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## Separation and immersion: the changing role of the armed forces in Northwestern liberal democracies

Vark, A. van

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# ANNEX

THIS ANNEX CONTAINS THE FOLLOWING ELEMENTS:

Annex 1: Information sheet and consent form for the research

Annex 2: Interview questions

Annex 3: Codebook (atlas.ti)

## ANNEX 1: INFORMATION SHEET AND CONSENT FORM



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### **Information sheet**

#### **Purpose of the research**

The research is being conducted by Annelies van Vark, MA, LL.M, under the supervision of prof. mr. dr. Maartje van der Woude and prof. mr. dr. Erwin Muller. The purpose of the research is to gain insight in the possible contribution of the armed forces in strengthening liberal democracy in North-western Europe. For more information, please consult the attached short outline of the research.

#### **Procedure**

You will participate in research in which we will collect information by interviewing you and recording your answers. A transcript of the interview will be made.

You do not have to answer any questions you do not wish to answer. Your participation is voluntary, and you are free to discontinue your participation at any time.

#### **Confidentiality**

Your privacy will be protected as good as possible. As indicated above, this research project involves making an audio recording of an interview with you. Transcribed segments from the audio recording may be used in publications (e.g. journal articles and book chapters). In the case of publication, pseudonyms will be used, unless you have given us explicit permission in the informed consent form to use your name, for example in a quote.

The audio recordings, transcripts and other documents created or collected as part of this study will be stored on a secured server at Leiden University. The research data will be destroyed or anonymized within 10 years of the initiation of the study.

The research data will only be made available to persons from outside the research group in case of necessity (for example in the case of a check on scientific integrity). In such a case, the data will be anonymized.



## Questions

In case of any specific questions regarding the use of personal data, you can contact either the researcher or the data protection officer of Leiden University by sending an email to [privacy@bb.leidenuniv.nl](mailto:privacy@bb.leidenuniv.nl). You can also contact the data protection officer to make a request to view, change or delete your data. Finally, you have the right to file a complaint with the Dutch Data Protection Authority.

## Informed consent form

By signing this consent form I recognize the following:

1. I have been adequately informed about the research by means of a separate information sheet. I have read the information sheet and have been able to ask questions about the research. These questions have been answered to my satisfaction.
2. I consent voluntarily to be a participant in this research and understand that I can refuse to answer questions and I can withdraw from the research at any time, without having to give a reason.

In addition to the above it is possible to give your specific consent for different parts of the research. For each part you can choose to give your consent or not.

|                                                                                                                                                | Yes                      | No                       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. I consent to the processing of the data that are collected during my interview in the way that has been described in the information sheet. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. I consent to have my interview audio recorded and to have my answers transcribed in text.                                                   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. I consent to the use of my answers for quotes in research publications and during presentations.                                            | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. I consent to the use of my real name for the abovementioned quotes.                                                                         | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Name participant:

Signature:

Date:

Name researcher:

Signature:

Date:

## ANNEX 2: INTERVIEW QUESTIONS

1. What do you see as the main security and stability related challenges for Finland<sup>22</sup>?
2. To what extent are these challenges specific for the Finnish context and / or liberal democracies in Northwestern Europe?
3. How would you describe the domestic role of the armed forces in Finland and what characterizes civil-military relations in the Finnish context?
4. To what extent has the domestic role of the armed forces in Finland changed in the past 20 years? How do you explain and evaluate this change (if applicable)?
5. How do you expect the domestic role of the armed forces to evolve in the next 10 years? How do you explain and evaluate this change (if applicable)?
6. To what extent should the armed forces have a domestic role in:
  - a. Civic education
  - b. Public order management
  - c. Fight against organized crime
  - d. Cyber threats
  - e. Crisis management
  - f. Intelligence
7. In what other areas than the above mentioned do you see a possible role for the armed forces in a domestic context?
8. To what extent do you see a relation between the role of the armed forces in stabilization operations and the role in a domestic context?
9. What could be the consequences of a changing domestic role of the armed forces for:
  - g. The position of the armed forces in the security domain
  - h. Civil-military relations and cooperation
10. Do you have suggestions for other people that I could interview for this research project?

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22 The interview questions for the Netherlands and Sweden were exactly the same. Due to the specific context of each country, follow-up questions have differed to gain more insight in that specific country.

## ANNEX 3: CODEBOOK (ATLAS.TI)

[illegible]

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