$	The remainder after division of f by an ordered set G	55
$\mathbf{V}(f_1, \ldots, f_m)$	The affine variety defined by the polynomials $f_1, \ldots, f_m$	59
$\mathbf{I}(V)$	The ideal of affine variety V	60
I_ℓ	The ℓ-th elimination ideal	60
$\mathsf{Spoly}(f, g)$	S-polynomial of $f \neq 0$ and $g \neq 0$	65
$\mathsf{LCM}(a, b)$	The least common multiple of a and b	65
$f \underset{G}{\longrightarrow} r$	f reduces to r modulo G	67
$\widetilde{F}$	(reduced) row echelon form of $F \subseteq \mathcal{R}$	72
$\mathrm{wt}(u)$	The Hamming weight of $u \in \mathbb{F}_2^n$	120
$v \preceq w$	The vector v is covered by w	120
φ_f	The pseudo Boolean function of f	121
$v(f)$	The simplified value vector of a symmetric Boolean function f	121
$\sigma_{i,n}$	The i-th elementary symmetric polynomial in n variables	122
$\mathsf{FP}(\mathcal{R})$	The set of field polynomials of $\mathcal{R} = \mathbb{F}_q[x_1, \ldots, x_n]$	133
$\boldsymbol{v} \parallel \boldsymbol{w}$	Concatenation of vector $\boldsymbol{v} \in \mathbb{F}_2^n$ and $\boldsymbol{w} \in \mathbb{F}_2^m$	133
$\boldsymbol{v} \cdot \boldsymbol{w}$	The dot product of $\boldsymbol{v}, \boldsymbol{w} \in \mathbb{F}_2^n$	133
$S_{\boldsymbol{b}}$	The function $\boldsymbol{b} \cdot S(x)$ where $S : \mathbb{F}_2^n \mapsto \mathbb{F}_2^m$	133
$\mathcal{F}_f, \mathcal{W}_f$	The Fourier and Walsh transform of $f : \mathbb{F}_2^n \mapsto \mathbb{F}_2$ respectively	134
$\lambda_S(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})$	The linear approximation table of S	135
$\lambda I_S(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})$	The linear ideal of S	135
$\delta_S(\boldsymbol{\alpha}, \boldsymbol{\beta})$	The difference distribution table of S	138
$\delta I_S(\boldsymbol{\alpha}, \boldsymbol{\beta})$	The differential ideal of S	139

$\tau_S(\boldsymbol{\alpha}, \boldsymbol{b})$	The autocorrelation table of S	141
$\tau I_S(\boldsymbol{\alpha}, \boldsymbol{b})$	The autocorrelation ideal of S	142

Index

List of Algorithms

List of Figures

List of Tables