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The pre-Roman elements of the Sardinian lexicon

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Citation

Swanenvleugel, C. (2025, February 12). *The pre-Roman elements of the Sardinian lexicon*. LOT dissertation series. LOT, Amsterdam. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/4180290>

Version: Publisher's Version

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Appendix: Overview of Sardinian developments

This is a simplified and non-exhaustive overview of diachronic Sardinian sound developments to facilitate easier reading of the etymological discussions in this dissertation. The developments are organized from a greater to a more restricted distribution. As such, the isoglosses setting Sardinian apart from other Romance languages are mentioned first, followed by the main isoglosses setting apart Campidanese, Logudorese and Nuorese, and finally a selection of more local developments that are nevertheless relevant. For a complete overview of Sardinian historical phonology, the reader is advised to consult Wagner (1941) or Wagner and Paulis (1984). For an overview of the phonological systems found in the modern dialects of Sardinian, see Contini (1987). Note that *b*, *d* and *g* are generally realized as β , δ and γ in non-initial position. Many of the sound laws outlined below work across word boundaries, giving rise to productive consonant mutations.

General developments from Latin to Sardinian

$\bar{V}, \check{V}$	>	$\check{V}$	Loss of contrastive vowel length
<i>ae, oe</i>	>	<i>e</i>	
<i>au</i>	>	<i>a</i>	
$\acute{e} : \grave{o}$	>	$\acute{e} : \acute{o}$	$/_...i, u$ Metaphony of stressed mid vowels by a high vowel in the following syllable
-VC	>	-VCV	Addition of paragogic vowels after word-final consonants
<i>bb : dd</i>	>	<i>pp : tt</i>	Devoicing of geminate voiced stops
<i>ct, pt</i>	>	<i>tt</i>	
<i>cj, tj</i>	>	<i>*ʒ</i>	
<i>ll</i>	>	<i>ɖɖ</i>	
<i>sj</i>	>	<i>s</i>	
<i>v</i>	>	<i>b</i>	Except in Bitti, where <i>v</i> is partially preserved

Isoglosses between the Sardinian macro-varieties

Logudorese and Nuorese

<i>c /k/</i>	=	<i>k</i>	
<i>j</i>	>	<i>dz, ʒ</i>	$/l, r, m, n_$
<i>qu /kw/</i>	>	<i>bb</i>	
<i>sC-</i>	>	<i>isC-</i>	

Logudorese

<i>b, d, g</i>	>	Ø	/V_V
<i>p : t : k</i>	>	<i>b : d : g</i>	/V_
<i>f</i>	>	<i>v</i>	/V_V
<i>l</i>	>	<i>ɭ</i>	/C_
<i>*ǵ</i>	>	<i>tt</i>	

Nuorese

<i>l</i>	>	<i>r</i>	/C_	Except in Baunei, where <i>l</i> is preserved
<i>*ǵ</i>	>	<i>ǵǵ, tǵ</i>		

Campidanese

<i>e : o</i>	>	<i>i : u</i>	/unstressed	Note that the etymological value is reflected by the metaphony of stressed mid vowels
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<i>c : g</i>	>	<i>č : ĝ</i>	/_e, i
<i>b, d, g, ĝ</i>	>	Ø	/V_V
<i>p : t : k : č</i>	>	<i>b : d : g : ž</i>	/V_
<i>f</i>	>	<i>v</i>	/V_V
<i>l</i>	>	<i>r</i>	/C_ _C
<i>qu /kw/</i>	=	<i>kw</i>	
<i>r-</i>	>	<i>arr-</i>	
<i>*ǵ</i>	>	<i>tts</i>	

Further noteworthy developments

Logudorese

<i>l, r, s</i>	>	<i>l</i>	/_C _{plosive}	In North-Logudorese, with various subsequent dialectal developments
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Nuorese

<i>f</i>	>	Ø	/V_V	In Barbaricine dialects
<i>k</i>	>	ʔ		In Barbaricine dialects

Campidanese

<i>-Vn-</i>	>	<i>-Ũ-</i>	/V_V	In many parts of the Campidano
<i>l</i>	>	<i>b, w, R</i>	/V_V	Depending on the dialect
<i>l</i>	>	<i>ll</i>	/V_V	In and around Cagliari

<i>l, n</i>	>	<i>ʔ</i>	/V_V	In the Sarrabus region; <i>ʔ</i> < <i>n</i> is preceded by a nasalized vowel
* <i>ʒ</i>	>	<i>ʒʒ, ss</i>		In Ogliastran dialects
* <i>ʒ</i>	>	<i>čč</i>		In Sulcis and Desulo
<i>r</i>		frequent metatheses and loss of <i>r</i>		

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Abbreviations

- AIS Jaberg, Karl & Jakob Jud. 1928–1940. *Sprach- und Sachatlas Italiens und der Südschweiz*. 8 vols. Zofingen: Ringier.
- ALIT Bartoli, Matteo & Ugo Pellis. 1995–2018. *Atlante linguistico Italiano*. 9 vols. Roma: Istituto Poligrafico e Zecca dello Stato.
- CAD Oppenheim, A. Leo, Erica Reiner & Martha T. Roth (eds.). 1964–2010. *The Assyrian dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago*. 21 vols. Chicago: Oriental Institute Chicago.
- BDLC BDLC. 2009. Banque de données de la langue Corse. *Corsican language database*. <https://bdlc.univ-corse.fr/bdlc/corse.php>.
- DCEC Corominas, Joan & José A. Pascual. 1980–1991. *Diccionario crítico etimológico castellano e hispánico*. 6 vols. Madrid: Gredos.
- DECLC Coromines i Vigneaux, Joan, Joseph Gulsoy & Max Cahner. 1980–1991. *Diccionari etimològic i complementari de la llengua catalana*. 9 vols. Barcelona: Curial Edicions Catalanes Caixa de Pensions “La Caixa”. Accessed through: <https://decat.iec.cat>
- DEI Battisti, Carlo & Alessio, Giovanni. 1950–1957. *Dizionario etimologico italiano*. 5 vols. Firenze: Barbèra.
- DES Wagner, Max Leopold. 1960–1964. *Dizionario etimologico sardo*. 3 vols. Heidelberg: Carl Winter Universitätsverlag.
- EH Elhuyar fundazioa. 2006. *Elhuyar hiztegia*. 3rd edn. Donostia; Elhuyar edizioak.
- FEW Wartburg, Walther von, Margarete Hoffert, Carl Theodor Gossen, Jean-Pierre Chambon & Jean-Paul Chauveau. 1922–2003. *Französisches etymologisches Wörterbuch: eine Darstellung des galloromanischen Sprachschatzes*. Bonn: Klopp Verlag.
- REW Meyer-Lübke, Wilhelm. 1911. *Romanisches etymologisches Wörterbuch*. Heidelberg: Carl Winter’s Universitätsbuchhandlung.
- TLL 1900–. *Thesaurus linguae Latinae*. <https://tll.degruyter.com/>.
- ΑΕΓ Akadimía Athinón. 1933–1989. *Leksikón tis ellinikís glóssis. Á, Istorikón leksikón tis néas ellinikís: tis te kinós omilouménis ke ton idiomáton* [Λεξικόν της ελληνικής γλώσσας. Α', Ιστορικόν λεξικόν της νέας ελληνικής: της τε κοινώς ομιλουμένης και των ιδιωμάτων]. 5 vols. Athens: Estia.

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