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Indo-Slavic lexical isoglosses and the prehistoric dispersal of Indo-Iranian

Palmér, A.I.

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Axel I. Palmér

PhD dissertation

Leiden University, The Netherlands

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Indo-Slavic lexical isoglosses and the prehistoric dispersal of Indo-Iranian

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Promotores: Prof.dr. G.J. Kroonen
Prof.dr. A.M. Lubotsky

Promotiecommissie: Dr. A. Korn (CNRS, Paris)
Prof.dr. M.J. Kümmel (Universität Jena)
Dr. T.C. Pronk
Prof.dr. J. Schaeken

Dedicated to

Edvard Selander Patrignani

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List of abbreviations

General

AB	Aitareyabrāhmaṇa
ĀpŚS	Āpastambaśrautasūtra
AV	Atharvaveda (Saṃhitās)
AVParīś	Atharvavedaparīśiṣṭas
BCE	before common era
BMAC	Bactria-Margiana archaeological complex
BP	before present
Br.	Brāhmaṇas
Car.	Carakasamhitā
CE	common era
Dhātup.	Dhātupāṭha
dial.	dialectal
EBA	Early Bronze Age
Ench.	Enchiridion
Ep.	Epics
EV	Elbing Vocabulary
GṛSū.	Gṛhyasūtra
intr.	intransitive
JB	Jaiminīyabrāhmaṇa
KauśS	Kauśikasūtra
Kāv.	Kāvya
KS	Kaṭhasamhitā
LBA	Late Bronze Age
Lex.	lexicographical
MBA	Middle Bronze Age
MBh.	Mahābhārata
N	Nērangestān
Ny	Niyāyiś
p.c.	personal communication
Pāṇ.	Pāṇini's Aṣṭādhyāyī
PN	personal name
PS	Paippalādasamhitā
Ragh.	Raghuvamśa
Rājat.	Rājatarāṅginī
RV	Ṛgveda (Saṃhitā)
S	supplement
ŚB	Śatapathabrāhmaṇa
ŚS	Śaunakasamhitā
Sū.	Sūtras

Suśr.	Suśrutasaṃhitā
tr.	transitive
TS	Taittirīyasaṃhitā
VarBṛS	Varāhamihirabṛhatsaṃhitā
VS	Vājasaneyisaṃhitā
Yt	Yašt
YV	Yajurveda (Saṃhitās)

Symbols

*	reconstructed form
**	incorrectly reconstructed form
Ø	zero (morpheme)
◦	attested in a compound, part of word missing
<	regular sound change from
>	regular sound change to
<<	irregular/analogical change, semantic change, borrowing from
>>	irregular/analogical change, semantic change, borrowing to
/ /	phonological transcription
[]	phonetic transcription
< >	orthographic transcription
C	any consonant
V	any vowel
N	any nasal
H	any laryngeal
R	any resonant

Languages

Alb.	Albanian	Gaul.	Gaulish
Arm.	Armenian	Ger.	German
Av.	Avestan	Goth.	Gothic
Bactr.	Bactrian	Gr.	Ancient Greek
Bal.	Balochi	Hitt.	Hittite
Bret.	Breton	HLuw.	Hieroglyphic Luwian
Bulg.	Bulgarian	I.	Iron (Ossetic)
Car.	Carian	Ilr.	Indo-Iranian
CLuw.	Cuneiform Luwian	Ion.	Ionian
CroatCS.	Croatian Church Slavic	Khot.	Khotanese
CS.	Church Slavic	Khow.	Khowar
Cz.	Czech	Khwar.	Khwarezmian
D.	Digoron (Ossetic)	Lat.	Latin
Dor.	Doric	Latv.	Latvian
Du.	Dutch	Lesb.	Lesbian
Eng.	English	Lith.	Lithuanian
Far.	Faroese	Luw.	Luwian

Lyc.....	Lycian	Pol.....	Polish
Lyd.....	Lydian	Psht.....	Pashto
Man.....	Manichaean	PSl.....	Proto-Slavic
MBret.....	Middle Breton	Rosh.....	Roshani
MHG.....	Middle High German	RuCS.....	Russian Church Slavic
MiP.....	Middle Persian	SCr.....	Serbo-Croatian
MIr.....	Middle Irish	SerbCS.....	Serbian Church Slavic
MoP.....	Modern Persian	Shu.....	Shughni
Mu.....	Munji	Si.....	Sinhalese
MWelsh.....	Middle Welsh	Skt.....	Sanskrit
Nep.....	Nepāli	Sln.....	Slovene
Novg.....	Novgorodian	Sogd.....	Sogdian
Nw.....	Norwegian	Sogd. B.....	Buddhist Sogdian
OAv.....	Old Avestan	Sogd. C.....	Christian Sogdian
OBret.....	Old Breton	Sogd. M.....	Manichaean Sogdian
OCS.....	Old Church Slavic	Sogd. S.....	Sogdian, Sogdian script
OCz.....	Old Czech	Sw.....	Swedish
OE.....	Old English	Taj. Wj.....	Tajik (Wanji)
OHG.....	Old High German	ToA.....	Tocharian A
OIr.....	Old Irish	ToB.....	Tocharian B
OKhot.....	Old Khotanese	Ukr.....	Ukrainian
OLith.....	Old Lithuanian	Umbr.....	Umbrian
ON.....	Old Norse	Wakh.....	Wakhi
OP.....	Old Persian	Wan.....	Wanetsi
OPhyrg.....	Old Phrygian	Yagh.....	Yagnobi
OPol.....	Old Polish	YAv.....	Young Avestan
OPr.....	Old Prussian	Yazg.....	Yazghulami
Orm.....	Ormuri	Yi.....	Yidgha
ORu.....	Old Russian	Žem.....	Žemaitian (Lithuanian)
OS.....	Old Saxon		
Osc.....	Oscan		
Oss.....	Ossetic		
OSw.....	Old Swedish		
Pā.....	Pāli		
Pahl.....	Pahlavi		
Pal.....	Palaic		
Par.....	Parači		
Parth.....	Parthian		
PBSl.....	Proto-Balto-Slavic		
PCelt.....	Proto-Celtic		
PGm.....	Proto-Germanic		
PGr.....	Proto-Greek		
Phryg.....	Phrygian		
PIE.....	Proto-Indo-European		
PIIr.....	Proto-Indo-Iranian		
PIr.....	Proto-Iranian		
Plb.....	Polabian		