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## Deep learning for vascular segmentation and tissue characterization in CT images

Zhang, X.

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# List of publications

## Journal articles

**Xiaotong Zhang**, Alexander Broersen, Hessam Sokooti, Anantharaman Ramasamy, Pieter Kitslaar, Ramya Parasa, Medeni Karaduman, Ameer Soudeed Ali Jan Mohammed, Christos V. Bourantas, and Jouke Dijkstra. "Cross-sectional angle prediction of lipid-rich and calcified tissue on computed tomography angiography images." *International Journal of Computer Assisted Radiology and Surgery*, 19, no. 5 (2024): 971-981.

**Xiaotong Zhang**, Alexander Broersen, Gonnie van Erp, Silvia L. Pintea, and Jouke Dijkstra. "Continuous and complete liver vessel segmentation with graph-attention guided diffusion." *Knowledge-Based Systems*, 331 (2025), Article 114686.

Anantharaman Ramasamy, Hessam Sokooti, **Xiaotong Zhang**, Evangelia Tzorovili, Retesh Bajaj, Pieter Kitslaar, Alexander Broersen, Rajiv Amersey, Ajay Jain, Mick Ozkor, Johan H C Reiber, Jouke Dijkstra, Patrick W Serruys, James C Moon, Anthony Mathur, Andreas Baumbach, Ryo Torii, Francesca Pugliese, Christos V Bourantas. "Novel near-infrared spectroscopy-intravascular ultrasound-based deep-learning methodology for accurate coronary computed tomography plaque quantification and characterization." *European Heart Journal Open*, 3, no. 5 (2023): oead090.

Anantharaman Ramasamy, Ramya Parasa, Hessam Sokooti, **Xiaotong Zhang**, Ibrahim Halil Tanboga, Pieter Kitslaar, Alexander Broersen, Krishnaraj S Rathod, Rajiv Amersey, Ajay Jain, Mick Ozkor, Johan H C Reiber, Jouke Dijkstra, Patrick W Serruys, James C Moon, Anthony Mathur, Ryo Torii, Francesca Pugliese, Andreas Baumbach, Christos V Bourantas. "Computed tomography versus near-infrared spectroscopy for the assessment of coronary atherosclerosis." *EuroIntervention*, Dec 2;20(23) (2024):e1465-e1475.

Nathan Angelo Lecaros Yap, Anantharaman Ramasamy, Ibrahim Halil Tanboga, Xingwei He, Murat Cap, Retesh Bajaj, Medeni Karaduman, Ajay Jain, Pieter Kitslaar, Alexander Broersen, **Xiaotong Zhang**, Hessam Sokooti, Johan HC Reiber, Jouke Dijkstra, Mick Ozkor, Patrick W Serruys, James C Moon, Anthony Mathur, Andreas Baumbach, Ryo Torii, Francesca Pugliese, Christos V Bourantas. "Implications of coronary calcification on the assessment of plaque pathology: a comparison of computed tomography and multimodality intravascular imaging." *European Radiology*, 35, no. 4 (2025): 1745-1760.

Akash Sivananthan, Ibrahim Tanboga, Thamil Kumaran S K, Ameer Mohammed,

Anantharaman Ramasamy, Andreas Kalogeropoulos, Mick Ozkor, Gonul Zeren, Nathan A.L. Yap, Xingwei He, Patrick Serruys, James C Moon, Anthony Mathur, Alexander Broersen, Pieter Kitslaar, **Xiaotong Zhang**, Johan H.C. Reiber, Jouke Dijkstra, Francesca Pugliese, Andreas Baumbach, Ryo Torii, Christos V Bourantas. "Deep-learning analysis of computed tomography coronary angiography data enables more accurate computation of the shear stress distribution than conventional analysis by experts: A head-to-head comparison with near-infrared spectroscopy-intravascular ultrasound-based modelling." *Journal of Cardiovascular Computed Tomography*, Oct 14 (2025): S1934-5925(25)00445-9.

### International conference proceedings

**Xiaotong Zhang**, Alexander Broersen, Gonnie CM Van Erp, Silvia L. Pinteá, and Jouke Dijkstra. "Top-K Maximum Intensity Projection Priors for 3D Liver Vessel Segmentation." In 2025 IEEE 22nd International Symposium on Biomedical Imaging (ISBI), pp. 1-5. IEEE, 2025.

**Xiaotong Zhang**, Alexander Broersen, Gonnie CM Van Erp, Silvia L. Pinteá, and Jouke Dijkstra. "Skip priors and add graph-based anatomical information, for point-based Couinaud segmentation." In Reconstruction and Imaging Motion Estimation, and Graphs in Biomedical Image Analysis: First International Workshop, RIME 2025, and 7th International Workshop, GRAIL 2025, Daejeon, South Korea, September 27, 2025, Proceedings. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, Heidelberg, 131-140.

### Journal abstract

Anantharaman Ramasamy, Hessam Sokooti, **Xiaotong Zhang**, Evangelia Tzorovili, Retesh Bajaj, Pieter Kitslaar, Rajiv Amersey et al. "TCT-250 A Novel Coronary Computed Tomography Angiography Deep-Learning Methodology for Coronary Atheroma Quantification and Characterization Trained Using Near-Infrared Spectroscopy-Intravascular Ultrasound." *Journal of the American College of Cardiology* 80, no. 12\_Supplement (2022): B98-B99.

Anantharaman Ramasamy, Hessam Sokooti, **Xiaotong Zhang**, Evangelia Tzorovili, Retesh Bajaj, Pieter Kitslaar, Alexander Broersen et al. "OP1 A novel coronary computed tomography angiography deep-learning methodology for coronary atheroma assessment trained using near-infrared spectroscopy-intravascular ultrasound." *Heart*, 108, no. Suppl 2 (2022): A1-A1.

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# Curriculum Vitae

Xiaotong Zhang was born in Jining, Shandong Province, China, in August 1995. She obtained her high school diploma in June 2013. In September 2013, she began her undergraduate studies in Biomedical Engineering at Shandong First Medical University and graduated in June 2017. In September 2017, she began her master's studies in Biomedical Engineering at Northeastern University and obtained her degree in January 2020. During her master's studies, she received the National Graduate Scholarship in 2019. After obtaining her master's degree, she worked in industry as an algorithm development engineer until July 2021. In September 2021, she began her PhD studies at Leiden University Medical Center in the Netherlands. Her PhD research focuses on the characterization of vascular plaques and vessel segmentation using deep learning techniques.