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Trade unions in Morocco: national unity, political struggle, and trade union fragmentation in the independent state, 1955-1978

Paolini, D.

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Trade Unions in Morocco
National Unity, Political Struggle, and Trade Union Fragmentation in the
Independent State, 1955-1978

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Daniele Paolini

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Promotores: Prof. dr. M. E. de Bruijn

Prof. dr. A. Baldinetti (Perugia University)

Copromotor: Dr. S. Bellucci

Promotiecommissie: Prof. dr. M. V. D. Linden (International Institute of Social History)

Prof. dr. Léon P. H. M. Buskens

Dr. C. Stolte

Dr. M. Zaccaria (Pavia University)

Dr. Walter Nkwi Gam

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Table of Contents

List of Acronyms	1
Archival Abbreviations	4
Note on Transliteration	5
Introduction	6
General Overview	6
Research Themes and Objectives	7
Theoretical and Methodological Framework.....	9
Sources	17
Chapters.....	21
1. Labour and History of Africa: Trends in Trade Union Historiography	23
1.1 History, Workers, and Trade Unions in Africa	23
1.2 Labour Movements and Nationalism: Studies in the Labour History of North Africa	27
1.3 Trade Unions in Morocco.....	34
2. Bridges to Independence: Anticolonial Activism and the Making of the Union Marocaine du Travail (1955-1956).....	44
2.1 The Prelude: Colonial Rule and the Rise of Morocco's Labour Movement.....	44
2.2 Morocco's Labour Diplomacy and the ICFTU	58
2.3 From Labour Nationalism to Nationalist Unionism.....	64
2.4 France and the Ascent of Morocco's Unionism.....	74
2.5 Between Class and Nation: The UMT and the CGT	80
3. Building the Nation: Trade Unions and the Independent State (1956-1960)	86
3.1 Consolidating Power	86
3.2 Party Politics and the Inter-Union Struggle.....	99
3.3 Involvement in Government and The Party Split.....	114
3.4 The End of Labour Unity.....	121
4. Times of Trouble: Trade Unions and the Struggle for Survival (1960-1965).....	127
4.1 Between Repression and Integration.....	127
4.2 Domestic Immobilism and Transnational Activism.....	134
4.3 The Failure of Political Unionism.....	146
4.4 The Rush to Pluralism	152
5. Shattering the Movement: The Crisis of Unionism and the Politics of Division (1965-1978).....	163
5.1 The 1967 Watershed.....	163
5.2 The Politics of Solidarity: The Afro-Arab Networks	171
5.3 Divided and Ruled.....	175
5.4 A New Confederation.....	186
Conclusion.....	199
Bibliography.....	204

List of Acronyms

AAPC	All-African People's Conference
AAPSO	Afro Asian People's Solidarity Organization
AATUF	All-African Trade Union Federation
AFL-CIO	American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations
AFRO	African Regional Organisation
AG	Association Générale
ALN	Armée de libération nationale
ALU	Arab Lawyers Union
ATUC	African Trade Union Confederation
BEPI	Bureau d'Études et de Participations Industrielles
CAM	Comité d'Action Marocaine
CDT	Confédération Démocratique du Travail
CFTC	Confédération Française des Travailleurs Chrétiens
CGT	Confédération Générale du Travail
CGT-FO	Confédération Générale du Travail-Force Ouvrière
CLTM	Confédération Libre des Travailleurs Marocains
CMT	Centrale Marocaine du Travail
COMANAV	Compagnie Marocaine de Navigation
COSUMA	Compagnie Sucrière Marocaine
DGSN	Direction Générale de la Sûreté Nationale
FAR	Forces Armées Royales
FDIC	Front de Défense des Institutions Constitutionnelles
FLN	Front de Libération Nationale
FMT	Fédération Maghrébine du Travail
FNE	Fédération Nationale de l'Enseignement
ICATU	International Confederation of Arab Trade Unions
ICFTU	International Confederation of Free Trade Unions
ILO	International Labour Organisation
JOM	Jeunesse Ouvrière Marocaine

KFL	Kenya Federation of Labour
LGWU	Libyan General Workers Union
MMLM	Moroccan Marxist-Leninist Movement
MOID	Moroccan Office of Information and Documentation
MP	Mouvement Populaire
OATUU	Organization of African Trade Union Unity
OCE	Office de Commercialisation et d'Exportation
OCP	Office Chérifien des Phosphates
OPEC	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries
PCF	Parti Communiste Français
PCM	Parti Communiste Marocain
PDI	Parti Democratique de l'Indepence
PN	National Party for the Realization of Demands
PTT	Postes et Télécommunications
SMD	Société Marocaine de Distribution d'Eau et d'Électricité
SNE	Syndicat National de l'Enseignement
SNIP	Union Nationale des Travailleurs du Phosphate
SNPT	Syndicat National des Postes et Télécommunications
SOMACA	Société Marocaine de Construction Automobile
TUC	Trade Union Congress (Ghana)
UGSCM	Union Générale des Syndicats Confédérés du Maroc
UGTA	Union Générale des Travailleurs Algériens
UGTM	Union Générale des Travailleurs du Maroc
UGTAN	Union Générale des Travailleurs d'Afrique Noir
UGTT	Union Générale Tunisienne du Travail
UMA	Union Marocaine de l'Agriculture
UMT	Union Marocaine du Travail
UMTA	Union Marocaine du Travail Autonome
UNEM	Union Nationale des Étudiants du Maroc
UNFP	Union Nationale des Forces Populaires
UPFM	Union Progressite des Femmes Marocaines

USA	Union Syndicale de l'Agriculture
USFP	Union Socialiste des Forces Populaires
USTL	Union des Syndicats des Travailleurs Libres
UAG	Union Agricole du Gharb
UTM	Union des Travailleurs Marocains
WFTU	World Federation of Trade Unions

Archival Abbreviations

AFL-CIO	AFL-CIO Archive
AM	Archives du Maroc
ANF	Archives Nationales de France
BS	Bureau des syndicats (1896-1988)
CFDT	Confédération Française Démocratique du Travail – Service des archives
CGIL	Archivio storico della Confederazione generale italiana del lavoro
FCO	Foreign and Commonwealth Office (FCO)
FO	Foreign Office
GE	Fonds Gérard Espéret (1906-1994)
ICFTU	ICFTU/ITUC Archives
IISH	International Institute of Social History
ILOA	International Labour Organization Archives
LAB	Ministry of Labour and Successors
MB	Fonds Maurice Bouladoux (1945-1967)
RI	Uffici confederali, relazioni internazionali (1945-1965)
RL	Relations
SC	Fonds du Secrétariat confédéral CFTC puis CFDT (1874-1970)
SL	Fonds Simon Lévy
TNA	The National Archives (UK)
TUR	Trade Union Rights
UMD	University of Maryland

Note on Transliteration

The transliteration of Arabic terms generally follows the *International Journal of Middle East Studies* (IJMES) with the omission of diacritical marks. Moroccan personal and place names with a standardised spelling in French are kept as such. The same applies for personal names in Arabic with well-known English spellings (such as Gamal Abdel Nasser or Muammar Qaddafi).