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Towards the establishment of a new international humanitarian law compliance mechanism: lessons learned from monitoring systems within the international humanitarian and human rights law frameworks

Poulopoulou, S.

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Appendix

List of monitoring mechanisms

LIST OF MONITORING MECHANISMS	
<i>Monitoring System</i>	<i>Monitoring Mechanisms and Procedures</i>
Monitoring system under the 1949 Geneva Conventions	Protecting Powers under the 1949 Geneva Conventions and Additional Protocol I
	Enquiry Procedure under the 1949 Geneva Conventions
	Meeting of High Contracting Parties to Additional Protocol I
	International Humanitarian Fact-Finding Commission
Monitoring system of Conventions and Protocols regulating or prohibiting specific means of warfare	Reporting procedure
	The Organisation for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons
	Meetings of States Parties
	Fact-finding, challenge inspections and clarification of compliance procedures
Monitoring system under the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in Armed Conflict and the 1999 Second Protocol to the Hague Convention	Protecting Powers under the 1954 Hague Convention and the 1999 Second Protocol to the Hague Convention
	Commissioners-General under the 1954 Hague Convention
	Reporting procedure under the 1954 Hague Convention and the 1999 Convention
	The Second Protocol Committee
	Meetings of the High Contracting Parties to the 1954 Hague Convention
	Meeting of the Parties to the Second Protocol

LIST OF MONITORING MECHANISMS	
<i>Monitoring System</i>	<i>Monitoring Mechanisms and Procedures</i>
Treaty-based monitoring system of the global human rights treaties: the UN human rights treaty bodies	Reporting Procedure
	Supervision of the reporting procedure by the human rights treaty bodies
	Enquiry procedure under the Convention against Torture
	Inter-state complaints
	Individual complaints
	Emergency procedure
Chartered-based monitoring system of the global human rights treaties: the monitoring system of the UN Human Rights Council	Universal Periodic Review
	Regular and special sessions of the Human Rights Council
	Advisory Committee
	Complaint procedure
	Fact-finding mandates
	Special Procedures
Monitoring system by the ICRC	Monitoring by ICRC staff in the field
	Dialogue with the parties concerned
Monitoring system by Geneva Call	Self-reporting by armed non-State actors
	Monitoring by Geneva Call and third parties
	Field verification missions
Monitoring system by the Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General for Children and Armed Conflict	Monitoring and Reporting Mechanism
	Security Council Working Group on children and armed conflict

Curriculum vitae

Sofia Pouloupoulou obtained her law degree from the Democritus University of Thrace and her LL.M. in International Law from Maastricht University. Sofia conducted part of her LL.M. degree at Osgoode Hall Law School in Canada.

Between 2017 and 2021, Sofia was a PhD researcher and lecturer at the Grotius Centre for International Legal Studies at the Leiden Law School of Leiden University. In addition, Sofia was a staff member of the Kalshoven-Gieskes Forum on International Humanitarian Law at Leiden University where, among other activities, she supervised and coordinated a project aimed at collecting real-life cases of compliance with International Humanitarian Law by parties to armed conflicts. The project was undertaken in cooperation with the International Committee of the Red Cross and partner International Humanitarian Law Clinics.

Since October 2023, Sofia has been a legal adviser at the Diakonia International Humanitarian Law Centre. Previous employments include working as a legal adviser at UpRights and Global Rights Compliance.

In the range of books published by the Meijers Research Institute and Graduate School of Leiden Law School, Leiden University, the following titles were published in 2021-2024

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