

Socio-economic integration and social citizenship of migrants: empirical analyses Boffi, G.

Citation

Boffi, G. (2025, April 15). *Socio-economic integration and social citizenship of migrants: empirical analyses. Meijers-reeks.* Retrieved from https://hdl.handle.net/1887/4212020

Version:	Publisher's Version
License:	Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden
Downloaded from:	https://hdl.handle.net/1887/4212020

Note: To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

Bibliography

- Alesina, A., Miano, A., & Stantcheva, S. (2023). Immigration and Redistribution. *The Review of Economic Studies*, 90(1), 1-39.
- Aljohani, O. (2016). A Review of the Contemporary International Literature on Student Retention in Higher Education. *International Journal of Education and Literacy Studies*, *4*, 40-52.
- Altonji, J. G., & Card, D. (1991). The Effects of Immigration on the Labor Market Outcomes of Less- Skilled Natives. In: Abowd, J.M. and Freeman, R.B., Eds., *Immigration, Trade, and the Labor Market*, The University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- Amanzadeh, N., Kermani, A., & McQuade, T. (2024, April). Return Migration and Human Capital Flows. *NBER Working Paper No.* 32352.
- Amuedo-Dorantes, C., Shih, K., & Huanan, X. (2020). International Student Enrollments and Selectivity: Evidence from the Optional Practical Training Program. *IZA Discussion Paper No.* 13730.
- Andriessen, I., Nievers, E., Dagevos, J., & Faulk, L. (2012). Ethnic Discrimination in the Dutch Labor Market: Its Relationship With Job Characteristics and Multiple Group Membership. *Work and Occupations*, 3(39), 237-269.
- Angrist, J. D., & Pischke, J. S. (2009). Mostly harmless econometrics: An empiricist's companion. Princeton University Press.
- Arts, W., & Gelissen, J. (2002). Three worlds of welfare capitalism or more? A state-of-the-art report. *Journal of European Social Policy*, 12(2), 137-158.
- Åslund, O., Böhlmark, A., & Skans, O. N. (2015). Childhood and family experiences and the social integration of young migrants. *Labour Economics*, *35*, 135-144.
- Australian Bureau of Statistics. (2022). International Trade in Goods and Services. Available at: https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/economy/international-trade/ international-trade-goods/latest-release.
- Barbieri, P., & Cutuli, G. (2015, April). Employment Protection Legislation, Labour Market Dualism, and Inequality in Europe. *European Sociological Review*, 32(4), 1-16.
- Barrett, A., & Maître, B. (2011). Immigrants Welfare Receipts Across Europe. International Journal of Manpower, 34(1), 8-23.
- Barros Leal Farias, D. (2023). Unpacking the 'developing' country classification: origins and hierarchies. *Review of International Political Economy*, 31(2), 651-673.
- Beine, M., Peri, G., & Raux, M. (2022, September). International College Students' Impact on the US Labor Supply. *NBER Working Paper No.* 30431.
- Berger, J., Davoine, T., Schuster, P., & Strohner, L. (2016). Cross-country Differences in the Contribution of Future Migration to Old-Age Financing. *International Tax and Public Finance*, 1160-1184.
- Bergerhoff, J., Borghans, L., Seegers, P. K., & Van Veen, A. P. (2013). International education and economic growth. *IZA Journal of European Labor Studies*, 2(3).
- Bevelander, P., & Pendakur, R. (2014). Educational mismatch and the labour market integration of immigrants in Europe. *Journal of International Migration and Integration*, 15(1), 71-94.

- Bevelander, P., & Veenman, J. (2008). Naturalization and socio-economic integration: The case of the Netherlands. *The Economics of Citizenship*, 65-88.
- Bijwaard, G. E., Schluter, C., & Wahba, J. (2014). The impact of labour market dynamics on the return-migration of immigrants. *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 96(3), 483-494.
- Bijwaard, G. E., & Wahba, J. (2019). Immigrants' wage growth and selective outmigration. Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics, 81(5), 1065-1094.
- Bijwaard, G. E., & Wang, Q. (2016). Return Migration of Foreign Students. *European Journal of Population*, 32, 31-54.
- Bleakley, H., & Chin, A. (2004, May). Language Skills and Earnings: Evidence from Childhood Immigrants. *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, 86(2), 481-496.
- (2010, January). Age at Arrival, English Proficiency, and Social Assimilation Among US Immigrants. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, 2(1), 165-192.
- Blinder, A. (1973). Wage Discrimination: Reduced Form and Structural Estimates. *Journal of Human Resources*, 8(4), 436-455.
- Blit, J., Skuterud, M., & Zhang, J. (2020). Can skilled immigration raise innovation? Evidence from Canadian Cities. *Journal of Economic Geography*, 20(4), 879-901.
- Boeri, T. (2010). Immigration to the Land of Redistribution. Economica, 77, 651-687.
- Boeri, T., Galasso, V., & Conde-Ruiz, J. I. (2012). The Political Economy of Flexicurity. *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 10(4), 684-715.
- Boeri, T., Giupponi, G., Krueger, A. B., & Machin, S. (2020). Solo Self-Employment and Alternative Work Arrangements: A Cross-Country Perspective on the Changing Composition of Jobs. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 34(1), 170-195.
- Boffi, G. (2023). Temporary Employment of First-Generation Migrants in the Netherlands. *Journal of International Migration & Integration*, 25, 1-35.
- (2025, expected). The Economic Impact of International Students in OECD Countries: A Review of the Literature and New Empirical Evidence. *Department* of Economics Research Memorandum. Leiden: Leiden University.
- Boffi, G., Suari-Andreu, E., & Van Vliet, O. (2024a). The net fiscal position of migrants in Europe: trends and insights. *TransEuroWorkS Working Paper 2*/2024.
- (2024b). Decomposing the net fiscal position of migrants in Europe. *TransEuro-WorkS Working Paper 3*/2024.
- Bogdanov, L., Hristova, A., Yotov, K., Bruno, E., Valcke, A., & Barber, T. (2014, November). Fiscal Impact of EU Migrants in Austria, Germany, the Netherlands, and the United Kingdom. Brussels: European Citizen Action Service.
- Bolhaar, J., De Graaf-Zijl, M., & Scheer, B. (2018). Three Perspectives on the Dutch Growth of Flexible Employment. *De Economist*, *166*, 403-432.
- Borjas, G. J (1993). The Intergenerational Mobility of Immigrants. *Journal of Labor Economics*, 11(1), 113-135.
- (2005). The Labor-Market Impact of High-Skill Immigration. *The American Economic Review*, 95(2), 56-60.
- Bound, J., Braga, B., Khanna, G., & Turner, S. (2021). The Globalization of Postsecondary Education: The Role of International Students in the US Higher Education System. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 35(1), 163-184.
- Bound, J., Demirci, M., Khanna, G., & Turner, S. (2015). Finishing Degrees and Finding Jobs: US Higher Education and the Flow of Foreign IT Workers. *Innovation Policy and the Economy*, 15(1), 27-72.
- Bourdieu, P. (1986). The forms of capital. In J. Richardson (Ed.), *Handbook of theory and research for the sociology of education*, Greenwood Press, 241-258.

- Brandi, M., Giuliani, M., Pásztor, Z., Pittau, F., Ponomareva, O., & Ricci, A. (2012). L'immigrazione degli studenti internazionali in Italia. Punto di Contatto Nazionale per l'Italia nella Rete Europea Migrazioni EMN Redazione a cura del Centro Studi e Ricerche IDOS.
- Brell, C., Dustmann, C., & Preston, I. (2020). The labor market integration of refugee migrants in high- Income countries. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 34(1), 94-121.
- Brücker, H., Glitz, A., Lerche, A., & Romiti, A. (2021). Occupational Recognition and Immigrant Labor Market Outcomes. *Journal of Labor Economics*, 39(2), 497-525.
- Budria, S., & Martinez de Ibarreta, C. (2021, October). Educational and Skill Mismatches among Immigrants: The Impact of Host Language Proficiency. *Economics of Education Review*, 84.
- Buiskool, B., Broek, S., & Dente, G. (2016). The Social and Employment Situation in the Netherlands and Outlook on the Dutch EU Presidency 2016. European Parliament.
- Campus France. (2014). Beyond Influence: the Economic Impact of International Students in France.
- —— (2022). L'impact économique des étudiants internationaux en France.
- Card, D. (2001). Immigrant Inflows, Native Outflows, and the Local Labor Market Impacts of Higher Immigration. *Journal of Labor Economics*, 19(1), 22-64.
- CBS. (2016). Annual report on integration 2016. Available at: https://www.cbs.nl/ en-gb/publication/2016/47/annual-report-on-integration-2016.
- (2018). Trends in the Netherlands 2017. Available at: https://www.cbs.nl/ en-gb/publication/2017/26/trends-in-the-netherlands-2017.
- —— (2019). Flexwerk in Nederland en de EU. Available at: https:// www.cbs.nl/nl-nl/dossier/dossier-flexwerk/hoofdcategorieen/ flexwerk-in-nederland-en-de-eu.
- (2024). Population; sex, age, country of origin, country of birth, 1 January. Available at: https://opendata.cbs.nl/statline//CBS/en/dataset/85384ENG/ table?dl=A740B.
- Center for Security and Emerging Technology. (2020). Estimating the Number of Chinese STEM Students in the United States. Center for Security and Emerging Technology.
- Centraal Planbureau. (2019). De economische effecten van internationalisering in het hoger onderwijs en mbo.
- Chellaraj, G. (2008). The contribution of international graduate students to US innovation. *Review of International Economics*, 16(3), 444-462.
- Chevalier, A. (2022). How to attract international students? IZA World of Labour, 1-36.
- Chiswick, B. R. (1978). The Effect of Americanization on the Earnings of Foreign-Born Men. *Journal of Political Economy*, *86*(5), 897-921.
- Chiswick, B. R., & Miller, P. W. (1995). The Endogeneity between Language and Earnings: International Analyses. *The Journal of Labour Economics*, 13(2), 246-288.
- Chiswick, B. R., & Wang, Z. (2019, October). Social Contacts, Dutch Language Proficiency and Immigrant Economic Performance in the Netherlands. GLO Discussion Paper No. 419.
- Chojnicki, X., & Ragot, L. (2016). Impacts of Immigration on an Ageing Welfare State: An Applied General Equilibrium Model for France. *Fiscal Studies*, 37(2), 258-284.
- Chojnicki, X., Ragot, L. & Sokhna, N. (2022). L'impact budgétaire de trente ans d'immigration en France: une approche comptable. *Revue économique*, 73(4), 529-583.
- Chowdhury, M. B. (2022). Internationalisation of education and its effect on economic growth and development. *The World Economy*, 45(1), 200-219.

- Christl, M., Bélanger, A., Conte, A., Mazza, J., & Narazani, E. (2022). Projecting the fiscal impact of immigration in the European Union. *Fiscal Studies*, *43*, 365-385.
- Clemens, M. A. (2021, December). The Fiscal Effect of Immigration: Reducing Bias in Influential Estimates. *CReAM Discussion Paper Series* 34/21.
- Colas, M., & Sachs, D. (2024). The Indirect Fiscal Benefits of Low-Skilled Immigration. American Economic Journal: Economic Policy, 16(2), 515-550.
- Conte, A., & Mazza, J. (2019). Migrants and Welfare Dependency: Evidence from the EU. Ispra: European Commission, Joint Research Center.
- Conti, G., Heckman, J., & Pinto, R. (2016). The Effects of Two Influential Early Childhood Interventions on Health and Healthy Behaviour. *The Economic Journal*, 126(596), F28-F65.
- Crown, D., Faggian, A., & Corcoran, J. (2020). Foreign-Born graduates and innovation: Evidence from an Australian skilled visa program. *Research Policy*, 49(9).
- Dam, H., Chan, J., & Wayland, S. (2018). Missed Opportunity: International Students in Canada Face Barriers to Permanent Residence. *Journal of International Migration & Integration*, 19, 891-903.
- Danish Ministry of Higher Education and Science. (2018). More international graduates must stay and work in Denmark.
- Deloitte Access Economics. (2015). The value of international education to Australia. *Australian Government Department of Education and Training*.
- De Giorgi, G., & Pellizzari, M. (2009). Welfare migration in Europe. *Labour Economics*, 16(4), 353-363.
- Domnïca Certus. (2016). Number of foreign students in Latvia has trebled in 3 years: The Baltic Course Baltic States news & analytics. *International Internet Magazine*.
- Dorn, D., & Zweimüller. J. (2021). Migration and Labor Market Integration in Europe. Journal of Economic Perspectives, 35(2), 49-76.
- Draxler, J., & Van Vliet, O. (2010). European social model: No convergence from the East. Journal of European Integration, 32(1), 115-135.
- Dustmann, C. (1994). Speaking fluency, writing fluency and earnings of migrants. *Journal of Population Economics*, 133-156.
- Dustmann, C. and Fabbri, F. (2003). Language proficiency and labour market performance of immigrants in the UK. *The Economic Journal*, 113, 695-717.
- Dustmann, C., & Frattini, T. (2014). Fiscal Effects of Immigration to the UK. *The Economic Journal*, 124(580), 593-643.
- Dustmann, C., Frattini, T., & Halls, C. (2010). Assessing the Fiscal Costs and Benefits of A8 Migration to the UK. *Fiscal Studies*, *31*(1), 1-41.
- Dustmann, C., & Gorlach, J. S. (2016). The economics of temporary migrations. *Journal of Economic Literature*, 54(1), 98-136.
- Elfferich, A. (2022). Stay rate and labour market position of international graduates in the Netherlands. *Nuffic*.
- Ellwardt, L., Peter, S., Präg, P., & Nardi, S. (2014). Social Contacts of Older People in 27 European Countries: The Role of Welfare Spending and Economic Inequality. *European Sociological Review*, 30(4), 413-430.
- Esping-Andersen, G. (1990). The Three Worlds of Welfare Capitalism. Princeton University Press.
- Eurostat. (2024a). Activity rates by sex, age and country of birth (%). Available at: https:// ec.europa.eu/eurostat/databrowser/view/lfsq_argacob_custom_11911320/default/ table?lang=en.
- (2024b). Asylum applicants by type annual aggregated data. Available at: https:// ec.europa.eu/eurostat/databrowser/view/tps00191/default/table?lang=en.

- (2024c). Main national account tax aggregates. Available at: https://ec.europa.eu/ eurostat/databrowser/bookmark/1c72b43d-d0a1-41b5-bd54-d2b207c71313?lang=en.
- (2024d). Population on 1 January by age, sex and group of country of birth. Available at: https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/databrowser/view/MIGR_POP3CTB_custom_11910672/ default/table?lang=en.
- (2024e). Temporary Employees as percentage of the total number of employees. Available at: https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/databrowser/view/tesem110/default/ table?lang=en.
- Faist, T. (2000). Transnationalization in international migration: implications for the study of citizenship and culture. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 23(2), 189-222.
- Fasani, F., & Mazza, J. (2023). Being on the Frontline? Immigrant Workers in Europe and the COVID-19 Pandemic. *ILR Review*, 76(5), 890-918.
- Feldgoise, J., & Zwetsloot, R. (2020, October). Estimating the Number of Chinese STEM Students in the United States. *Center for Security and Emerging Technology*.
- Fenger, H. J. M. (2007). Welfare regimes in Central and Eastern Europe: Incorporating post-communist countries in a welfare regime typology. *Contemporary Issues and Ideas in Social Sciences*, 3(2), 1-30.
- Filippini, M., Greene, W. H., Kumar, N., & Martinez-Cruz, A. L. (2018). A note on the different interpretation of the correlation parameters in the Bivariate Probit and the Recursive Bivariate Probit. *Economics Letters*, 167, 104-107.
- Fiorio, C. V., Frattini, T., Riganti, A., & Christl, M. (2024). Migration and public finances in the EU. *International Tax and Public Finance*, *31*(3), 635-684.
- Firang, D. (2020). The impact of COVID-19 pandemic on international students in Canada. *International Social Work*, *63*(6), 820-824.
- Fortin, N. M. (2008). The Gender Wage Gap among Young Adults in the United States: The Importance of Money versus People. *The Journal of Human Resources*, 43(4), 884-918.
- Furlanetto, F., & Robstad, O. (2019, October). Immigration and the Macroeconomy: Some New Empirical Evidence. *Review of Economic Dynamics*, 34, 1-19.
- Gaulé, P., & Piacentini, M. (2013). Chinese graduate students and U.S. Scientific productivity. *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 95(2), 698-701.
- Gonzalez, A. (2003). The education and wages of immigrant children: the impact of age at arrival. *Economics of Education Review*, 22, 203-212.
- Gourieroux, C. (2012). Econometrics of Qualitative Dependent Variables, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Gracia, P., Vázquez-Quesada, L., & Van De Werfhorst, H. G. (2015). Ethnic penalties? The role of human capital and social origins in labour market outcomes of second-generation Moroccans and Turks in the Netherlands. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 42(1), 69-87.
- Granovetter, M. (1973). The Strength of Weak Ties. *American Journal of Sociology*, 78(6), 1360-1380.
- Grasset, A., & Menéndez, G. (2020). The Economic Impact of International Students in Spain.
- Hammarstedt, M., Palme, M. (2012). Human capital transmission and the earnings of second-generation immigrants in Sweden. *IZA J Migration*, 1(4).
- Han, S., Lee, S. (2019). Estimation of bivariate probit models with dummy endogenous regressors. *Journal of Applied Econometrics*, 34(6), 994-1015.
- Hansen, M. F., Schultz-Nissen, M. L., & Tranæs, T. (2017). The Fiscal Impact of Immigration to Welfare States of the Scandinavian type. *Journal of Population Economics*, 30, 925-952.

- Hartog, J., & Salverda, W. (2018, January). The labor market in the Netherlands, 2001-2016. *IZA World of Labor*, 1-12.
- Hartog, J., & Zorlu, A. (2009). How important is homeland education for refugees' economic position in The Netherlands? *Journal of Population Economics*, 219-246.
- Hennessey, G., & Hagen-Zanker, J. (2020). The Fiscal Impact of Immigration: A Review of the Evidence. Swiss Agency for Cooperation and Development.
- Hinte, H., & Zimmermann, K. F. (2014, July). Does the Calculation Hold? The Fiscal Balance of Migration to Denmark and Germany. *IZA Policy Paper No.* 87.
- d'Hombres, B., & Schnepf, S.V. (2021). International mobility of students in Italy and the UK: does it pay off and for whom? *Higher Education*, 1173-1194.
- Huber, P., & Oberdabernig, D. A. (2016). Decomposing Welfare Wedges: An Analysis of Welfare Dependence of Migrants and Natives in Europe. *Kyklos*, 69, 82-107.
- Hunt, J., & Gauthier-Loiselle, M. (2010). How Much Does Immigration Boost Innovation? American Economic Journal: Macroeconomics, 2(2), 31-56.
- Icef Monitor. (2024). Lessons from Denmark: The downside of limiting international student flows. Available at: https://monitor.icef.com/2024/03/ lessons-from-denmark-the-downside-of-limiting-international-student-flows/.
- Indecon International Economic Consultants. (2019). Indecon Independent Assessment of the Economic and Social Impact of Irish Universities.
- Infometrics, & National Research Bureau. (2016). The Economic Impact of International Education in New Zealand 2015/16. *Education New Zealand*.
- International Educational Association of Australia, N. (2019). Regional Economic Benefits of International Students in Australia.
- Izquierdo, M., Jimeno, J. F., & Rojas, J. A. (2010). On the Aggregate Effects of Immigration in Spain. *SERIEs*, *1*, 409-432.
- Jæger, K. (2023). Elusive Politics: De-internationalizing Higher Education in the Context of International Recognition Conventions. *Higher Education Policy*, 36, 411-429.
- Jakubiak, I. (2020). Are Migrants Overrepresented Among Individual Welfare Beneficiaries? *International Migration*, 58(5), 103-127.
- Jann, B. (2008). The Blinder-Oaxaca Decomposition for Linear Regression Models. *The Stata Journal*, 8(4), 453-479.
- Kahanec, M., & Zaiceva, A. (2009), Labor market outcomes of immigrants and noncitizens in the EU: An East-West comparison. *International Journal of Manpower*, 30(1/2), 97-115.
- Kayran, E. N. (2024). Attitudes towards immigration and unemployment risk cleavages: Untangling the economically rooted group conflict framework. *Migration Studies*.
- Kerr, S. R., & Kerr, W. R. (2011). Economic Impacts of Immigration: A Survey, Finnish Economic Papers, 24(1), 1-32.
- Kitagawa, E. M. (1955). Components of a difference between two rates. *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, 50(272), 1168-1194.
- Königs, S. (2018). Micro-level dynamics of Social Assistance Receipt: Evidence from Four European Countries. *International Journal of Social Welfare*, 27, 146-156.
- Koopmans, R. (2015). Does assimilation work? Sociocultural determinants of labour market participation of European Muslims. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 42(2), 197-216.
- Kuptsch, C., & Sparreboom, T. (2018). Labour Market Integration Of Immigrants. What Works. *Research Brief* N°11. International Labour Organization.
- Lafuente-Lechuga, M., Faura-Martínez, Ú., & García-Luque, O. (2018). European social models in times of crisis: Sapir's contribution reviewed. *International Jour*nal of Sociology and Social Policy, 38(3/4), 295-311.

- Lancee, B. (2010, Spring). The Economic Returns of Immigrants' Bonding and Bridging Social Capital: The Case of the Netherlands. *International Migration Review*, 44(1), 202-226.
- Lauzadyte-Tutliene, A., Balezentis, T., & Goculenko, E. (2018). Welfare State in Central and Eastern Europe. *Economics and Sociology*, *11*(1), 100-123.
- Levent, F. (2016). The economic impacts of international student mobility in the globalization process. *Journal of Human Sciences*, *13*(3), 3853-3870.
- Liu-Farrer, G., & Shire, K. (2020). Who are the fittest? The question of skills in national employment systems in an age of global labour mobility. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 47(10), 1-18.
- London Economics. (2023). The costs and benefits of international higher education students to the UK economy.
- London First, & PWC. (2015). London Calling: International students' contribution to Britain's economic growth.
- Markaki, Y., & Blinder, S. (2019a). The Effects of Immigration on Welfare Across The EU: Do Subjective Evaluations Align with Estimations? Oxford: *Role of European Mobility and Its Impact in Narratives, Debates, and EU Reforms* (REMINDER project).
- (2019b). Perceptions of EU and Non-EU Immigrants' Welfare Impacts: Who Receives More in Benefits? Oxford: *Role of European Mobility and Its Impact in Narratives, Debates, and EU Reforms* (REMINDER project).
- Marshall, T. H., & Bottomore, T. (1992). Citizenship and Social Class. Pluto Press.
- Martinovic, B., Van Tubergen, F., & Maas, I. (2009). Dynamics of Interethnic Contact: A Panel Study of Immigrants in the Netherlands. *European Sociological Review*, 25(3), 303-318.
- Mbous, Y. P. V., Mohamed, R., & Rudisill, T. M. (2024). International students challenges during the COVID-19 pandemic in a university in the United States: A focus group study. *Current Psychology*, 43, 8325-8337.
- McAuliffe, M., & Oucho, L. A. (eds.) (2024). *World Migration Report* 2024. International Organization for Migration (IOM), Geneva.
- Miller, D. (2008). Immigrants, nations, and citizenship. *The Journal of Political Philoso*phy, 16(4), 371-390.
- Ministry of Higher Education and Science. (2018). More international graduates must stay and work in Denmark Uddannelses- og Forskningsministeriet.
- Miranda, A., & Zhu, Y. (2013). English deficiency and the native-immigrant wage gap. *Economic Letters*, 118, 38-41.
- Montt, G. (2017). Field-of-study mismatch and overqualification: labour market correlates and their wage penalty. *IZA J Labor Econ*, 6(2).
- Morris-Lange, S. (2019). Retention of international students/graduates in Canada, Germany, and the Netherlands. *ICMPD Working Paper*.
- Moskal, M. (2017). International Students Pathways Between Open and Closed Borders: Towards a Multi-scalar Approach to Educational Mobility and Labour Market Outcomes. *International Migration*, 55, 126-138.
- Muysken, J., Vallizadeh, E., & Ziesemer, T. (2015). Migration, Unemployment, and Skill Downgrading. *The Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, 117(2), 403-451.
- Nafsa. (2023). The Economic Value of International Student Enrollment to the US Economy. *NAFSA: Association of International Educators*.
- National Bank of Belgium (2020, November). The Economic Impact of Immigration in Belgium. *NBB Economic Review* 2020.
- Nguyen, O. T. K., & Balakrishnan, V. D. (2020). International students in Australia during and after COVID-19. *Higher Education Research & Development*, 39(7), 1372-1376.

- Nyman, P., & Ahlskog, R. (2018). Fiscal Effects of Intra-EEA Migration. Oxford: Role of European Mobility and Its Impact in Narratives, Debates, and EU Reforms (REMINDER project).
- Oaxaca, R. L. (1973). Male-Female Wage Differentials in Urban Labor Markets. International Economic Review, 14(3), 693-709.
- Oaxaca, R. L., & Ransom, M. (1994). On Discrimination and the Decomposition of Wage Differentials. *Journal of Econometrics*, 61(1), 5-21.
- Oaxaca, R. L., & Sierminska, E. (2023). Oaxaca-Blinder Meets Kitagawa: What is the Link? *IZA Discussion Paper No. 16188*.
- OECD. (2019, June). OECD Input to the Netherlands Independent Commission on the Regulation of Work. Paris: OECD Publishing.
- —— (2021). The fiscal impact of immigration in OECD countries since the mid-2000s. International Migration Outlook 2021. Paris: OECD Publishing.
- (2022). Retention and Economic Impact of International Students in the OECD. International Migration Outlook 2022, Paris: OECD Publishing.
- ----- (2023). Education at a Glance 2023: OECD Indicators, Paris: OECD Publishing.
- (2024a). Migration and regional innovation in Australia. OECD Regional Development Papers, No. 66, Paris: OECD Publishing.
- —— (2024b). Trade in services EBOPS 2010. OECD Statistics on International Trade in Services (database).
- OECD, & European Commission (2023). Indicators of Immigrant Integration 2023: Settling In, Paris: OECD Publishing.
- Ojala, S., Nätti, J., & Lipiänen, L. (2018). Types of Temporary Employment: An 8-Year Follow-Up of Labour Market Attachment. Social Indicators Research, 138, 141-163.
- Österman, M., Palme, J., & Ruhs, M. (2024). Free Movement versus European Welfare States? Variations of the Fiscal Effects of EU Migrants across Welfare State Regimes. *Politics & Society*, 52(3), 376-408.
- Patulny, R., & Svendsen, G. L. (2007). Exploring the Social Capital Grid: Bonding, Bridging, Qualitative, Quantitative. *International Journal of Sociology and Social Policy*, 27(1/2), 32-51.
- Pellizzari, M. (2013). The Use of Welfare by Migrants in Italy. *International Journal of Manpower*, 34(2), 155-166.
- Pijpers, R. (2010). International Employment Agencies and Migrant Flexiwork in an Enlarged European Union. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 36(7), 1079-1097.
- Piton, C., & Rycx, F. (2021). A Broken Social Elevator? Employment Outcomes of First- and Second-Generation Immigrants in Belgium. *De Economist*, 169, 319-365.
- Portes, A. (2000). The Two Meanings of Social Capital. Sociological Forum, 15(1), 1-11.
- (2014). Downsides of Social Capital. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America, 111, 18407-18408.
- Preston, I. (2014). The Effect of Immigration on Public Finances. *The Economic Journal*, 124, 569-592.
- Prognos. (2013). The Financial Impact of Cross-Border Student Mobility on the Economy of the Host Country. *German Academic Exchange Service*.
- Putnam, R. (1993, Spring). The prosperous community: Social capital and public life. *The American Prospect*, *4*(13), 35-42.
- Quillian, L., & Lee, J. J. (January, 2023). Trends in racial and ethnic discrimination in hiring in six Western countries. *Proceedings of the National Academic of Sciences of* the United States of America, 120(6).
- Razin, A., & Wahba, J. (2015). Welfare Magnet Hypothesis, Fiscal Burden, and Immigration Skill Selectivity. *The Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, 117, 369-402.

- Reeskens, T., & Van Der Meer, T. (2019). The inevitable deservingness gap: A study into the insurmountable immigrant penalty in perceived welfare deservingness. *Journal of European Social Policy*, 29(2), 166-181.
- Rigby, J. (8 May 2023). WHO declares end to COVID global health emergency. Reuters. Available at: https://www.reuters.com/business/healthcare-pharmaceuticals/ covid-is-no-longer-global-health-emergency-who-2023-05-05/.
- Roman, M. (2019). Work and Welfare Take-Up of Enlargement Migrants in the United Kingdom. *Applied Economics Letters*, 26(5), 341-344.
- Rowthorn, R. (2008). The Fiscal Impact of Immigration on the Advanced Economies. *Oxford Review of Economic Policy*, 24(3), 560-580.
- Ruist, J. (2014). Free Immigration and Welfare Access: The Swedish Experience. *Fiscal Studies*, 35(1), 19-39.
- (2020). The Fiscal Aspect of the Refugee Crisis. International Tax and Public Finance, 27, 478-492.
- Sá, C. M., & Sabzalieva, E. (2018). The politics of the great brain race: public policy and international student recruitment in Australia, Canada, England and the USA. *Higher Education*, 75, 231-253.
- Sanders, J. M., & Nee, V. (1996, April). Immigrant Self-Employment: The Family as Social Capital and the Value of Human Capital. *American Sociological Review*, 61(2), 231-249.
- Sapir, A., Aghion, P., Bertola, G., Hellwig, M., Pisani-Ferry, J., Rosati, Da., Vinals, J., & Wallace, H. (2004). An Agenda for a Growing Europe: The Sapir Report.
- Schrover, M. (2010). Pillarization, Multiculturalism and Cultural Freezing. Dutch Migration History and the Enforcement of Essentialist Ideas. *BMGN Low Countries Historical Review*, 125(2-3), 329-354.
- Soysal, Y. N. (2012). Citizenship, immigration, and the European social project: rights and obligations of individuality. *The British Journal of Sociology*, 63(1), 1-21.
- Staatscommissie Demografische Ontwikkelingen 2050. (2024). Gematigde groei Rapport van de Staatscommissie Demografische Ontwikkelingen 2050, Den Haag.
- Stock, J. H., & Yogo, M. (2005). Testing for weak instruments in linear IV regression. Identification and inference for econometric models: Essays in honor of Thomas Rothenberg, Cambridge, MA: Cambridge University Press.
- Suari-Andreu, E., & Van Vliet, O. (2023). Intra-EU migration, public transfers and assimilation. *Economica*, 1-36.
- Suhonen, T., Villanen, J., Nyyssölä, M., & Karhunen, H. (2022). Selvitys suomalaisen koulutusviennin taloudellisesta arvosta. *Education Finland*.
- Sweetman, A., & Van Ours, J. C. (2014). Immigration: what about the children and grandchildren? In: Chiswick, B.R., Miller, P.W. (Eds.), *Handbook of the Economics of Immigration*. Elsevier, 1141-1193.
- Tabellini, M. (2020). Gifts of the Immigrants, Woes of the Natives: Lessons from the Age of Mass Migration. *The Review of Economic Studies*, 87(1), 454-486.
- Ter Weel, B. (2018). The Rise of Temporary Work in Europe. *De Economist*, 166, 397-401.
- Thijssen, L., Coenders, M., & Lancee, B. (2021). Ethnic Discrimination in the Dutch Labor Market: Differences Between Ethnic Minority Groups and the Role of Personal Information About Job Applicants—Evidence from a Field Experiment. *Journal of International Migration & Integration*, 22, 1125-1150.
- UNESCO Institute for Statistics. (2024). Global flow of tertiary-level students. Available at: https://uis.unesco.org/en/uis-student-flow.

- Uni-Italia. (2023, November). The economic impact of International students and Graduates on host countries. *4th Conference with International Higher Education Agencies*.
- Van De Velde, S., Buffel, V., & Bracke, P. (2021). The COVID-19 International Student Well-being Study. Scandinavian Journal of Public Health, 49(1), 114-122.
- Van Elk, R., Jongen, E., & Koot, P. (2019). Income differences across migrant groups in the Netherlands: an intergenerational perspective. CPB Background Document, CPB Netherlands.
- Van Ours, J. C., & Veenman, J. (2006). Age at immigration and educational attainment of young immigrants. *Economic Letters*, *90*, 310-316.
- Vargas-Silva, C., Sumption, M., & Walsh, P. W. (2022). The Fiscal Impact of Immigration in the UK. *Migration Observatory Briefing – 7th Revision*. University of Oxford.
- Veenman, J., & Bijwaard, G. E. (2012, October). Exclusionary Risks on the Transitional Labour Market. *European Sociological Review*, 28(5), 661-673.
- Visintin, S., Tijdens, K., & Van Klaveren, M. (2015). Skill mismatch among migrant workers: evidence from a large multi-country dataset. *IZA J Migration*, 4(14).
- Vortisch, A. B. (2024). The land of the fee: the effect of Baden-Württemberg's tuition fees on international student outcomes. *Education Economics*, 32(2), 141-166.
- Wooldridge, J. M. (1995). Score diagnostics for linear models estimated by two stage least squares. In Advances in Econometrics and Quantitative Economics: Essays in honor of Professor C. R. Rao, Cambridge, MA: Blackwell Publishers, 66-87.
- (2010). Econometric Analysis of Cross Section and Panel Data, The MIT Press, Edition 2, Volume 1.
- Yao, Y., & Van Ours, J. C. (2015). Language skills and labor market performance of immigrants in the Netherlands. *Labour Economics*, 34, 76-85.
- Zhao, X., & Xue, W. (2023). From online to offline education in the post-pandemic era: Challenges encountered by international students at British universities. Frontiers in Psychology, 13.
- Zorlu, A. (2003, June). Do ethnicity and sex matter in pay? Analyses of 8 ethnic groups in the Dutch labour market. *Working Papers of the Applied Microeconomics Research Unit (NIMA)*, 21.
- (2013a). Occupational Adjustments of Immigrants in the Netherlands. Journal of International Migration & Integration, 14(4), 711-731.
- (2013b). Welfare Use of Migrants in The Netherlands. International Journal of Manpower, 34(1), 83-95.