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The pre-Roman elements of the Sardinian lexicon

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Appendix: Overview of Sardinian developments

This is a simplified and non-exhaustive overview of diachronic Sardinian sound developments to facilitate easier reading of the etymological discussions in this dissertation. The developments are organized from a greater to a more restricted distribution. As such, the isoglosses setting Sardinian apart from other Romance languages are mentioned first, followed by the main isoglosses setting apart Campidanese, Logudorese and Nuorese, and finally a selection of more local developments that are nevertheless relevant. For a complete overview of Sardinian historical phonology, the reader is advised to consult Wagner (1941) or Wagner and Paulis (1984). For an overview of the phonological systems found in the modern dialects of Sardinian, see Contini (1987). Note that *b*, *d* and *g* are generally realized as β , δ and γ in non-initial position. Many of the sound laws outlined below work across word boundaries, giving rise to productive consonant mutations.

General developments from Latin to Sardinian

$\bar{V}, \check{V}$	>	$\check{V}$	Loss of contrastive vowel length
<i>ae, oe</i>	>	<i>e</i>	
<i>au</i>	>	<i>a</i>	
$\acute{e} : \grave{o}$	>	$\acute{e} : \acute{o}$	$/_...i, u$ Metaphony of stressed mid vowels by a high vowel in the following syllable
-VC	>	-VCV	Addition of paragogic vowels after word-final consonants
<i>bb : dd</i>	>	<i>pp : tt</i>	Devoicing of geminate voiced stops
<i>ct, pt</i>	>	<i>tt</i>	
<i>cĭ, tĭ</i>	>	<i>*ʔ</i>	
<i>ll</i>	>	<i>ɖɖ</i>	
<i>sĭ</i>	>	<i>s</i>	
<i>v</i>	>	<i>b</i>	Except in Bitti, where <i>v</i> is partially preserved

Isoglosses between the Sardinian macro-varieties

Logudorese and Nuorese

<i>c /k/</i>	=	<i>k</i>	
<i>ĭ</i>	>	<i>dz, ʤ</i>	$/l, r, m, n_$
<i>qu /kw/</i>	>	<i>bb</i>	
<i>sC-</i>	>	<i>isC-</i>	

Logudorese

<i>b, d, g</i>	>	Ø	/V_V
<i>p : t : k</i>	>	<i>b : d : g</i>	/V_
<i>f</i>	>	<i>v</i>	/V_V
<i>l</i>	>	<i>ɭ</i>	/C_
<i>*ǵ</i>	>	<i>tt</i>	

Nuorese

<i>l</i>	>	<i>r</i>	/C_	Except in Baunei, where <i>l</i> is preserved
<i>*ǵ</i>	>	<i>ǵǵ, tǵ</i>		

Campidanese

<i>e : o</i>	>	<i>i : u</i>	/unstressed	Note that the etymological value is reflected by the metaphony of stressed mid vowels
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<i>c : g</i>	>	<i>č : ĝ</i>	/_e, i
<i>b, d, g, ĝ</i>	>	Ø	/V_V
<i>p : t : k : č</i>	>	<i>b : d : g : ž</i>	/V_
<i>f</i>	>	<i>v</i>	/V_V
<i>l</i>	>	<i>r</i>	/C_ _C
<i>qu /kw/</i>	=	<i>kw</i>	
<i>r-</i>	>	<i>arr-</i>	
<i>*ǵ</i>	>	<i>tts</i>	

Further noteworthy developments

Logudorese

<i>l, r, s</i>	>	<i>l</i>	/_C _{plosive}	In North-Logudorese, with various subsequent dialectal developments
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Nuorese

<i>f</i>	>	Ø	/V_V	In Barbaricine dialects
<i>k</i>	>	ʔ		In Barbaricine dialects

Campidanese

<i>-Vn-</i>	>	<i>-Ũ-</i>	/V_V	In many parts of the Campidano
<i>l</i>	>	<i>b, w, R</i>	/V_V	Depending on the dialect
<i>l</i>	>	<i>ll</i>	/V_V	In and around Cagliari

<i>l, n</i>	>	<i>ʔ</i>	/V_V	In the Sarrabus region; <i>ʔ</i> < <i>n</i> is preceded by a nasalized vowel
* <i>ʒ</i>	>	<i>ʒʒ, ss</i>		In Ogliastran dialects
* <i>ʒ</i>	>	<i>čč</i>		In Sulcis and Desulo
<i>r</i>		frequent metatheses and loss of <i>r</i>		

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Abbreviations

- AIS Jaberg, Karl & Jakob Jud. 1928–1940. *Sprach- und Sachatlas Italiens und der Südschweiz*. 8 vols. Zofingen: Ringier.
- ALIT Bartoli, Matteo & Ugo Pellis. 1995–2018. *Atlante linguistico Italiano*. 9 vols. Roma: Istituto Poligrafico e Zecca dello Stato.
- CAD Oppenheim, A. Leo, Erica Reiner & Martha T. Roth (eds.). 1964–2010. *The Assyrian dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago*. 21 vols. Chicago: Oriental Institute Chicago.
- BDLC BDLC. 2009. Banque de données de la langue Corse. *Corsican language database*. <https://bdlc.univ-corse.fr/bdlc/corse.php>.
- DCEC Corominas, Joan & José A. Pascual. 1980–1991. *Diccionario crítico etimológico castellano e hispánico*. 6 vols. Madrid: Gredos.
- DECLC Coromines i Vigneaux, Joan, Joseph Gulsoy & Max Cahner. 1980–1991. *Diccionari etimològic i complementari de la llengua catalana*. 9 vols. Barcelona: Curial Edicions Catalanes Caixa de Pensions “La Caixa”. Accessed through: <https://decat.iec.cat>
- DEI Battisti, Carlo & Alessio, Giovanni. 1950–1957. *Dizionario etimologico italiano*. 5 vols. Firenze: Barbèra.
- DES Wagner, Max Leopold. 1960–1964. *Dizionario etimologico sardo*. 3 vols. Heidelberg: Carl Winter Universitätsverlag.
- EH Elhuyar fundazioa. 2006. *Elhuyar hiztegia*. 3rd edn. Donostia; Elhuyar edizioak.
- FEW Wartburg, Walther von, Margarete Hoffert, Carl Theodor Gossen, Jean-Pierre Chambon & Jean-Paul Chauveau. 1922–2003. *Französisches etymologisches Wörterbuch: eine Darstellung des galloromanischen Sprachschatzes*. Bonn: Klopp Verlag.
- REW Meyer-Lübke, Wilhelm. 1911. *Romanisches etymologisches Wörterbuch*. Heidelberg: Carl Winter’s Universitätsbuchhandlung.
- TLL 1900–. *Thesaurus linguae Latinae*. <https://tll.degruyter.com/>.
- ΑΕΓ Ακαδημία Αθηνών. 1933–1989. *Λεξικόν τῆς ἐλληνικῆς γλῶσσης. Α', Ἱστορικόν λεξικόν τῆς νέας ἐλληνικῆς: τῆς τε κοινῶς ομιλουμένης καὶ τῶν ιδιωμάτων*. 5 vols. Athens: Estia.

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Index

Basque

agin, 161
ander, 83
andere, 484
arba, 486, 512
arroil, 324
aurrede, 133, 135
aurri, 133, 135
barra, 388, 490, 494, 521
bonburu, 288
ezpel, 360
garbazta, 486, 512
gastigar, *gaztigar*,
astigar, 137, 485, 492, 494, 511
gilharre, 459, 485
gillar, 38, 485
gonburu, 288
gorosti, 32, 132, 484, 494, 495, 511
hagin, 161, 486, 492
hotz, 322
hozpil, 322
ibai, 296, 488

ihar, 137, 485, 492, 511
ilharri, 485
istil, 308
itil, 308
karbasta, 167, 486, 492, 512
karbaza, 167, 486, 492, 512
kokor, 376, 490
konkor, 490
kukur, 376, 490
kukutz, 376, 490
kunkur, 490
lakarta, 334
legarra, 334
lito, 283, 487
lũtho, 283, 487
mehe, 139
moko, 289
mokor, 288, 487, 516
mokoru, 488, 494, 516
mora, 339, 489, 494, 501, 519

more(a), 339, 489, 501, 519
mukurru, 288, 488
okor, 288, 487
ospel, 322, 445, 489, 494
pitika, 263
sai, *sari*, 236, 479, 486
sokor, 288, 487
suranguilla, 227
tistil, 308
troka, 310, 488, 492, 517
tutur, 376, 490
tuturru, 376, 490
txakur, 486, 492, 513
txistil, 308
txokorro, 56
za(h)i, 345
zalaits, 345
zapalda, 322
zume, 139
zur, 139

Berber

aktun Kb., 49, 468
asiwan Rif., 244, 479, 482
āwurmī ‘Umdat aṭ-ṭabīb, 90
aẓəmẓum Kb., 109, 479

aẓərtil Tmz., Tsh., Rif., 368
azəzzu Kb., 109, 478, 482
aziir, 148, 470
azir Rif., Tmz., 148, 399, 470

āzīr ‘Umdat aṭ-ṭabīb, 148, 470
azmu Tmz., 109, 479
əyruṛəd Kb., 368, 481, 482
əzzuṭ Snh., 376, 481, 482

yard Tmz., 368, 481,
482
iazir, 148, 470
isyi Chenoua, 236,
479, 482
isni Kb., 106, 478
iwrmi Tsh., 90
ouzbir, 148, 470
sakrā 'Umdat aṭ
ṭabīb, 66, 468
taga Ihahan, 161, 479,
482
tamaṭṭa Snh., Rif.,
178, 479, 482

tāsakra 'Umdat aṭ
ṭabīb, 66, 468
tāsikrā 'Umdat aṭ
ṭabīb, 66, 468
tasiwant Rif., 244,
479, 482
taskra Tsh., 66, 399,
468
taskrat, 66, 468
tesānit Tuar., 106, 478
teskera, 66, 468
tiqi Igliwa, 161, 479,
482
tiqqi Ouarzazate, 161,
479, 482

tisnit, *tiznit*
Tazerwalt, 106
tiyyzi Beni Snous,
109, 478, 482
tsannūt Nef., 106, 478
tsunūt Nef., 106, 478
ullī, 353, 480
waktun Kb., 49, 468
wallī, 353, 480
ẓẓamẓam Kb., 109,
479
ẓẓiw Beni Snous, 109,
478, 482

Gallo-Romance

agaloûssës Lang., 132,
484, 495, 511
agast OProv., 32, 137,
485, 494, 511
alète Auv., 105, 510
āndèr Lang., 83, 484,
510
āre Prov., 32, 38, 105,
510
aroû Bearn., 105, 510
arrouil, *arrouio*
Gasc., 324, 519
arroulho Bearn., 324,
519
aubredé Gasc., 135
auledun Gasc., 152
barta OProv., 388,
490, 521
bartas Lang., 388
barto Lang., 388

bette For., 263
bitte For., 263
cala OProv., 30, 283,
515
calanca OProv., 315,
518
câlo Lang., 283, 515
caranco Prov., 315,
518
casse Fr. dial., 306
coucouro Prov., 188
cuco Prov., 188
dervese Lang., 83
ēdēr Lang., 83
ender Lang., 83
enderce MFr., 83
endèrs Lang., 83
foie Fr., 32
garbalhe Gasc., 169,
486, 512

garbassat Lang., 169
garbasso Lang., 169,
494
garbo Prov., 167, 486,
512
garboucha Gasc., 169
garbout Gasc., 169
gratte-cul Fr., 122
kalānko Prov., 315,
518
kanānko Prov., 315,
518
katé Aostan, 306
lapéreau Fr., 410
laperel OProv., 515
lapin Fr., 271, 455, 515
lapriel OFr., 515
laurier-rose Fr., 130
leduno Lang., 152
lodissa OProv., 364

Lyon Top. Fr., 33
maghêlo, *maghiêlo*
 Lang., 289, 488,
 516
maquelo Prov., 289,
 488, 516
maguèro Gasc., 289
marràlh Gasc., 312,
 518
marro Prov., 518
marroc Lang., 518
mořáina Frpr., 339
morêna Frpr., 339,
 489, 501, 520

Greek

azziddastro Bov., 132,
 511, 531
glimbáci Bov., 140
pilimbáci Bov., 140
plembáci Bov., 140
popátso Calab. Gr.,
 351
zòjero Bov., 116
 ἄζώγιουρας MGr., 118
 ἄζώγουρας MGr., 116,
 118
 ἄζώγυρος MGr., 116
 ἄζώουρος MGr., 116,
 118
 ἄζώϋρο MGr., 116
 ἀθερηίς, 120, 121
 αἰθέριος, 120
 ἄκαστος Hes., 137,
 485, 494, 511
 ἀμάρα, 293, 294, 516
 ἀνάθημα, 121

mouche Lang., 146,
 499, 504, 512
moudre Lang., 146
moudré Lang., 146
mouflon Fr., 275
mouge Lang., 146,
 499, 512
mourre Prov., 339
olon Saintongeais,
 152
onder Lang., 83
ōndèr Lang., 83, 484,
 510

ἄνθος, 83, 484, 510
 ἀρίσαρον, 51
 ἄρμαλά Diosc., 89,
 469, 474
 ἄρον, 51
 ἄσαρον, 51, 52, 509
 ἀττέλαβος, 204
 βίβλος, 140
 βόθρος, 500
 γέρρον, 369
 ζαγάρι MGr., 486, 513
 ζαγάριον Byz., 486,
 513
 θεῖος, 121, 394
 Θεοφάνης, 244, 479
 θύλλος, θύλλα Hes.,
 374
 θύμον, 118
 θύρσιον Diosc., 146
 θώμιγξ, 108
 ἰτέός, 139

orousto Lang., 38,
 105, 510
pendo Prov., 308
pente Fr., 308
pito Gasc., 263
renard Fr., 265
sarge OFr., 364
serge Fr., 364
setgia OProv., 299,
 517
sialet Dauphinois,
 299, 517, 527
siejo Lang., 299, 517
θale Sav., 283, 515

κάγχαλος, 212
 καιιάδᾱς, 299, 517, 532,
 533
 καίατα, 299, 517
 κάραβος, 330
 καράμβας Hes., 76
 κάστανον, 137
 κηλάστραι Hes., 132
 κήλαστρος, 132, 484,
 495
 κολλυρίων, 244
 κύλλας Hes., 262, 514
 λεβηρίς Massiliot,
 271, 410, 515
 μαγούλα MGr., 289,
 488, 516
 μέλανος, 192
 μέλας, 192
 μέλλαξ, 192
 μούτουκα Diosc., 146
 ὀνοθοῦρις, 130

ὀργάς, 290
 ὀρυγή, 326
 ὀρύσσω, 326
 ὀρυχή, 326
 σίχερα, 64, 468

σικκιριά Diosc., 64
 σκύλαξ, 262, 514
 τζοῦρος Cypr., 353,
 520
 τσέργα MGr., 362

τυφλός, 373
 φάλαγξ, 448
 χαλάω, 283
 χλωρίων, 244
 χουρμά Diosc., 90

Ibero-Romance

Almería Sp. Top., 33
arroio Pg., 324, 519
arroyo Sp., 324, 326,
 519
arruoyo Leon., 326
astor Cat., 242
axebe OSp., 94
baldíssa Algh., 389
barda Cat., 457, 490,
 494, 521
barda Cat., Pg., Sp.,
 388
barda Pg., 490, 521
bardissa Cat., 388,
 490, 494, 521
bita Cat., 263
bitè Cat., 263
cabellera Sp., 94
cala Cat., Sp., 30, 281,
 515
cáncano Sp., 212
carabullos Gal., 169
carba Ast., 167
carba Sp., 169
carbana Ast., 169
carvalho Pg., 169
carvallo Gal., 169
carvayo Leon., 169
cea Arag., 299
churra Sp., 353

cía Cat., 299, 517
cigarra Sp., 210
cija Arag., 299
coca Arag., 178, 499,
 513
cócora Pg., 178, 499,
 513
colostia, golostia,
corostia, gorostia
 Navarr., 132, 484,
 511, 525
comensar Cat., 296
cuco Sp., 188
desmoronar Sp., 340
doble Cat., 203
dóbra Algh., 203
doll Cat., 328
embraçar Cat., 296
enxebe OSp., 94
escabeche Sp., 94
escabetx Cat., 94
escarabajas Sp., 167
esparver Cat., 239
firma Sp., 124, 126
gar(r)abullos Gal.,
 169
gáraba Sp., 169
garabellos Gal., 169
garabizos Gal., 169
gárabu Ast., 167

garabujos Gal., 169
garamallos Gal., 169
garba Ast., 494
garbu Ast., 167, 169,
 486, 512
garbucu Ast., 169
garrampallos Gal.,
 169
garvalha Pg., 169
gravalho Pg., 169
gravulha Pg., 169
hígado Sp., 32
jebe Sp., 94
jerga Sp., 364
jerpa Sp., 161
lána Algh., 190
láparo Pg., 271, 410,
 515
lapim Pg., 271, 455,
 515
laurel de flor Sp., 130
León Sp. Top., 33
llapí Arag., 271, 455,
 515
lluquet Cat., 53
lluqueta Cat., 53
malecón Sp., 317
mocador Cat., 216
mocorró Old Cat.,
 289, 488

módega Cat., 146,
499, 504, 512
mogote Sp., 289
mogró Cat., 488
mogró, mugró Cat.,
289
moguró Old Cat., 289
moreas Gal., 339
moreia Pg., 339, 489,
501, 520
morena Sp., 339, 489,
501, 505, 520
moroïço, moiroïço
Pg., 339
morón Sp., 339, 340
mugaró Cat., 289
mugrón Sp., 289

Italo-Romance

alastra Sic., 105, 510,
531
amùndaci, amùndici
Calab., 146, 499,
512, 531
amùndici Calab., 499
anzana, anzara
Calab., 51, 52, 509
anzara, anzaru Sic.,
51, 52, 509
anzareddu, azareddu
Sic., 51
arástra Lig., 105, 510,
529
autunno It., 175
azara Pugl., 51, 52,
509

muguró Old Cat., 289
múrgola Cat., 60
noiro Ast., 279, 515
noriu Ast., 279, 515
nórrago Galic., 279,
515
otoño Sp., 175
quer Cat., 319
sarda, sardu, zarda
Ast., 368
sarga Cat., 161
sargantana Arag.,
227
segalh Cat., 326
senill Cat., 108
serpa Sp., 161
sía Cat., 299, 517

azzaru Sic., 51, 429,
509
billeri Tusc., 74, 498,
509
bóddaru Sic., 499,
505, 513
bòllora Tusc., 499,
505, 513
borro Tusc., 500
borrone Tusc., 500
bótro Tusc., 500
burrone Tusc., 500
cagliare It., 306
cala Cors., It., Sic., 30,
281, 515
calanca Cors., 315,
449

silibrich volador
Algh., 203
sitges Cat., 299, 517
sitja Cat., 299, 517
síya Cat., 299, 517
tòa Algh., 137
toll Cat., 328
torca, torco Sp., 310,
488, 492, 517, 525
vajka Old Leon., 488
vega Sp., 35, 296, 488
veiga Pg., 296
zade Sp., 139
zarpa Sp., 161
ziliblich Algh., 203
žia Cat., 299, 517

calanca, calónca
Cors., 315, 518
calanco Tusc., 315,
518
canhero It., 212
carapone Laz., 330,
501, 519
cavalletta It., 196
ceca It., 216, 218
cègghiastru Calab.,
132, 511, 531
cèlastru Lucanian,
132, 511, 531
céole, cévole Friul.,
299, 517, 529
čialë Elban, 299, 517,
530
cieco It., 371

- ciorla* Lomb., Trent.,
 353, 520
ciorro Umbrian, 353,
 520
cistriddazzu Calab.,
 132, 511, 531
còccola Nap., 178,
 499, 513
cóccoro Tusc., 178,
 499, 513
cocla Romagnol, 178,
 499, 513
čorla Lad., 353, 520
còstolo Tusc., 32, 137,
 485, 511, 530
elicriso It., 53
fegato It., 32, 85
ɣammòṇa,
ɣammòṇu
 Lucanian, 317
garroppa Calab., 330,
 501, 505, 519
ghiàgaru Cors., 258
ghiaia It., 285
ghiara Tusc., 285
ghjácaru Cors., 258,
 486, 513
giustizia It., 366
ǵágaru, *ǵákaru* Cors.,
 258
iara Tusc., 285
kalankə Calab., 315,
 518
karafūnu Calab., 330,
 501, 519
karravone Tusc., 330,
 501, 519
karravóni Cors., 330,
 501, 519
kəkócca Abruz., 351,
 520
kùkkęę Laz., 178,
 499, 513
kwátenə Campan., 38
lamár Lad., 293
lastra Lig., 105, 510
lástroga Lig., 105, 510
legone Tusc., 334
limbáci Calab., 140
lürion Pied., 152
mar Lad., 293, 516
mara Cors., 293, 294,
 516
mara Lad., 293
maragghiuni Sic., 336
maragone Abruzz.,
 317
marana Laz., 293, 516
marazzo It., 516
marecia Ven., 293,
 516
marena Lad., 293
maròc Trent., 518
marògn Lomb., 312,
 518
maròk Lad., 518
mola Cors., 339, 489,
 501, 519
mora Cors., Laz.,
 Tusc., 339, 489,
 501, 505, 519
mucchio Tusc., It.,
 146
mucchiu Calab., 146
mucchju Cors., 146
múccu Cors., 146
mufra, *muvara* Cors.,
 275
mufrone, *muvrone*
 Cors., 275, 500, 515
muk'k'u Salent., 146
múndaca Calab., 146,
 499, 512, 531
mútaca Calab., 146,
 499, 504, 512, 531
oleandro It., 140, 142
oro It., 406
papáttsa Calab., 351
pəkóttsa Abruz., 351,
 520
péndəm^a Campan.,
 306, 500, 517
pèndima Laz., 306,
 500, 517
pénǵima Campan.,
 306, 500, 517
péntica Cors., 308
péntima Salent., 306,
 500, 517
pèntuma Salent., 306,
 500, 517
pentúoškə Campan.,
 308
piluccare Tusc., 500
roa Lad., 324, 519
róǵa Lomb., 324, 519,
 529
roia Lad., 324, 519
roye Friul., 324, 519
roza Ven., 324, 519
ruǵa Piem., 324, 519,
 529
sápara Cors., 322

sargia It., 364
scarrupà Abruzz.,
 330, 501, 519
scarrupo, sgarrupo
 Nap., 330, 501, 505,
 519
scebba Sic., 94
scerba Sic., 94
sgarrupá Irpino, 330,
 501, 519
skalvá Lombard, 169
škravá Emilian, 169

Latin

absinthium, 394
acer, 137
acinus, 161
aetheria, 120
afrissa, 68
ala, 167
alaternus, 105, 510
amurca, amurga, 60
anguilla, 218
arbor, 116
arbutus, 152
arisarum, 51, 52
aron, 52
arrugia, 324, 519
asaro, asaru, 52, 509
asaru, 51, 52
ātrōx, 440
autumnus, 173, 175
berula, 498, 510
biblance, 140
bicornis, 210
caetra, cētra, 368,
 480, 481

tarantola It., 221
tesoro It., 406
Tónnari Top. Cors.,
 319
trogolo It., 328
tsurrà Abruzz., Nap.,
 Pugl., 353, 520
túbolo It., 76
uoḍḍa Calab., 353,
 520
ürion Pied., 152
vangaronu Cors., 317

calāre, 283
calcāre, 112
cancer, 212, 214
cannabis, cannabu,
 345
Caralis Top., 319
carbō, 169, 486, 512,
 530
carduum, 57, 60, 502
casa, 29
catellus, 262
catena, 212, 214
catinus, 115
catone, 49, 447
catus, 49
cherda, 368, 481
chlōriō, 244
cicer, 56
cicer rusticum, 56
cicūta, 63, 498
cieō, 394
cīmex, 440
citāre, 394

varangonu Cors., 317
žanzarra Calab., 51,
 52
zara Calab., 51, 52,
 509
zara Sic., 51
zēlle Abruzz., 385
zellla Nap., 385
zirriari Sic., 394
zute Clt., 139
zurra Calab., 353, 520

coactilis, 306
coagulare, 306
coagulāre, 306
coccum, 180
cōchlea, 188
collēgium, 301
conus, 142
cor, 406
cornīx, 440
cornu, 432
cornū, 209
cornus, 230
corrugus, 326
cras, 185
crusta, 185
crux, 185
cucutium, 64
cumulus, 288, 488
cunnus, 68, 70
curculiō, 188
cūria, 502
currus, 502
curūlis, 502

- domō* (abl.), 29
domus, 406
eryngion, 120
exīt, 404
expaginare, 161
faciō, 393
febrim, 402
ferāx, 440
ferus, 89
ficatus, 85, 86
flamma, 124
flammeus, 124, 126
fringilla, 246
fūnis, 108
furca, 184
gemellus, 442
glans, 267
glārea, 285
gregārius, 348
gurguliō, 188
helicrysum, 81
ianua, 29
īliceus, 283
imbrōs, 276, 505
iteon, 139
iūgis, 102
iugulum, 379
iūs, 85, 86
iustitia, 366
lacerta, 223, 429, 432, 435
lactoris, 440, 442
lacūna, 334
lalisiones, 446
lancearius, 51
legiō, 33
lepus, 271, 407, 409, 410, 514
lepus, -oris, 269, 271
liber, 140
lōdīx, 364
lolium, 281
lucus, 122
Lugdūnum Top., 33
macula, 60
malva, 116
mare, 293, 294, 516
marga, 317
Marianus PN, 265
marum, 57, 59, 60
matta, 178
mergere, 289
merula, 456
mūcrō, 488
mūcrō, 289
mufron, 275, 276, 447, 500, 504, 515
mūrex, 317
mūrus, 340, 501
musmō, 275, 276, 505
musmones, 446
mutilus, 60
napurae, 502
nasturtium, 98
nebula, 140
nōdus, 115
nōmen, 139
NURAC, 8, 418, 424, 441
oleástru, 132
onotirum, 130
orbus, 371
parietina, 339
peditare, 115
pendere, 308
perdīx, 440
pētra, 373
pilāre, 500
pīnētum, 438
pīneus, 142
pīnus, 86, 142, 438
porta, 29
puteus, 393
quattuor, 139
rubus, 122
rūga, 324
ruta, 90
sale, 85
sālpūga, 206, 409
sanguen, 139
sappīnus, 142
sarpō, 499
scirpus, 499
sectilis, 304
senex, 204
sērica, 364
sērō, 406
serpes, 394
siliqua, 394
sirpus, 499
sitis, 402
socer, 60
solifuga, *solipuga*, 206, 214, 409, 443
sucula, 379
suppūrāre, 371
taxus, 164, 165
Thasius Plin., 164, 165
theldones, 446
thius, 394
tithymalus, 76
torques, 310, 312, 489, 518
trulla, 382

tuber, 128
tūber, 128
tūfa, 128
turbare, 79
turbāre, 77

Sardinian

aġġayarai, 258
aíssu, 152
aíṣṣo, 152, 154, 395,
 400, 406, 408
aíṣṣu, 152, 406, 407
alakášu, 53
aláše, 32, 102, 105,
 130, 403, 405, 457,
 510
alási, 102, 403, 405
alášju, 102, 403, 405,
 457, 510
alášu, 102, 105, 406,
 409, 411
alaússa, 70, 85, 86
alaṣṣili, 105, 128, 395,
 403
alicúcu, 228, 429, 432,
 435
aliyèlta, 223
aliyèrta, 223, 225, 413,
 415, 428, 429, 435,
 458
aliġèstra, 223, 413
aližèrta, 223
allákkana, 332
alúsara, 157
alússara, 157, 413,
 414, 421
ambíḍḍa, 218

turbiscus, 77, 79
turpis, 371
ūnedō, 150, 152, 447
verus, 59, 89
vervēx, 73

andzalòra, 206
andzalóriya, 206
andžèša, 196
angesa, 196
anġèša, 196
anġulètta, 223
angwíḍḍa, 218
ánna, 81, 421, 429,
 484, 510
annurilare, 115
ansíle, 272
antsònka, 250, 252
antúnna, 173, 421
antúnnu, 173
argáġġu, 348
argárgu, 348
argáša, 348, 422
argašare, 348
arġiléstru, 223
arišéu, 59
arresólu, 388
arròa, 324
arroia OSrd., 326
arròya, 324
arróyu, 324
arrú, 122
árrui, 133, 403
artiòkkoro, 56
Árzana Top., 420
asíli, 272

vindēmia, 73
vīnētum, 438
vīnum, 438
vulpēs, 167

assaíle, 272, 415
asseíle, 272, 415
assettiliyáḍu, 304
assíle, 272, 415, 428,
 445
assíle Gallur., 272
astòre, 242
asturólia, 242
ateliyèlta, 223
atigusa, 63
atigúsa, 62, 63, 435
atónndzu, 175
atónġu, 175
attaliyèlta, 223
attaliyúye, 227
attaliβíχxe, 203
attaltingòne, 198
attèrga, 362
atteriβílke, 203
atterringòne, 198
attídza, 385
attilibíske, 203
attiliyèrta, 63, 223
attiliyúyu, 227
attilingia, 228
attilingòne, 198
attiliβílke, 203
attiliβríu, 239, 429,
 435
attiloría, 242

- attòà*, 137
attolinǵòne, 198
attsára, 157, 421
attsíbbà, 94
attularia, 242
attulínǵa, 198
atturulía, 242
atúndzu, 175
atúnǵu, 175
Atzara Top., 157
aúrri, 133, 135, 403
áurri, 133
aússa, 70, 85, 498
aussára, 157
auttsáḏa, 157
auttsára, 157, 395,
413, 414, 421
aužayarai, 258
áybburu Sass., 116
azzacauga, 228
aḡāṇḡa, 81, 395, 400,
416, 451, 484, 510
aḡḡéḡḡu, 394
baballótti, 96
babbakòrra, 209
babbalótti, 96
babbalúya, 228
babbasáu, 192, 194
babbasáyu, 192, 194
babbói, 209, 228
bayaḏú, 351
bagaliòni Gallur., 150
balatúle, 128
bappakòrra, 209
barisòne, 388, 447,
490, 521
barrákka, 210
barrakórru, 210
barrakórru Gallur.,
209
barrašólu, 388, 490,
521
barrašòne, 388, 447,
457, 490, 521
barrašòni Sass., 388
barrittsòne, 388
barrókku, 500
basíli Sass., 271
bassíli Gallur., 271
báttile, 306
báttoro, 139
Baunéi Top., 438
baḡaḏía, 351
baḡáḏia, 351
bèya, 294, 296, 488
bega OSrd., 488
bèra, 89
berrišòne, 388
berḡèye, 73
béssiḏi, 404
bèta, 262
bètta, 262, 404, 405,
415, 419
bètte, 262, 263, 403,
404, 405, 415, 419,
420, 423
bétu, 262, 405
bibbiyòrra, 209, 210
bibillótti, 96
bibillótti surname, 96
biḡḡúri, 73, 403, 421
biḏíle, 308
biḏíli, 308
biḏílli, 308
biḏíri, 308
biyòrra, 209, 210
bilindzòne, 154
bilišòne, 154, 447
bilišòni, 154
billótti, 96, 403, 404,
452
billótti surname, 96
billóttiri, 96, 246, 403,
404, 452
binnèna, 73
bíta, 262, 403, 404,
418, 452
bítalu, 263
bitaréḡḡu, 263
bítaru, 263
bíteru, 263
bítta, 262, 405, 415,
419
bíttara, 263, 452
bíttera, 263
bítta, 262, 263, 403,
404, 405, 415, 418,
419, 420, 423, 452
bítula, 263
bítulu, 263
bíturu, 263, 452
bobbói, 228
bòḡḡa, 353, 520
bóina, 188
borrókku, 500
brínči, 246, 250, 403,
404, 405, 418, 457
brínčis, 246, 401, 404,
413, 418, 452, 457
brínčisi, 246, 403,
404, 418, 457
brinkare, 203
brinkíḡḡi, 246, 250,
401, 403, 413, 418

- brinzis cannèdda*,
 246
bríši, 246, 401, 413
búdda, 74
búddaru, 73, 74, 421,
 449, 451, 498, 509
buddúri, 73, 74, 403,
 451, 498, 509
bukka, 209
bukkayòrra, 209
bunnánaru, 68
Bunnánnaru Top., 68
bunnánneru, 68, 70
butúyu, 379
cadinancia Sass., 211
Cannái Top., 438, 439
caraile, *caràili*,
caràili, 319
Carieke Top., 440
Carzeghe Top., 440
čèrda, 366
čerβúsku, 196
chirisi, 249
čiččulía, 242, 432
čigǵinéddu, 254
čilèstra, 223
čiliβríu, 239
činčiđéddu, 254
činčiréddu, 254
činčirriólu, 257
činči?órru, 209
cipiri OSrd., 146
čirolía, 242
čižinéddu, 254, 406,
 422
čžini, 254, 403, 404,
 405, 406, 418, 422
čižiri, 56
čóččiri, 56, 412, 421
čòkkoro, 56, 412, 413
Colovrai Top., 438
čònka, 250
corrocàu, 236
crúma, 89
Cucurra PN, 188
čúyu, 379
cugúrra, 188
cugùrra, 188
cumençat,
cumenz(z)at
OSrd., 296
čúrpu, 371
čúrra, 351, 401, 413,
 520
currucàu, 236
đdóđđi, 250, 252, 403,
 406, 413
đđúđđulu, 73, 74,
 449, 451
điliβírke, 203
dódđi, 252
dòmo, 29, 406
dòmu, 29
dról'u, 328
dulče, 373
dúle, 413
Durgále Top., 328
dúri, 385, 403, 413
dzèrda, 366
dzeúrra, 175
dzingòrra, 216
èya, 294
elindzòne, 154
éni, 161, 403, 486, 492
erikína, 211
eriséru, 59
erisòne, 388
essíle, 272
fadzòrβa, 116
fátto, 393
fáttsu, 393
fáððo, 393
ferréli, 59
ferréri, 59
fiyáu, 32
fikatu, 32
framú, 124, 126
frámju, 124
frámma, 124, 126
frámmju, 124
frèbe, 402
frisa, 66
fríssa, 66
fručidđáđa, 188
fručidđai, 184
frumú, 124
fruskèdda, 98
frúskju, 98
frúskru, 98
fuišèssini, 109
furčidđa, 184
fúrka, 184
Gabutele Top., 356
ğayarare, 258
ğáyarar, 258, 486,
 492, 513
galiléu, 502
ğallái, 181
gallíciu, 267
gallíssi, 267
gallítsu, 267
ğalluččédđu, 260
galuréu, 502
ğára, 285

- gařánka*, 211
garduléu, 59
garóppu, 330
ğárra, 285
garróppu, 330, 501, 519
garuléu, 502
yattséđđu, 260
Gavói Top., 438
ğelda, 366
Gennor Top., 451
Gennos Top., 451
ğèrda, 366
ggaddenánču Sass., 211
ggíri, 249
ghiru, 249
gidđòstre, 38, 132
gidđòstre, *gidđóstru*, *iđđòstro*, *?iđđòstra*, 158, 406, 407, 408, 416, 417, 419, 420, 422, 458, 485
gidđóstru, 407
ğiğğinéđđu, 254
ğiléstru, 223
gilindzòne, 154
gilišòni, 154
ğinğiréđđu, 254
ğiri, 249, 250
ğiríli, 308
gíru, 249
Gitil Top., 308
giurrítta, 351, 413
giuru, 100
ğjagar OSrd., 258, 486, 513
góđđu Sass., 379
golléj, 301
golóstju, 32, 38, 130, 403, 405, 420, 458, 484, 494, 495, 511
golósti?e, 130
golósti?e, 442
golósti?e, 484, 511
golóstri, 32, 130, 132, 403, 408, 420, 438, 458, 484, 511
golóstru, 403, 405, 406
ğòlva, *ğòlva*, *ğòrva*, 116
gorróppu, 330, 501, 519
građanánka, 211
grayárğu, 348
gránde, 267
grassíle, 272
grassíβile, 272
grássu, 273
greméđđikes, 442
grísi, 249, 250, 403, 404, 405, 418, 419, 447
grìšòì, 249, 447
grisótti, 249
grisu, 249
gríšu, 249, 250, 404, 405, 419, 422
gròđđe, 265, 406, 407, 413
yròđđe, 265
gròđđo, 252, 265, 406, 407, 413
gróđđu, 265, 407
gróli, 218, 403
gróri, 218, 221, 403
gruyudzòne, 188
gruyullòni, 188
gruke, 185
grúspínu, 98
grúspju, 98
grústju, 348
grústu, 348
grúži, 185
guđđútulu, 73, 74
ğuşğaréđđu, 100
ğúğaru, 100
ğúğğuru, *ğúğğuru*, 100
ğuyúrri, 188
ğúğuru, 100
ğúğuru, 100, 417, 421, 452
Guillèi Top., 301
Gulai, *Gullai Top.*, 301
ğullári, 122
gulléj, 301
Gullèi Top., 301
gurínu, 115
ğúru, *ğúru*, 100, 417, 452
gurúle, 502
ğuruyúru Sass., 100
Gúspini Top., 420
gúspínu, 98
ğuspínu, 86
ğúspínu, 86
ğustítsja, 366
gutturáta, 310
ğútturu, 310
hanazzema, 121

- hárra*, 167
hárra, 167
huhurraóina, 188
iđđòstro, 420
iđíle, 308
iđíli, 308
Ilarra Top., 456
ilione, 150
implassandullu
 OSrd., 296
intulgaláre, 328
inturgaláre, 328
irí, 308
isbúrru, 29
Ísili, 420
išòkkoro, 56
ispaĩnare, 161
ispéli, 358, 360, 362,
 403, 444
ispéntuma, 306
ispéntumu, 306, 500,
 517
issúrpu, 371
istiòkkoro, 56
istrugaláđa, 328
istrúgulu, 328
itsúđđas, 374
jagaru OSrd., 258,
 486, 513
kađánka, 211, 422
káđđ' e déu, 198
káđđ' e pilíkke, 196,
 198, 204, 500
káđđu 'e demóniu,
 196
káđđu 'e déu, 196
káđđu 'e déus, 196
kađèna, 211
kađenále, 212
kađenánča, 211
kađenánka, 211
kađínu, 115
kađòne, 47, 49, 447
kađòni, 47
kađranánka, 211
kađrenánka, 211
kađrúmbulu, 74
kađumbu, 38, 74, 76,
 77
kađúmbulu, 74, 77,
 428
kađúmburu, 74
kađumbuú, 77
kađumbužu, 74, 77
kadzáre, 306
kála, 30, 281, 283, 315,
 448, 449
kalayášu, 216
kalakášu, 53
kalánka, 283, 315,
 422, 448, 518
kalankášu, 216
kalazèđđa, 223
kalekášu, 53
kalíttsa, 267
kallarèđđa, 181
kallèđđu, 260, 262,
 267, 514
kallelèđđu, 260
kallellèđđu, 260
kalliğğonèđđu, 260
kallíttsa, 267
kalluččèđđu, 260
kallúčču, 260
kallúttu, 260, 514
kalužèrta, 223, 428,
 429, 435, 437, 458
kalužèrtula, 223, 415
kampínğu, 142, 144,
 428
kánkala, 211, 212
kánkaru, 212
kánna, 438
kanna de billótti, 96
kannákka, 212
kannáu, 345
kánnau, 345
kantúnna, 173
karćúmbulu, 74
kardánka, 211
kardu, 77
kardúmbulu, 74
kardúmmulu, 74
karduréu, 57, 59, 60,
 502
karğilètta, 223
karišèđđa, 223
karkáre, 112
kárku, 112
karkúri, 112, 403, 449
karróppu, 330, 501,
 519
karúmbulu, 74
kárva, 167, 169, 486,
 512
kassí, 272
kassíli, 272
kassíβi, 272
kassíβile, 272, 415,
 428, 445
kášu, 53
katánka, 315
katèna, 211

- katranákka*, 211
kattéddu, 262
kaʔižèdḍa, 223
kaḃelḃera, 94
kaḃḃédḍu, 262
kèa, 297
keia OSrd., 299
kelleisòne, 154
kérri, 249, 403, 418
kèya, 297
kilísi, 249, 419, 422
kilíšu, 249, 419, 422
kíri, 457
kirísi, 249, 403, 404, 405, 418, 422, 457
kirísi e βèrka, 249
kiríšu, 404, 405
kiríu, 249, 250, 403, 418, 422, 457
kóḍḍu Gallur., 379
koḃòne, 47
kokkói, 230
kokkóile, 230
kòkkolo, 499, 513
kokkolóḍḍe, 230
kòkkoro, 56, 412, 499, 513
kokkorói, 230
kokkoròne, 56
kokòrra, 209, 210, 432
kolonkòne, 422
kolóstru, 130, 132
kolóvru, 438
kompínḡu, 142, 144
kòro, 406
koròsta, 184, 185, 414, 415, 423
kòrra, 209, 230
korrokkáu, 236, 423
korróppu, 330, 501, 519
korroḃákka, 209, 210
kórru, 209, 432
kòsti, 32, 38, 132, 135, 403, 442, 485, 492, 494, 511
kòstiye, 135, 442, 485, 511
kóstike, 132, 422
kòstike, 38, 132, 135, 137, 442, 485, 511
kóstju, 130
kožuètta, 223
kraḃanákkà, 211
krákkili, 112, 451
krákkiri, 112, 451
krákku, 112
krakkúri, 112
krás, 185
kríḍḍi, 249, 403, 404, 405, 418
kriḍḍólu, 249
kròya, 188
kròka, 188, 230
krokkèdḍa, 230
krukkúri, 112, 403, 405, 449
krukkúrju, 112, 403, 405
kruḃižòì, 244
kuyúrra, 188, 456
kugúša, 62, 70, 428, 429, 434, 435, 437
kuyúša, 63, 409, 411, 498
kuyúttsula, 64
kuhúrrabóina, 188
kukkédḍu, 175
kukkúì, 175
kukkumèle, 175
kukúrra, 188, 210, 456
kukúrravóina, 188
kukúsa, 63
kul(l)ári, 122
kulingḡòni, 244
kulirḡòni, 244, 447
kúlu, 122, 124
kulurdzòne, 244, 447
kúnnu, 70
kúrma, 89, 90, 185
kurrukkáu, 236, 423
kúruma, 89, 185
kurústa, 184, 185, 348, 414, 415, 423, 428
Lacon OSrd. Top., 424
lákkana, 332, 418, 422
lákkara, 332
lákku, 334
lákuna, 332
lána, 190
lána Algh., 190
lanásta, 190, 421, 444
lánde, 267
lattúrike, 440, 442
latḡòri, 128, 130
láu, 140, 142
láu spinóšu, 128, 130
launáži, 140, 142
láʔana, 332
leonáḡi, 140, 142, 441
leonáržu, 140, 142, 441
lèpari Sass., 269

- lèpere*, 269
lèpore, 269
lèporo, 269, 403, 407, 409, 410, 423
lèpparu Gallur., 269, 403, 407, 409, 415, 418, 419, 422
lèppere, 92, 269, 403, 407, 409, 410, 415, 422, 423, 452, 514
lèppere de ardzòla, 269
lepperédðu, 269
léppi léppi, 269
lèppiri, 92, 269
lèppore, 92, 269, 407, 409, 410, 415, 418, 419, 422, 514
lepporédða, 269
lepporédðu, 269
lèpporo, 415, 418, 419, 452
leppurédðu, 269
lèppuri, 92, 269, 403, 409, 410, 415, 418, 419, 422, 452, 514
lèppuri, 92, 269, 407
liðði, 150
liððone, 150
liğèstra, 223
limpòra, 92
limpòrra, 92, 456
linnálðu, 373
liðni, 150, 154
lipòrra, 92, 456
lírčis, 230, 233, 401, 413, 415, 417, 418, 424, 457
liširione, 154, 421, 447, 452
lišòne, 154, 447, 452
lispòrra, 92, 456
littu, 283, 487
littu OSrd., 283
lítðu, 283
lódde, 265
lòdde, 265, 407, 413
Lòddo PN, 265, 406, 407
loððósu, 265
Lodé Top., 439
Lodey Top., 439
lodissa OProv., 366
lodzána, 279
lokási, 53
lokásu, 53
lokáu, 53
lòkri, 403
lòkri, *lókri*, 79, 81
Lollo PN, 265, 407
lonáržu, 140, 142
lóssja, 364, 366, 368
Lotdé Top., 439
ložána, 279
Loðoma?e Top., 440
lú(o), 122
Ludurru Top., 456
ludzána, 279
luğána, 279
luğèstra, 223, 458
luğğèsti, 223, 458
luiana OSrd., 281
Luianathos OSrd., 281
lukéšu, 53
lukkittu, 53
lukréžu, 53, 81
lulğètta, 223
lurdzána, 279
lúrtsi, 230, 233, 401, 403, 413, 415, 417, 457
lúrtzi, 415
lúša, 364
lússa, 364
lússja, 364
lússias, 364
luttsára, 157, 395, 413
lužáa, 279
luzana, 279
lúži, 53, 157
máiða, 161
malangoni Gallur., 190
mameyerísi, 249
mámma de ambíðða, 249
mamma de séssini, 109
mamma de sizziyórru, 249
mammuléu, 57, 59, 60
Mandar OSrd. Top., 424
Mandara Top., 451
Mandas Top., 451
mára, 293, 294, 317, 516
marayáu, 233
marayòni, 317, 336, 447
marètta, 293
márga, 60

- | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <i>Margangioni</i> Top., | <i>mòγoro</i> , 288, 289, | <i>mufròne</i> , 275, 413, |
| 336 | 407, 422, 452, 487, | 416, 417, 500, 515 |
| <i>marganĝòni</i> , 336, | 516 | <i>múyra</i> , 275 |
| 447 | <i>móγuru</i> , 407 | <i>muγròne</i> , 275, 413, |
| <i>marĝáni</i> , 265 | <i>mòγuru</i> , 288, 407, | 416, 447, 500, 515 |
| <i>marrayáu</i> , 233 | 418, 487, 516 | <i>muγuòes</i> , 57, 60 |
| <i>marráĝĝu</i> , 312 | <i>moređína</i> , 339, 489, | <i>mukkaðòre</i> , 216 |
| <i>marráĝĝu</i> Sass., 312, | 519 | <i>mummuléu</i> , 57, 59, |
| 518 | <i>moretína</i> , 339, 489, | 60 |
| <i>marráyu</i> , 233 | 501, 519 | <i>munkaðòre</i> , 216 |
| <i>marráldzu</i> , 312 | <i>Morgongiori</i> Top., | <i>múra</i> , 89 |
| <i>marrangáu</i> , 233 | 336 | <i>muráke</i> , 334 |
| <i>marrárdzu</i> , 312, 518 | <i>Motorra</i> Top., 456 | <i>muravèra</i> , 89 |
| <i>marum</i> , 60 | <i>mráya</i> , 60 | <i>murđégĝu</i> , 144 |
| <i>mát(t)a</i> , 178 | <i>mraganĝòì</i> , 336 | <i>murdéyru</i> , 144 |
| <i>matigèdđas</i> , 178 | <i>mrúyu</i> , 60 | <i>murdéyu</i> , 144 |
| <i>matizèdđas</i> , 178 | <i>mrúva</i> , 275 | <i>murdéyu</i> , 144 |
| <i>mattèdu</i> , 178 | <i>mruvòì</i> , 275 | <i>muređína</i> , 339, 340 |
| <i>mattieđđas</i> , 178 | <i>mruvòne</i> , 275 | <i>muréyu</i> , 144 |
| <i>mattiyèdđas</i> , 178 | <i>mruvòni</i> , 275 | <i>muretína</i> , 339 |
| <i>maθrikúsĵa</i> , 118 | <i>múccu</i> Cors., Gallur., | <i>murga</i> , 57, 60 |
| <i>medđure</i> , 73, 403, 421 | 146 | <i>múrga</i> , 60, 275 |
| <i>meláye</i> , 190, 441 | <i>múccu</i> Sass., 146 | <i>murgòne</i> , 275 |
| <i>melàghe</i> , 190 | <i>muddéyu</i> , 144 | <i>múrgu</i> , 60 |
| <i>melogi</i> , 190, 441 | <i>muđđuru</i> , 73, 74, 403 | <i>Murgueliai</i> Top., 57 |
| <i>meluliðòne</i> , 150 | <i>muđéčču</i> , 144 | <i>murguéu</i> , 57 |
| <i>mènta</i> , 132 | <i>muđégĝu</i> , 144 | <i>murguèu</i> , 57 |
| <i>mentástru</i> , 132 | <i>mudeglu</i> OCamp., | <i>murguèus</i> , 57, 60 |
| <i>mérula</i> , 382 | 144 | <i>murguléu</i> , 60, 502 |
| <i>méurra</i> , 382, 456 | <i>muđéyu</i> , 144 | <i>murgulèu</i> , 57 |
| <i>míca</i> , 340 | <i>muđería</i> , 339 | <i>muriyína</i> , 339 |
| <i>Migil</i> OSrd. Top., 424 | <i>muđerína</i> , 339 | <i>murmuréu</i> , 57, 59, 60 |
| <i>míntsa</i> , 340 | <i>muđéyu</i> , 144 | <i>muròì</i> , 275 |
| <i>mítsa</i> , 340 | <i>muđréyu</i> , 144 | <i>muròne</i> , 275 |
| <i>míttsa</i> , 340 | <i>muđréhu</i> , 144 | <i>murtélĵu</i> , 144 |
| <i>míṣṣa</i> , 340 | <i>muđréku</i> , 144 | <i>múru</i> , 339 |
| <i>mođerína</i> , 339 | <i>muđréxu</i> , 144 | <i>múrva</i> , 275, 447 |
| <i>mòγora</i> , 288, 422 | <i>múfra</i> , 275 | <i>murvòì</i> , 275 |

- murvòne*, 275
murvòni, 275, 447
muteclu OLog., 144, 146
muteclu OSrd., 496, 499, 511
mutréku, 144
múvra, 275
muvròne, 275
muvròni, 275
muvròni Gallur., 275
náirisi, 502
nárvas, 502
nástala, 190, 421, 444
nástula, 190
návras, 502
naybbúttsa Sass., 116
náþras, 502
Neoneli Top., 356
néula, 140, 142, 441
neuláye, 140
neulaġġi, 140
neuláġi, 140
neuláke, 140, 441
neuláxe, 140
nódu, 103
nóðu, 115
nòmene, 139
Nora Top., 441
norodđásile, 102, 105, 409, 411
nóu, 115
ntsaúrru, 175
nuráye, 334, 419, 422, 441
nuráke, 279, 334, 418, 419, 440, 441
nuráži, 334, 441
Nure Top., 441
nuríle, 115, 445
núrra, 277, 279, 515
odzástru, 132
oĩði, 150
olási, 102
oliðòne, 150, 152, 154, 447
olìone, 150
olìoni, 140, 142, 150
Ollala Top., 439
ollásu, 103
ollásu, 102, 105, 106, 109, 409, 411
olliòni, 150
Ollolái Top., 438, 439
olokásu, 53
olósti, 130, 403, 405, 408, 458, 484, 511
olóstju, 130
olóstri, 130
olóstriye, 130, 442
olóstru, 130
oppínu, 142
òrga, 422
orgòsa, 63, 290, 434
orgòše, 290
Orgòsolo Top., 290
orìoni, 150
òro, 406
orođđásile, 102, 409, 411, 445, 446
orođđásu, 102, 103, 411, 445, 446
orròa, 324
orrolári, 122, 403, 405
orrolárju, 122, 403, 405
orròsa yullári, 122, 124
orrú, 122
orrulárju, 122
Ortoi?e Top., 440
Orðái Top., 438
Orðullè Top., 395
óspile, 322, 445, 489, 494
óspinu, 98
oþiði, 150
oþiði, 150
padzáre, 306
pasquiri OSrd., 296
pattáda, 306
pattáða, 306
pattháta, 306
paþáða, 351
paþáði, 351
paþári, 351
pèðra, 373
péntuma, 306, 500, 517
pèrda, 373
Piaghe Top., 440
piðai, 115
pilíkke, 196, 429
pilindzòne, 154
pilišòne, 154
pillónku, 449
píllu, 449
pínu, 142
píra, 132
pirai, 115
pirástru, 132
pišiyò, 209, 210, 211
píširi, 246
pistiđðore, 451

- pistiḡḡuri*, 451
pittsiyòrra, 209, 210
píttu, 210
piḡiánkulu, 448
piḡintsíri, 200, 396
piḡirittsírri, 200
piḡisíu, 200
piḡissíu, 200
piḡittséri, 200
piḡittsírri, 200, 246, 403, 404, 421
piḡittsúu, 200
piḡíu, 448
piḡiḡḡia, 200, 421
piḡiḡḡíu, 200, 396, 403, 404
piḡḡiyórru, 209, 210, 432
píḡḡu, 210
Plavaki Top., 440
Ploauake Top., 440
pòrka, 203
pottaminkòrras, 209, 211
prèḡa, 373, 440
prèḡa e láḡna, 332
preḡáḡe, 440
préḡike, 440
prínčiri, 246, 401, 403, 404, 418, 422, 452, 457
prinčóttu, 246, 422, 452
púttu, 393
púttu, 393
púḡḡu, 393
r'ákana Sass., 332
répuḡ, 269
ròya, 324
rú, 122
rúye, 185
rúke, 185
rullári, 122
rúḡta, 184
runáye, 334
runáke, 334
rúša, 364
rústa, 184, 185, 348, 428
rustia, 348
rustólu, 348
rúḡu, 122
sakkáyu, 326
salaúspe, 165
salaúspu, 165, 167
sámbene, 139
sampunáre, 142
saraúipu Sass., 165, 167
sárpa, 161, 499
Sarunele Top., 356
sasaḡa, 192
saśáḡa, 192, 194
saśáya, 192, 194, 414
sassalúya, 228
śassalúya, 228
satsaúya, 228
sattsayúra, 228
sattsalúya, 228, 415, 416, 423
sattsamurréḡḡu, 257
sattsaróḡ, 51, 395, 439
sattsaiúya, 228
sattsemurréḡḡu, 257
sazzaroi, 51
sèḡere, 304
seiḡèi, 192, 194, 414, 415, 439
Semèstene Top., 420
senèyra, 204
sèrga, 356
sèro, 406
sèrra, 356
seśáya, 192, 194
sèḡè, 192, 194, 414
sèssene, 109, 417, 421
sessinárḡu, 109
sèssini, 109, 417, 421
sèssiri, 109
séthile, 304
sétḡia, 304, 445
settjáre, 304
sétḡiḡu, 304, 445
sétḡile, 304, 445
sétḡiu, 304, 445
sèttse, 210
sèttisiri, 210, 432
silibrich volador
Algh., 203
sintsiyórru, 209
sintsilúya, 227, 415, 416, 423
sintsimurréḡḡu, 257
síntsiri, 112, 395, 397, 417, 418, 452, 456
sintsurru, 112, 395, 397, 417, 418, 452, 456
síppiri, 146
siśáḡḡa, 192
siśáḡa, 192
sisai, 192

- sisáya*, 192, 194, 414,
 415, 439
sissiriyòša, 209
síti, 402
sitseýórru, 209
sittsiyárru, 209
sittsiyòlla, 209
sittsiyórru, 209, 210,
 230, 396, 432
sittsimurrédðu, 257
sittsiringòni, 198
sittsulía, 242, 396,
 413, 432, 434
siziýórru, 209
síðile, 272, 428
skaðéčču, 94
sóččiri, 56, 96, 406,
 407, 417, 419, 421,
 423, 451
soljonážu, 140, 142
sòlla, 385
soloíya, 206, 214, 409,
 414, 442
solóíya, 206, 409, 414,
 442
solóriya, 206
sónnija, 106
Sòrgono Top., 420
sórgu, 60
sošòya, 228
sossòya, 228
sottsoróyu, 51
šòva, 137, 139
spadderi, 239
spajnai, 161
splýu, 373
spraðdéri, 239, 422
spraðéri, 239
srápa, 161
sráppa, 161
súðða, 374
súyu, 379
suíya, 206, 414
sullungòne, 198
sulurtsi, 230, 401
suntsòrra, 209, 210
tabakòrra, 209
tákka, 301
tákku, 301
taláu, 345
tártsa, 233, 401
tásaru, 164, 165, 452
táširu, 164
tássu, 164, 165
tásua, 164, 165
tásulu, 164, 165, 452
tásuru, 164, 165, 452
tattaróğu, 51
tattaroíu, 51
tattaróyu, 51, 421,
 423, 429, 439, 455,
 509
taxus, 165
tectinosu OLog., 148
teláu, 345
tèle, 356, 413, 414, 418,
 444
Tèltoro Top., 420
tèrga, 362
tería, 118, 120, 121
tèrpe, 394
tesòro, 406
Teti Top., 150
tetiòne, 148
Tettène Top., 150
tétti, *téti*, 148, 403,
 405
Tettinosa Top., 150
téttju, *tétju*, 148, 403,
 405
tèttu Gallur., 148, 403,
 405
tevèle, 356, 413, 414,
 422, 444
težile, 328, 445
Theppage OSrd. Top.,
 452
Theppar OSrd. Top.,
 418
thinnigas OLog., 106
thurpu OSrd., 371
tía, 429
tídza, 385
tilibba, 394, 438
tilíbbu, 221, 396, 429,
 435
tilibílke, 203
tilibricu, 239
tilibriki, 203
tilibrikku, 203
tilibríkku, 239, 409,
 411, 422, 429, 435
tilibriku, 203
tilibrirke, 203
tilibrú, 239, 409, 411,
 422
tiliyèlta, 223
tiliyèrta, 223
tiliyètta, 223
tiliyúyu, 227
tiligulu, 228
tilígulu, 228
tilikètta, 223

- tilínġa*, 198, 228, 447
tilingòne, 198
tilingòne, 198, 200
tilingròne, 198
tilíngu, 447
tilipírke, 203
tilipische, 203
tilipriku, 203
tiliβίχxe, 203
timándza, 121
timònġa, 121
tinnía, 106
tintiòì, 148
tintiòni, 148
tintirjòluβèdġe, 257
tintirriòlu, 257
típpiri Top., 148
tir'ibíkku Sass., 239
tiría, 118
tiribíkku Sass., 203, 239
tiriyètta Sass., 223
tirigúru Sass., 227
tiringòni, 198
tirolía, 242, 409, 413, 415, 429, 432, 434
tirriòlu, 257
tirriòlu 'e βèdġe, 257
tirriòlumalaβèdġe, 257
tirriòluβèdġe, 257
titímbalu, 76
titirriól' impeđdádū, 257
tittjòne, 148, 405, 447
tíu, 429
tiváni, 244
tiθiyórru, 209, 210, 396, 432
tòa, 137
tòa Algh., 137
tòdza, 385
tón(n)eri, 319
tònka, 250
tónneri, 403
Tónneri, 452
tòrko, 310, 312, 360, 362, 407, 408, 418, 419, 420
tórku, 420
Tortolì Top., 420
tottoróyu, 51
travòdġa, 77
trivòdġa, 77
troccale, 328
tròdġa, 77, 79
trođđiánċulu, 448
trođđiánkulu, 448
trođđiáre, 448
trógliu, 328
trókkò, 360
tròkkò, 310, 312, 362, 407, 418, 419
trókku, 310, 312, 362, 407, 418, 419, 488, 517
tról'u, 328
tròvòdġa, 77, 79
trúbulu, 328
trúđġa, 382
truvèdġa Gallur., 77, 79
trúyu, 379
trullío, 382, 407, 408
truváre, 79
truvèdġa, 77, 79
truvísku, 77, 79
truβísku, 79
tsangulíttas, 434
tsántsa, 81
tsantsallúya, 228
tsára, 157
tsarpeddéri, 239, 422
tsarríya, 214, 442
tsattsalúya, 228
tsaβayúyu, 227, 228, 415, 416
tséyu, 371
tseliyúsa, 62, 63, 395, 409, 411, 428, 429, 434, 435, 437
tsèppara, 322, 418, 452
tsèrga, 356, 362, 396, 400
tserpeddéri, 239, 396, 422
tsèrpi, 239
tserríya, 214
tserríyu/a, 214, 414, 442
tserringòni, 198
tséurra, 175, 395, 397
tsía, 429
tsiariyúyu, 227
tsiaringòì, 198
tsíbba, 94
tsiđdí, 250
tsikkiría, 64, 395, 397
tsilibrílke, 203
tsilibrínkidi, 203
tsiliyèrta, 223
tsiliyúyu, 227, 415, 416

- tsilikúkku*, 227
tsilingòne, 198
tsilingu, 198, 395
tsilipríʔe, 203
tsiliþríkke, 203
tsimpilýe, 196, 198,
 203, 204, 395, 421,
 429, 500
tsingòrra, 216, 396,
 397, 456
tsinníya, 106
tsintsiyórru, 209
tsintsikòrra, 209
tsintsimurrédðu, 257
tsintsimúrru, 257,
 432, 434
tsintsòrra, 209, 210,
 432
tsintsurédðu, 257
tsioddía, 242, 409, 415
tsíppiri, 146, 395, 397,
 403, 417, 452
tsirifrúči, 184, 395,
 429, 435
tsirikèlta Gallur., 223
tsirikkía, 64
tsirikúkku, 227
tsiringòì, 198
tsiringòne, 198
tsirinòni, 198
tsiriñòni Gallur., 198
tsirríyu, 214, 414
tsirringòì, 198
tsirringòni, 198
tsirriólú, 257, 396,
 429
tsirriólúþédðe, 257
tsirriólúþédðe, 257
tsirrióra, 257
tsirrióra Sass., 257
tsitárra, 209, 210
tsitsirriólú, 257
tsittsiyórru, 209
tsúu, 121, 429
tsòa, 137
tsònka, 175, 250, 252
tsònki, 175
tsónkine, 175
tsònkine, 175, 395
tsónni, 106, 108, 395,
 397, 403, 405, 414
tsónniya, 106, 403, 405
tsontsikòrra, 209, 210,
 211
tsontsòrra, 209, 210,
 432
tsorómpis, 227, 416
tsorroíyu, 214, 414,
 442
tsottsorói, 51
tsottsoróyu, 51
tsrappeddéri, 239
tsrèya, 356, 362
tsreppeddéri, 239
tsrúyu, 379
tsrúppu, 371
tsuaaddía, 242, 415
tsúddá, 374, 396
tsúddá Gallur., 374
tsúddi Gallur., Sass.,
 374
tsúddu Sass., 374
tsueddía, 242
tsúyu, 379, 396
tsuiðdía, 242
tsúkkru, 379
tsuntsuréððu, 257
tsuntsurítu, 257
tsuntsurrédðu, 257
tsuntsurrítu, 257
tsúrpu, 371, 396
tsúrra, 221, 351, 401,
 413, 520
tsurrítu, 221
tsurrundédðu, 258
tsurulía, 242, 409
tsutsurrítu, 257
túddá, 374, 396
túfera, 126
túgu, 379
túgu, 379
túm(b)u, 118
túmbara, 74, 76, 428,
 451
túmbaru, 74, 76, 77
túnna, 173
tunnú, 173, 421
tuññú, 173
túnnju, 173
tuntunnú, 173
tuntúnnu, 173, 421
túora, 126, 452
turbare, 79
túrgalu, 328
turgusòne, 447
turgusòne, 62, 63, 411
túrpu, 371, 396
túrpa, 382
turrío, 382, 407, 408
turulía, 242
tuturreri, 257
tuturròne, 376, 490
tuttúrpu, 376, 422,
 490

- tutúmbaru*, 74, 76
tuturréri, 257
tutúrru, 418, 456
túv(v)era, 126
túvara, 126, 128, 438, 452
Tuvarái, 438
Tuvarái Top., 439
tuvéle, 356, 418
túvera, 412, 414, 452
túvu, 128
túyu, 379
tzándhara, 81
tzàndhara, 81, 421, 451
tḡāṇḡa, 81, 395, 429, 451, 484, 510
tḡutḡurédḡu, 257
tḡutḡurréri, 257
uḡḡurédḡu, 73
uḡḡúri, 73
uḡḡúriyu, 73, 442
úḡḡuru, 73, 421, 451
urgúsa, 63, 434
uryúsa, 62
úrma, 89
utúyu, 379
úvara, 412, 414
úvvara, 126, 128
vákka, 211
vassíli Gallur., 271
vega OSrd., 35
vervèke, 73
vinnínna, 73
vrattakásu, 53
vríssa, 66
vrústu, 348
vuḡḡúri, 73
yánna, 29
yènnà, 29
yuruyúru Sass., 100
zalki, 345
zaraclua, 228
žèḡdra, 366
ziliblich Algh., 203
zilibricu Gallur., 203
zilibrínkidḡi, 203
zingòrra, 216
zinnía, 106
zirifrúci, 184
zirringòni, 198
žissiyórru, 209
zorroiga, 214
zorrómpi, 227
zúḡḡa, 374
zúyu, 379
ḡála, 281
ḡassíḡile, 272
ḡèppiri, 269
ḡidḡòsta, 158
ḡidḡòstra, 407
ḡolóstiḡe, 130, 442
ḡúrma, 89
ḡurústa, 184
ḡáiri, 236, 417, 479, 486
ḡakkulíttos, 434
ḡalakèrta, 416
ḡalakúkka, 227, 432, 434
ḡalakúkku, 227, 423
ḡalakúḡa, 227
ḡálau, 345, 396
ḡalaḡèrta, 223, 228, 415, 423
ḡánda, 421
ḡáṇḡa, 81
ḡaḡḡalakúkka, 227
ḡaḡḡalakúkka, 228, 396, 432, 434
ḡelakúkka, 227
ḡelakúkku, 203
ḡelapòrka, 203, 416, 421
ḡèrga, 362
ḡería, 118
ḡèrpes, 394
ḡeulíttos, 434
ḡía, 429
ḡídza, 385, 396, 415
ḡilibríḡe, 203
ḡilikèrta, 204, 223, 228, 230, 396, 415, 416, 423, 428, 429, 435, 437, 438
ḡilikètta, 223
ḡilikúkku, 227, 396, 423, 429, 432, 434, 435
ḡilikúku, 204
ḡilingòne, 447
ḡilingròne, 198, 395, 423, 429, 435, 447
ḡilipírke, 203, 396, 400, 416, 421, 429, 435
ḡilipríḡe, 203
ḡilíḡèrta, 223
ḡinnía, 106
ḡinníya, 106, 395, 414
ḡiòkkoro, 56, 395, 406, 407, 412, 413, 417, 419, 421, 423, 451

ḡippi, 146, 395, 397,
 403, 404, 417, 418
ḡiría, 118, 120, 121
ḡirriáre, 394
ḡú, 121, 394, 429
ḡiḡímbalu, 76
ḡiḡirjólú, 434
ḡiḡirriólú, 257, 396,
 429
ḡiḡilikkos, 434, 438
ḡiḡirriólú, 423
ḡà, 137, 139, 395, 400
ḡòdza, 385, 396, 415
ḡòya, 137, 139, 395
ḡòḡḡa, 385
ḡòḡḡe, 250, 252, 413
ḡònka, 250, 413, 416
ḡóppu, 371
ḡororóyu, 214, 396
ḡòrža, 250, 252, 413

Semitic

cusmin Pun., 98
faras aš-šaytān فرس الشيطان Ar., 196
hhamra Tun., 90
ḡurmu Akk., 89
kharmā Tun., 89
məṭṭa Moroccan Ar.,
 178, 479
mita מִטָּה Hebr., 178
mysehi Pun., 398
šabb شَبَّ Ar., 94
šēkār שֶׁכָּר Hebr., 64,
 468

ḡòβa, 137, 139, 395
ḡoḡoróyu, 51, 395, 421,
 429
ḡoḡóriu, 51, 509
ḡoḡoróyu, 423, 439
ḡránḡa, 81
ḡráppa, 161
ḡrúyu, 379
ḡrugúsa, 62
ḡrugúsa, 434
ḡrúk(k)u, 379
ḡrúxu, 379
ḡúčču, 379
ḡúḡḡa, 374, 396
ḡúyru, 379
ḡúyulu, 379, 396, 429
ḡúkru, 379, 396, 400,
 429
ḡulungròne, 198, 200,
 423

ḡulunkòne, 198
ḡúlḡu, 379
ḡúrgalu, 328, 396,
 444
ḡurgúsa, 62, 70, 395,
 434, 447
ḡurgúsa, 63, 409, 411,
 428, 429, 434, 435,
 498
ḡúrpu, 371, 373, 374,
 396
ḡurulía, 242, 396, 415,
 429, 432, 434
ḡurunkròne, 198
ḡuḡurédḡu, 254, 257,
 396, 423, 429, 434
ḡuḡuréri, 257
ḡuḡurréri, 257
ḡattsedḡu, 260

sensur Pun., 112, 397
senzur Pun., 454
singūrā Aramaic, 216
singurru Akk., 216,
 397
yá'ar יַעַר Hebr., 285,
 470, 473
zar'u Akk., 175
zensur, 454
zensur Pun., 112, 397,
 398, 418, 456
zéra' זֶרַע Hebr., 175,
 397, 470

zēru Akk., 175, 470
zibbir Pun., 146, 397,
 398, 399, 404, 418,
 454
άρμαλά Syr., 89, 469,
 474
ζερα Pun., 175, 397,
 398
σικκιριά Pun., 397,
 398, 399
σικκιριά Pun., 64
σιχκιριάμ Pun., 64
χουρμά Pun., 89, 90

Other

Almere Du. Top., 33
amë Alb., 293
barr MW, OIr., 389
cergă Rom., 362
cergë Alb., 362
çergë Alb., 362
çerge Turk., 362
charj Bret., 364
colwyn Welsh, 262, 514
cuilenn OIr., 132, 484, 511
derbita Gaul., 83
dervoed Bret., 83
dzaghli ძაღლი Georg., 486, 513

gamule Alb., 289
gamulë Alb., 289
hulis OHG, 132, 484, 511
hulst Du., 484, 511
kaḍamba Skt., 76
kalë Lith., 262, 514
kelenn Bret., 132, 484, 511
këlúsh Alb., 514
këlysh Alb., 262, 514
kolen Bret., 262, 514
magulë Alb., 289, 488, 516
măgură Rom., 289, 488, 516
maklo Georg., 276

melkdistel Du., 76
Reinhard Gm. Pers., 265
sargie Flemish, 364
Schassen Westfalian, 364
sea holly Eng., 120
serch Bret., 364
wolfsmelk Du., 76
zağar Turkish, 486, 513
λέποριν Sicilian, 271, 410, 514
ναντί Egyptian, 83, 484, 510