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International law and governance of the arctic in an era of climate change

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International law and governance of the Arctic in an era of climate change

International law and governance of the Arctic in an era of climate change

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To Veatriki and Ismini ...

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Abbreviations

ABNJ	Area beyond national jurisdiction
ACAP	Arctic contaminants action program
ACIA	Arctic Climate Impact Assessment
AEPS	Arctic Environmental Protection Strategy
AIRS	Arctic Ice Regime System
ALDE	Alliance for Liberals and Democrats for Europe
AMAP	Arctic Monitoring and Assessment Programme
AMSA	Arctic Marine Shipping Assessment Report
APMS	Associated Protective Measures
AR4	Fourth Assessment Report
ARTA	Alpha Ridge Test of Appurtenance
AWPPA	Arctic Waters Pollution Prevention Act 1970 Canada
BEAR	Barents Euro-Arctic Region
BLG	Bulk Liquids and Gases
CAFF	Conservation of Arctic Flora and Fauna
CAO	Central Arctic Ocean
CASD	Commission on Arctic Sustainable Development
CBD	Convention on Biological Diversity
CBMP	Circumpolar Biodiversity Monitoring Program
CAMLR	Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources
CFCS	Chlorofluorocarbons
CITES	Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora
CLCS	Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf
CLRTAP	Convention on Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution
COFI	Committee on Fisheries
COMSAR	Sub-Committee on Search and Rescue
CPAN	Circumpolar Protected Areas Network
DE	Ship Design and Equipment
DOALOS	Division of Oceans Affairs and the Law of the Sea
EAF	Ecosystem Approach to Fisheries
EBM	Ecosystem-Based Management
EBSAS	Ecologically and Biologically Significant Areas
EEA	European Environment Agency
EEZ	Exclusive Economic Zone
EIA	Environmental Impact Assessment
EJIL	European Journal of International Law
EPPR	Emergency Prevention, Preparedness and Response
EU	European Union

FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FMPs	Fishery Management Plans
GCI	Gwich'in Council International
GRIS	The Greenland Ice Sheet in a Changing Climate
IAATO	International Association of Antarctic Tour Operators
IASC	International Arctic Science Committee
IBCAO	International Bathymetric Chart of the Arctic Ocean
ICC	Intergovernmental Consultative Committee
ICC	Inuit Circumpolar Conference
ICCAT	International Commission on the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas
ICCPR	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
ICES	International Council for the Exploration of the Sea
ICJ	International Court of Justice
IEA	International Energy Agency
IGO	Intergovernmental Organisation
IHO	International Hydrographic Organization
IISD	International Institute for Sustainable Development
ILC	International Law Commission
IMO	International Maritime Organisation
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
IPCC	United Nations Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
IPHC	International Pacific Halibut Commission
IPOAS	International Plans of Action
ISOPE	International Offshore and Polar Engineering Conference
IUCN	International Union for Conservation of Nature
IUU	Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Fishing
IYB	International Year on Biodiversity
JPOI	Plan of Implementation of the World Summit on Sustainable Development, Johannesburg
IPY	International Polar Year
LOMROG	Lomonosov Ridge Off Greenland
LORITA	Lomonosov Ridge Test of Appurtenance
LMES	Large Marine Ecosystems
LRTAP	Long Range Transboundary Air Pollution
MARPOL	International Convention on the Prevention of Pollution From Ships
MAST	Mapping of Arctic Sediment Thickness
MEPC	Marine Environment Protection Committee
MOU	Memorandum of Understanding
MPA	Marine Protected Area
MSC	Maritime Safety Committee
NAFO	Northwest Atlantic Fisheries Organization
NAMMCO	North Atlantic Marine Mammals Commission
NASCO	North Atlantic Salmon Conservation Organization
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NAVAREAS	Regional Navigation Areas
NEAFC	North East Atlantic Fisheries Commission

NIMBY	“Not in My Back Yard”
NGO	Non-Governmental Organisation
NOAA	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (USA)
NORDREG	Arctic Canada Traffic System
NPAFC	North Pacific Anadromous Fish Commission
NPFMC	North Pacific Fishery Management Council
OAS	Organization of American States
OPRC	Convention on Oil Pollution Preparedness and Response
OSPAR	Protection of the Marine Environment of the North-East Atlantic
PAME	Protection of the Marine Environment
PCB	Polychlorinated Biphenyls
PICES	North Pacific Marine Science Organization
POAC	Port and Ocean Engineering Under Arctic Conditions
POPS	Persistent Organic Pollutants
PSC	Pacific Salmon Commission
PSGS	Project Steering Groups
PSSA	Particularly Sensitive Sea Area
RAIPON	Association of Indigenous Minorities in the Far North, Siberia, the Far East of Russia
RFMO	Regional Fisheries Management Organisation
ROMO	Regional Oceans Management Organization
SAO	Senior Arctic Officials
SCAR	Scientific Committee for Antarctic Research
SCPAR	Standing Committee of Parliamentarians of the Arctic Region
SDWG	Sustainable Development Working Group (Arctic Council)
SEA	Strategic Impact Assessment
SLCF	Short-Lived Climate Forcers
SOAER	State of the Arctic Environment Report
SOLAS	International Convention on Safety of Life At Sea
SWIPA	Snow, Water, Ice and Permafrost in the Arctic
TAC	Total Allowable Catch
TENORM	Technologically Enhanced Naturally Occurring Radioactive Materials
UNCLOS	United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNFCCC	Un Framework Convention on Climate Change
UNGA	United Nations General Assembly
UNTS	United Nations Treaty Series
VCLT	Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties
WCPFC	Western and Central Pacific Ocean Fisheries Commission
WMO	World Meteorological Organization

