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Perovskite-based photoelectrochemical investigations for artificial photosynthesis

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Perovskite-based Photoelectrochemical Investigations for Artificial Photosynthesis

Tirong Guo

郭体荣

Perovskite-based Photoelectrochemical Investigations for Artificial Photosynthesis

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de graad van doctor aan de Universiteit Leiden,
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For my sweet family,

my dear friends,

and the brave hearts.

Table of Contents

List of Abbreviations.....	v
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Introduction	1
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1.1 Artificial photosynthesis for sustainable green energy	2
1.2 Fundamentals for PEC systems with different structures	2
1.3 From PEC devices to photoelectrode materials for water splitting	5
1.3.1 Device efficiency	5
1.3.2 Diagnostic efficiencies for fundamental insights	7
1.4 Ba ₂ Bi ₂ O ₆ -based double perovskite semiconductor materials	11
1.5 Outline of this thesis	13
1.6 References	18

Enhancing the Photoelectrochemical Performance for Water Splitting by Nb⁵⁺ Doping in Ba₂Bi₂O₆ Double Perovskite	25
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2.1 Introduction	27
2.2 Experimental Section	32
2.2.1 Precursor solution preparation.....	32
2.2.2 Perovskite photoelectrode preparation	33
2.2.3 Material characterization	34
2.3 Results and Discussion	35
2.3.1 Crystal structure	35
2.3.2 Electrochemical stability of thin film photoelectrodes.....	36
2.3.3 Optical light absorption properties.....	39
2.3.4 PEC performances.....	42
2.4 Conclusion.....	50

2.5 References	51
2.A. Appendix.....	56
Engineering Ba₂Bi₂O₆ Double Perovskite with La³⁺ for High Current Density Visible Light Photoelectrochemical Hydrogen Evolution.....	59
3.1 Introduction	60
3.2 Experimental Section	61
3.2.1 Pellet samples.....	61
3.2.2 Thin film samples.....	62
3.2.3 Material characterization	63
3.3 Results and Discussion	64
3.3.1 Crystal structure	64
3.3.2 Optical band structure.....	65
3.3.3 Film photoelectrodes.....	68
3.3.4 Pellet photoelectrodes	78
3.4 Conclusion.....	81
3.5 References	83
3.A. Appendix.....	88
Highly Reversible Ambipolar Photocurrents by Modulating Ta in Ba₂Bi_{2-x}Ta_xO₆ Double Perovskite.....	99
4.1 Introduction	101
4.2 Experimental Section	103
4.2.1 Precursor solution preparation.....	103
4.2.2 Perovskite photoelectrode preparation	104
4.2.3 Material characterization	104
4.3 Results and Discussion	105

4.3.1 Crystal structure	105
4.3.2 Optical absorption properties of photoelectrodes	109
4.3.3 PEC properties	111
4.4 Conclusion.....	124
4.5 References	126
4.A. Appendix.....	132
Investigation of Photoelectrochemical Activities of Ba₂M_{0.4}Bi_{1.6}O₆(M=La, Ce, Pr, Pb, Y) Double Perovskites	141
5.1 Introduction	143
5.2 Experimental Section	144
5.2.1 Powder samples.....	144
5.2.2 Film photoelectrodes.....	145
5.2.3 Material characterization	146
5.3 Results and Discussion	147
5.3.1 Crystal structure	147
5.3.2 Optical properties and band structure	150
5.3.3 Photoelectrode properties	155
5.4 Conclusion.....	166
5.5 References	167
5.A. Appendix.....	172
Conclusions and Outlooks	177
6.1 Conclusions	178
6.2 Outlooks.....	182
6.3 References	187
Summary.....	189

Samenvatting	193
List of Publications	197
Curriculum Vitae	198
Acknowledgments.....	199

List of Abbreviations

NPS	natural photosynthesis
APS	artificial photosynthesis
PEC	photoelectrochemical
H ₂	hydrogen
AM 1.5G	air mass 1.5 global
HER	hydrogen evolution reaction
OER	oxygen evolution reaction
CB	conduction band
VB	valence band
CBM	conduction band minimum
VBM	valence band maximum
CDW	charge density wave
SCR	space charge region
e ⁻	electron
h ⁺	hole
E_F	Fermi level energy
QFL	quasi Fermi level
$E_{QF,n}$	quasi Fermi level energy of electrons
$E_{QF,p}$	quasi Fermi level energy of holes
E_c	energy of conduction band minimum

E_v	energy of valence band maximum
E_g	band gap energy
XRD	X-ray diffraction
FWHM	full width at half maximum
SEM	scanning electron microscope
EDX	energy-dispersive X-ray spectroscopy
CV	cyclic voltammetry
LSV	linear sweep voltammetry
OCP	open circuit potential
EIS	Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy
RC	Randles circuit
M-S	Mott-Schottky
WE	working electrode
CE	counter electrode
RE	reference electrode
RHE	reversible hydrogen electrode
FTO	fluorine-doped tin oxide
BBO	$\text{Ba}_2\text{Bi}_2\text{O}_6$
BBNO	$\text{Ba}_2\text{Bi}_{1.4}\text{Nb}_{0.6}\text{O}_6$
BLBO	$\text{Ba}_2\text{La}_{0.4}\text{Bi}_{1.6}\text{O}_6$
BBTO	$\text{Ba}_2\text{BiTaO}_6$