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Topographies of power: towns and elites in Merovingian northern Gaul, 450-650

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Citation

Barreveld, J. (2025, May 28). *Topographies of power: towns and elites in Merovingian northern Gaul, 450-650*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/4248070>

Version: Publisher's Version

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Appendix 1: Attestation tables

Table 1. Whereabouts of Childebert II

Attestation	Reason	Certainty	Source
Andelot	Treaty of Andelot	Certain	Fredegarius, Chronicarum:4.6
Andelot- Blancheville	Treaty of Andelot	Certain	Gregorius, Historiarum:9.20
Andernach	royal boat trip on the Moselle	Certain	Fortunatus, Opera Poetica:10.9.63-70
Andernach	Issuing decree	Certain	Pactus Legis Salicae:Capitulare VI, c. 1
Basbellain (villa)	Meets with his magnates at a royal estate in the Ardenne	Certain	Gregorius, Historiarum:8.21
Kobern- Gondorf	royal boat trip on the Moselle	Uncertain	Fortunatus, Opera Poetica:10.9.44-49
Koblenz	"Living in Koblenz"	Certain	Gregorius, Historiarum:8.13
Köln	Issuing decree	Certain	Pactus Legis Salicae:Capitulare VI, c. 2
Maastricht	Issuing decree	Certain	Pactus Legis Salicae:Capitulare VI, c. 2
Mainz	Invited to celebrate Easter	Certain	Gregorius, Historiarum:9.28
Marlenheim	Going into an oratory	Certain	Gregorius, Historiarum:10.18
Meaux	Receives Fredegund's treasury from visiting treasury officials	Certain	Gregorius, Historiarum:7.4
Metz	Audience with Gregory	Certain	Gregorius, Historiarum:9.20
Metz	royal boat trip on the Moselle	Certain	Fortunatus, Opera Poetica:10.9.1-3
Metz	Council deposes Egidius of Reims	Certain	Gregorius, Historiarum:10.19
Metz	Kept under guard by Chilperic's guards	Certain	Fredegarius, Chronicarum:3.72
Metz - amphitheatre	Watching a spectacle	Certain	Gregorius, Historiarum:8.36
Palatiolum?	royal boat trip on the Moselle	Uncertain	Fortunatus, Opera Poetica:10.9.21-24

Paris	is made king	Certain	Gregorius, Historiarum:5.1
Paris	is made king	Certain	Gregorius, Historiarum:5.1
Paris	Encamped outside the city walls to parlay with Guntram	Certain	Gregorius, Historiarum:7.5
Paris	Kept under guard by Chilperic's guards	Certain	Fredegarius, Chronicarum:3.72
Paris	Follows Sigibert	Certain	Gregorius, Historiarum:4.51
Pompierre	Peace talks	Certain	Gregorius, Historiarum:5.17
Soissons?	Possibly resident in Soissons or Reims (uncertain)	Uncertain	Gregorius, Historiarum:8.29
Strasbourg	(temporary?) residence	Certain	Gregorius, Historiarum:9.36
Trier	royal boat trip on the Moselle	Certain	Fortunatus, Opera Poetica:10.9.17-22

Table 2. Whereabouts of Gregory of Tours

Attestation	Reason	Certainty	Source
Autun	Visits tomb of Cassianus	Certain	Liber in gloria confessorum:72-73
Berny-Rivière	Council of Bishops 580	Region	Gregorius, Historiarum:5.50
Berny-Rivière (villa)	Council of Bishops 580 interrogating Gregory	Certain	Gregorius, Historiarum:5.49
Blaye	Visits tomb of Romanus	Certain	Gregorius, Gloria confessorum:45
Brioude	Visits shrine at Brioude with family	Certain	Gregorius, Sancti Iuliani Martyris:24-25
Burgundy	Travelling from Burgundy to Clermont	Region	Gregorius Liber in Gloria Martyrum:83
Carignan (Eposium castrum)	Returning home from Childebert's II court at Koblenz	Certain	Gregorius, Historiarum:8.15
Chalon-sur-Saône	Meets King Childebert II	Certain	Gregorius, Historiarum:9.20
Chalon-sur-Saône	Visits his mother	Region	Gregorius, De Virtutibus sancti Martini episcopi:3.60
Chalon-sur-Saône	Visits shrine	Certain	Gregorius, Gloria confessorum:84

Châlons-en-Champagne - St. Memmius	Visits Chalons-en-Champagne	Certain	Gregorius, Gloria confessorum:65
Clermont	Travelling from Burgundy to Clermont	Certain	Gregorius Liber in Gloria Martyrum:83
Clermont-Ferrand	Visits shrine of St Sollemnis	Certain	Gregorius, Gloria confessorum:30
Clermont-Ferrand	was sick as a boy	Certain	Gregorius, Vitae Patrum:2.2
Gourdon (Saône-et-Loire)	Meets Desideratus	Certain	Gregorius, Gloria confessorum:85
Koblenz	Visits King Childebert II	Certain	Gregorius, Historiarum:8.13
Limagne	Witnessed a fire during childhood	Region	Gregorius Liber in Gloria Martyrum:83
Luynes	Visits shrine of St Sollemnis	Certain	Gregorius, Gloria confessorum:21
Lyon	Visits shrine of St Sollemnis	Certain	Gregorius, Gloria confessorum:61
Lyon	Visit bishop Nicetius	Certain	Gregorius, Sancti Iuliani Martyris:2
Margut - Mont St Walfroy	Visiting Vulfoaic's monastery	Certain	Gregorius, Historiarum:8.15
Marsat	Visits oratory of St Mary	Certain	Gregorius Liber in Gloria Martyrum:8
Metz	Meets King Childebert II	Certain	Gregorius, Historiarum:9.20
Metz	Council deposes Egidius of Reims	Certain	Gregorius, Historiarum:10.19
Nogent-sur-Marne (villa)	Summoned to visit by king Chilperic	Certain	Gregorius, Historiarum:6.2
Nogent-sur-Marne (villa)	Summoned to visit by king Chilperic	Certain	Gregorius, Historiarum:6.5
Orleans	Visits king Guntram	Certain	Gregorius, Historiarum:8.1, Gregorius, Historiarum:8.6
Orleans - St. Avitus	Visits king Guntram	Uncertain	Gregorius, Historiarum:8.1
Paris - St Geneviève	Attends council of Paris 577	Certain	Gregorius, Historiarum:5.18
Paris - St Julian	Council meeting	Certain	Gregorius, Historiarum:9.6
Poitiers	Unspecified	Certain	Gregorius, De Virtutibus sancti Martini episcopi:3.51
Poitiers	Council on the nun's revolt in poitiers	Certain	Gregorius, Historiarum:10.15
Poitiers - Sainte-Croix	Visits Radegund's funeral	Certain	Gregorius, Gloria confessorum:104
Poitiers - Sainte-Croix	Visits Radegund's funeral	Certain	Gregorius Liber in Gloria Martyrum:104

Reims	En route to Childebert II	Certain	Gregorius Liber in Gloria Martyrum:4.26
Reims	En route to the King (Childebert II?)	Certain	Gregorius, Historiarum:9.13
Riom	Visits a mass at Riom	Certain	Gregorius Liber in Gloria Martyrum:83
Saintes	Visits oratory of St Martin	Certain	Gregorius, De Virtutibus sancti Martini episcopi:3.51
Saintes	Enjoying a banquet	Certain	Gregorius, De Virtutibus sancti Martini episcopi:3.51
Soissons - St. Médard	Council of Bishops 580	Certain	Gregorius, Historiarum:5.49
Tours	Host to Gundulf	Certain	Gregorius, Historiarum:6.11
Tours	Host to Gundulf	Certain	Gregorius, Historiarum:6.11
Tours	bishop of tours, debating tax inspectors	Certain	Gregorius, Historiarum:9.3
Tours (area)	Accepts Leudast back into the city	Region	Gregorius, Historiarum:6.32
Tours - St Martin	Hosting Ragnemod	Certain	Gregorius, Historiarum:5.14
Vienne	Visit shrine of Ferreolus	Certain	Gregorius, Sancti Iuliani Martyris:2

Table 3. Royal presence in northern Gaul

Number	Place	Royals	Reference (Greg. Hist.)
1	Frisia?	Theudebert	3.3
2	<i>Dispargum</i> (Duisburg?)	Chlodio	2.9
3	Cologne	Sigibert the Lamé; Chloderic; Clovis; Gundovald	2.40; 6.24
4	Tongeren?	Chloderic; Clovis?	2.12; 2.27
5	Zülpich	Sigibert the Lamé; Theuderic	2.37; 3.8
6	Thérouanne?	Chilperic; Merovech, son of Chilperic I	5.18
7	Tournai	Chilperic; Fredegund; Samson	4.50; 5.22
8	Scheldt	Clovis	2.40
9	Koblenz	Childebert II	8.13
10	Lambres	Sigibert; Chilperic	4.51
11	Vitry-en-Artois	Sigibert	4.51; 5.1;

12	Cambrai	Chlodio; Ragnachar; Ricchar; Clovis	2.9; 2.42;
13	Basbellain	Childebert II; Brunhild	8.21
14	<i>Belgica Secunda??</i>	Childeric	2.12
15	Mainz	Childebert II	9.28
16	Somme	Chlodio	2.9
17	Reims	Clovis; Chilperic; Sigibert Brunhild?	2.31; 4.23; 4.22; 4.50; 6.37? ;
18	Compiègne	Chlothar; Fredegund; Chilperic	4.21; 6.35
19	Bermy-Rivière	Chilperic; Rigunth; Fredegund; Clovis, son of Chilperic; Chlodobert; Son of Chilperic I (name unknown);	4.22; 4.46; 5.25; 5.34; 5.39; 5.49;
20	Cuise (forest)	Chilperic; Fredegund, Clovis, son of Chilperic I	5.39
21	Soissons	Clovis; Ragnachar; Chilperic; Fredegund; Chlodobert; Chlothar; Charibert; Guntram; Sigibert; Theudebert, son of Chilperic; Merovech, son of Chilperic I; Clovis, son of Chilperic I; Childebert II; Theudebert II	2.27; 4.21; 4.22; 4.23; 5.1; 5.3; 5.17; 5.34; 8.29; 9.32; 9.36; 10.18
22	Compiègne (forest)	Chlothar	4.21
23	Reims (area)	Merovech, son of Chilperic I	5.18
24	<i>Regnum Franciae Theodovaldi</i>	Chlothar	4.14
25	'towards Soissons'	Chilperic; Theuderic, son of Chilperic I	6.34
26	Verdun	Deuteria	3.26
27	Metz	Theudebald; Sigibert; Childebert II	4.7; 4.35; 8.36; 9.20; 10.19
28	Catalaunian Plains? [<i>Mauriacus campus</i>]	<i>Francorum rex</i>	2.7
29	Ponthion	Theudebert, son of Chilperic	4.23

Table 4. Royal residences in Gregory of Tours' Histories

Number	Place
1	Dispargum (Duisburg)?
2	Köln
3	Koblenz
4	Cambrai
5	Basbellain
6	Compiègne
7	Berny-Rivière
8	Forest of Cuise
9	Soissons
10	Forest of Compiègne
11	Belgica Secunda?
12	Metz
13	Metz – amphitheatre
14	Chelles
15	Paris
16	Nogent-sur-Marne
17	Marlenheim
18	Strasbourg
19	Forest of Vosges
20	Orleans
21	Chalon-sur-Saône
22	Burgundy

Table 5: probable or certain rural palaces

Number	Place
1	Andernach
2	Valenciennes
3	Vitry-en-Artois
4	Basbellain
5	Péronne
6	Éterpigny?
7	Athies
8	Quierzy
9	Montmacq
10	Compiègne
11	
12	Berny-Rivière
13	Étrépigny?
14	Creil
15	Le Vaudreuil
16	Luzarches
17	Épinay-sur-Seine
18	Clichy
19	Chatou?
20	Chelles
21	Reuil
22	Noisy-le-Grand
23	Reuilly?
24	Nogent-sur-Marne
25	Bonneuil-sur-Marne
26	Ponthion
27	Marlenheim
28	Bruyères-le-Châtel?
29	Mâlay-le-Petit
30	Époisses
31	Mareuil?

Appendix 2: Social network

Node tables, displaying attested individuals in the network

Label	Role	Office	Remarks
Venantius Fortunatus	episcopal	bishop	
Iovinus	officium	rector	has strong ties to southern Gaul
Dynamius	officium	rector	rector Provinciae; noble birth. Possibly from Arles
Sigimundus	agent		possibly a Saxon mercenary; may have fought in Italy
Flavus	agent		cannot be certainly placed at the Austrasian court
Evodius	agent		cannot be certainly placed at the Austrasian court
Gogo	officium	comes; nutricius	called maior domus by Ps.Fred., probably not historical. Comes; later nutricius to Childebert II
Palatina	other		
Lupus	officium	dux	might be related to Lupus, the nephew of Remigius of Reims and attested as a beneficiary in his will. If so, Lupus could be argued to be part of an old Gallo-Roman landowning family based on Reims and Soissons
Magnulfus	officium	comes?	precise role unknown but described as dispensor of justice.
Bodegisilus	officium	dux	
Mummolenus	officium	dux?	Mummolenus 2 in PLRE, might have been Dux according to PLRE. According to Pucci (p. xxiv), Fortunatus met him in Soissons, not at the Austrasian court. Soissons was temporarily under control by Sigibert. Named a rector in Fortunatus.
Berulfus	officium	comes	
Conda	officium	tribunus; comes; domesticus	homo novus. Followed a cursus honorum: tribunus, comes, domesticus, convivia regis
Sigoaldus	officium	comes	PLRE Sigivaldus 3
Gunduarius	officium	manager of queen's patrimonium	Known for his service to queen

Chrodinus	officium	dux	refused office of Maior domus according to Ps.Fredegar. Related to all the major men of Austrasia ('primati') according to his speech in Fredegar. Praised by Fortunatus for being protector and advisor to royal family (nutritius; tutor).
Alagisilus	agent		courtier or Saxon mercenary?
Boso	officium	referendarius	referendarius
Gallomagnus	episcopal	bishop	Bishop at Troyes
Romulfus	episcopal	bishop	future bishop at Reims
Lupus' daughter	other		
Godegisilus	officium	dux	
Andarchius	agent	agent of Sigibert	agent of Sigibert; comes from Marseilles and born a slave
Ursio	agent		conflict with Lupus
Bertefred	agent		conflict with Lupus
Egidius of Reims	episcopal	bishop	conflict with Lupus
Trasericus	episcopal	bishop	bishop of Toul
Chamingus	officium	dux	
Transobadus	ecclesiastical	priest	archdeacon in Rodez, running for bishop
Petrus of Metz	episcopal	bishop	ecclesiastic in Metz
Iohannes	ecclesiastical	priest	ecclesiastic in Metz
Theodulfus	ecclesiastical	priest	ecclesiastic in Metz
Flitomerus	ecclesiastical	priest	ecclesiastic in Metz
Vilicus	episcopal	bishop	ecclesiastic in Metz
Mactaricus	ecclesiastical	priest	ecclesiastic in Metz
Aulus	ecclesiastical	priest	ecclesiastic in Metz
Sidericus	ecclesiastical	priest	ecclesiastic in Metz
Theodosius	ecclesiastical	priest	ecclesiastic in Metz
Theodomundus	agent	civium praesidium	ecclesiastic in Metz; precise function uncertain.
Nicetius?	episcopal	unknown	Possibly Nicetius cf. PCBE p. 900. However, Malaspina argues that the text simply refers to bishop Petrus himself: http://csla.history.ox.ac.uk/record.php?record=E07691
Arnegyselus	agent	socius (follower)	co-conspirator with Berulfus
Eunomius	officium	dux	

Gregory of Tours	episcopal	bishop	
Leudast	officium	comes	
Rauching	officium	dux	
Aspasius	episcopal	bishop	maybe bishop of d'Éauze, southern Gaul
Leo	officium	rector	brother of Iovinus; Leo 13 in PCBE; future rector provinciae
Felix	agent	senator	"of senatorial family" (Greg. Hist. 6.7)
Albinus	officium	rector	
Helias	other	unknown	
Theodorus	episcopal	bishop	Marseille
Sapaudus	episcopal	bishop	Arles
Vigilius	ecclesiastical	priest	arch-deacon of marseille
Papulus	officium	comes	
Eucheria	other		Of "noble" background
Dynamius, son	other		
Evantius	agent	envoy	envoy of Childebert II to Constantinople, but murdered on his way in Carthage
Marcellus	episcopal	bishop	deacon, made bishop of Uzès
Gundulf	officium	dux	
Pope Gregory	episcopal	bishop	"The Great"
Urbicus	episcopal	bishop	of Riez
Bodegisilus 2	agent	envoy	
Bobo	officium	dux	Bobo 1, might be Babo (PLRE)
Dodorenius	other	grammaticus	otherwise unknown
Iohannes, son of Lupus	officium	dux	Attested only in Flodoard, 10th cent.

Edge table, displaying attested relations between nodes (individuals)

Source	Target	Label	Text	Relation	text-author
Venantius Fortunatus	Iovinus	friend	carm. 6.10-69-70	wedding	Fortunatus
Venantius Fortunatus	Dynamius	friend	carm. 6.10-35-44	wedding	Fortunatus
Venantius Fortunatus	Sigimundus	friend	carm. 7.20-22	wedding	Fortunatus
Venantius Fortunatus	Flavus	friend	carm. 7.18-19	wedding	Fortunatus
Venantius Fortunatus	Evodius	friend	carm. 7.18-19	wedding	Fortunatus
Venantius Fortunatus	Gogo	friend	carm. 7.4	wedding	Fortunatus
Venantius Fortunatus	Palatina	friend	carm. 7.6	wedding	Fortunatus
Venantius Fortunatus	Lupus	friend	carm. 7.7-7.8	wedding	Fortunatus
Venantius Fortunatus	Magnulfus	friend	carm. 7.10	wedding	Fortunatus
Venantius Fortunatus	Bodegisilus	friend	carm. 7.5.5	wedding	Fortunatus
Venantius Fortunatus	Mummolenus	friend	carm. 7.14	wedding	Fortunatus
Venantius Fortunatus	Berulfus	friend	carm. 7.15	wedding	Fortunatus
Venantius Fortunatus	Conda	friend	carm. 7.16	wedding	Fortunatus
Venantius Fortunatus	Sigoaldus	friend	carm. 10.16.1-4	wedding	Fortunatus
Venantius Fortunatus	Gunduarius	friend	carm. 7.17	wedding	Fortunatus
Venantius Fortunatus	Chrodinus	friend	carm. 9.16	wedding	Fortunatus
Venantius Fortunatus	Alagisilus	friend	carm. 7.21	wedding	Fortunatus
Venantius Fortunatus	Boso	friend	carm. 7.22	wedding	Fortunatus
Palatina	Bodegisilus	married	carm. 7.6	family	Fortunatus
Palatina	Gallomagnus	daughter	carm. 7.6	family	Fortunatus
Lupus	Magnulfus	brother	Carm. 7.10	family	Fortunatus
Lupus	Romulfus	son	Greg.Tur.Hist.10.19	family	Gregory
Lupus	Lupus' daughter	daughter	Greg.Tur.Hist.9.12	family	Gregory
Lupus' daughter	Godegisilus	married	Greg.Tur.Hist.9.12	family	Gregory
Lupus	Andarchius	patronage	Greg.Tur.Hist.4.46	contact	Gregory
Lupus	Gogo	friend	carm. 7.4.27-30	contact	Fortunatus
Lupus	Bertefred	enemies	Greg.Tur.Hist.6.4	rival	Gregory
Lupus	Egidius of Reims	enemies	Greg.Tur.Hist.6.4	rival	Gregory
Lupus	Ursio	enemies	Greg.Tur.Hist.6.4	rival	Gregory
Lupus	Dynamius	friend	Greg.Tur.Hist.9.11	contact	Gregory
Magnulfus	Sigimundus	friend	carm.7.10	contact	Fortunatus
Gogo	Trasericus	cousin	ep.austras.16.3	family	epistles
Gogo	Chamingus	friend	ep.austras.13	contact	epistles
Gogo	Transobadus	patronage	Greg.Tur.Hist.5.46	contact	Gregory
Gogo	Petrus of Metz	friend	ep.austras.22	contact	epistles
Gogo	Iohannes	friend	ep.austras.22	contact	epistles
Gogo	Theodulfus	friend	ep.austras.22	contact	epistles
Gogo	Flitomeres	friend	ep.austras.22	contact	epistles
Gogo	Vilicus	friend	ep.austras.22	contact	epistles
Gogo	Mactaricus	friend	ep.austras.22	contact	epistles
Gogo	Auolus	friend	ep.austras.22	contact	epistles

Gogo	Sidericus	friend	ep.austras.22	contact	epistles
Gogo	Theodosius	friend	ep.austras.22	contact	epistles
Gogo	Theodomundus	friend	ep.austras.22	contact	epistles
Gogo	Nicetius?	friend	ep.austras.22	contact	epistles
Petrus of Metz	Iohannes	patronage	ep.austras.22	contact	epistles
Petrus of Metz	Theodulfus	patronage	ep.austras.22	contact	epistles
Petrus of Metz	Flitomeres	patronage	ep.austras.22	contact	epistles
Petrus of Metz	Mactaricus	patronage	ep.austras.22	contact	epistles
Petrus of Metz	Aulus	patronage	ep.austras.22	contact	epistles
Petrus of Metz	Sidericus	patronage	ep.austras.22	contact	epistles
Petrus of Metz	Theodosius	patronage	ep.austras.22	contact	epistles
Petrus of Metz	Theodomundus	patronage	ep.austras.22	contact	epistles
Petrus of Metz	Nicetius?	friend	ep.austras.22	contact	epistles
Flavus	Evodius	brother	carm. 7.18-19	family	Fortunatus
Berulfus	Arnegyselus	co-conspirator	Greg.Tur.Hist.8.26	contact	Gregory
Berulfus	Eunomius	co-commander	Greg.Tur.Hist.5.49	contact	Gregory
Berulfus	Gregory of Tours	office	Greg.Tur.Hist.5.49	contact	Gregory
Berulfus	Leudast	attempts capture	Greg.Tur.Hist.5.49	rival	Gregory
Berulfus	Rauching	arrested	greg.tur.hist.8.26	contact	Gregory
Rauching	Arnegyselus	arrested	greg.tur.hist.8.26	contact	Gregory
Venantius Fortunatus	Gregory of Tours	friend	e.g. carm. 8.18	contact	Fortunatus
Gregory of Tours	Leudast	rival	greg.tur.hist.5.49	rival	Gregory
Lupus	Godegisilus	father-in-law	Greg.Tur.Hist.9.12	family	Gregory
Gallomagnus	Bodegisilus	father-in-law	carm. 7.6	family	Fortunatus
Iovinus	Dynamius	friend	carm. 6.10.67-70	contact	Fortunatus
Iovinus	Aspasius	son	carm. 7.12.121-122	family	Fortunatus
Iovinus	Leo	brother	carm. 7.12.65-66	family	Fortunatus
Aspasius	Leo	father	carm. 7.12.65-67	family	Fortunatus
Iovinus	Felix	friend	carm. 6.10.67-70	contact	Fortunatus
Iovinus	Albinus	friend	carm. 6.10.67-70	contact	Fortunatus
Iovinus	Helias	friend	carm. 6.10.67-70	contact	Fortunatus
Iovinus	Theodorus	friend	carm. 6.10.67-70	contact	Fortunatus
Iovinus	Sapaudus	friend	carm. 6.10.67-70	contact	Fortunatus
Venantius Fortunatus	Felix	friend	carm. 6.10.67-70	contact	Fortunatus
Venantius Fortunatus	Albinus	friend	carm. 6.10.67-70	contact	Fortunatus
Venantius Fortunatus	Helias	friend	carm. 6.10.67-70	contact	Fortunatus
Venantius Fortunatus	Theodorus	friend	carm. 6.10.67-70	contact	Fortunatus
Venantius Fortunatus	Sapaudus	friend	carm. 6.10.67-70	contact	Fortunatus
Iovinus	Vigilius	defendor	Greg.Tur.Hist.4.43	contact	Gregory
Albinus	Vigilius	rival	Greg.Tur.Hist.4.43	contact	Gregory
Venantius Fortunatus	Vilicus	friend	carm. 6.8	contact	Fortunatus
Gogo	Papulus	contact	carm. 6.8	contact	Fortunatus

Venantius Fortunatus	Papulus	contact	carm. 6.8.39	contact	Fortunatus
Dynamius	Eucheria	married	Epitaph. 5	family	Other
Dynamius	Dynamius, son	grandfather	Epitaph. 5	family	Other
Eucheria	Dynamius, son	grandmother	Epitaph. 5	family	Other
Dynamius	Felix	friend	carm. 6.10.67-70	contact	Fortunatus
Dynamius	Albinus	friend	carm. 6.10.67-70	contact	Fortunatus
Dynamius	Helias	friend	carm. 6.10.67-70	contact	Fortunatus
Dynamius	Theodorus	enemies	Greg.Tur.Hist.6.11	rival	Gregory
Dynamius	Sapaudus	friend	carm. 6.10.67-70	contact	Fortunatus
Dynamius	Iovinus	friend	carm. 6.10.67-70	contact	Fortunatus
Dynamius	Vilicus	correspondence	ep.austras.17	contact	epistles
Dynamius	Evantius	father	Greg.Tur.Hist.10.2	family	Gregory
Eucheria	Evantius	mother	Greg.Tur.Hist.10.2	family	Gregory
Dynamius	Marcellus	patron	Greg.Tur.Hist.6.7	contact	Gregory
Dynamius	Gundulf	rival	Greg.Tur.Hist.6.11	rival	Gregory
Dynamius	Lupus	allies	greg.tur.hist.9.11	contact	Gregory
Dynamius	Pope Gregory	correspondence	greg.ep.6.6	contact	epistles
Dynamius	Urbicus	correspondence	Epistola dedicatoria, PL 80,31-34	contact	Other
Sigimundus	Magnulfus	friend	carm. 7.10.5-6	contact	Fortunatus
Sigimundus	Alagisilus	friend	carm. 7.21	contact	Fortunatus
Chrodinus	Gogo	friend	Fredegarius Chron 3.58-59	contact	Fredegar
Mummolenus	Bodegisilus 2	father	Greg.tur.hist.10.2	family	Gregory
Bodegisilus 2	Bobo	brother	Greg.tur.hist.10.2	family	Gregory
Bodegisilus 2	Evantius	office	Greg.tur.hist.10.2	contact	Gregory
Mummolenus	Bobo	father	greg.tur.hist.6.45	family	Gregory
Dynamius	Lupus	friend	greg.tur.hist.9.11	contact	Gregory
Venantius Fortunatus	Trasericus	friend	carm. 2.13	contact	Fortunatus
Gogo	Dodorenus	teacher	ep.austras.16	contact	epistles
Lupus	Iohannes, son of Lupus	son?	flodoard hist.ecc.rem.2.4	family	Flodoard
Romulfus	Iohannes, son of Lupus	brother?	flodoard hist.ecc.rem.2.4	family	Flodoard
Ursio	Bertefred	allies	greg.tur.hist.9.9	contact	Gregory
Ursio	Rauching	allies	greg.tur.hist.9.9	contact	Gregory
Bertefred	Rauching	allies	greg.tur.hist.9.9	contact	Gregory
Godegisilus	Ursio	enemies	greg.tur.hist.9.11	rival	Gregory
Marcellus	Iovinus	enemies	greg.tur.hist.6.7	rival	Gregory
Marcellus	Felix	son	greg.tur.hist.6.7	family	Gregory
Andarchius	Felix	slave	greg.tur.hist.4.46	contact	Gregory
Rauching	Ursio	friend	greg.tur.hist.9.9	contact	Gregory
Rauching	Bertefred	friend	greg.tur.hist.9.9	contact	Gregory
Egidius of Reims	Venantius Fortunatus	correspondence	carm. 3.15	contact	Fortunatus

Egidius of Reims	Ursio	accomplice	greg.tur.hist.6.4	contact	Gregory
Egidius of Reims	Bertefred	accomplice	greg.tur.hist.6.4	contact	Gregory
Egidius of Reims	Gregory of Tours	appointed bishop	carm. 5.3.13-16	contact	Fortunatus

Curriculum Vitae

Jip Barreveld, born in Breda 1993, went to Mencia de Mendoza Lyceum, also in Breda, for his pre-university education between 2006 and 2012, following bilingual education (Dutch and English) atheneum (VWO) with a profile in economics and society. He then moved on to study history at the Leiden University, pursuing his bachelor degree (*cum laude*) between 2012 and 2015, focusing on ancient and medieval history and writing his bachelor thesis '*Roman or barbarian? Ethnicity in Ostrogothic Italy*' (*Romeins of barbaars? Etniciteit in Ostrogotisch Italië*).

His interests in late antiquity and the transformation of the Roman world in post-Roman successor states led him to pursue this subject further during his Research Master Ancient History (*cum laude*) between 2015 and 2018 at Leiden University and University College London, finally wrapping up with a thesis on Late Antique North Africa and the dichotomy between Mediterranean and inland zones, titled *Two worlds? State space and marginal peoples in late antique North Africa*. In this MA-thesis, Barreveld conducted a multidisciplinary approach, looking at landscapes, survey archaeology and discourse analysis and using geographical and postcolonial theory to re-evaluate the relationship between Roman and indigenous populations in Late Roman, Byzantine and Vandal North Africa.

Barreveld's interest in post-Roman kingdoms then led him to pursue the current PhD-program, also at Leiden University, but moving from the Faculty of Humanities to the Faculty of Archaeology's department of *World Archaeology*.

In the final year of writing the dissertation, 2023-2024, he was part-time employed as a part-time lecturer at the Institute of History, Leiden University, teaching courses in ancient history. Following his completion of the dissertation manuscript, Barreveld started teaching history at *Revius Lyceum Doorn* as a trainee in the *Trainees in Onderwijs*-program.