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Balancing powers: safeguarding judicial independence and promoting accountability of international courts through financial governance

Manolescu, A.M.

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APPENDIX
BIBLIOGRAPHY
CURRICULUM VITAE

Appendix: List of countries having accepted the jurisdiction of the ICTs studied by end of 2023

		ICJ	ICC	ITLOS	AB	CJEU	IACtHR
1	Afghanistan		x		x		
2	Albania		x		x		
3	Algeria			x			
4	Andorra		x				
5	Angola			x	x		
6	Antigua & Barbuda		x		x		
7	Argentina		x	x	x		x
8	Armenia				x		
9	Australia	x	x	x	x		
10	Austria	x	x	x	x	x	
11	Azerbaijan						
12	Bahamas						
13	Bahrain				x		
14	Bangladesh		x	x	x		
15	Barbados	x	x		x		x
16	Belarus			x			
17	Belgium	x	x	x	x	x	
18	Belize		x		x		
19	Benin		x		x		
20	Bhutan						
21	Bolivia		x		x		x
22	Bosnia & Herzegovina		x				
23	Botswana	x	x		x		
24	Brazil		x		x		x
25	Brunei Darussalam				x		
26	Bulgaria	x	x	x	x	x	
27	Burkina Faso		x		x		
28	Burundi				x		

		ICJ	ICC	ITLOS	AB	CJEU	IACtHR
29	Cabo Verde		x	x	x		
30	Cambodia	x	x		x		
31	Cameroon	x			x		
32	Canada	x	x	x	x		
33	CAR		x		x		
34	Chad		x		x		
35	Chile		x	x	x		x
36	China				x		
37	Columbia		x		x		x
38	Comoros		x				
39	Congo		x		x		
40	Cook Island		x				
41	Costa Rica	x	x		x		x
42	Cote d'Ivoire	x	x		x		
43	Croatia		x	x	x	x	
44	Cuba				x		
45	Cyprus	x	x		x	x	
46	Czech Republic		x		x	x	
47	DRC	x	x	x	x		
48	Denmark	x	x		x	x	
49	Djibouti	x	x		x		
50	Dominica	x	x		x		
51	Dominican Republic	x	x		x		x
52	Ecuador		x	x	x		x
53	Egypt	x			x		
54	El Salvador		x		x		x
55	Equatorial Guinea	x					
56	Eritrea						
57	Estonia	x	x	x	x	x	
58	Eswatini				x		
59	Ethiopia						

		ICJ	ICC	ITLOS	AB	CJEU	IACtHR
60	Fiji		x	x	x		
61	Finland	x	x	x	x	x	
62	France		x		x	x	
63	Gabon		x		x		
64	Gambia	x	x		x		
65	Georgia	x	x		x		
66	Germany	x	x	x	x	x	
67	Ghana		x		x		
68	Greece	x	x	x	x	x	
69	Grenada		x		x		
70	Guatemala		x		x		x
71	Guinea	x	x		x		
72	Guinea Bissau	x			x		
73	Guyana		x		x		
74	Haiti	x			x		x
75	Honduras	x	x		x		x
76	Hungary	x	x	x	x	x	
77	Iceland		x		x		
78	India	x			x		
79	Indonesia				x		
80	Iran	x					
81	Iraq						
82	Ireland	x	x		x	x	
83	Israel				x		
84	Italy	x	x	x	x	x	
85	Jamaica				x		
86	Japan	x	x		x		
87	Jordan		x		x		
88	Kazakhstan				x		
89	Kenya		x		x		
90	Kiribati		x				
91	Kuwait				x		

		ICJ	ICC	ITLOS	AB	CJEU	IACtHR
92	Kyrgyzstan				x		
93	Lao				x		
94	Latvia	x	x	x	x	x	
95	Lebanon						
96	Lesotho	x	x		x		
97	Liberia	x	x		x		
98	Libya						
99	Liechtenstein	x	x		x		
100	Lithuania	x	x	x	x	x	
101	Luxembourg	x	x		x	x	
102	Madagascar	x	x	x	x		
103	Malawi	x	x		x		
104	Malaysia				x		
105	Maldives		x		x		
106	Mali		x		x		
107	Malta	x	x		x	x	
108	Marshall Islands	x	x				
109	Mauritania				x		
110	Mauritius	x	x		x		
111	Mexico	x	x	x	x		x
112	Micronesia						
113	Monaco						
114	Mongolia		x		x		
115	Montenegro		x	x	x		
116	Morocco				x		
117	Mozambique				x		
118	Myanmar				x		
119	Namibia		x		x		
120	Nauru		x				
121	Nepal				x		
122	Netherlands	x	x	x	x	x	
123	New Zealand	x	x		x		

		ICJ	ICC	ITLOS	AB	CJEU	IACtHR
124	Nicaragua	x			x		x
125	Niger		x		x		
126	Nigeria	x	x		x		
127	North Korea						
128	North Macedonia		x		x		
129	Norway	x	x		x		
130	Oman			x	x		
131	Pakistan	x			x		
132	Palau						
133	Panama	x	x	x	x		x
134	Papua New Guinea				x		
135	Paraguay	x	x		x		x
136	Peru	x	x		x		x
137	Philippines	x			x		
138	Poland	x	x		x	x	
139	Portugal	x	x	x	x	x	
140	Qatar				x		
141	Republic of Korea		x		x		
142	Republic of Moldova		x		x		
143	Romania	x	x		x	x	
144	Russia			x	x		
145	Rwanda				x		
146	Saint Kitts & Nevis		x		x		
147	Saint Lucia		x		x		
148	Saint Vincent & the Grenadines		x	x	x		
149	Samoa		x		x		
150	San Marino		x				
151	Sao Tome and Principe						
152	Saudi Arabia				x		
153	Senegal	x	x		x		

		ICJ	ICC	ITLOS	AB	CJEU	IACtHR
154	Serbia		x				
155	Seychelles		x		x		
156	Sierra Leone		x		x		
157	Singapore				x		
158	Slovakia	x	x		x	x	
159	Slovenia		x		x	x	
160	Solomon Islands				x		
161	Somalia	x					
162	South Africa		x		x		
163	South Sudan						
164	Spain	x	x	x	x	x	
165	Sri Lanka				x		
166	State of Palestine		x				
167	Sudan	x					
168	Suriname	x	x		x		x
169	Swaziland	x					
170	Sweden	x	x		x	x	
171	Switzerland	x	x	x	x		
172	Syria						
173	Tajikistan		x		x		
174	Thailand				x		
175	Timor-Leste	x	x	x			
176	Togo	x		x	x		
177	Tonga				x		
178	Trinidad & Tobago		x	x	x		
179	Tunisia		x	x	x		
180	Turkey				x		
181	Turkmenistan						
182	Tuvalu						
183	Uganda	x	x		x		
184	Ukraine			x	x		

		ICJ	ICC	ITLOS	AB	CJEU	IACtHR
185	United Arab Emirates				x		
186	UK	x	x		x		
187	United Republic of Tanzania		x	x			
188	USA				x		
189	Uruguay	x	x	x	x		x
190	Uzbekistan						
191	Vanatu		x		x		
192	Venezuela		x		x		
193	Viet Nam				x		
194	Yemen				x		
195	Zambia		x		x		
196	Zimbabwe				x		

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Curriculum vitae

Adriana-Maria Manolescu serves as Legal Officer in the Immediate Office of a Principal in an international criminal justice organization in The Hague, the Netherlands since 2021. Prior to this, she supported the Independent Expert Review of the International Criminal Court (ICC) and Rome Statute system as research assistant to the Experts, and worked for four years on two Defence teams before the ICC. In addition, she has over 15 years of experience in NGO governance and strategic development.

She obtained her law degree at the Babeş - Bolyai University in Cluj, Romania in 2012, followed by an LL.M. in International Law from the University of Paris I Panthéon-Sorbonne in 2013 and an Advanced LL.M in Public International Law from Leiden University in 2014. She commenced her PhD research as external PhD candidate at the Faculty of Law, Leiden University in 2015.

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