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Figure 1: The direction of Ibn 'Āmir's march towards Khurasan. Courtesy of Khodadad Rezakhani, modified by Huseini.



Figure 2: Makran-Pamir shatter zone. From Google Earth, modified by Huseini.



Figure 3: General view of Bactria. From the Google Earth.





Figure 4: A view of Western Bactria. From Google Earth.

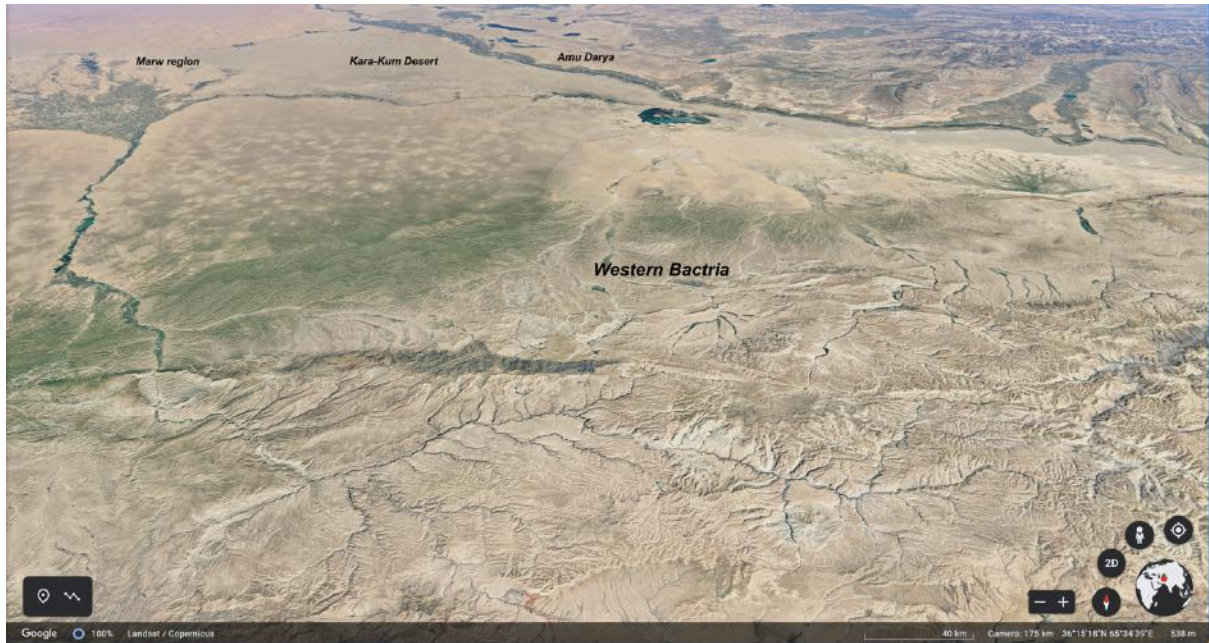


Figure 5: A view of Bactria Proper. From Google Earth.



Figure 6: A view of the Balkh River creating the oasis. From Google Earth.



Figure 7: A view of Khulm Pass and Valley. From Google Earth.



Figure 8: A view of Khulm Valley towards Samangan. Photo by Huseini 2007.



Figure 9: A view of Southern Bactria. From Google Earth.



Figure 10: A view of the villages in Southern Bactria. From Google Earth.

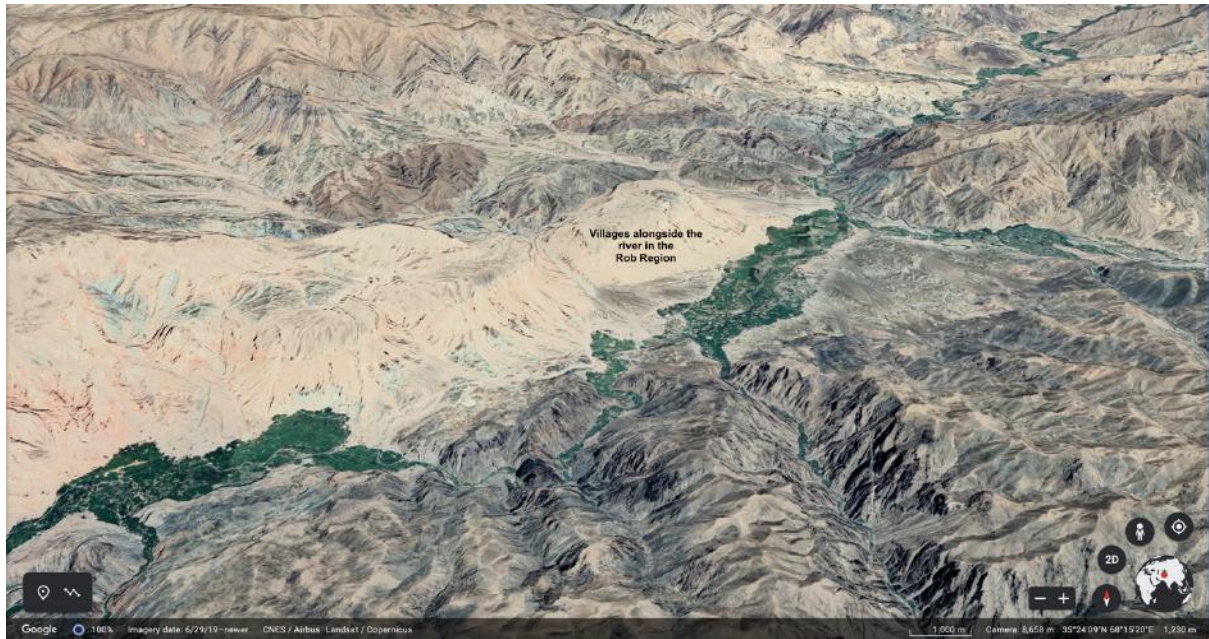


Figure 11: A view of Eastern Bactria. From Google Earth.



*Figure 12: A view of Northern Bactria. From Google Earth*



*Figure 13–15: A view of defensive walls in Balkh. Photos by Huseini 2007.*

*Remains of the great wall (72 km) around the oasis.*



*The southern wall of Balkh. Photo by Huseini, 2007.*



*The Southern wall of Balkh, Timurid/Shaybanid addition to the Kushan wall. Photo by Huseini, 2007.*



Figure 16. Remains of the Naw Bahar. Photo by Jonathan Lee 1996.



Figure 17: Bactrian principalities. From Ryoichi MIYAMOTO, “Étude préliminaire sur la géographie administrative du Tukhāristān,” *Studia Iranica* 48, 2 (2019), 21 modified by Huseini.

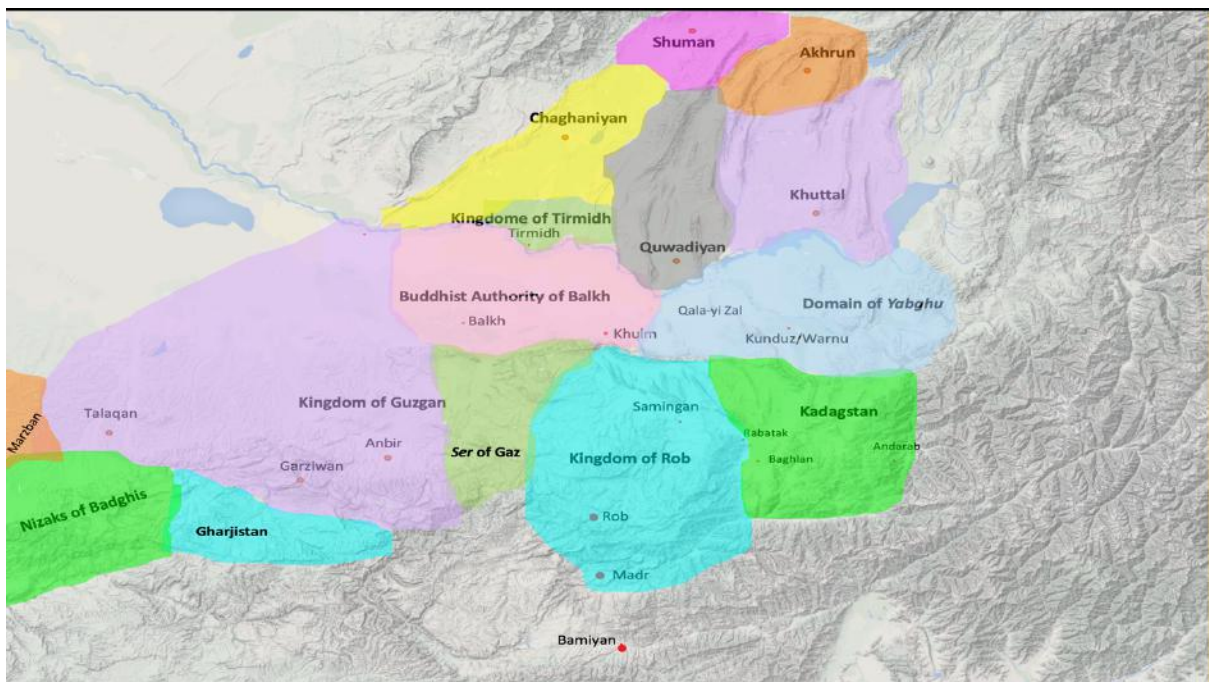


Figure 18: Diagram of Bactrian local rulers and their overlord. Designed by Huseini.

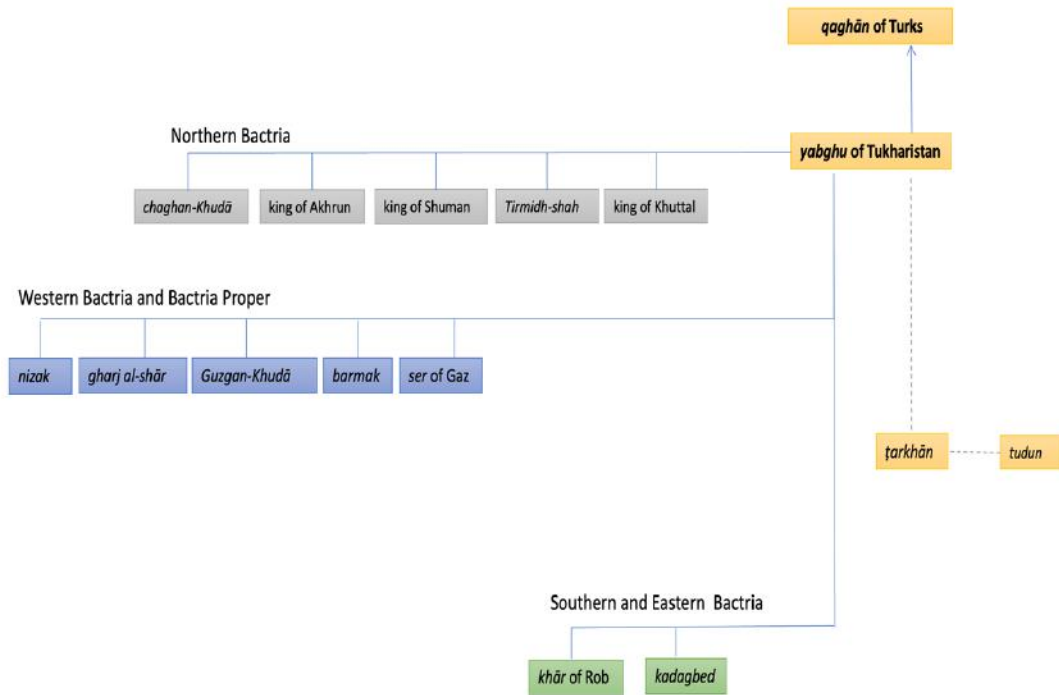


Figure 19: The direction of al- Aḥnaf’s campaign in western Bactria. From <https://en.unesco.org/silkroad/content/nara-national-museum>, modified by Huseini.

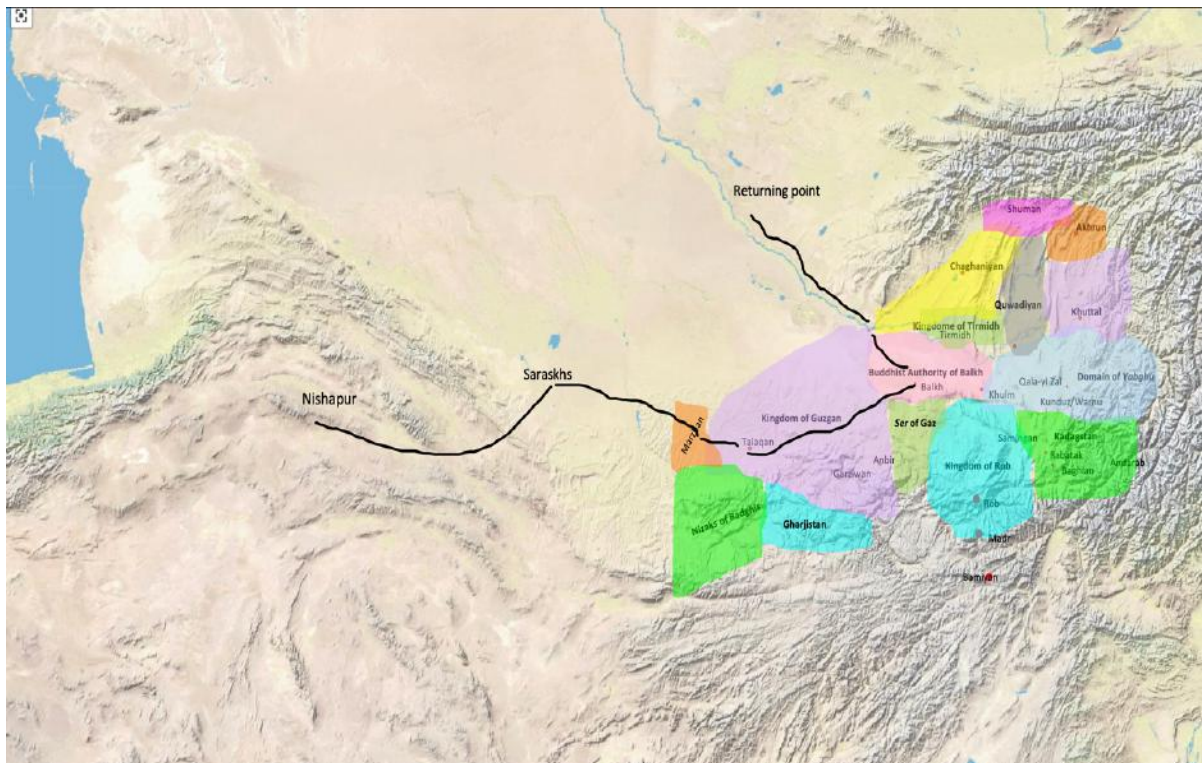




Figure 20: Qutayba's military campiness in Bactria. From <https://en.unesco.org/silkroad/content/nara-national-museum>, modified by Huseini.

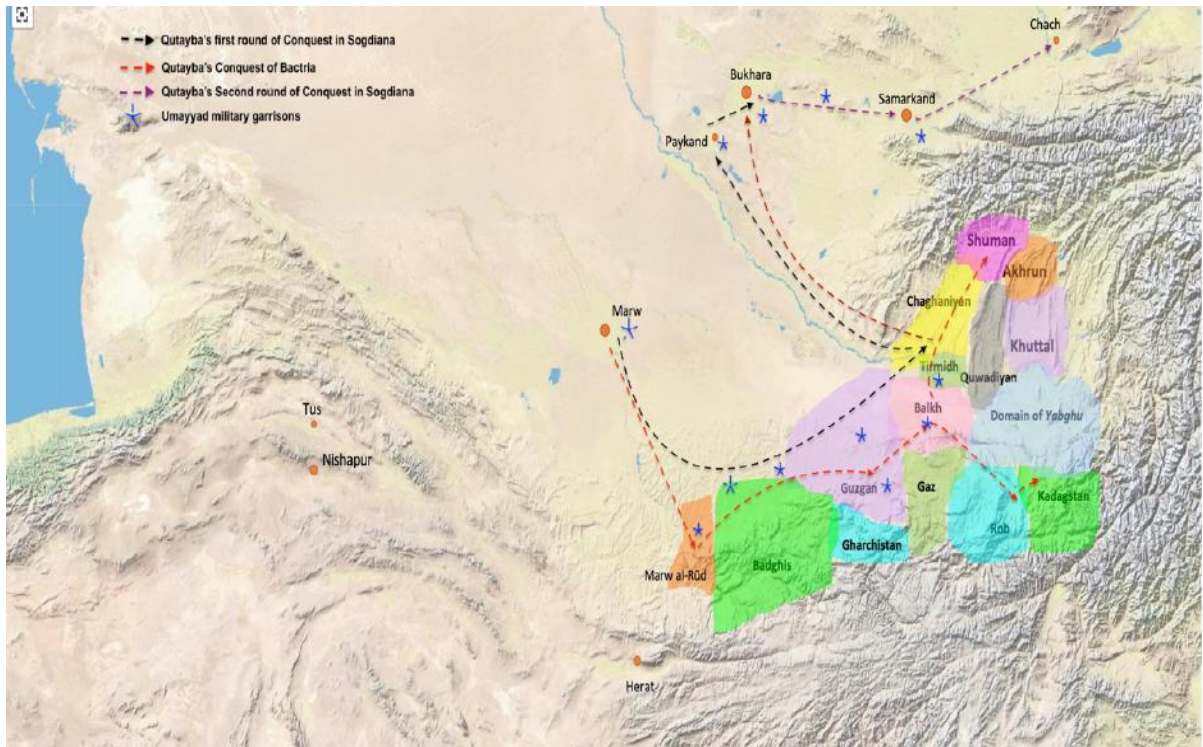


Figure 21: Bactrian local rulers between the Umayyads and the Turks. Designed by Huseini.

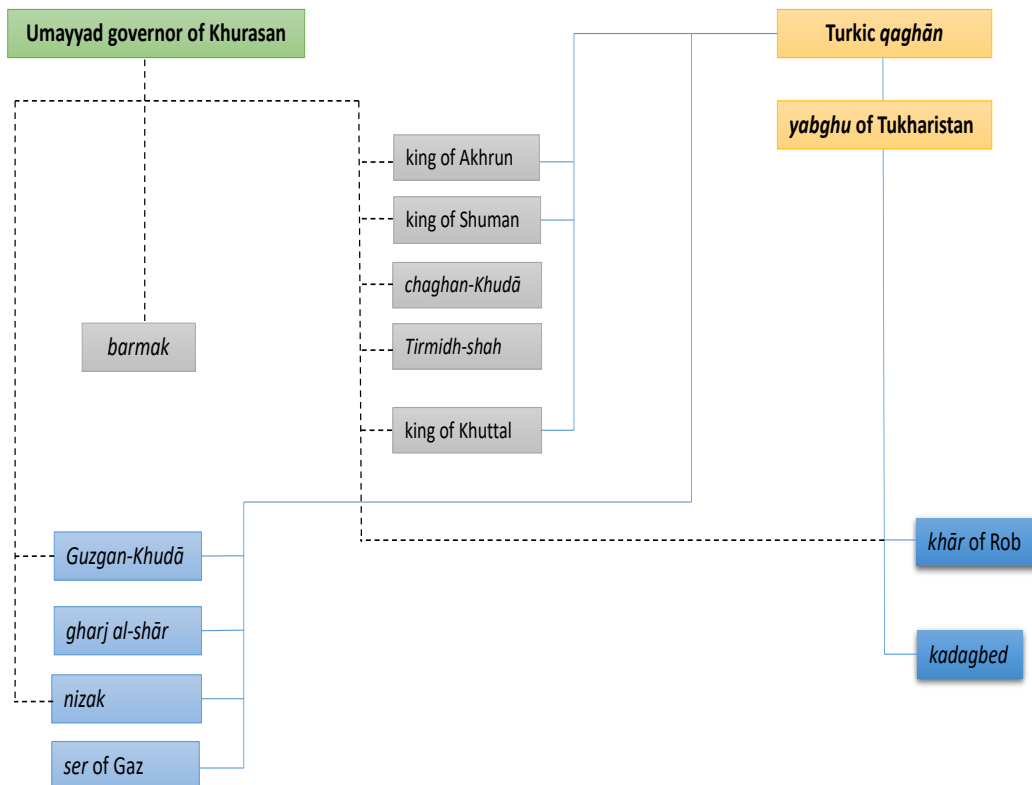
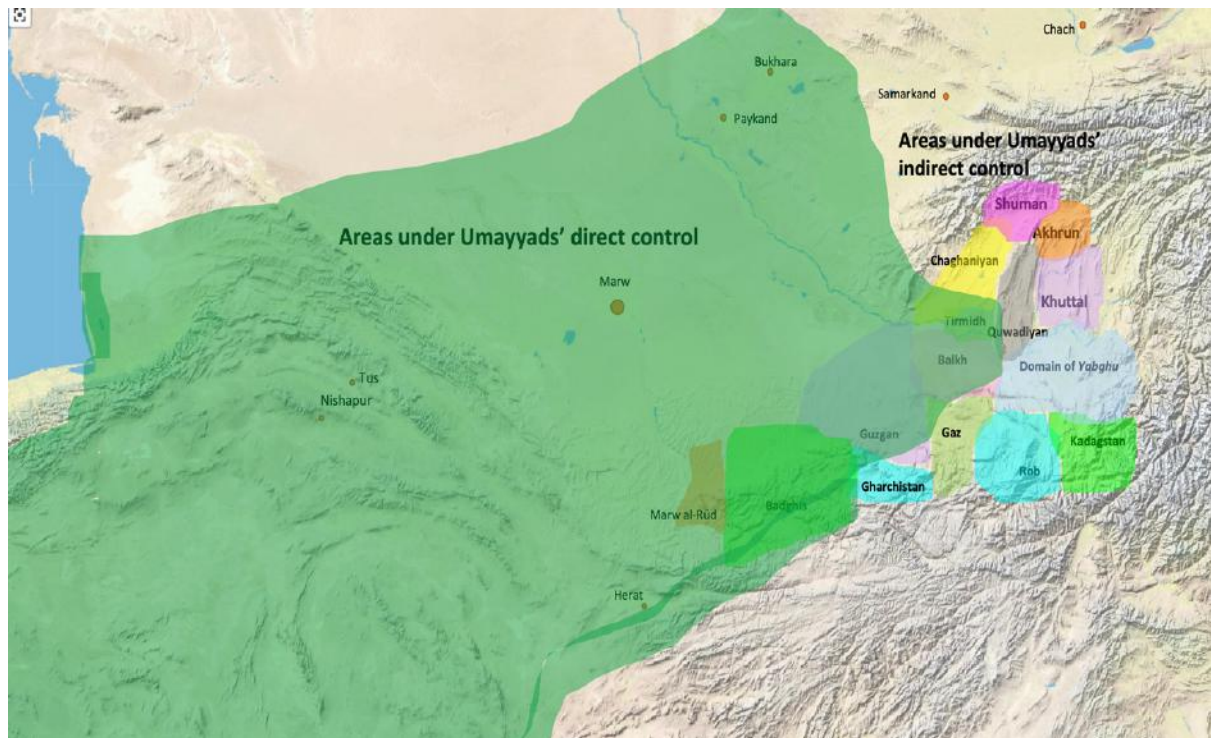


Figure 22: Areas under Umayyad's control. From <https://en.unesco.org/silkroad/content/nara-national-museum>, modified by Huseini.



*Figure 23–26: Masjid-i Haji Piyāda, Balkh. Photos by Huseini 2006–2009.*







