



Universiteit
Leiden

The Netherlands

Migrant Luo rail and port workers and the cartographies of colonial Mombasa, 1902-1950s

Okelo, B.A.

Citation

Okelo, B. A. (2025, September 9). *Migrant Luo rail and port workers and the cartographies of colonial Mombasa, 1902-1950s*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/4260331>

Version: Publisher's Version

License: [Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/4260331>

Note: To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

REFERENCES
ARCHIVAL MATERIAL
Kenya National Archives

KNA/ABK/12/44 Labour Control-Urban, 1946-55

KNA/ABK/18/16 Reports and Returns, Intelligence Report by Labour Officers, 1941

KNA/AWS/1/366 Labour Unrests Mombasa, 1945

KNA/AWS/11/7 Mombasa Island Revised Town Planning Scheme, 1925

KNA/AWS/24/1 Newspapers, undated.

KNA/AWS/24/3 Port Control Kilindini, Newspaper Comments, undated.

KNA/AWS/24/3/1 History of the Railway: Paper Cuttings 1920-1927

KNA/CQ/1/1/20 Housing and Population Survey, Mombasa District 1948-1961

KNA/CQ/1/1/22 Memorandum from the Native Affairs Office, 1908

KNA/CQ/1/19/23-KN/CQ/1/19/24 Annual Reports, Mombasa, 1913-1952

KNA/CQ/1/19/25 Report on Native Affairs Mombasa, 1930

KNA/CQ/1/9/11 District Commissioner Mombasa, undated

KNA/CQ/1/19/24 Report on Natives Affairs Mombasa, 1928-1930

KNA/DC/KFI/3/2 Administration, undated

KNA/DC/Kisumu 1/10/60 Luo Language Committee, 1930-1954

KNA/K/33/1/11/87-803 Report of the Labour Commission, 1906.

KNA/OP/AA/1/43 African Affairs: Associations, Societies and Public Bodies Luo union. 1942-1956

KNA/P/C/Coast/1/9/36 Native Labourers, undated

KNA/PC/COAST/ 1/9/56 Labour Statistics, 1912-1920

KNA/PC/COAST/1/10 Temporary Occupation Licences, undated.

KNA/PC/COAST/1/10/110 Registration of Natives, 1927

KNA/PC/COAST/1/10/114 Vagrancy Regulations 1920-1928.

KNA/PC/COAST/1/10/166 Township Matters, 1913.

KNA/PC/COAST/1/14/11, Administration, 1912-1915

KNA/PC/COAST/1/14/11. Report on Labour Camp: Shimba Water Works, 1910-1915

KNA/PC/COAST/1/9/21 Labour for Government Departments, 1914

KNA/PC/COAST/1/9/42 Hamals, Labour Bureaus, and Registration of Port Labourers 1916-18.

KNA/PC/COAST/1/9/46 Returns from Port Labour Office Mombasa, 1913-1919.

KNA/PC/Coast/1/9/55 Labour Recruitment, Recruitment Permit for Labour Agents, 1915-26.

KNA/PC/COAST/1/9/62 Employment of Literate Africans in Government Departments, undated.

KNA/PC/COAST/1/9/7 Housing of Upcountry Labourers, 1912-1913.

KNA/PC/NZA/1/26 Nyanza Annual Report 1921

KNA/PC/NZA/1/34 Nyanza Province Annual Report 1939.

KNA/PC/NZA/1/35/2 Notes on Land Utilisation, February 1951 (Nyanza province)

KNA/PC/NZA/2/7/16 Native Tribunal Courts, Central Kavirondo, 1932-38.

KNA/PC/NZA/3/1/12 Administration, Riwruok Luo, 1945-51.

KNA/PC/NZA/3/1/316 Administration: Associations and Institutions, Luo Union 1951-1955

KNA/PC/NZA/3/1/316/1 Luo Union, 1951-1955

KNA/PC/NZA/3/1/316/2 Riwruok Luo (Luo Union) East Africa.

KNA/PC/NZA/3/1/376 Administration, Ramogi African Welfare 1944-1947

KNA/PC/NZA/3/20/2/1 Labour Agents, 1920-1929.

KNA/PC/NZA/3/6/129 Vernacular Literature, 1944-1949.

KNA/RW/3/1 Labour Unrests And Commission's Enquiry Since 1937, Vol 5.

The British National Archives in Kew

C0/533/493/25. Extract from the Nairobi chamber of commerce discussing Mombasa's housing problem, 1953

C0/533/493/5 Memorandum on Trade Disputes Arbitration and Inquiry Ordinance 1939, submitted to the Governor of the Kenya colony by the chair of the Labour trade union of East Africa, Makhan Singh.

C0/533/493/5 Trade Unions in Kenya. A series of confidential correspondences in this file reveal the colonial state's plan of introducing a more pliable Mboya into the Kenya Federation of Trade Unions for purposes of neutralising Makhan Singh.

C0/535/137/7 Extract from the report by the colonial office chief legal advisor, Mr. H. C. Willan

CO/560/490 Press Office, Department of Information 4 May 1954

CO/ 894/13/2, Memorandum written by Coastal People's Party (CPP) to the Richardson commission looking into coastal autonomy

CO/533/490/2, Archbishop Owens letter to the Manchester Guardian on 23 May 1929: Forced Labour, A Kenyan Episode

CO/533/525/2 Labour: Conscription of Africans for Essential Services

FO/2789/178, Letter from Sir Charles Eliot to C.W. Hobley dated 1 May 1902.

INF/10/156 Cotton Growing: An Important East African War Industry 1942

Mill Hill mission Archive in Oosterbeek

KEN.2.1. Life story and personal reflections of father Arnold Witlox (1870, 1903-1938)

NST.1.1.8 Mijn Leven in Afrika. 1870, 1902, 1913. Personal journals of several early Mill Hill missionaries record of their encounters with Kavirondo people.

NST.1.1-1.32 Collection of Bishop N. Stam's papers and personal letters to family while living in the mission of the Kisumu Vicariate, 1902-1939.

Digitised archive

GB 102 PP MS 1/IBEA, Imperial British East Africa Company, 1874-1894. Papers of Sir William Mackinnon. School of Oriental and African Studies (SOAS) Archives, University of London. accessed on 04 April 2022 <https://archiveshub.jisc.ac.uk/search/archives/97625e6e-7a88-3d89-a1c7-9be6222d7602?component=7a2dc54c-4db2-349e-8333-73513cb7c90d>

Hansard record of parliamentary proceedings discussing the hut and poll tax, 31 January 1934. Record accessed on 17 May 2022 from <https://api.parliament.uk/historic-hansard/commons/1934/jan/31/hut-and-poll-tax>

Hansard records of parliamentary proceedings, Anglo German Agreement. 01 August 1890. Accessed on 16 August 2021 from <https://api.parliament.uk/historic-hansard/commons/1890/aug/01/the-anglo-german-agreement>

Kenya (General strike Mombasa) 22 January 1947. Hansard record of parliamentary proceedings, discussing the General strike in Mombasa. accessed on 12 June 2022 from [https://hansard.parliament.uk/commons/1947-01-22/debates/9d4850b3-665f-4874-aaa4-58114a3d9ec3/Kenya\(GeneralStrikeMombasa\)](https://hansard.parliament.uk/commons/1947-01-22/debates/9d4850b3-665f-4874-aaa4-58114a3d9ec3/Kenya(GeneralStrikeMombasa))

Hansard records of parliamentary proceedings conducted on 20 Dec 1932, discussing amendments to the Native Land Ordinance of 1930. Record accessed on 22 Nov 2022 from <https://api.parliament.uk/historic-hansard/commons/1932/dec/20/kenya-native-land-trust-ordinance>

OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS

Colony and Protectorate of Kenya, *East African Protectorate Ordinances and Regulations* Vol 1 Jan 1 to Dec 31 1911, (Nairobi: Government Printer, 1912)

Colony and Protectorate of Kenya. *Report of the Commission of Inquiry Appointed to Examine the Labour Conditions in Mombasa*, (Government printer, 1939)

K/331/7/2, Colony and Protectorate of Kenya, *The Housing of African Natives on Farms and Estates. Health Pamphlet No.3*, (Nairobi: East African Standard, 1946)

Kenya Land Commission, *Report of the Kenya Land Commission*, (London: His Majesty's stationery office, 1933)

Kenya National Bureau of Statistics, *The Kenya Population and Housing Census, 2019: Vol II, Distribution of Population by Administrative Units*, (Nairobi: KNBS, 2019)

KNA/K/331/7/1, Colony and Protectorate of Kenya, *The Housing of Africans in the Urban Areas of Kenya* (Nairobi: The Kenya information office, 1946);

KNA/K/331/8/BOO, H.S. Booker and N.M. Deverell, *Report on the Economic and Social Background of Mombasa Labour Dispute*, (Nairobi: Government printer, 1947)

KNA/K/331/892/ Colony and Protectorate of Kenya, *Report of the Committee of Inquiry into Labour Unrests in Mombasa* (Part One) (Nairobi: Government Printer 1945).

KNA/K/331/892/2 *Report of the Committee of Inquiry into Labour Unrests in Mombasa* (Part two) (Nairobi, Gov Printer, 1939)

KNA/K/341/763 Colony and Protectorate of Kenya, *A Handbook of the Labour Laws of the Colony and Protectorate of Kenya*, (Nairobi: Government printer, 1945)

KNA/K/361/CHA. A.M. Champion, *Native Welfare in Kenya*, (London; The colonial office press, 1944).

KNA/MSS/115/19/33 Colony and Protectorate of Kenya, *Report of the Local Government Commission*, Vol 1 (London: Waterlow and sons Limited, 1927)

Robertson, James. *The Kenya Coastal Strip: Report of the Commissioner*. (London: Her majesty's stationery Office, 1961)

The foreign and colonial compiling and publishing company, *East Africa (British). Its History People, Commerce Industry and Resources*. (London, 1908-1909)

BOOKS AND DISSERTATIONS

- Alatas, Syed Hussein. *The Myth of the Lazy Native: A Study of the Image of the Malays, Filipinos and Javanese from the 16th to the 20th Century and its Function in the Ideology Of Colonial Capitalism*, (Abingdon and New York: Frank Cass and Company Limited, 1977).
- Allen, James de Vere. *Swahili Origins: Swahili Culture and the Shungwaya Phenomenon*, (Nairobi: East African Education Publishers, 1993).
- Allman, Jean. Susan Geiger and Nakanyike Musisi (ed). *Women in African Colonial Histories*, (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2002).
- Ambler, Charles H. *Kenyan Communities in the Age of Imperialism*, (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1988).
- Anderson, David M. and David Killingray. *Policing the Empire: Government, Authority, and Control, 1830-1940*, (New York: Manchester University press, 1991).
- Andrews, Maggie and Janis Lomas, *A History of Women in 100 Objects*, (Gloucestershire: The History Press, 2018).
- Appiah, Kwame Anthony, *The Lies that Bind: Rethinking Identity, Creed, Country, Color, Class, Culture*, (New York: Liveright Publishing Corporation, 2019).
- Aseka, Eric Masinde. *Political Activities among the Mijikenda of Kilifi and Mombasa*, (Master Thesis, University of Nairobi, 1984).
- Badejo, Babafeni. *Raila Odinga: An Enigma in Kenyan Politics*, (Lagos and Nairobi: African Books Collective, 2006).
- Banda, Harvey Chidoba. *Migration from Malawi to South Africa : A Historical and Cultural Novel*, (Langaa RPCIG, 2017).
- Barber, William J. *The Economy of British Central Africa: A Case Study of Economic Development in Dualistic Society*, (Stanford University Press, 1961).
- Barth, Fredrik. *Ethnic Groups and Boundaries: The Social Organisation of Culture Difference*, (Illinois: Waveland Press Inc, 1998).
- Berman, Bruce. *Control and Crisis in Colonial Kenya: The Dialectics of Domination*, (London and Nairobi: James Currey and Heinemann, 1990).
- Berman, Bruce. *Unhappy Valley: Conflict in Kenya and Africa, Book One, State and Class*, (London: James Currey, 1992).
- Braütigam, Deborah, Odd-Helge Fjeldstad, and Mick Moore (eds). *Taxation and State Building in Developing Countries*, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008).
- Broeck, Sabine. *Gender and the Abjection of Blackness*, (New York: SUNY Press, 2018).

- Burton, Andrew and Paul Ocobock. "The "Travelling Native": Vagrancy and Colonial Control in British East Africa" in Ocobock Paul and A. L. Beier (eds.), *Cast Out: Vagrancy and Homelessness in Global and Historical Perspective*, (Ohio University Press, 2008) pp.270–301.
- Carotenuto, Matthew Paul. *Cultivating an African Community: The Luo Union in 20th Century East Africa*, (Doctoral dissertation, Indiana University, 2006).
- Childress, David Hatcher. *Lost Cities and Ancient Mysteries of Africa and Arabia*, (Stelle: Adventures Unlimited Press, 1989).
- Clayton, Anthony and Donald Savage. *Government and Labour in Kenya*, (London: Frank Cass, 1975).
- Cohen, David William and E. S. Atieno-Odhiambo. *Siaya: The Historical Anthropology of an African Landscape*, (Nairobi and London: Heinemann and James Currey, 1989).
- Cohen, David William and E.S Atieno-Odhiambo. *Burying SM: The Politics of Knowledge and the Sociology of Power in Africa*, (Portsmouth New Hampshire: Heinemann, 1992).
- Cooper, Fredrick. *Decolonisation and African Society: The Labour Question in French and British Africa*, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996).
- Cooper, Fredrick. *From Slaves to Squatters: Plantation Labour and Agriculture in Zanzibar and Coastal Kenya 1890-1925*, (New Haven: Yale University, 1980).
- Cooper, Fredrick. *Urban Disorder and the Transformation of Work in Colonial Mombasa*, (New Haven, Yale University press, 1987).
- Day, John Frederick. *British Admiralty Control and Naval Power in the Indian Ocean, 1793-1815*, (Doctoral Dissertation (Vol 1 of 2), University of Exeter, 2012).
- Dekker, Marleen. *Risk, Resettlement and Relations: Social Security in Rural Zimbabwe*, (Amsterdam: Rozenberg Publishers, 2004).
- Dunbar, Robin I.M. "Behavioural Adaptation," in Morphy, Howard and G.A. Harrison. *Human Adaptation*, (London, Routledge, 1998).
- Epstein, A.L. *Politics in an Urban African Community*, (Oxford: Rhodes Livingstone institute and Manchester University Press, 1958).
- Epstein, Rebecca., Jamilia J. Blake and Thalia González. *Girlhood Interrupted: The Erasure of Black Girls' Childhood*, (Georgetown Law, 2017).
- Fabian, Steven. *Making Identity on the Swahili Coast: Urban Life, Community and Belonging in Bagamoyo*, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2019).
- Fanon, Frantz. *The Wretched of the Earth*, (London: Penguin Books, 1963).
- Fathers of St. Joseph Society, *A Handbook of the Kavirondo Language*, (Nairobi: Caxton Printing and Publishing Works, 1921).

- Franken, Marjorie Ann. *Anyone Can Dance: A Survey and Analysis of Swahili Ngoma Past and Present (Africa, Kenya)*, (Doctoral Dissertation, University of California, 1986).
- Furedi, Frank. *The Mau Mau War in Perspective*, (Nairobi and Athens: James currey and East African Educational Publishers, 1989).
- Fyle, Magbaily C. *Introduction to the History of African Civilisation: Precolonial Africa*, (University Press of America, 1999).
- Gardner, Leigh A. *Taxing Colonial Africa: The Political Economy of British Imperialism*, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012).
- Groot, Frans. *Stam of Mumias: A Hagiography* (Haarlem: Mill Hill Mission Society, 1990).
- Hailey, William Malcolm. *An African Survey: A Study of Problems Arising in Africa South of the Sahara*, (Oxford University Press, 1938).
- Hanks, Iyelli Ichile. *Black Magic Woman: Towards a Theory of Africana Women's Resistance*, (Doctoral dissertation, Howard University, 2011).
- Hay, Margaret Jean. *Material Culture and the Shaping of Consumer Society in Colonial Western Kenya*, (Boston: African Studies Center, Boston University, 1994).
- Hill, M.F. *The Permanent Way: The Story of the Kenya and Uganda Railway Vol 1*, (Nairobi: East African Railways and Harbours, 1949).
- Hindman, Hugh D. (ed). *The World of Child Labor : An Historical and Regional Survey*, (London and New York: Routledge, 2009).
- Hobley, Charles W. *Kenya: From Chartered Company to Crown Colony*, (Second Edition) (London: Frank Cass, 1970).
- Hughes, Lotte. *Moving the Maasai: A Colonial Misadventure*, (New York: Palgrave and Macmillan, 2006).
- Human Rights Watch, *Playing with Fire: Weapons Proliferation, Political Violence and Human rights in Kenya*, (New York, 2002).
- Iva Pesa “From Life Histories to Social History: Narrating Social Change through Multiple Biographies” in Walraven, Klaas van, ed. *The Individual in African History*, (Boston: Brill, 2020).
- Janmohamed, Karim “African Labourers in Mombasa” in Ogot, Bethwell A. (ed) *Hadith 5: Economic and Social History of East Africa*, (Nairobi: Kenya Literature Bureau, 1975)
- Janmohamed, Karim. “The Emergence of Mombasa as the Chief Commercial Centre of East Africa” in Gerhard Liesegang, Helma Pasch and Adam Jones, eds. *Figuring African Trade: Proceedings of the Symposium on the Quantification and Structure of the Import and Export and Long Distance Trade in Africa 1800-1913*, (Berlin: Dietrich Reimer Verlag, 1986)

- Janmohamed, Karim. *A History of Mombasa, c. 1895 - 1939: Some Aspects of Economic and Social Life in an East African Port Town during Colonial Rule*, (Doctoral Dissertation, Northwestern University, 1978).
- Jean, Elizabeth. *Young and Unprotected: The Psychological and Behavioral Consequences of Adulthood Bias in Emerging Adulthood*, (Doctoral Dissertation, Kent State University, 2022).
- Jean-Baptiste, Rachel. *Conjugal Rights : Marriage, Sexuality, and Urban Life in Colonial Libreville, Gabon*, (Athens: Ohio University Press, 2014).
- Kusimba, Chapurukha. *The Rise and Fall of Swahili States*, (Walnut Creek: AltaMira Press, 1999).
- Lewis, Bernard. *Race and Slavery in the Middle East: An Historical Enquiry*, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1990).
- Little, Kenneth. *African Women in Towns: An Aspect of Africa's Social Revolution* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1973).
- Magu, Stephen. *The Socio-Cultural, Ethnic and Historic Foundations of Kenya's Electoral Violence*, (Routledge and Taylor and Francis, 2018).
- Malo, Shadrack. *Dhudi mag Central Nyanza* [Clans of Central Nyanza], (Kampala: Eagle press, 1953).
- Marx, Karl and Friedrich Engels, *The Communist Manifesto*, (London: Penguin classics, 2014).
- Marx, Karl. *Capital: A Critical Analysis of Capitalist Production, Vol 1 and 2*. (Wordsworth Classics, 2013).
- Mboya, Paul. *Luo Kitgi gi Timbegi*, [Customs, Beliefs and Practices of the Luo], (Kisumu, Anyange Press, 1938).
- Middleton, John. *African Merchants of the Indian Ocean: Swahili of the East African Coast*, (Long Grove, Illinois: Waveland Press, 2004).
- Miller, Charles. *The Lunatic Express: An Entertainment in Imperialism*, (London: Macmillan Publishers, 1971).
- Munro, J. Forbes. *Maritime Enterprise and Empire: Sir William Mackinnon and his Business Network 1823-1893*, (The Boydell Press, 2003).
- Muriuki, Godfrey. *A History of the Kikuyu 1500-1900*, (London: Oxford University Press, 1974).
- Ndeda, Mildred J. "Luo Women Voters/Aspirants and the New Constitutional Dispensation in the March 2013 Kenya Elections: The Case of Siaya and Kisumu Counties," in *Kenya's Past as Prologue: Voters, Violence and the 2013 General Election*, (Nairobi: IFRA, 2016).

- Ndeda, Mildred J. "Nomiya Luo church: A Gender Analysis of the Dynamics of an African Independent Church among the Luo of Siaya District in the Twentieth Century and Beyond," in *Gender, Literature and Religion In Africa*, (Nairobi, Kenyatta University, 2011).
- Ndeda, Mildred J. "Women and Development since Colonial Times" in Ochieng, William R (ed) *Historical Studies and Social Change in Western Kenya*, (Nairobi: East Africa Educational Publishers, 2002).
- Ndubai, Benjamin. *Cleavage in Kenya Politics: A Critical Post Mortem of General Elections and of Current Trends in Kenya's Multi-Party Politics*, (Kensing International Limited, 1993).
- Njororai, Wycliffe Simiyu. "Colonial Legacy, Minorities and Association Football in Kenya"" in Bandyopadhyay, Kausik (ed) *Why Minorities Play or don't Play Soccer: A Global Exploration*, (London: Routledge, 2010).
- Nkwi, Walter. *Kfaang and its Technologies*, (Doctoral Dissertation, Leiden University, 2011).
- Nowrojee, Binaifer and Bronwen Manby. *State Sponsored Ethnic Violence in Kenya*, (New York: Human Rights Watch, 1993).
- Nurse, D. and T. J. Hinnebusch. *Swahili and the Sabaki: A Linguistic History*, (Berkley: University of California press, 2003).
- Nyakwaka, Dorothy A. *Gender and Political Transformation in Kenya: A Case Study of women in Luoland, 1895-2002*, (Doctoral Dissertation, Egerton University, 2013).
- Ochieng, William R. (ed). *A Modern History of Kenya:1895 - 1980*, (Nairobi: Evans Press,1989).
- Ochieng, William R. (ed). *Historical Studies and Social Change in Western Kenya*, (Nairobi: East Africa Education Publishers, 2002).
- Ochieng, William R. *A History of the Kadimo Chiefdom of Yimbo in Western Kenya*, (Nairobi: East African Literature Bureau, 1975).
- Ocholla-Oyayo, A. B. C *Traditional Ideology and Ethics among the Southern Luo*, (Upsala: Scandinavian Institute of African Studies, 1976).
- Ogot, Bethwell A. "The Construction of Luo Identity and History" in White, Luise. Stephan F. Miescher and David William Cohen, *African Words, African Voices: Critical Practices in Oral History*, (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2001).
- Ogot, Bethwell A. *Economic Adaptation and Change Among the Jii-Speaking Peoples of Eastern Africa*, (Kisumu: Anyange press, 1996).
- Ogot, Bethwell A. *History of the Southern Luo: 1500-1900*, (Nairobi: East African Publishing House, 1967).

- Ogutu, Gilbert. *Ker Jaramogi is Dead, Who Shall Lead my People?* (Nairobi: Palwa research services, 1995).
- Ojwang, J. B. and J.N. Kanyua Mugambi. *The S.M Otieno Case: Death and Burial in Modern Kenya*, (Nairobi: Nairobi University Press, 1989).
- Okello-Ayot, Henry. *A History of the Luo Abasuba of Western Kenya: From AD 1760-1940*, (Nairobi: Kenya Literature Bureau, 1979).
- Oucho, John. *Undercurrents of Ethnic Conflict in Kenya*, (Brill: Leiden, 2002).
- p'Bitek, Okot. *Religion of the Central Luo*, (Nairobi: East African literature bureau, 1971).
- Parkin, David. *Neighbours and Nationals in an African City Ward*, (London and New York: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1969).
- Parsons, Timothy H. *The African Rank-and-File: Social Implications of Colonial Military Service in the King's African Rifles, 1902-1964*, (Portsmouth: Heinemann, 1999).
- Pearson, Michael. *Port Cities and Intruders: The Swahili Coast, India, and Portugal in the Early Modern Era*, (Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press, 1998).
- Perras, Arne. *Carl Peters and German Imperialism 1856-1918: A Political Biography*, (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2004).
- Peterson, Derek. *Ethnic Patriotism and the East African Revival: A History of Dissent 1935-1972*, (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2012).
- Pruthi R. K. (ed), *Indian Caste System*, (New Delhi: Discovery Publishing house, 2004)
- Ranger, Terence O. *Dance and Society in Eastern Africa 1890-1970: The Beni Ngoma*, (Oakland: University of California press, 1975).
- Ranger, Terence. "The Invention of Tradition in Colonial Africa," in Hobsbawm, Eric and Terence Ranger, eds., *The Invention of Tradition*, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1983).
- Richard, Francois G and Kevin MacDonald. *Ethnic Ambiguity and the African Past: Materiality, History and the Shaping of Cultural Identities*, (California: Left Coast Press, 2015).
- Robinson, Ronald E. "Introduction: Railway Imperialism" in Davis, Clarence B. Kenneth E. Wilburn, and Ronald. E. Robinson ed., *Railway Imperialism*, (Westport: Bloomsbury Academic. 1991).
- Rodney, Walter. Kapepwa Tambila and Laurent Sago. *Migrant Labour in Tanzania During the Colonial Period*, (Hamburg: Institut für Afrika-Kunde, 1983).
- Rothchild, Donald. *Racial Bargaining in Independent Kenya: A study of Minorities and Decolonization*, (London: Oxford University Press, 1973).
- Sadian, Sarah, *Decoding Swahili Culture: An Introduction*, (Joya Cultural Enterprise, 2014).

- Said, Edward. *Orientalism*, (New York and Toronto: Pantheon Books, 1978).
- Sanderson, George Neville England, *Europe and the Upper Nile 1882-1889: A Study in the Partition of Africa*, (Chicago: Edinburg University Press, 1965).
- Sheikh, Haroon. *Embedding Technopolis: Turning Modernity into a Home*, (Amsterdam: Boom, 2017).
- Sheldon, Kathleen. *African Women: Early History to the 21st Century*, (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2014).
- Shilaho, Westen K. *Political Power and Tribalism in Kenya*, (Johannesburg: Macmillan and Palgrave, 2018).
- Simpson, Andrew. *Language and Ethnic Identity in Africa*, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008).
- Singh, Makhan. *History of Kenya's Trade Union Movement to 1952*, (Nairobi: East African Publishing House, 1969).
- Singh, Surjit. and Varsha Joshi (ed) *Institutions and Social Change*, (Jaipur: Rawat Publications, 2003).
- Smil, Vaclav. *Energy and Civilization: A History*, (London: Cambridge and The MIT Press, 2017).
- Smith, Barbara. Akasha Gloria Hull, and Patrice Bell Scott, *All the Women are White, All the Blacks are Men but Some of us are Brave*, (Old Westbury: Feminist Press, 1982).
- Southall, Aidan. *Lineage Formation Amongst the Luo*, (London and New York: Oxford University, 1952).
- Southall, Aidan. *Social Change in Modern Africa*, (London: Routledge, 1961).
- Stichter, Sharon *Migrant Labourers*, (London: Cambridge University Press, 1985).
- Stichter, Sharon. *Migrant Labour in Kenya: Capitalism and African Response 1895-1975*, (Frome and London: Longman, 1982).
- Strobel, Margaret. "From Lelemama to Lobbying: Women's Association in Mombasa Kenya" Ogot, Bethwell A. ed., *Hadith 6: History and Social Change in East Africa*, (Nairobi: East Africa Education Publishers, 1976).
- Tarus, Isaac K. *A History of the Direct Taxation of the African People of Kenya, 1895-1973*, (Doctoral Dissertation, Rhodes University, 2004).
- The Oxford Dictionary*, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1986).
- Throup, David and Charles Hornsby. *Multi-Party Politics in Kenya*, (James Currey and East African Education publishers, 1998).
- Toru, Miura and John Edward Philips. *Slave Elites in the Middle East and Africa: A Comparative Study*, (London: UNESCO, 2000).

- UNESCO, *General History of Africa II. Ancient Civilisations of Africa*, (London: James Currey, 1990).
- White, Luise. *The Comforts of Home: Prostitution in Colonial Nairobi*, (Chicago and London: University of Chicago Press, 1990).
- Wilson, Gordon. *Luo Customary Laws and Marriage Laws Customs*, (Nairobi Government Printer, 1961)
- Young, Crawford. *The African Colonial State in Comparative Perspective*, (New Haven Yale: University Press, 1994).
- Zwanenberg, R.M.A Van and Anne King. *An Economic History of Kenya and Uganda 1800-1970*, (London: Palgrave Macmillan books, 1975).
- Zwanenberg, R.M.A. *Colonial Capitalism and Labour in Kenya, 1919-1939*, (Nairobi: East African Literature Bureau, 1975).

JOURNAL ARTICLES

- Aderinto, Saheed .“Journey to Work: Transnational Prostitution in Colonial British West Africa,” *Journal of the History of Sexuality*, 24 No.1, (University of Texas Press, 2015) p. 101. pp. 99-124.
- Alio, K. “Conflict Mobility and Language: The Case of Migrant Hadrajaye of Guera to Neighbouring Regions of Chari- Barguirmi and Salamat, Chad.” *ASC Working Paper Series* 82, (Leiden, 2008).
- Allen, James de Vere. “Swahili Culture and the Nature of East Coast Settlement,” *International Journal of African Historical Studies* 14 No. 2, (Boston University African Studies Center, 1981), pp.306-334.
- Arrighi, G. “Labour Supplies in Historical Perspective: A Study of the Proletarianization of the African Peasantry in Rhodesia” *Journal of Development Studies*, 6 No. 3, (1970). p. 197-234.
- Barr, Abigail. Marleen Dekker, and Marcel Fafchamps. “Who Shares Risk with whom under Different Enforcement Mechanisms?” *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 60 No. 4, (University of Chicago Press, 2012) pp.677-706.
- Bates, Robert. “The Agrarian Origins of Mau Mau: A Structural Account”, *Agricultural History*, 61 No.1 (1987), pp. 1-28.
- Berg F. J. “The Swahili Community in Mombasa 1600-1900,” *Journal of African History* 9 No.1, (Cambridge University Press, 1968), pp.35-56.

- Blay, Yaba Amgborale. "All the 'Africans' are Men, All the "Sistas" are "American," but Some of Us Resist: Realizing African Feminism(s) as an Africological Research Methodology," *The Journal of Pan African studies* 2 No.2, (2008) pp.58-73.
- Brands, Hal. "War Time Recruitment Practises, Martial Identity and Post-World War 2 Demobilisation in Colonial Kenya" *Journal of African History*, 46 No.1, (Cambridge University Press, 2005), pp. 103–25.
- Brennan, James. "Lowering the Sultan's Flag: Sovereignty and Decolonisation in Coastal Kenya" *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, 50 No.4, (2008), pp 831–861.
- Brown, Mildred "The Lwo Bible" *The Bible Translator*, 11 No.1, (1960). p.32, pp31-42.
- Bundy, Colin. "The Emergence and Decline of a South African Peasantry," *African Affairs* 71 No. 285, (Oxford University Press on behalf of The Royal African Society, Oct 1972), pp. 369–388.
- Burawoy, Michael "The Functions and Reproduction of Migrant Labor: Comparative Material for Southern Africa and United States," *The American Journal of Sociology* 81 No. 5, (The University of Chicago Press, 1976) pp 1050–1087.
- Campbell, John R. "Who are the Luo? Oral Tradition and Disciplinary Practices in Anthropology and History," *Journal of African Cultural Studies*, 18 No. 1, (Taylor and Francis, 2006), pp. 73–87.
- Carpenter, G.D. Hale. "Report on an Investigation into the Epidemiology of Sleeping Sickness in Central Kavirondo, Kenya Colony," *Bulletin of Entomological Research*, 15 No. 2, (Aug 1924), pp187-208.
- Chandra, Kanchan. "Cumulative Findings in the Study of Ethnic Politics," *APSA-CP*, 12 No.1 (2001) pp.7-11.
- Choldin, Harvey M. "Kinship Networks in the Migration Process," *The International Migration Review*, 7 No. 2, (Summer, 1973). pp.163–175.
- Constantin, Francois. "Social Stratification on the Swahili Coast: From Race to Class?" *Africa: Journal of the International African Institute*, 59 No.2, (1989), pp.145–160.
- Cooke, Alison N. and Amy G. Halberstadt. "Adultification, Anger Bias, and Adults' Different Perceptions of Black and White children," *Cognition and Emotion*, 35 No.7, (2021) pp 1416-1422.
- Culwick, G.M. "Nutrition in East Africa. Africa," *Journal of the International African Institute*, 14 No.7. (Jul 1944) pp. 401-410.
- Dekker, Marleen "Sustainability and Resourcefulness: Support Networks During Periods of Stress," *World Development*, 32 No.10, (2004), pp. 1735-1751.
- Eggen, Øyvind "Chiefs and Everyday Governance: Parallel State Organisations in Malawi," *Journal of Southern African Studies*, 37, No. 2 (Jun 2011) pp.313–331.

- Evans-Pritchard, Edward E. "Luo Tribes and Clans," *The Rhodes-Livingstone Journal*, (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1949)
- Evans-Pritchard, Edward E. "Luo Tribes and Clans," *The Position of Women in Primitive Societies and Other Essays in Social Anthropology*, (Faber and Faber, 1965), pp 205-227.
- Evans-Pritchard, Edward E. "Marriage Customs of the Luo of Kenya," *Africa: Journal of the International African Institute*, 20 No. 2, (1950). pp. 132-142.
- Fleisher, Jeffrey B. "The Complexity of Public Space at the Swahili Town Of Songo Mnara, Tanzania," *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology*, 35, (2014) pp.1–22.
- Fleisher, Jeffrey B. "Swahili Synoecism: Rural Settlements and Town Formation on the Central East African Coast, A.D. 750–1500," *Journal of Field Archaeology*, 35 No.3, (2010): pp 265-282.
- Gearhart, Rebecca. "Ngoma Memories: How Ritual Music and Dance Shaped the Northern Kenya Coast," *African Studies Review*, 48 No.3, (Cambridge University Press, 2005). pp.21–4.
- Gjersø, Jonas Fossli. "The Scramble for East Africa: British Motives Reconsidered, 1884–95," *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, 43 No.5, pp. (2015) pp. 831-860.
- Glickman, Maurice. "Patriliney among the Gusii and Luo of Kenya," *American Anthropologist*, 76 No.2, (Wiley,1974) pp. 312-318.
- Gutkind, Peter Claus Wolfgang. "The Emergent African Urban Proletariat," *Occasional Series Paper No.8*, (Montreal: Centre for Developing-Area Studies, McGill University,1974).
- Hamer, Katarzyna. Sam McFarland, Barbara Czarnecka, Agnieszka Golińska, Liliana Manrique Cadena, Magdalena Łuzniak-Piecha, and Tomasz Jułkowski, "What is an "Ethnic Group" in Ordinary People's Eyes? Different Ways of Understanding it Among American, British, Mexican, and Polish Respondents," *Cross-Cultural Research*, 54 No. 1, (2020) pp.28–72.
- Hamilton, Robert W. "Land Tenure Among the Bantu Wanyika of East Africa," *Journal of the Royal African Society*, 20 No.7 (Oxford University Press on behalf of The Royal African Society, 1920) pp. 13-18.
- Harries, Lyndon. "The Arabs and Swahili Culture," *Africa: Journal of the International African Institute*, 34 No.3, (1964), pp.224-229.
- Hartman, Saidiya. "The Belly of the World: A Note on Black Women's Labors," *Souls*, 18 No.1, (2016), pp 166-173.
- Hay, Margaret Jean. "Queens, Prostitutes and Peasants: Historical Perspectives on African Women, 1971-1986," *Canadian Journal of African Studies*, 22 No.3, (Taylor and Francis,1988) pp. 431-447.
- Herzig, Pascale. "Communal Networks And Gender: Placing Identities among South Asians in Kenya," *South Asian Diaspora* 2 No. 2, (Jul 2010) pp165–184.

- Hirsch, Shirin and Andrew Smith." A View Through a Window: Social Relations, Material Objects and Locality," *The Sociological Review*, 66 No.1, (2018) pp 224–240.
- Hobley, Charles W. "Kavirondo," *The Geographic Journal*, 12, No.4 (London: The Royal Geographic Society, 1898) pp.361-372.
- Izuakor, L. "Colonial Challenges and Administrative Response: Sir Charles Eliot and 'Native' Trusteeship in Kenya, 1901 – 1904," *Transafrican Journal of History*, 17 (Gideon Were Publications, 1988). pp. 34-49.
- Jensen, F. A. S. "Psychological Aspects of the Social Isolation of Refugees," *The International Migration Digest*, 3, No.1, (Sage publications, 1966) pp.40–60.
- Kingsdale, Jon M. "The "Poor Man's Club": Social Functions of the Urban Working-Class Saloon," *American Quarterly*, 25 No. 4, (Baltimore: The John Hopkins University press, 1973) pp. 472–489.
- Lewis, W.A. Economic Development with Unlimited Supplies of Labour," *The Manchester School*, 22 No. 2 (Wiley, 1954) pp. 139-191.
- Mabogunje, Akin. "Urban Planning and the Post-Colonial State in Africa: A Research Overview," *African Studies Review*, 33, No. 2, (Cambridge University Press, 1990), pp. 121-203.
- Magubane, Bernard. "A Critical Look at Indices Used in the Study of Social Change in Colonial Africa," *Current Anthropology* 12, No.4/5 (University of Chicago Press Journals, 1971) pp. 419-445.
- Mambo, Robert M. "Nascent Political Activities Among the Mijikenda of Kenya's Coast During the Colonial Era," *Transafrican Journal of History*, 16 (1987), pp 92-120.
- Manchuelle, François. "Slavery, Emancipation and Labour Migration in West Africa: The Case of the Soninke," *Journal of African History*, 30 No.1, (Cambridge University Press, 1989), pp.89-106.
- Mathews, Nathaniel. "Imagining Arab Communities: Colonialism, Islamic Reform, and Arab Identity in Mombasa, Kenya, 1897–1933," *Islamic Africa*, 4, No.2, (Brill, 2013) pp.135-163
- McCann, Gerard. "Possibility and Peril: Trade Unionism, African Cold War, and the Global Strands of Kenyan Decolonization," *Journal of Social History*, 53 No. 2, (Oxford University press, 2019) pp.348–377.
- McClintock, Anne "The Scandal of the Whorearchy: Prostitution in Colonial Nairobi," *Transition*, No.52, (Indiana University Press, 1991), pp.92-99
- Ofcansky, Thomas P. "The 1989-97 Rinderpest Epidemic and the Rise of British and German Colonialism in Eastern and Southern Africa," *Journal of African Studies*, 8, No. 1. (1981), pp 31-38.

- Ogone, James Odhiambo. "Intra-national Ethnic Diasporas: Popular Culture and Mediated Trans Local Spaces in Kenya," *Vienna Journal of African Studies*, 15, (Wiener Studien, 2015) pp.69-89.
- Ogude James. "The Vernacular Press and the Articulation of Luo Ethnic Citizenship: The Case of Achieng' Onoko's Ramogi," *Current Writing: Text and Reception in Southern Africa*, 13, No.2, (2001) pp.42-55.
- Ogutu, Matthias "Forts and Fortification in Western Kenya (Marachi and Ugenya) in the 19th Century," *Transafrican Journal of History*, 20 (Gideon Were publications, 1991) pp.77-96.
- Okuro, Samwel Ong'wen "Misfit Mothers, Wayward Wives and Disobedient Daughters: The Construction of Gender Identity and the Reinforcement of Traditional Authority in Post War Seme Location," IFRA ed., *Kenya: Culture, Gender and Society*. (Nairobi: French Institute for Research, 2006).
- Okuro, Samwel Ong'wen. "Our Women Must Return Home: Institutionalized Patriarchy in Colonial Central Nyanza District, 1945-1963," *Journal of Asian and African Studies*, 45 No.5 (Brill, 2010), pp. 522-33.
- Overton, J. D. "Social Control and Social Engineering: African Reserves in Kenya 1895–1920," *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space*, 8 No. 2, (1990). pp.163–174.
- Owino, Meshack. "The Impact of Kenya African Soldiers on the Creation and Evolution of the Pioneer Corps during the Second World War," *Journal of Third World Studies* 32 No.1 University of Florida Press, 2015) pp.103-131.
- Pallotti, Arrigo. "Post-Colonial Nation-Building and Southern African Liberation: Tanzania and the Break of Diplomatic Relations with the United Kingdom, 1965–1968," *African Historical Review*, 41 No. 2, (2009) pp.60-84.
- Pawlowicz, Matthew. "Beyond Commoner and Elite in Swahili Society: Re-Examination of Archaeological Materials from Gede, Kenya," *African Archaeological Review* 36, (2019) pp.213–248.
- Pouwels, Randall L. "Oral Historiography and the Shirazi of the East African Coast," *History in Africa* 11, (Cambridge University Press, 1984) pp. 237–267.
- Quinney, Richard. "Who is the Victim?," *Criminology*, 10, No. 3 (Sage Publications, 1972) pp.314-323.
- Raschke, Verena and Bobby Cheema. "Colonisation, the New World Order, and the Eradication of Traditional Food Habits in East Africa: Historical Perspective on the Nutrition Transition," *Public Health Nutrition*, 11 No.1, (July 2008), pp 662-674.
- Savage, Donald C. and J Forbes Munro, "Carrier Corps Recruitment in the British East Africa Protectorate 1914-1918," *Journal of African History*, 7 No. 2 (Cambridge University Press, 1966), pp. 313-342.

- Sittert, Lance van. "Working Children: Rural Child Labor Markets in the Post Emancipation Great Karoo, South Africa, 1856–1913," *Journal of Family History*, 4 No.1, (Dec 2015) ,pp 39–64.
- Skene, R. "Arab and Swahili Dances and Ceremonies," *The Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland*, 47, (1917), pp.413–434.
- Smith, Edwin W. "Land in Kenya," *Journal of the Royal African Society* , 35 No. 140, (1936), pp. 246-250.
- Southall, Aidan. "From Segmentary Lineage to Ethnic Association-Luo, Luhya, Ibo, and Other," Owusu M. ed., *Colonialism and Change: Essays Presented to Lucy Mair* (Berlin and New York: De Gruyter Mouton, 1979) pp. 203-230.
- Thomas, Roger G. "Forced Labour in British West Africa: The Case of the Northern Territories of the Gold Coast 1906-1927", *The Journal of African History*, 14, No.1, (Cambridge University Press, 1973). pp.79-103.
- Tieleman, Joris and Justus Uitermark. "Chiefs in the City: Traditional Authority in the Modern State" *Sociology*, 53 No.4 (Sage Publications, 2019) pp 707-723.
- Trivedi, Raj Kumar. "The Role of Imperial British East Africa Company in the Acquisition of East African Colony in the Second Half of the Nineteenth Century" *Proceedings of the Indian History Congress*, 33, (1971). pp. 616-623.
- Tvedt, Terje. "Hydrology and Empire: The Nile, Water Imperialism and the Partition of Africa," *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, 39 No. 2, (June 2011) pp. 173 –194.
- Vahedi, Goolam. "Family, Gender and Mobility Among Passenger Migrants into Colonial Natal: The Story of Moosa Hajee Cassim," *Journal of South African Studies*, 42 No. 3., (2016) pp505-522.
- Ward, Kevin. "The Church of Uganda and the Exile of Kabaka Muteesa II, 1953-55," *Journal of Religion in Africa*, 28 No.4, (Nov 1998), pp 411-449.
- Willis, Justin and George Gona. "Pwani C Kenya? Memory, Documents and Secessionist Politics in Coastal Kenya," *African Affairs*, 112, No. 446, (Oxford University press, Jan 2013) pp. 48–71.
- Wilson, Thomas H. "Spatial Analysis and Settlement Patterns on the East African Coast," *Paideuma*, 28 (1982),pp. 201–219.
- Wrigley, C.C. "The Problem of the Lwo," *History in Africa*, Vol 8. (1981) p. 219-246
- Yengde, Suraj. "Global Castes," *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 45, No.2, (2022) pp.340-360,
- Zezeza, Tiyaambe. "The Strike Movement in Colonial Kenya: The Era of the General Strikes," *Transafrican Journal of History*, 22 (Gideon Were Publications, 1993), pp 1–23

NEWSPAPERS AND INTERNET SOURCES

BBC Africa, “Kenya election: Hatred leaflets in Kisumu and Mombasa” Published 22 Feb 2013, accessed on 15 June 2021 from <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-21544847>

Chaudhry, Abid. Aftab Ahmed and Shaheer Khan. “Migration and its impacts on demolishing lingual heritage: An in-depth case study of Mohajir Kashmiri families in Pakistan,” paper presented at the International Conference on 'Migration, Education and Development in South Asia' (Islamabad, 2014) accessed on 19 Aug 2020

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/262922737_Migration_and_its_Impacts_on_Demolishing_Lingual_Heritage_An_In-depth_Case_Study_of_Mohajir_Kashmiri_Families_in_Pakistan

Church Mission Society, “The Slave Trade of East Africa” reprinted from the *Christian Observer*, (London: C.F. Hodgson and Sons, 1896) accessed on 27 Apr 2022

<https://archive.org/details/slavetradeofeast00lond>

Francis Nandi, “Reunion FC. This was the home of Kenyan Football” *Kenyan Star Online News*, accessed on 04 May 2012,

<https://web.archive.org/web/20140109162029/http://www.kenyanstar.co.ke/retracing-our-roots/reunion-fc-this-was-the-home-of-kenyan-football>

Green, Elliott D. “What is an ethnic group? Political economy, constructivism, and the common language approach to ethnicity” in London School of economics working papers. (2005) Accessed on 22 April 2023 <https://www.files.ethz.ch/isn/137723/WP57.pdf>

Harden, Blaine “Kenyan buried in village he hated” *The Washington Post*, Published in May 24 1987, accessed on 05 Aug 2020.

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/archive/politics/1987/05/25/kenyan-buried-in-village-he-hated/c04e4811-a972-4755-ae77-b03113af7931/>

Jodocus Hondius, “Kaart van Afrika,” deposited at the Rijksmuseum in Amsterdam. A digital copy can be found at <https://www.rijksmuseum.nl/nl/mijn/verzamelingen/151424--angelica/maps-of-africa/objecten#/RP-P-1905-6608,0>

Kanyinga, Karuti. “Re-distribution from above: The politics of land rights and squatting in coastal Kenya,” *Report no 115 of the Nordic African Institute*, (Uppsala, 2000) accessed on 2 March 2020 from <https://nai.diva-portal.org/smash/get/diva2:271584/FULLTEXT01>

Löbel, Lea-Maria. Hannes Kröger, and Ana Nanette Tibubos, “Social isolation and loneliness in the context of migration: a cross-sectional study of refugees, migrants, and the native population in Germany,” *SOEP papers on Multidisciplinary Panel Data Research*, (Berlin, 2021) accessed on 17 December 2021 https://ideas.repec.org/p/diw/diwsop/diw_sp1124.html

Lonely planet’s description of Mombasa accessed from the company’s website on 2 Jan 2024, <https://www.lonelyplanet.com/kenya/the-coast/mombasa>

Monge, Janet “Researching the Origins of Swahili Coast Inhabitants” in *Expedition Magazine*, 43 No.1, (March 2001), accessed 29 Sep 2019

<https://www.penn.museum/sites/expedition/science-archaeology-7/>

Ochieng, Onyango “Luos in Mombasa divided over Shahbal, Nassir, Omar” The Star Newspaper, Kenya, Published on 24 January 2022, accessed on 20 Nov 2022

<https://www.the-star.co.ke/counties/coast/2022-01-23-luos-in-mombasa-divided-over-shahbal-nassir-omar/>.

Oduo, Bethuel “Grappling with inter-tribal football transfers” in *The Standard Newspaper*, (2013) accessed on 14 Sep 2019 [https://www.standardmedia.co.ke/the-](https://www.standardmedia.co.ke/the-nairobian/article/2000091690/grappling-with-inter-tribal-football-transfers?pageNo=1)

[nairobian/article/2000091690/grappling-with-inter-tribal-football-transfers?pageNo=1](https://www.standardmedia.co.ke/the-nairobian/article/2000091690/grappling-with-inter-tribal-football-transfers?pageNo=1)

The Daily Nation Newspaper, “MRC maintains its stand of Pwani si Kenya,” published on 27 Jul 2017, accessed on 18 Jun 2021 from [https://nation.africa/kenya/videos/news/mrc-](https://nation.africa/kenya/videos/news/mrc-maintains-its-stand-of-pwani-si-kenya--1222018)

[maintains-its-stand-of-pwani-si-kenya--1222018](https://nation.africa/kenya/videos/news/mrc-maintains-its-stand-of-pwani-si-kenya--1222018)

Vigna, Xavier and Michelle Zancharini-Fournel. “Gender History and Labour History: Intersections,” *Clio* 38. (2013) accessed on 15th February 2020

<http://journals.openedition.org/cliowgh/306>

Vintage East Africa on Pinterest, <https://www.pinterest.com/vintageea/>

VOA News, “Violence, discontent swell along Kenyan Coast” published on 27 Nov 2012,

accessed on 23 June 2021 from <https://www.voanews.com/a/violence-discontent-swell-along-kenyan-coast/1553839.html>

Warsan Shire, *Home*, accessed on 14 Jan 2023 from <https://www.facinghistory.org/resource-library/home-warsan-shire>

CURRICULUM VITAE

Belinda Okelo (1984, Samburu Maralal, Kenya) attended high school at Moi Girls School in Nairobi. She holds a Bachelor's degree (Upper Second Class Honours) and a Master degree (Upper Second Class Honours) from Egerton University in Kenya. Her work stands at the intersection of history and anthropology in the interrogation of African ethnic groups, and how they interact with, shape, and navigate urban spaces within colonial and modern frameworks. Specifically, her PhD research which commenced in 2018, is dedicated to understating how the meeting of ethnic Luo, Mombasa's Swahili society, and European colonisation, produced the revolutionary changes manifest in Mombasa's urban space in the colonial period. Her PhD project was carried out at the African Studies Centre, Leiden University. Belinda was part of the Graduate Program in African Studies

During her PhD, Belinda was mainly involved with teaching at Egerton University. Additionally, she managed various community programmes with Non-Government Organisations in Kenya. She worked with ActionAid International to support programmes aimed at providing knowledge about funding models available for local communities. She also worked with *Sauti ya Wanawake* CBO in aid of programmes aimed at marshalling women's vote to negotiate for political space in Mombasa. Currently, she is involved in industry where she works to supports resource managers understand labour dynamics and particularly, in relation to navigating diverse work spaces.