

Understanding Ghanaian sign language(s): history, linguistics, and ideology Hadjah, T.M.

## Citation

Hadjah, T. M. (2024, June 27). *Understanding Ghanaian sign language(s): history, linguistics, and ideology. LOT dissertation series.* LOT, Amsterdam. Retrieved from https://hdl.handle.net/1887/3765773

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## Understanding Ghanaian Sign Language(s): History, Linguistics, and Ideology

Explore the intricate world of Ghanaian Sign Language (GSL), the national sign language of Ghana, in this informative book. Within urban deaf communities in Ghana, GSL is a cover term for various signing forms (e.g., EGLISH, BROKEN, LOCAL). Tracing GSL roots back to the introduction of American Sign Language (ASL) in 1957 by an American missionary, this study unveils a lasting connection between ASL signs and GSL.

The book presents GSL's historical journey amidst significant challenges such as discrimination and sign language bans (oralism). It sheds light on signers' resilience and contributions to GSL's evolution. This exploration also highlights the emergence of local signing varieties (e.g., school-lects) alongside foreign-based signing forms within a triglossic framework that resembles the distribution and use of spoken languages in Ghana and other African countries.

The book unearths lexical relationships, examining variants of GSL's connections not only with ASL but also with locally evolved village sign languages like Adamorobe SL and Nanabin SL. Moreover, the study investigates the expression of Size and Shape Specifiers (SASS) within GSL and Ghanaian gestural communication, offering valuable insights into the susceptibility of sign languages to their gestural environment throughout their life spans.

Beyond linguistics, the book explores social landscapes and language ideologies of sign languages in the Ghanaian urban deaf communities. It reveals a pluridimensional continuum of GSL usage and the interplay between highand low-prestige variants. As an invaluable resource, this book enhances the understanding of African national sign languages, providing essential insights for researchers, teachers, and learners.

ISBN 978-94-6093-459-9

DOI https://dx.medra.org/10.48273/LOT0674

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