



Universiteit
Leiden
The Netherlands

Bridging the gap between physics and chemistry in early stages of star formation

Nazari, P.

Citation

Nazari, P. (2024, February 13). *Bridging the gap between physics and chemistry in early stages of star formation*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/3717029>

Version: Publisher's Version

License: [Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/3717029>

Note: To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

Bibliography

- Añez-López, N., Osorio, M., Busquet, G., et al. 2020, *ApJ*, 888, 41
- Adams, F. C. & Shu, F. H. 1985, *ApJ*, 296, 655
- Agúndez, M., Loison, J. C., Hickson, K. M., et al. 2023, *A&A*, 673, A34
- Ahmadi, A., Kuiper, R., & Beuther, H. 2019, *A&A*, 632, A50
- Aikawa, Y., Furuya, K., Yamamoto, S., & Sakai, N. 2020, *ApJ*, 897, 110
- Aikawa, Y. & Herbst, E. 1999, *ApJ*, 526, 314
- Aikawa, Y., Wakelam, V., Garrod, R. T., & Herbst, E. 2008, *ApJ*, 674, 984
- Akiyama, E., Vorobyov, E. I., Liu, H. B., et al. 2019, *AJ*, 157, 165
- Alata, I., Cruz-Díaz, G. A., Muñoz Caro, G. M., & Dartois, E. 2014, *A&A*, 569, A119
- Allègre, C., Manhès, G., & Lewin, É. 2001, *E&PSL*, 185, 49
- Allen, V., van der Tak, F. F. S., López-Sepulcre, A., et al. 2020, *A&A*, 636, A67
- Allen, V., van der Tak, F. F. S., Sánchez-Monge, Á., Cesaroni, R., & Beltrán, M. T. 2017, *A&A*, 603, A133
- Altwegg, K., Balsiger, H., & Fuselier, S. A. 2019, *ARA&A*, 57, 113
- Altwegg, K., Balsiger, H., Hänni, N., et al. 2020, *Nature Astronomy*, 4, 533
- Anderl, S., Maret, S., Cabrit, S., et al. 2016, *A&A*, 591, A3
- Anderson, D. E., Bergin, E. A., Blake, G. A., et al. 2017, *ApJ*, 845, 13
- Anderson, D. E., Bergin, E. A., Maret, S., & Wakelam, V. 2013, *ApJ*, 779, 141
- Anderson, J. M., Li, Z.-Y., Krasnopolsky, R., & Blandford, R. D. 2003, *ApJ*, 590, L107
- André, P., Men'shchikov, A., Bontemps, S., et al. 2010, *A&A*, 518, L102

- André, P., Ward-Thompson, D., & Barsony, M. 1993, *ApJ*, 406, 122
- Andrews, S. M., Huang, J., Pérez, L. M., et al. 2018, *ApJ*, 869, L41
- Anttila, R., Horneman, V. M., Koivusaari, M., & Paso, R. 1993, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 157, 198
- Arce, H. G., Shepherd, D., Gueth, F., et al. 2007, in *Protostars and Planets V*, ed. B. Reipurth, D. Jewitt, & K. Keil, 245
- Armitage, P. J. 2010, *Astrophysics of Planet Formation*
- Artur de la Villarmois, E., Jørgensen, J. K., Kristensen, L. E., et al. 2019, *A&A*, 626, A71
- Aso, Y., Kwon, W., Ohashi, N., et al. 2023, *ApJ*, 954, 101
- Bachiller, R., Cernicharo, J., Martin-Pintado, J., Tafalla, M., & Lazareff, B. 1990, *A&A*, 231, 174
- Bachiller, R., Guilloteau, S., Dutrey, A., Planesas, P., & Martin-Pintado, J. 1995, *A&A*, 299, 857
- Bachiller, R., Martin-Pintado, J., & Fuente, A. 1991, *A&A*, 243, L21
- Bachiller, R. & Tafalla, M. 1999, in *NATO Advanced Study Institute (ASI) Series C, Vol. 540, The Origin of Stars and Planetary Systems*, ed. C. J. Lada & N. D. Kylafis, 227
- Bacmann, A., Faure, A., & Berteaud, J. 2019, *ACS Earth and Space Chemistry*, 3, 1000
- Bacmann, A., Taquet, V., Faure, A., Kahane, C., & Ceccarelli, C. 2012, *A&A*, 541, L12
- Baek, G., Lee, J.-E., Hirota, T., Kim, K.-T., & Kyoung Kim, M. 2022, *ApJ*, 939, 84
- Bagnasco, G., Kolm, M., Ferruit, P., et al. 2007, in *Society of Photo-Optical Instrumentation Engineers (SPIE) Conference Series, Vol. 6692, Cryogenic Optical Systems and Instruments XII*, ed. J. B. Heaney & L. G. Burriesci, 66920M
- Bai, X.-N. & Stone, J. M. 2013, *ApJ*, 769, 76
- Balbus, S. A. & Hawley, J. F. 1998, *Reviews of Modern Physics*, 70, 1
- Balucani, N., Ceccarelli, C., & Taquet, V. 2015, *MNRAS*, 449, L16
- Bardyn, A., Baklouti, D., Cottin, H., et al. 2017, *MNRAS*, 469, S712
- Barone, V., Latouche, C., Skouteris, D., et al. 2015, *MNRAS*, 453, L31
- Barr, A. G., Boogert, A., DeWitt, C. N., et al. 2020, *ApJ*, 900, 104

- Baskakov, O. I., Alekseev, E. A., Motiyenko, R. A., et al. 2006, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 240, 188
- Baskakov, O. I., Dyubko, S. F., Ilyushin, V. V., et al. 1996, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 179, 94
- Belloche, A., Garrod, R. T., Müller, H. S. P., et al. 2009, *A&A*, 499, 215
- Belloche, A., Garrod, R. T., Müller, H. S. P., et al. 2019, *A&A*, 628, A10
- Belloche, A., Garrod, R. T., Zingsheim, O., Müller, H. S. P., & Menten, K. M. 2022, *A&A*, 662, A110
- Belloche, A., Maury, A. J., Maret, S., et al. 2020, *A&A*, 635, A198
- Belloche, A., Menten, K. M., Comito, C., et al. 2008, *A&A*, 482, 179
- Belloche, A., Meshcheryakov, A. A., Garrod, R. T., et al. 2017, *A&A*, 601, A49
- Belloche, A., Müller, H. S. P., Garrod, R. T., & Menten, K. M. 2016, *A&A*, 587, A91
- Belloche, A., Müller, H. S. P., Menten, K. M., Schilke, P., & Comito, C. 2013, *A&A*, 559, A47
- Beltrán, M. T., Codella, C., Viti, S., Neri, R., & Cesaroni, R. 2009, *ApJ*, 690, L93
- Beltrán, M. T. & de Wit, W. J. 2016, *A&A Rev.*, 24, 6
- Benz, A. O., Bruderer, S., van Dishoeck, E. F., et al. 2016, *A&A*, 590, A105
- Bergin, E. A., Blake, G. A., Ciesla, F., Hirschmann, M. M., & Li, J. 2015, *PNAS*, 112, 8965
- Bergin, E. A. & Tafalla, M. 2007, *ARA&A*, 45, 339
- Bergner, J. B., Öberg, K. I., Garrod, R. T., & Graninger, D. M. 2017, *ApJ*, 841, 120
- Bertin, M., Doronin, M., Fillion, J. H., et al. 2017, *A&A*, 598, A18
- Bertin, M., Fayolle, E. C., Romanzin, C., et al. 2013, *ApJ*, 779, 120
- Beuther, H., Churchwell, E. B., McKee, C. F., & Tan, J. C. 2007, in *Protostars and Planets V*, ed. B. Reipurth, D. Jewitt, & K. Keil, 165
- Beuther, H., Mottram, J. C., Ahmadi, A., et al. 2018, *A&A*, 617, A100
- Beuther, H., Walsh, A. J., Johnston, K. G., et al. 2017, *A&A*, 603, A10
- Beuther, H., Walsh, A. J., & Longmore, S. N. 2009, *ApJS*, 184, 366
- Bianchi, E., Codella, C., Ceccarelli, C., et al. 2019, *MNRAS*, 483, 1850

- Bianchi, E., López-Sepulcre, A., Ceccarelli, C., et al. 2022, *ApJ*, 928, L3
- Bisschop, S. E., Jørgensen, J. K., Bourke, T. L., Bottinelli, S., & van Dishoeck, E. F. 2008, *A&A*, 488, 959
- Bisschop, S. E., Jørgensen, J. K., van Dishoeck, E. F., & de Wachter, E. B. M. 2007, *A&A*, 465, 913
- Bjerkeli, P., van der Wiel, M. H. D., Harsono, D., Ramsey, J. P., & Jørgensen, J. K. 2016, *Nature*, 540, 406
- Bjorkman, J. E. & Wood, K. 2001, *ApJ*, 554, 615
- Blake, G. A., Sutton, E. C., Masson, C. R., & Phillips, T. G. 1987, *ApJ*, 315, 621
- Blandford, R. D. & Payne, D. G. 1982, *MNRAS*, 199, 883
- Bocquet, R., Demaison, J., Cosléou, J., et al. 1999, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 195, 345
- Bocquet, R., Wlodarczak, G., Bauer, A., & Demaison, J. 1988, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 127, 382
- Boehler, Y., Weaver, E., Isella, A., et al. 2017, *ApJ*, 840, 60
- Bøgelund, E. G., Barr, A. G., Taquet, V., et al. 2019a, *A&A*, 628, A2
- Bøgelund, E. G., McGuire, B. A., Hogerheijde, M. R., van Dishoeck, E. F., & Ligterink, N. F. W. 2019b, *A&A*, 624, A82
- Bøgelund, E. G., McGuire, B. A., Ligterink, N. F. W., et al. 2018, *A&A*, 615, A88
- Böker, T., Arribas, S., Lützgendorf, N., et al. 2022, *A&A*, 661, A82
- Böker, T., Beck, T. L., Birkmann, S. M., et al. 2023, *PASP*, 135, 038001
- Bonfand, M., Belloche, A., Menten, K. M., Garrod, R. T., & Müller, H. S. P. 2017, *A&A*, 604, A60
- Bonnell, I. A. & Bate, M. R. 2006, *MNRAS*, 370, 488
- Boogert, A. C. A., Brewer, K., Brittain, A., & Emerson, K. S. 2022, *ApJ*, 941, 32
- Boogert, A. C. A., Ehrenfreund, P., Gerakines, P. A., et al. 2000, *A&A*, 353, 349
- Boogert, A. C. A., Gerakines, P. A., & Whittet, D. C. B. 2015, *ARA&A*, 53, 541
- Boogert, A. C. A., Huard, T. L., Cook, A. M., et al. 2011, *ApJ*, 729, 92
- Boogert, A. C. A., Pontoppidan, K. M., Knez, C., et al. 2008, *ApJ*, 678, 985
- Booth, A. S., Walsh, C., Terwisscha van Scheltinga, J., et al. 2021, *Nature Astronomy*, 5, 684

- Bosman, A. D., Walsh, C., & van Dishoeck, E. F. 2018, *A&A*, 618, A182
- Bossa, J. B., Theule, P., Duvernay, F., & Chiavassa, T. 2009, *ApJ*, 707, 1524
- Bottinelli, S., Boogert, A. C. A., Bouwman, J., et al. 2010, *ApJ*, 718, 1100
- Bottinelli, S., Ceccarelli, C., Lefloch, B., et al. 2004a, *ApJ*, 615, 354
- Bottinelli, S., Ceccarelli, C., Neri, R., & Williams, J. P. 2008, in *IAU Symposium*, Vol. 251, *Organic Matter in Space*, ed. S. Kwok & S. Sanford, 117–118
- Bottinelli, S., Ceccarelli, C., Neri, R., et al. 2004b, *ApJ*, 617, L69
- Boucher, D., Burie, J., Demaison, J., et al. 1977, *JMoSp*, 64, 290
- Boucher, D., Dubrulle, A., Demaison, J., & Dreizler, H. 1980, *Zeitschrift Naturforschung Teil A*, 35, 1136
- Bouchez, A., Margulès, L., Motiyenko, R. A., et al. 2012, *A&A*, 540, A51
- Boudin, N., Schutte, W. A., & Greenberg, J. M. 1998, *A&A*, 331, 749
- Bouvier, M., Ceccarelli, C., López-Sepulcre, A., et al. 2022, *ApJ*, 929, 10
- Brauer, C. S., Pearson, J. C., Drouin, B. J., & Yu, S. 2009, *ApJS*, 184, 133
- Brown, P. D. & Millar, T. J. 1989, *MNRAS*, 237, 661
- Bruderer, S., Benz, A. O., Doty, S. D., van Dishoeck, E. F., & Bourke, T. L. 2009, *ApJ*, 700, 872
- Bruderer, S., Benz, A. O., Stäuber, P., & Doty, S. D. 2010, *ApJ*, 720, 1432
- Bruderer, S., van Dishoeck, E. F., Doty, S. D., & Herczeg, G. J. 2012, *A&A*, 541, A91
- Brunken, N. G. C., Booth, A. S., Leemker, M., et al. 2022, *A&A*, 659, A29
- Bulak, M., Paardekooper, D. M., Fedoseev, G., & Linnartz, H. 2021, *A&A*, 647, A82
- Busch, L. A., Belloche, A., Garrod, R. T., Müller, H. S. P., & Menten, K. M. 2022, *A&A*, 665, A96
- Butner, H. M., Charnley, S. B., Ceccarelli, C., et al. 2007, *ApJ*, 659, L137
- Calahan, J. K., Bergin, E. A., & Bosman, A. D. 2022, *ApJ*, 934, L14
- Calcutt, H., Fiechter, M. R., Willis, E. R., et al. 2018a, *A&A*, 617, A95
- Calcutt, H., Jørgensen, J. K., Müller, H. S. P., et al. 2018b, *A&A*, 616, A90
- Casassus, S., van der Plas, G. M., Perez, S., et al. 2013, *Nature*, 493, 191
- Caselli, P. & Ceccarelli, C. 2012, *A&A Rev.*, 20, 56

- Cazaux, S., Tielens, A. G. G. M., Ceccarelli, C., et al. 2003, *ApJ*, 593, L51
- Cazzoli, G. & Kisiel, Z. 1988, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 130, 303
- Cazzoli, G. & Puzzarini, C. 2006, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 240, 153
- Ceccarelli, C. 2004, in *Astronomical Society of the Pacific Conference Series*, Vol. 323, *Star Formation in the Interstellar Medium: In Honor of David Hollenbach*, ed. D. Johnstone, F. C. Adams, D. N. C. Lin, D. A. Neufeld, & E. C. Ostriker, 195
- Ceccarelli, C., Bacmann, A., Boogert, A., et al. 2010, *A&A*, 521, L22
- Ceccarelli, C., Caselli, P., Bockelée-Morvan, D., et al. 2014, in *Protostars and Planets VI*, ed. H. Beuther, R. S. Klessen, C. P. Dullemond, & T. Henning, 859
- Ceccarelli, C., Caselli, P., Fontani, F., et al. 2017, *ApJ*, 850, 176
- Ceccarelli, C., Codella, C., Balucani, N., et al. 2022, arXiv e-prints, arXiv:2206.13270
- Cernicharo, J., Agúndez, M., Cabezas, C., et al. 2021, *A&A*, 649, L15
- Cernicharo, J., Kisiel, Z., Tercero, B., et al. 2016, *A&A*, 587, L4
- Cesaroni, R., Pestalozzi, M., Beltrán, M. T., et al. 2015, *A&A*, 579, A71
- Cesaroni, R., Sánchez-Monge, Á., Beltrán, M. T., et al. 2017, *aap*, 602, A59
- Chaabouni, H., Diana, S., Nguyen, T., & Dulieu, F. 2018, *A&A*, 612, A47
- Chahine, L., López-Sepulcre, A., Neri, R., et al. 2022, *A&A*, 657, A78
- Charnley, S. B., Tielens, A. G. G. M., & Millar, T. J. 1992, *ApJ*, 399, L71
- Chen, H., Myers, P. C., Ladd, E. F., & Wood, D. O. S. 1995, *ApJ*, 445, 377
- Chen, Y., van Gelder, M. L., Nazari, P., et al. 2023, arXiv e-prints, arXiv:2308.02688
- Chiang, E. I. & Goldreich, P. 1997, *ApJ*, 490, 368
- Christen, D., Coudert, L. H., Larsson, J. A., & Cremer, D. 2001, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 205, 185
- Christen, D., Coudert, L. H., Suenram, R. D., & Lovas, F. J. 1995, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 172, 57
- Christen, D. & Müller, H. S. P. 2003, *Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics (Incorporating Faraday Transactions)*, 5, 3600
- Chuang, K. J., Fedoseev, G., Qasim, D., et al. 2020, *A&A*, 635, A199
- Chuang, K. J., Fedoseev, G., Scirè, C., et al. 2021, *A&A*, 650, A85

- Chuang, K. J., Jäger, C., Krasnokutski, S. A., Fulvio, D., & Henning, T. 2022, *ApJ*, 933, 107
- Codella, C., Bianchi, E., Tabone, B., et al. 2018, *A&A*, 617, A10
- Codella, C., Ceccarelli, C., Caselli, P., et al. 2017, *A&A*, 605, L3
- Codella, C., López-Sepulcre, A., Ohashi, S., et al. 2022, *MNRAS*, 515, 543
- Coletta, A., Fontani, F., Rivilla, V. M., et al. 2020, *A&A*, 641, A54
- Collings, M. P., Anderson, M. A., Chen, R., et al. 2004, *MNRAS*, 354, 1133
- Colmont, J. M., Wlodarczak, G., Priem, D., et al. 1997, *JMoSp*, 181, 330
- Colzi, L., Rivilla, V. M., Beltrán, M. T., et al. 2021, *A&A*, 653, A129
- Costain, C. C. & Dowling, J. M. 1960, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 32, 158
- Coudert, L. H., Margulès, L., Vastel, C., et al. 2019, *A&A*, 624, A70
- Coutens, A., Jørgensen, J. K., van der Wiel, M. H. D., et al. 2016, *A&A*, 590, L6
- Coutens, A., Loison, J. C., Boulanger, A., et al. 2022, *A&A*, 660, L6
- Coutens, A., Willis, E. R., Garrod, R. T., et al. 2018, *A&A*, 612, A107
- Crapsi, A., van Dishoeck, E. F., Hogerheijde, M. R., Pontoppidan, K. M., & Dullemond, C. P. 2008, *A&A*, 486, 245
- Creswell, R. A. & Schwendeman, R. H. 1974, *Chemical Physics Letters*, 27, 521
- Creswell, R. A., Winnewisser, G., & Gerry, M. C. L. 1977, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 65, 420
- Cridland, A. J., Rosotti, G. P., Tabone, B., et al. 2022, *A&A*, 662, A90
- Crimier, N., Ceccarelli, C., Alonso-Albi, T., et al. 2010, *A&A*, 516, A102
- Crockett, N. R., Bergin, E. A., Neill, J. L., et al. 2015, *ApJ*, 806, 239
- Crockett, N. R., Bergin, E. A., Neill, J. L., et al. 2014, *ApJ*, 787, 112
- Csengeri, T., Belloche, A., Bontemps, S., et al. 2019, *A&A*, 632, A57
- Cuppen, H. M., Walsh, C., Lamberts, T., et al. 2017, *Space Sci. Rev.*, 212, 1
- Cyganowski, C. J., Brogan, C. L., Hunter, T. R., & Churchwell, E. 2011, *ApJ*, 743, 56
- D'Alessio, P., Cantó, J., Calvet, N., & Lizano, S. 1998, *ApJ*, 500, 411
- Dalgarno, A. 2006, *Faraday Discussions*, 133, 9

- Dangoisse, D., Willemot, E., & Bellet, J. 1978, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 71, 414
- Dartois, E., d'Hendecourt, L., Thi, W., Pontoppidan, K. M., & van Dishoeck, E. F. 2002, *A&A*, 394, 1057
- Dartois, E., Noble, J. A., Ysard, N., Demyk, K., & Chabot, M. 2022, *A&A*, 666, A153
- Dartois, E., Schutte, W., Geballe, T. R., et al. 1999, *A&A*, 342, L32
- Das, A., Sil, M., Gorai, P., Chakrabarti, S. K., & Loison, J. C. 2018, *ApJS*, 237, 9
- Davies, B., Hoare, M. G., Lumsden, S. L., et al. 2011, *MNRAS*, 416, 972
- Dawley, M. M., Pirim, C., & Orlando, T. M. 2014, *Journal of Physical Chemistry A*, 118, 1220
- De Simone, M., Ceccarelli, C., Codella, C., et al. 2020, *ApJ*, 896, L3
- de Valon, A., Dougados, C., Cabrit, S., et al. 2020, *A&A*, 634, L12
- de Valon, A., Dougados, C., Cabrit, S., et al. 2022, *A&A*, 668, A78
- de Zafra, R. L. 1971, *Astrophysical Journal*, vol. 170, p. 165, 170, 165
- Demaison, J., Cosleou, J., Bocquet, R., & Lesarri, A. G. 1994, *JMoSp*, 167, 400
- Demaison, J., Dubrulle, A., Boucher, D., Burie, J., & Typke, V. 1979, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 76, 1
- Diaz-Rodriguez, A. K., Anglada, G., Blázquez-Calero, G., et al. 2022, *ApJ*, 930, 91
- Dickens, J. E., Irvine, W. M., Ohishi, M., et al. 1997, *ApJ*, 489, 753
- Douglas, K. M., Lucas, D. I., Walsh, C., et al. 2022, *ApJ*, 937, L16
- Draine, B. T. 2011, *Physics of the Interstellar and Intergalactic Medium*
- Drozdovskaya, M. N., Coudert, L. H., Margulès, L., et al. 2022, *A&A*, 659, A69
- Drozdovskaya, M. N., van Dishoeck, E. F., Jørgensen, J. K., et al. 2018, *MNRAS*, 476, 4949
- Drozdovskaya, M. N., van Dishoeck, E. F., Rubin, M., Jørgensen, J. K., & Altwegg, K. 2019, *MNRAS*, 490, 50
- Drozdovskaya, M. N., Walsh, C., Visser, R., Harsono, D., & van Dishoeck, E. F. 2014, *MNRAS*, 445, 913
- Drozdovskaya, M. N., Walsh, C., Visser, R., Harsono, D., & van Dishoeck, E. F. 2015, *MNRAS*, 451, 3836

- Dulieu, F., Nguyen, T., Congiu, E., Baouche, S., & Taquet, V. 2019, *MNRAS*, 484, L119
- Dullemond, C. P., Birnstiel, T., Huang, J., et al. 2018, *ApJ*, 869, L46
- Dullemond, C. P., Dominik, C., & Natta, A. 2001, *ApJ*, 560, 957
- Dullemond, C. P., Juhasz, A., Pohl, A., et al. 2012, RADMC-3D: A multi-purpose radiative transfer tool, *Astrophysics Source Code Library*, record ascl:1202.015
- Dunham, M. K., Rosolowsky, E., Evans, Neal J., I., Cyganowski, C., & Urquhart, J. S. 2011, *ApJ*, 741, 110
- Durig, J. R., Bucy, W. E., Wurrey, C. J., & Carreira, L. A. 1975, *The Journal of Physical Chemistry*, 79, 988
- Elia, D., Merello, M., Molinari, S., et al. 2021, *MNRAS*, 504, 2742
- Elia, D., Molinari, S., Schisano, E., et al. 2017, *MNRAS*, 471, 100
- Endres, C. P., Drouin, B. J., Pearson, J. C., et al. 2009, *A&A*, 504, 635
- Enoch, M. L., Corder, S., Duchêne, G., et al. 2011, *ApJS*, 195, 21
- Evans, Neal J., I., Yang, Y.-L., Green, J. D., et al. 2023, *ApJ*, 943, 90
- Farihi, J. 2016, *NewAR*, 71, 9
- Farihi, J., Gänsicke, B. T., & Koester, D. 2013, *Sci*, 342, 218
- Fedele, D., Carney, M., Hogerheijde, M. R., et al. 2017, *A&A*, 600, A72
- Federman, S., Megeath, S. T., Rubinstein, A. E., et al. 2023, *arXiv e-prints*, arXiv:2310.03803
- Fedoseev, G., Chuang, K. J., Ioppolo, S., et al. 2017, *ApJ*, 842, 52
- Fedoseev, G., Chuang, K. J., van Dishoeck, E. F., Ioppolo, S., & Linnartz, H. 2016, *MNRAS*, 460, 4297
- Fedoseev, G., Cuppen, H. M., Ioppolo, S., Lamberts, T., & Linnartz, H. 2015a, *MNRAS*, 448, 1288
- Fedoseev, G., Ioppolo, S., Zhao, D., Lamberts, T., & Linnartz, H. 2015b, *MNRAS*, 446, 439
- Fedoseev, G., Qasim, D., Chuang, K.-J., et al. 2022, *ApJ*, 924, 110
- Ferreira, J. 1997, *A&A*, 319, 340
- Ferreira, J., Dougados, C., & Cabrit, S. 2006, *A&A*, 453, 785
- Ferrer Asensio, J., Spezzano, S., Coudert, L. H., et al. 2023, *A&A*, 670, A177

- Ferrero, S., Zamirri, L., Ceccarelli, C., et al. 2020, *ApJ*, 904, 11
- Finocchi, F., Gail, H. P., & Duschl, W. J. 1997, *A&A*, 325, 1264
- Fischer, R. A., Cottrell, E., Hauri, E., Lee, K. K. M., & Le Voyer, M. 2020, *PNAS*, 117, 8743
- Fomenkova, M. N. 1997, in *ASPC*, Vol. 122, *From Stardust to Planetesimals*, ed. Y. J. Pendleton, 415
- Fomenkova, M. N. 1999, *Space Sci. Rev.*, 90, 109
- Fomenkova, M. N., Chang, S., & Mukhin, L. M. 1994, *GeCoA*, 58, 4503
- Fontani, F., Pascucci, I., Caselli, P., et al. 2007, *A&A*, 470, 639
- Forbrich, J., Preibisch, T., & Menten, K. M. 2006, *A&A*, 446, 155
- Förstel, M., Bergantini, A., Maksyutenko, P., Góbi, S., & Kaiser, R. I. 2017, *ApJ*, 845, 83
- Fraser, H. J., Bisschop, S. E., Pontoppidan, K. M., Tielens, A. G. G. M., & van Dishoeck, E. F. 2005, *MNRAS*, 356, 1283
- Fray, N., Bardyn, A., Cottin, H., et al. 2016, *Natur*, 538, 72
- Fuchs, G. W., Cuppen, H. M., Ioppolo, S., et al. 2009, *A&A*, 505, 629
- Fukuyama, Y., Odashima, H., Takagi, K., & Tsunekawa, S. 1996, *ApJS*, 104, 329
- Furuya, K., van Dishoeck, E. F., & Aikawa, Y. 2016, *A&A*, 586, A127
- Gadhi, J., Lahrouni, A., Legrand, J., & Demaison, J. 1995, *J. Chim. Phys.*, 92, 1984
- Gail, H.-P. & Trieloff, M. 2017, *A&A*, 606, A16
- Gänsicke, B. T., Koester, D., Farihi, J., et al. 2012, *MNRAS*, 424, 333
- Garrod, R. T. 2013, *ApJ*, 765, 60
- Garrod, R. T., Belloche, A., Müller, H. S. P., & Menten, K. M. 2017, *A&A*, 601, A48
- Garrod, R. T. & Herbst, E. 2006, *A&A*, 457, 927
- Garrod, R. T., Jin, M., Matis, K. A., et al. 2022, *ApJS*, 259, 1
- Garrod, R. T. & Pauly, T. 2011, *ApJ*, 735, 15
- Garrod, R. T., Widicus Weaver, S. L., & Herbst, E. 2008, *ApJ*, 682, 283
- Garufi, A., Podio, L., Codella, C., et al. 2022, *A&A*, 658, A104
- Gaudel, M., Maury, A. J., Belloche, A., et al. 2020, *A&A*, 637, A92

- Gavino, S., Dutrey, A., Wakelam, V., et al. 2021, *A&A*, 654, A65
- Geballe, T. R., Kim, Y. H., Knacke, R. F., & Noll, K. S. 1988, *ApJ*, 326, L65
- Geiss, J. 1987, *A&A*, 187, 859
- Geppert, W. D., Hamberg, M., Thomas, R. D., et al. 2006, *Faraday Discussions*, 133, 177
- Gerakines, P. A. & Hudson, R. L. 2020, *ApJ*, 901, 52
- Gerakines, P. A., Whittet, D. C. B., Ehrenfreund, P., et al. 1999, *ApJ*, 522, 357
- Gerakines, P. A., Yarnall, Y. Y., & Hudson, R. L. 2022, *MNRAS*, 509, 3515
- Gerry, M. C. L. & Winnewisser, G. 1973, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 48, 1
- Gibb, E., Nummelin, A., Irvine, W. M., Whittet, D. C. B., & Bergman, P. 2000, *ApJ*, 545, 309
- Gibb, E. L., Whittet, D. C. B., Boogert, A. C. A., & Tielens, A. G. G. M. 2004, *ApJS*, 151, 35
- Gieser, C., Beuther, H., Semenov, D., et al. 2021, *A&A*, 648, A66
- Gorai, P., Bhat, B., Sil, M., et al. 2020, *ApJ*, 895, 86
- Gorai, P., Das, A., Shimonishi, T., et al. 2021, *ApJ*, 907, 108
- Gratier, P., Majumdar, L., Ohishi, M., et al. 2016, *ApJS*, 225, 25
- Greene, T. P., Wilking, B. A., Andre, P., Young, E. T., & Lada, C. J. 1994, *ApJ*, 434, 614
- Gressel, O., Ramsey, J. P., Brinch, C., et al. 2020, *ApJ*, 896, 126
- Grim, R. J. A., Baas, F., Geballe, T. R., Greenberg, J. M., & Schutte, W. A. 1991, *A&A*, 243, 473
- Grim, R. J. A. & Greenberg, J. M. 1987, *ApJ*, 321, L91
- Groner, P., Albert, S., Herbst, E., et al. 2002, *ApJS*, 142, 145
- Grosso, N., Hamaguchi, K., Principe, D. A., & Kastner, J. H. 2020, *A&A*, 638, L4
- Guilloteau, S., Bachiller, R., Fuente, A., & Lucas, R. 1992, *A&A*, 265, L49
- Gupta, A., Miotello, A., Manara, C. F., et al. 2023, *A&A*, 670, L8
- Halonen, L. & Mills, I. M. 1978, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 73, 494
- Harsono, D., Bjerkerli, P., van der Wiel, M. H. D., et al. 2018, *Nature Astronomy*, 2, 646

- Harsono, D., Bruderer, S., & van Dishoeck, E. F. 2015a, *A&A*, 582, A41
- Harsono, D., van Dishoeck, E. F., Bruderer, S., Li, Z. Y., & Jørgensen, J. K. 2015b, *A&A*, 577, A22
- Hartmann, L., Herczeg, G., & Calvet, N. 2016, *ARA&A*, 54, 135
- Hasegawa, T. I., Herbst, E., & Leung, C. M. 1992, *ApJS*, 82, 167
- Haupa, K. A., Tarczay, G., & Lee, Y.-P. 2019, *Journal of the American Chemical Society*, 141, 11614, pMID: 31246013
- Haykal, I., Motiyenko, R. A., Margulès, L., & Huet, T. R. 2013, *A&A*, 549, A96
- Heays, A. N., Bosman, A. D., & van Dishoeck, E. F. 2017, *A&A*, 602, A105
- Heise, H. M., Winther, F., & Lutz, H. 1981, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 90, 531
- Herbst, E., Messer, J. K., De Lucia, F. C., & Helminger, P. 1984, *JMoSp*, 108, 42
- Herbst, E. & van Dishoeck, E. F. 2009, *ARA&A*, 47, 427
- Hidaka, H., Watanabe, N., Shiraki, T., Nagaoka, A., & Kouchi, A. 2004, *ApJ*, 614, 1124
- Hirano, N., Ho, P. P. T., Liu, S.-Y., et al. 2010, *ApJ*, 717, 58
- Hirose, C. 1974, *ApJ*, 189, L145
- Hirota, E., Sugisaki, R., Nielsen, C. J., & Sørensen, G. O. 1974, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 49, 251
- Hirota, T., Kim, M. K., Kurono, Y., & Honma, M. 2014, *apjl*, 782, L28
- Hirota, T., Machida, M. N., Matsushita, Y., et al. 2017, *Nature Astronomy*, 1, 0146
- Hoare, M. G., Kurtz, S. E., Lizano, S., Keto, E., & Hofner, P. 2007, in *Protostars and Planets V*, ed. B. Reipurth, D. Jewitt, & K. Keil, 181
- Hocking, W. H., Gerry, M. C. L., & Winnewisser, G. 1975, *Canadian Journal of Physics*, 53, 1869
- Hogerheijde, M. R. & van der Tak, F. F. S. 2000, *A&A*, 362, 697
- Hollenbach, D., Johnstone, D., Lizano, S., & Shu, F. 1994, *ApJ*, 428, 654
- Hollis, J. M., Lovas, F. J., & Jewell, P. R. 2000, *ApJ*, 540, L107
- Honma, M., Nagayama, T., & Sakai, N. 2015, *PASJ*, 67, 70
- Hosokawa, T. & Omukai, K. 2009, *ApJ*, 691, 823

- Hsu, S.-Y., Liu, S.-Y., Liu, T., et al. 2022, *ApJ*, 927, 218
- Huang, J., Bergin, E. A., Öberg, K. I., et al. 2021, *ApJS*, 257, 19
- Hudson, R. L. & Moore, M. H. 2004, *ICARUS*, 172, 466
- Hughes, A. M., Duchêne, G., & Matthews, B. C. 2018, *ARA&A*, 56, 541
- Hunter, T. R., Brogan, C. L., Cyganowski, C. J., & Young, K. H. 2014, *ApJ*, 788, 187
- Huntress, W. T., J. & Mitchell, G. F. 1979, *ApJ*, 231, 456
- Ikeda, M., Ohishi, M., Nummelin, A., et al. 2001, *ApJ*, 560, 792
- Ilee, J. D., Cyganowski, C. J., Brogan, C. L., et al. 2018, *ApJ*, 869, L24
- Ilee, J. D., Cyganowski, C. J., Nazari, P., et al. 2016, *MNRAS*, 462, 4386
- Ilyushin, V., Kryvda, A., & Alekseev, E. 2009, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 255, 32
- Ilyushin, V. V., Alekseev, E. A., Dyubko, S. F., Motiyenko, R. A., & Hougen, J. T. 2005, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 229, 170
- Ilyushin, V. V., Endres, C. P., Lewen, F., Schlemmer, S., & Drouin, B. J. 2013, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 290, 31
- Ilyushin, V. V., Müller, H. S. P., Jørgensen, J. K., et al. 2022, *A&A*, 658, A127
- Imai, M., Sakai, N., Oya, Y., et al. 2016, *ApJ*, 830, L37
- Ioppolo, S., Fedoseev, G., Chuang, K. J., et al. 2021, *Nature Astronomy*, 5, 197
- Isokoski, K., Bottinelli, S., & van Dishoeck, E. F. 2013, *A&A*, 554, A100
- Izquierdo, A. F., Galván-Madrid, R., Maud, L. T., et al. 2018, *mnras*, 478, 2505
- Jaber, A. A., Ceccarelli, C., Kahane, C., & Caux, E. 2014, *ApJ*, 791, 29
- Jackson, N. 2008, in *Jets from Young Stars II*, ed. F. Bacciotti, L. Testi, & E. Whelan, Vol. 742, 193
- Jacobsen, S. K., Jørgensen, J. K., Di Francesco, J., et al. 2019, *A&A*, 629, A29
- Jacobsen, S. K., Jørgensen, J. K., van der Wiel, M. H. D., et al. 2018, *A&A*, 612, A72
- Jakobsen, P., Ferruit, P., Alves de Oliveira, C., et al. 2022, *A&A*, 661, A80
- Jeans, J. H. 1928, *Astronomy and cosmogony*
- Jiménez-Escobar, A., Giuliano, B. M., Muñoz Caro, G. M., Cernicharo, J., & Marcelino, N. 2014, *ApJ*, 788, 19

- Jiménez-Serra, I., Martín-Pintado, J., Rivilla, V. M., et al. 2020, *Astrobiology*, 20, 1048
- Jiménez-Serra, I., Rodríguez-Almeida, L. F., Martín-Pintado, J., et al. 2022, *A&A*, 663, A181
- Jiménez-Serra, I., Vasyunin, A. I., Caselli, P., et al. 2016, *ApJ*, 830, L6
- Jiménez-Serra, I., Zhang, Q., Viti, S., Martín-Pintado, J., & de Wit, W. J. 2012, *apj*, 753, 34
- Johnson, D. R., Lovas, F. J., Gottlieb, C. A., et al. 1977, *ApJ*, 218, 370
- Johnson, D. R., Lovas, F. J., & Kirchhoff, W. H. 1972, *Journal of Physical and Chemical Reference Data*, 1, 1011
- Johnston, K. G., Hoare, M. G., Beuther, H., et al. 2020, *A&A*, 634, L11
- Johnston, K. G., Keto, E., Robitaille, T. P., & Wood, K. 2011, *MNRAS*, 415, 2953
- Johnston, K. G., Robitaille, T. P., Beuther, H., et al. 2015, *ApJ*, 813, L19
- Jones, A. P. 2016, *RSOS*, 3, 160224
- Jones, B. M., Bennett, C. J., & Kaiser, R. I. 2011, *ApJ*, 734, 78
- Jonkheid, B., Faas, F. G. A., van Zadelhoff, G. J., & van Dishoeck, E. F. 2004, *A&A*, 428, 511
- Jørgensen, J. K. 2004, *A&A*, 424, 589
- Jørgensen, J. K., Belloche, A., & Garrod, R. T. 2020, *ARA&A*, 58, 727
- Jørgensen, J. K., Bourke, T. L., Nguyen Luong, Q., & Takakuwa, S. 2011, *A&A*, 534, A100
- Jørgensen, J. K., Favre, C., Bisschop, S. E., et al. 2012, *ApJ*, 757, L4
- Jørgensen, J. K., Harvey, P. M., Evans, Neal J., I., et al. 2006, *ApJ*, 645, 1246
- Jørgensen, J. K., Müller, H. S. P., Calcutt, H., et al. 2018, *A&A*, 620, A170
- Jørgensen, J. K., Schöier, F. L., & van Dishoeck, E. F. 2002, *A&A*, 389, 908
- Jørgensen, J. K., Schöier, F. L., & van Dishoeck, E. F. 2005a, *A&A*, 437, 501
- Jørgensen, J. K., Schöier, F. L., & van Dishoeck, E. F. 2005b, *A&A*, 435, 177
- Jørgensen, J. K., van der Wiel, M. H. D., Coutens, A., et al. 2016, *A&A*, 595, A117
- Jørgensen, J. K., van Dishoeck, E. F., Visser, R., et al. 2009, *A&A*, 507, 861
- Jura, M. 2006, *ApJ*, 653, 613

- Jura, M., Farihi, J., & Zuckerman, B. 2007, *ApJ*, 663, 1285
- Jura, M., Xu, S., Klein, B., Koester, D., & Zuckerman, B. 2012, *ApJ*, 750, 69
- Kahane, C., Ceccarelli, C., Faure, A., & Caux, E. 2013, *ApJ*, 763, L38
- Kaifu, N., Morimoto, M., Nagane, K., et al. 1974, *ApJ*, 191, L135
- Kamp, I. & Dullemond, C. P. 2004, *ApJ*, 615, 991
- Karska, A., Kaufman, M. J., Kristensen, L. E., et al. 2018, *ApJS*, 235, 30
- Keane, J. V., Tielens, A. G. G. M., Boogert, A. C. A., Schutte, W. A., & Whittet, D. C. B. 2001, *A&A*, 376, 254
- Keto, E. 2003, *ApJ*, 599, 1196
- Kim, Y. S. & Kaiser, R. I. 2011, *ApJ*, 729, 68
- Kirchhoff, W. H. 1972, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 41, 333
- Kirchhoff, W. H. & Johnson, D. R. 1973, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 45, 159
- Kissel, J., Brownlee, D. E., Buchler, K., et al. 1986a, *Natur*, 321, 336
- Kissel, J., Sagdeev, R. Z., Bertaux, J. L., et al. 1986b, *Natur*, 321, 280
- Klarmann, L., Ormel, C. W., & Dominik, C. 2018, *A&A*, 618, L1
- Klassen, M., Pudritz, R. E., Kuiper, R., Peters, T., & Banerjee, R. 2016, *apj*, 823, 28
- Kleiner, I., Lovas, F. J., & Godefroid, M. 1996, *Journal of Physical and Chemical Reference Data*, 25, 1113
- Knez, C., Lacy, J. H., Evans, Neal J., I., van Dishoeck, E. F., & Richter, M. J. 2009, *ApJ*, 696, 471
- Koivusaari, M., Horneman, V. M., & Anttila, R. 1992, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 152, 377
- König, C., Urquhart, J. S., Csengeri, T., et al. 2017, *A&A*, 599, A139
- Konigl, A. & Pudritz, R. E. 2000, in *Protostars and Planets IV*, ed. V. Mannings, A. P. Boss, & S. S. Russell, 759
- Koput, J. 1986, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 115, 131
- Kratter, K. M. & Matzner, C. D. 2006, *mnras*, 373, 1563
- Kreglewski, M., Stahl, W., Grabow, J.-U., & Wlodarczak, G. 1992, *Chemical Physics Letters*, 196, 155

- Kr glewski, M. & Wlodarczak, G. 1992, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 156, 383
- Kristensen, L. E. & Dunham, M. M. 2018, *A&A*, 618, A158
- Kristensen, L. E., van Dishoeck, E. F., Bergin, E. A., et al. 2012, *A&A*, 542, A8
- Krumholz, M. R., Klein, R. I., McKee, C. F., Offner, S. S. R., & Cunningham, A. J. 2009, *Science*, 323, 754
- Kryvda, A. V., Gerasimov, V. G., Dyubko, S. F., Alekseev, E. A., & Motiyenko, R. A. 2009, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 254, 28
- Kuiper, R. & Hosokawa, T. 2018, *A&A*, 616, A101
- Kuiper, R., Klahr, H., Beuther, H., & Henning, T. 2010, *apj*, 722, 1556
- Kuiper, R., Klahr, H., Beuther, H., & Henning, T. 2011, *apj*, 732, 20
- Kukulich, S. G. 1982, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 76, 97
- Kukulich, S. G. & Nelson, A. C. 1971, *Chemical Physics Letters*, 11, 383
- Kukulich, S. G., Nelson, A. C., & Yamanashi, B. S. 1971, *Journal of the American Chemical Society*, 93, 6769
- Kukulich, S. G., Ruben, D. J., Wang, J. H. S., & Williams, J. R. 1973, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 58, 3155
- Kurland, R. J. & Wilson, E. B. 1957, *The Journal of Chemical Physics*, 27, 585
- Kurtz, S. 2005, in *Massive Star Birth: A Crossroads of Astrophysics*, ed. R. Cesaroni, M. Felli, E. Churchwell, & M. Walmsley, Vol. 227, 111–119
- Laas, J. C., Garrod, R. T., Herbst, E., & Widicus Weaver, S. L. 2011, *ApJ*, 728, 71
- Lada, C. J. 1985, *ARA&A*, 23, 267
- Lada, C. J. 1987, in *Star Forming Regions*, ed. M. Peimbert & J. Jugaku, Vol. 115, 1
- Lahuis, F. & van Dishoeck, E. F. 2000, *A&A*, 355, 699
- Lapinov, A. V., Golubiatnikov, G. Y., Markov, V. N., & Guarnieri, A. 2007, *Astronomy Letters*, 33, 121
- Larson, R. B. 1969, *MNRAS*, 145, 271
- Launhardt, R., Pavlyuchenkov, Y., Gueth, F., et al. 2009, *A&A*, 494, 147
- Lauvergnat, D., Coudert, L. H., Klee, S., & Smirnov, M. 2009, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 256, 204

- Law, C. J., Zhang, Q., Öberg, K. I., et al. 2021, *ApJ*, 909, 214
- Le Gal, R., Brady, M. T., Öberg, K. I., Roueff, E., & Le Petit, F. 2019, *ApJ*, 886, 86
- Le Guennec, M., Wlodarczak, G., Burie, J., & Demaison, J. 1992, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 154, 305
- Le Roy, L., Altwegg, K., Balsiger, H., et al. 2015, *A&A*, 583, A1
- Lee, C.-F. 2011, *ApJ*, 741, 62
- Lee, C.-F. 2020, *A&A Rev.*, 28, 1
- Lee, C.-F., Codella, C., Ceccarelli, C., & López-Sepulcre, A. 2022, *ApJ*, 937, 10
- Lee, C.-F., Codella, C., Li, Z.-Y., & Liu, S.-Y. 2019, *ApJ*, 876, 63
- Lee, C.-F., Li, Z.-Y., Codella, C., et al. 2018, *ApJ*, 856, 14
- Lee, C.-F., Li, Z.-Y., Ho, P. T. P., et al. 2017, *ApJ*, 843, 27
- Lee, J.-E., Bergin, E. A., & Nomura, H. 2010, *ApJ*, 710, L21
- Lee, J.-E., Evans, Neal J., I., Shirley, Y. L., & Tatematsu, K. 2003, *ApJ*, 583, 789
- Lees, R. M. & Baker, J. G. 1968, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 48, 5299
- Lesur, G., Flock, M., Ercolano, B., et al. 2023, in *Astronomical Society of the Pacific Conference Series*, Vol. 534, *Astronomical Society of the Pacific Conference Series*, ed. S. Inutsuka, Y. Aikawa, T. Muto, K. Tomida, & M. Tamura, 465
- Lesur, G. R. J. 2021, *A&A*, 650, A35
- Li, J., Bergin, E. A., Blake, G. A., Ciesla, F. J., & Hirschmann, M. M. 2021, *Science Advances*, 7, eabd3632
- Lide, David R., J. 1954, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 22, 1613
- Lide, David R., J. 1957, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 27, 343
- Ligterink, N. F. W., Ahmadi, A., Coutens, A., et al. 2021, *A&A*, 647, A87
- Ligterink, N. F. W., Ahmadi, A., Luitel, B., et al. 2022, *ACS Earth and Space Chemistry*, 6, 455
- Ligterink, N. F. W., Calcutt, H., Coutens, A., et al. 2018a, *A&A*, 619, A28
- Ligterink, N. F. W., Coutens, A., Kofman, V., et al. 2017, *MNRAS*, 469, 2219
- Ligterink, N. F. W., El-Abd, S. J., Brogan, C. L., et al. 2020, *ApJ*, 901, 37
- Ligterink, N. F. W. & Minissale, M. 2023, *A&A*, 676, A80

- Ligterink, N. F. W., Terwisscha van Scheltinga, J., Taquet, V., et al. 2018b, MNRAS, 480, 3628
- Linnartz, H., Ioppolo, S., & Fedoseev, G. 2015, arXiv e-prints, arXiv:1507.02729
- Lodato, G. 2008, *nar*, 52, 21
- Loomis, R. A., Cleeves, L. I., Öberg, K. I., et al. 2018, *ApJ*, 859, 131
- Loomis, R. A., Öberg, K. I., Andrews, S. M., et al. 2020, *ApJ*, 893, 101
- López-Sepulcre, A., Balucani, N., Ceccarelli, C., et al. 2019, *ACS Earth and Space Chemistry*, 3, 2122
- López-Sepulcre, A., Jaber, A. A., Mendoza, E., et al. 2015, MNRAS, 449, 2438
- López-Sepulcre, A., Sakai, N., Neri, R., et al. 2017, *A&A*, 606, A121
- López-Vázquez, J. A., Zapata, L. A., Lizano, S., & Cantó, J. 2020, *ApJ*, 904, 158
- Louvet, F., Dougados, C., Cabrit, S., et al. 2018, *A&A*, 618, A120
- Lumsden, S. L., Hoare, M. G., Urquhart, J. S., et al. 2013, *ApJS*, 208, 11
- Lykke, J. M., Coutens, A., Jørgensen, J. K., et al. 2017, *A&A*, 597, A53
- Lynden-Bell, D. & Pringle, J. E. 1974, MNRAS, 168, 603
- Mackay, D. D. S. 1999, MNRAS, 304, 61
- Mäder, H., Heise, H. M., & Dreizler, H. 1974, *Zeitschrift Naturforschung Teil A*, 29, 164
- Malfait, K., Waelkens, C., Bouwman, J., de Koter, A., & Waters, L. B. F. M. 1999, *A&A*, 345, 181
- Mallinson, P. & Fayt, A. 1976, *Molecular Physics*, 32, 473
- Manara, C. F., Ansdell, M., Rosotti, G. P., et al. 2023, in *Astronomical Society of the Pacific Conference Series*, Vol. 534, *Protostars and Planets VII*, ed. S. Inutsuka, Y. Aikawa, T. Muto, K. Tomida, & M. Tamura, 539
- Manara, C. F., Morbidelli, A., & Guillot, T. 2018, *A&A*, 618, L3
- Manigand, S., Calcutt, H., Jørgensen, J. K., et al. 2019, *A&A*, 623, A69
- Manigand, S., Coutens, A., Loison, J. C., et al. 2021, *A&A*, 645, A53
- Manigand, S., Jørgensen, J. K., Calcutt, H., et al. 2020, *A&A*, 635, A48
- Marcelino, N., Gerin, M., Cernicharo, J., et al. 2018, *A&A*, 620, A80
- Maret, S., Ceccarelli, C., Caux, E., et al. 2004, *A&A*, 416, 577
- Maret, S., Ceccarelli, C., Tielens, A. G. G. M., et al. 2005, *A&A*, 442, 527

- Maret, S., Maury, A. J., Belloche, A., et al. 2020, *A&A*, 635, A15
- Margulès, L., Coutens, A., Ligterink, N. F. W., et al. 2023, *MNRAS*, 524, 1211
- Margulès, L., McGuire, B. A., Senent, M. L., et al. 2017, *A&A*, 601, A50
- Margulès, L., Motiyenko, R. A., Ilyushin, V. V., & Guillemin, J. C. 2015, *A&A*, 579, A46
- Martín-Doménech, R., Bergner, J. B., Öberg, K. I., et al. 2021, *ApJ*, 923, 155
- Martín-Doménech, R., Bergner, J. B., Öberg, K. I., & Jørgensen, J. K. 2019, *ApJ*, 880, 130
- Martín-Doménech, R., Öberg, K. I., & Rajappan, M. 2020, *ApJ*, 894, 98
- Marty, B. 2012, *E&PSL*, 313, 56
- Maté, B., Herrero, V. J., Rodríguez-Lazcano, Y., et al. 2012, *ApJ*, 759, 90
- Maud, L. T., Cesaroni, R., Kumar, M. S. N., et al. 2019, *A&A*, 627, L6
- Maureira, M. J., Pineda, J. E., Segura-Cox, D. M., et al. 2020, *ApJ*, 897, 59
- Maury, A. J., André, P., Testi, L., et al. 2019, *A&A*, 621, A76
- McClure, M. K., Rocha, W. R. M., Pontoppidan, K. M., et al. 2023, *Nature Astronomy*, 7, 431
- McGuire, B. A. 2022, *ApJS*, 259, 30
- McGuire, B. A., Burkhardt, A. M., Loomis, R. A., et al. 2020, *ApJ*, 900, L10
- McGuire, B. A., Loomis, R. A., Burkhardt, A. M., et al. 2021, *Science*, 371, 1265
- McGuire, B. A., Shingledecker, C. N., Willis, E. R., et al. 2017, *ApJ*, 851, L46
- McMullin, J. P., Waters, B., Schiebel, D., Young, W., & Golap, K. 2007, in *Astronomical Society of the Pacific Conference Series*, Vol. 376, *Astronomical Data Analysis Software and Systems XVI*, ed. R. A. Shaw, F. Hill, & D. J. Bell, 127
- McNaughton, D., Jahn, M. K., Travers, M. J., et al. 2018, *MNRAS*, 476, 5268
- Medcraft, C., Thompson, C. D., Robertson, E. G., Appadoo, D. R. T., & McNaughton, D. 2012, *ApJ*, 753, 18
- Mège, P., Russeil, D., Zavagno, A., et al. 2021, *A&A*, 646, A74
- Mehring, D. M., Snyder, L. E., Miao, Y., & Lovas, F. J. 1997, *ApJ*, 480, L71
- Meinert, C., Myrgorodska, I., de Marcellus, P., et al. 2016, *Science*, 352, 208
- Milam, S. N., Savage, C., Brewster, M. A., Ziurys, L. M., & Wyckoff, S. 2005, *ApJ*, 634, 1126

- Minissale, M., Aikawa, Y., Bergin, E., et al. 2022, *ACS Earth and Space Chemistry*, 6, 597
- Molet, J., Brouillet, N., Nony, T., et al. 2019, *A&A*, 626, A132
- Molinari, S., Ceccarelli, C., White, G. J., et al. 1999, *ApJ*, 521, L71
- Molinari, S., Swinyard, B., Bally, J., et al. 2010, *A&A*, 518, L100
- Möller, T., Endres, C., & Schilke, P. 2017, *A&A*, 598, A7
- Moore, M. H., Ferrante, R. F., Moore, W. J., & Hudson, R. 2010, *ApJS*, 191, 96
- Moskienko, E. M. & Dyubko, S. F. 1991, *Radiophysics and Quantum Electronics*, 34, 181
- Motiyenko, R. A., Tercero, B., Cernicharo, J., & Margulès, L. 2012, *A&A*, 548, A71
- Motte, F., Bontemps, S., & Louvet, F. 2018, *ARA&A*, 56, 41
- Mottram, J. C., Hoare, M. G., Davies, B., et al. 2011, *ApJ*, 730, L33
- Mottram, J. C., van Dishoeck, E. F., Kristensen, L. E., et al. 2017, *A&A*, 600, A99
- Muñoz Caro, G. M., Ciaravella, A., Jiménez-Escobar, A., et al. 2019, *ACS Earth and Space Chemistry*, 3, 2138
- Müller, H. S. P., Belloche, A., Menten, K. M., Comito, C., & Schilke, P. 2008, *JMoSp*, 251, 319
- Müller, H. S. P., Belloche, A., Xu, L.-H., et al. 2016, *A&A*, 587, A92
- Müller, H. S. P., Brown, L. R., Drouin, B. J., et al. 2015, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 312, 22
- Müller, H. S. P. & Christen, D. 2004, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 228, 298
- Müller, H. S. P., Drouin, B. J., & Pearson, J. C. 2009, *A&A*, 506, 1487
- Müller, H. S. P., Jørgensen, J. K., Guillemin, J.-C., Lewen, F., & Schlemmer, S. 2023a, *MNRAS*, 518, 185
- Müller, H. S. P., Jørgensen, J. K., Guillemin, J.-C., Lewen, F., & Schlemmer, S. 2023b, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 394, 111777
- Müller, H. S. P., Schlöder, F., Stutzki, J., & Winnewisser, G. 2005, *Journal of Molecular Structure*, 742, 215
- Müller, H. S. P., Thorwirth, S., Roth, D. A., & Winnewisser, G. 2001, *A&A*, 370, L49
- Muller, S., Beelen, A., Guélin, M., et al. 2011, *A&A*, 535, A103

- Murillo, N. M., Bruderer, S., van Dishoeck, E. F., et al. 2015, *A&A*, 579, A114
- Murillo, N. M., Hsieh, T. H., & Walsh, C. 2022a, *A&A*, 665, A68
- Murillo, N. M., Lai, S.-P., Bruderer, S., Harsono, D., & van Dishoeck, E. F. 2013, *A&A*, 560, A103
- Murillo, N. M., van Dishoeck, E. F., Hacar, A., Harsono, D., & Jørgensen, J. K. 2022b, *A&A*, 658, A53
- Murillo, N. M., van Dishoeck, E. F., van der Wiel, M. H. D., et al. 2018, *A&A*, 617, A120
- Myers, A. T., McKee, C. F., Cunningham, A. J., Klein, R. I., & Krumholz, M. R. 2013, *ApJ*, 766, 97
- Nakano, H., Kouchi, A., Tachibana, S., & Tsuchiyama, A. 2003, *ApJ*, 592, 1252
- Narang, M., Manoj, P., Tyagi, H., et al. 2023, arXiv e-prints, arXiv:2310.14061
- Nazari, P., Meijerhof, J. D., van Gelder, M. L., et al. 2022a, *A&A*, 668, A109
- Nazari, P., Tabone, B., & Rosotti, G. P. 2023a, *A&A*, 671, A107
- Nazari, P., Tabone, B., Rosotti, G. P., & van Dishoeck, E. F. 2023b, Submitted to *A&A*
- Nazari, P., Tabone, B., Rosotti, G. P., et al. 2022b, *A&A*, 663, A58
- Nazari, P., Tabone, B., van't Hoff, M. L. R., Jørgensen, J. K., & van Dishoeck, E. F. 2023c, *ApJ*, 951, L38
- Nazari, P., van Gelder, M. L., van Dishoeck, E. F., et al. 2021, *A&A*, 650, A150
- Neill, J. L., Bergin, E. A., Lis, D. C., et al. 2014, *ApJ*, 789, 8
- Nguyen, L., Walters, A., Margulès, L., et al. 2013, *A&A*, 553, A84
- Niedenhoff, M., Yamada, K. M. T., Belov, S. P., & Winnewisser, G. 1995, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 174, 151
- Nishikawa, T. 1957, *Journal of the Physical Society of Japan*, 12, 668
- Nisini, B., Santangelo, G., Giannini, T., et al. 2015, *ApJ*, 801, 121
- Noble, J. A., Theule, P., Congiu, E., et al. 2015, *A&A*, 576, A91
- Notsu, S., van Dishoeck, E. F., Walsh, C., Bosman, A. D., & Nomura, H. 2021, *A&A*, 650, A180
- Nourry, S. & Krim, L. 2015, *MNRAS*, 452, 3319
- Novozamsky, J. H., Schutte, W. A., & Keane, J. V. 2001, *A&A*, 379, 588

- Nummelin, A., Bergman, P., Hjalmarson, Å., et al. 2000, *ApJS*, 128, 213
- Nummelin, A., Dickens, J. E., Bergman, P., et al. 1998, *A&A*, 337, 275
- Öberg, K. I. & Bergin, E. A. 2021, *Phys. Rep.*, 893, 1
- Öberg, K. I., Boogert, A. C. A., Pontoppidan, K. M., et al. 2008, *ApJ*, 678, 1032
- Öberg, K. I., Boogert, A. C. A., Pontoppidan, K. M., et al. 2011, *ApJ*, 740, 109
- Öberg, K. I., Bottinelli, S., & van Dishoeck, E. F. 2009a, *A&A*, 494, L13
- Öberg, K. I., Facchini, S., & Anderson, D. E. 2023, *ARA&A*, 61, 287
- Öberg, K. I., Garrod, R. T., van Dishoeck, E. F., & Linnartz, H. 2009b, *A&A*, 504, 891
- Öberg, K. I., Guzmán, V. V., Furuya, K., et al. 2015, *Nature*, 520, 198
- Öberg, K. I., van Dishoeck, E. F., & Linnartz, H. 2009c, *A&A*, 496, 281
- Ohashi, N., Takagi, K., Hougen, J. T., Olson, W. B., & Lafferty, W. J. 1987, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 126, 443
- Ohishi, M., Suzuki, T., Hirota, T., Saito, M., & Kaifu, N. 2019, *PASJ*, 71, 86
- Oliva, G. A. & Kuiper, R. 2020, *aap*, 644, A41
- Ordu, M. H., Zingsheim, O., Belloche, A., et al. 2019, *A&A*, 629, A72
- Ortiz-León, G. N., Dzib, S. A., Kounkel, M. A., et al. 2017, *ApJ*, 834, 143
- Ortiz-León, G. N., Loinard, L., Dzib, S. A., et al. 2018a, *ApJ*, 865, 73
- Ortiz-León, G. N., Loinard, L., Dzib, S. A., et al. 2018b, *ApJ*, 869, L33
- Oya, Y., Sakai, N., Watanabe, Y., et al. 2017, *ApJ*, 837, 174
- Palumbo, M. E., Tielens, A. G. G. M., & Tokunaga, A. T. 1995, *ApJ*, 449, 674
- Pascucci, I., Cabrit, S., Edwards, S., et al. 2023, in *Astronomical Society of the Pacific Conference Series*, Vol. 534, *Protostars and Planets VII*, ed. S. Inutsuka, Y. Aikawa, T. Muto, K. Tomida, & M. Tamura, 567
- Pearson, J. C., Brauer, C. S., & Drouin, B. J. 2008, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 251, 394
- Pearson, J. C. & Mueller, H. S. P. 1996, *ApJ*, 471, 1067
- Pearson, J. C., Sastry, K. V. L. N., Herbst, E., & De Lucia, F. C. 1994, *ApJS*, 93, 589
- Pearson, J. C., Yu, S., & Drouin, B. J. 2012, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 280, 119

- Penteado, E. M., Walsh, C., & Cuppen, H. M. 2017, *ApJ*, 844, 71
- Perrin, A., Flaud, J. M., Bakri, B., et al. 2002, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 216, 203
- Persson, M. V., Harsono, D., Tobin, J. J., et al. 2016, *A&A*, 590, A33
- Persson, M. V., Jørgensen, J. K., Müller, H. S. P., et al. 2018, *A&A*, 610, A54
- Persson, M. V., Jørgensen, J. K., & van Dishoeck, E. F. 2012, *A&A*, 541, A39
- Pickett, H. M., Cohen, E. A., Brinza, D. E., & Schaefer, M. M. 1981, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 89, 542
- Pickett, H. M., Poynter, R. L., Cohen, E. A., et al. 1998, *J. Quant. Spectr. Rad. Transf.*, 60, 883
- Pineda, J. E., Caselli, P., & Goodman, A. A. 2008, *ApJ*, 679, 481
- Pitts, R. L., Kristensen, L. E., Jørgensen, J. K., & van der Walt, S. J. 2022, *A&A*, 657, A70
- Plunkett, A. L., Arce, H. G., Corder, S. A., et al. 2013, *ApJ*, 774, 22
- Poch, O., Istiqomah, I., Quirico, E., et al. 2020, *Science*, 367, aaw7462
- Podio, L., Codella, C., Gueth, F., et al. 2015, *A&A*, 581, A85
- Podio, L., Eisloffel, J., Melnikov, S., Hodapp, K. W., & Bacciotti, F. 2011, *A&A*, 527, A13
- Podio, L., Garufi, A., Codella, C., et al. 2020, *A&A*, 642, L7
- Podio, L., Tabone, B., Codella, C., et al. 2021, *A&A*, 648, A45
- Pontoppidan, K. M., Boogert, A. C. A., Fraser, H. J., et al. 2008, *ApJ*, 678, 1005
- Pontoppidan, K. M., Fraser, H. J., Dartois, E., et al. 2003, *A&A*, 408, 981
- Pontoppidan, K. M., Salyk, C., Bergin, E. A., et al. 2014, in *Protostars and Planets VI*, ed. H. Beuther, R. S. Klessen, C. P. Dullemond, & T. Henning, 363–385
- Pringle, J. E. 1981, *ARA&A*, 19, 137
- Prodanović, T., Steigman, G., & Fields, B. D. 2010, *MNRAS*, 406, 1108
- Qasim, D., Fedoseev, G., Chuang, K. J., et al. 2019a, *A&A*, 627, A1
- Qasim, D., Fedoseev, G., Lamberts, T., et al. 2019b, *ACS Earth and Space Chemistry*, 3, 986
- Qi, C., Öberg, K. I., Wilner, D. J., et al. 2013, *Science*, 341, 630
- Quénard, D., Jiménez-Serra, I., Viti, S., Holdship, J., & Coutens, A. 2018, *MNRAS*, 474, 2796

- Rabenanahary, M., Cabrit, S., Meliani, Z., & Pineau des Forêts, G. 2022, *A&A*, 664, A118
- Rabli, D. & Flower, D. R. 2010, *MNRAS*, 406, 95
- Rachid, M. G., Rocha, W. R. M., & Linnartz, H. 2022, *A&A*, 665, A89
- Rachid, M. G., Terwisscha van Scheltinga, J., Koletzki, D., & Linnartz, H. 2020, *A&A*, 639, A4
- Raunier, S., Chiavassa, T., Duvernay, F., et al. 2004, *A&A*, 416, 165
- Read, W. G., Cohen, E. A., & Pickett, H. M. 1986, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 115, 316
- Reid, M. J., Menten, K. M., Brunthaler, A., et al. 2019, *ApJ*, 885, 131
- Requena-Torres, M. A., Martín-Pintado, J., Martín, S., & Morris, M. R. 2008, *ApJ*, 672, 352
- Requena-Torres, M. A., Martín-Pintado, J., Rodríguez-Franco, A., et al. 2006, *A&A*, 455, 971
- Rieke, G. H., Wright, G. S., Böker, T., et al. 2015, *PASP*, 127, 584
- Rimola, A., Skouteris, D., Balucani, N., et al. 2018, *ACS Earth and Space Chemistry*, 2, 720
- Rivilla, V. M., Beltrán, M. T., Cesaroni, R., et al. 2017, *A&A*, 598, A59
- Rivilla, V. M., Jiménez-Serra, I., Martín-Pintado, J., et al. 2021, *Proceedings of the National Academy of Science*, 118, e2101314118
- Rivilla, V. M., Jiménez-Serra, I., Martín-Pintado, J., et al. 2022, *Frontiers in Astronomy and Space Sciences*, 9, 876870
- Roberts, H., Herbst, E., & Millar, T. J. 2003, *ApJ*, 591, L41
- Robitaille, T. P., Whitney, B. A., Indebetouw, R., Wood, K., & Denzmore, P. 2006, *ApJS*, 167, 256
- Rocha, W. R. M., Perotti, G., Kristensen, L. E., & Jørgensen, J. K. 2021, *A&A*, 654, A158
- Rocha, W. R. M., Rachid, M. G., Olsthoorn, B., et al. 2022, *A&A*, 668, A63
- Rocha, W. R. M., van Dishoeck, E. F., Ressler, M. E., et al. 2023, *arXiv e-prints*, arXiv:2312.06834
- Rodríguez, L. F., Ho, P. T. P., & Moran, J. M. 1980, *ApJ*, 240, L149
- Rodríguez-Almeida, L. F., Jiménez-Serra, I., Rivilla, V. M., et al. 2021, *ApJ*, 912, L11

- Roman-Duval, J., Jenkins, E. B., Tchernyshyov, K., et al. 2022, *ApJ*, 928, 90
- Roser, J. E., Ricca, A., Cartwright, R. J., Dalle Ore, C., & Cruikshank, D. P. 2021, *PSJ*, 2, 240
- Rosotti, G. P., Ilee, J. D., Facchini, S., et al. 2021, *MNRAS*, 501, 3427
- Ruaud, M., Wakelam, V., & Hersant, F. 2016, *MNRAS*, 459, 3756
- Rubin, M., Altwegg, K., Balsiger, H., et al. 2019, *MNRAS*, 489, 594
- Rubinstein, A. E., Tyagi, H., Nazari, P., et al. 2023, arXiv e-prints, arXiv:2312.07807
- Russo, N. D. & Khanna, R. K. 1996, *ICARUS*, 123, 366
- Sakai, N., Sakai, T., Hirota, T., et al. 2014, *Nature*, 507, 78
- Sakai, N. & Yamamoto, S. 2013, *Chemical Reviews*, 113, 8981
- Sánchez-Monge, Á., Beltrán, M. T., Cesaroni, R., et al. 2013a, *A&A*, 550, A21
- Sánchez-Monge, Á., Cesaroni, R., Beltrán, M. T., et al. 2013b, *aap*, 552, L10
- Sánchez-Monge, Á., Schilke, P., Ginsburg, A., Cesaroni, R., & Schmiedeke, A. 2018, *A&A*, 609, A101
- Sanhueza, P., Jackson, J. M., Foster, J. B., et al. 2013, *ApJ*, 773, 123
- Sanna, A., Kölligan, A., Moscadelli, L., et al. 2019, *A&A*, 623, A77
- Santos, J. C., Chuang, K.-J., Lamberts, T., et al. 2022, *ApJ*, 931, L33
- Schilke, P., Groesbeck, T. D., Blake, G. A., Phillips, & T. G. 1997, *ApJS*, 108, 301
- Schmalzl, M., Visser, R., Walsh, C., et al. 2014, *A&A*, 572, A81
- Schmid-Burgk, J., Guesten, R., Mauersberger, R., Schulz, A., & Wilson, T. L. 1990, *ApJ*, 362, L25
- Schöier, F. L., Jørgensen, J. K., van Dishoeck, E. F., & Blake, G. A. 2002, *A&A*, 390, 1001
- Schöier, F. L., van der Tak, F. F. S., van Dishoeck, E. F., & Black, J. H. 2005, *A&A*, 432, 369
- Schuller, F., Menten, K. M., Contreras, Y., et al. 2009, *A&A*, 504, 415
- Schutte, W. A., Boogert, A. C. A., Tielens, A. G. G. M., et al. 1999, *A&A*, 343, 966
- Schutte, W. A. & Khanna, R. K. 2003, *A&A*, 398, 1049

- Scibelli, S. & Shirley, Y. 2020, *ApJ*, 891, 73
- Scibelli, S., Shirley, Y., Vasyunin, A., & Launhardt, R. 2021, *MNRAS*, 504, 5754
- Segura-Cox, D. M., Looney, L. W., Tobin, J. J., et al. 2018, *ApJ*, 866, 161
- Sewilo, M., Churchwell, E., Kurtz, S., Goss, W. M., & Hofner, P. 2004, *ApJ*, 605, 285
- Shakura, N. I. & Sunyaev, R. A. 1973, *A&A*, 24, 337
- Sheehan, P. D., Tobin, J. J., Federman, S., Megeath, S. T., & Looney, L. W. 2020, *ApJ*, 902, 141
- Shimoda, K., Nishikawa, T., & Itoh, T. 1954, *Journal of the Physical Society of Japan*, 9, 974
- Shirley, Y. L., Evans, Neal J., I., & Rawlings, J. M. C. 2002, *ApJ*, 575, 337
- Shu, F. H., Adams, F. C., & Lizano, S. 1987, *ARA&A*, 25, 23
- Shu, F. H., Najita, J. R., Shang, H., & Li, Z. Y. 2000, in *Protostars and Planets IV*, ed. V. Mannings, A. P. Boss, & S. S. Russell, 789–814
- Sipilä, O., Caselli, P., & Harju, J. 2015, *A&A*, 578, A55
- Skouteris, D., Balucani, N., Ceccarelli, C., et al. 2018, *ApJ*, 854, 135
- Skouteris, D., Vazart, F., Ceccarelli, C., et al. 2017, *MNRAS*, 468, L1
- Slavicinska, K., Rachid, M. G., Rocha, W. R. M., et al. 2023, *A&A*, 677, A13
- Snow, T. P. & McCall, B. J. 2006, *ARA&A*, 44, 367
- Soifer, B. T., Puetter, R. C., Russell, R. W., et al. 1979, *ApJ*, 232, L53
- Song, L. & Kästner, J. 2016, *Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics (Incorporating Faraday Transactions)*, 18, 29278
- Stahler, S. W. 1988, *ApJ*, 332, 804
- Stäuber, P., Doty, S. D., van Dishoeck, E. F., & Benz, A. O. 2005, *A&A*, 440, 949
- Stolze, M. & Sutter, D. H. 1985, *ZNatA*, 40, 998
- Suri, S., Beuther, H., Gieser, C., et al. 2021, *A&A*, 655, A84
- Suzuki, T., Ohishi, M., Saito, M., et al. 2018, *ApJS*, 237, 3
- Taban, I. M., Schutte, W. A., Pontoppidan, K. M., & van Dishoeck, E. F. 2003, *A&A*, 399, 169
- Tabone, B., Cabrit, S., Bianchi, E., et al. 2017, *A&A*, 607, L6
- Tabone, B., Cabrit, S., Pineau des Forêts, G., et al. 2020, *A&A*, 640, A82

- Tabone, B., Raga, A., Cabrit, S., & Pineau des Forêts, G. 2018, *A&A*, 614, A119
- Tabone, B., Rosotti, G. P., Cridland, A. J., Armitage, P. J., & Lodato, G. 2022a, *MNRAS*, 512, 2290
- Tabone, B., Rosotti, G. P., Lodato, G., et al. 2022b, *MNRAS*, 512, L74
- Tabone, B., van Hemert, M. C., van Dishoeck, E. F., & Black, J. H. 2021, *A&A*, 650, A192
- Tafalla, M., Santiago-García, J., Hacar, A., & Bachiller, R. 2010, *A&A*, 522, A91
- Tafalla, M., Su, Y. N., Shang, H., et al. 2017, *A&A*, 597, A119
- Takagi, K. & Kojima, T. 1971, *Journal of the Physical Society of Japan*, 30, 1145
- Tan, J. C., Beltrán, M. T., Caselli, P., et al. 2014, in *Protostars and Planets VI*, ed. H. Beuther, R. S. Klessen, C. P. Dullemond, & T. Henning, 149
- Taniguchi, K., Guzmán, A. E., Majumdar, L., Saito, M., & Tokuda, K. 2020, *arXiv e-prints*, arXiv:2006.01995
- Taniguchi, K., Sanhueza, P., Olguin, F. A., et al. 2023, *ApJ*, 950, 57
- Taquet, V., Bianchi, E., Codella, C., et al. 2019, *A&A*, 632, A19
- Taquet, V., Ceccarelli, C., & Kahane, C. 2012, *ApJ*, 748, L3
- Taquet, V., Charnley, S. B., & Sipilä, O. 2014, *ApJ*, 791, 1
- Taquet, V., López-Sepulcre, A., Ceccarelli, C., et al. 2015, *ApJ*, 804, 81
- Taquet, V., van Dishoeck, E. F., Swayne, M., et al. 2018, *A&A*, 618, A11
- Terwisscha van Scheltinga, J., Ligterink, N. F. W., Boogert, A. C. A., van Dishoeck, E. F., & Linnartz, H. 2018, *A&A*, 611, A35
- Terwisscha van Scheltinga, J., Marcandalli, G., McClure, M. K., Hogerheijde, M. R., & Linnartz, H. 2021, *A&A*, 651, A95
- Theulé, P., Duvernay, F., Danger, G., et al. 2013, *Advances in Space Research*, 52, 1567
- Thorwirth, S., Müller, H. S. P., & Winnewisser, G. 2000, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 204, 133
- Tideswell, D. M., Fuller, G. A., Millar, T. J., & Markwick, A. J. 2010, *A&A*, 510, A85
- Tielens, A. G. G. M. 2013, *Reviews of Modern Physics*, 85, 1021
- Tielens, A. G. G. M., Tokunaga, A. T., Geballe, T. R., & Baas, F. 1991, *ApJ*, 381, 181

- Tobin, J. J., Hartmann, L., Chiang, H.-F., et al. 2012, *Nature*, 492, 83
- Tobin, J. J., Kratter, K. M., Persson, M. V., et al. 2016a, *Nature*, 538, 483
- Tobin, J. J., Looney, L. W., Li, Z.-Y., et al. 2016b, *ApJ*, 818, 73
- Tobin, J. J., Sheehan, P. D., Megeath, S. T., et al. 2020, *ApJ*, 890, 130
- Toledano-Juárez, I., de la Fuente, E., Trinidad, M. A., Tafoya, D., & Nigoche-Netro, A. 2023, *MNRAS*, 522, 1591
- Tolonen, A. M., Koivusaari, M., Paso, R., et al. 1993, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 160, 554
- Tomida, K., Tomisaka, K., Matsumoto, T., et al. 2010, *ApJ*, 714, L58
- Turner, B. E. 1991, *ApJS*, 76, 617
- Tychoniec, Ł., Hull, C. L. H., Kristensen, L. E., et al. 2019, *A&A*, 632, A101
- Tychoniec, Ł., Manara, C. F., Rosotti, G. P., et al. 2020, *A&A*, 640, A19
- Tychoniec, Ł., Tobin, J. J., Karska, A., et al. 2018, *ApJS*, 238, 19
- Tychoniec, Ł., van Dishoeck, E. F., van't Hoff, M. L. R., et al. 2021, *A&A*, 655, A65
- Ulrich, R. K. 1976, *ApJ*, 210, 377
- Urso, R. G., Scirè, C., Baratta, G. A., et al. 2017, *Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics (Incorporating Faraday Transactions)*, 19, 21759
- van Broekhuizen, F. A., Keane, J. V., & Schutte, W. A. 2004, *A&A*, 415, 425
- van Broekhuizen, F. A., Pontoppidan, K. M., Fraser, H. J., & van Dishoeck, E. F. 2005, *A&A*, 441, 249
- van der Marel, N., van Dishoeck, E. F., Bruderer, S., et al. 2013, *Science*, 340, 1199
- van der Tak, F. F. S., Black, J. H., Schöier, F. L., Jansen, D. J., & van Dishoeck, E. F. 2007, *A&A*, 468, 627
- van der Tak, F. F. S., Chavarría, L., Herpin, F., et al. 2013, *A&A*, 554, A83
- van der Tak, F. F. S., Lique, F., Faure, A., Black, J. H., & van Dishoeck, E. F. 2020, *Atoms*, 8, 15
- van der Tak, F. F. S., van Dishoeck, E. F., Evans, Neal J., I., & Blake, G. A. 2000, *ApJ*, 537, 283
- van Dishoeck, E. F. 2014, *Faraday Discussions*, 168, 9

- van Dishoeck, E. F., Bergin, E. A., Lis, D. C., & Lunine, J. I. 2014, in *Protostars and Planets VI*, ed. H. Beuther, R. S. Klessen, C. P. Dullemond, & T. Henning, 835–858
- van Dishoeck, E. F., Blake, G. A., Jansen, D. J., & Groesbeck, T. D. 1995a, *ApJ*, 447, 760
- van Dishoeck, E. F., Blake, G. A., Jansen, D. J., & Groesbeck, T. D. 1995b, *ApJ*, 447, 760
- van Dishoeck, E. F., Grant, S., Tabone, B., et al. 2023, arXiv e-prints, arXiv:2307.11817
- van Dishoeck, E. F., Herbst, E., & Neufeld, D. A. 2013, *Chemical Reviews*, 113, 9043
- van Dishoeck, E. F., Kristensen, L. E., Mottram, J. C., et al. 2021, *A&A*, 648, A24
- van Gelder, M. L., Jaspers, J., Nazari, P., et al. 2022a, *A&A*, 667, A136
- van Gelder, M. L., Nazari, P., Tabone, B., et al. 2022b, *A&A*, 662, A67
- van Gelder, M. L., Tabone, B., Tychoniec, Ł., et al. 2020, *A&A*, 639, A87
- van Gelder, M. L., Tabone, B., van Dishoeck, E. F., & Godard, B. 2021, *A&A*, 653, A159
- van Kempen, T. A., van Dishoeck, E. F., Güsten, R., et al. 2009, *A&A*, 501, 633
- van 't Hoff, M. L. R., Bergin, E. A., Jørgensen, J. K., & Blake, G. A. 2020a, *ApJ*, 897, L38
- van 't Hoff, M. L. R., Harsono, D., Tobin, J. J., et al. 2020b, *ApJ*, 901, 166
- van 't Hoff, M. L. R., van Dishoeck, E. F., Jørgensen, J. K., & Calcutt, H. 2020c, *A&A*, 633, A7
- van't Hoff, M. L. R., Harsono, D., van Gelder, M. L., et al. 2022, *ApJ*, 924, 5
- Vastel, C., Bottinelli, S., Caux, E., Glorian, J. M., & Boiziot, M. 2015, in *SF2A-2015: Proceedings of the Annual meeting of the French Society of Astronomy and Astrophysics*, 313–316
- Vazart, F., Ceccarelli, C., Balucani, N., Bianchi, E., & Skouteris, D. 2020, *MNRAS*, 499, 5547
- Visser, R., Doty, S. D., & van Dishoeck, E. F. 2011, *A&A*, 534, A132
- Visser, R., Jørgensen, J. K., Kristensen, L. E., van Dishoeck, E. F., & Bergin, E. A. 2013, *ApJ*, 769, 19

- Vorob'eva, E. M. & Dyubko, S. F. 1994, *Radiophysics and Quantum Electronics*, 37, 155
- Šimečková, M., Urban, Š., Fuchs, U., et al. 2004, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 226, 123
- Wakelam, V., Loison, J. C., Mereau, R., & Ruaud, M. 2017, *Molecular Astrophysics*, 6, 22
- Walsh, C., Loomis, R. A., Öberg, K. I., et al. 2016, *ApJ*, 823, L10
- Walsh, C., Millar, T. J., Nomura, H., et al. 2014, *A&A*, 563, A33
- Walters, A., Schäfer, M., Ordu, M. H., et al. 2015, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 314, 6
- Wang, S., Liu, J., Jiang, X., Han, X., & Tong, J. 2013, *Oil shale*, 30, 27
- Watanabe, N. & Kouchi, A. 2002, *ApJ*, 571, L173
- Watson, D. M. 2020, *Research Notes of the AAS*, 4, 88
- Watson, W. D. 1976, *Reviews of Modern Physics*, 48, 513
- Weaver, E., Isella, A., & Boehler, Y. 2018, *ApJ*, 853, 113
- Wei, C.-E., Nomura, H., Lee, J.-E., et al. 2019, *ApJ*, 870, 129
- Weinberg, S. 1977, *The first three minutes. A modern view of the origin of the universe*
- Whitney, B. A., Wood, K., Bjorkman, J. E., & Wolff, M. J. 2003, *ApJ*, 591, 1049
- Willacy, K., Williams, D. A., & Minh, Y. C. 1993, *MNRAS*, 263, L40
- Williams, G. M., Cyganowski, C. J., Brogan, C. L., et al. 2022, *mnras*, 509, 748
- Wilner, D. J., Wright, M. C. H., & Plambeck, R. L. 1994, *ApJ*, 422, 642
- Wilson, T. L. & Rood, R. 1994, *ARA&A*, 32, 191
- Winnewisser, M., Winnewisser, B. P., Stein, M., et al. 2002, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 216, 259
- Wood, D. O. S. & Churchwell, E. 1989, *ApJS*, 69, 831
- Wooden, D. H. 2008, *Space Sci. Rev.*, 138, 75
- Wootten, A. 1989, *ApJ*, 337, 858
- Wright, G. S., Wright, D., Goodson, G. B., et al. 2015, *PASP*, 127, 595
- Wyrowski, F., Schilke, P., Walmsley, C. M., & Menten, K. M. 1999, *ApJ*, 514, L43

- Xu, L.-H., Fisher, J., Lees, R. M., et al. 2008, *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 251, 305
- Xu, L. H. & Hougen, J. T. 1995, *JMoSp*, 173, 540
- Xu, L.-H. & Lovas, F. J. 1997, *Journal of Physical and Chemical Reference Data*, 26, 17
- Yamada, K. M. T., Moravec, A., & Winnewisser, G. 1995, *Zeitschrift Naturforschung Teil A*, 50, 1179
- Yang, Y.-L., Evans, Neal J., I., Smith, A., et al. 2020, *ApJ*, 891, 61
- Yang, Y.-L., Green, J. D., Pontoppidan, K. M., et al. 2022, *ApJ*, 941, L13
- Yang, Y.-L., Sakai, N., Zhang, Y., et al. 2021, *ApJ*, 910, 20
- Yen, H.-W., Koch, P. M., Takakuwa, S., et al. 2017, *ApJ*, 834, 178
- Yen, H.-W., Takakuwa, S., Ohashi, N., & Ho, P. T. P. 2013, *ApJ*, 772, 22
- Yildiz, U. A., Kristensen, L. E., van Dishoeck, E. F., et al. 2013, *A&A*, 556, A89
- Yoshida, T., Hsieh, T.-H., Hirano, N., & Aso, Y. 2021, *ApJ*, 906, 112
- Ysard, N., Koehler, M., Jimenez-Serra, I., Jones, A. P., & Verstraete, L. 2019, *A&A*, 631, A88
- Zakharenko, O., Ilyushin, V. V., Lewen, F., et al. 2019, *A&A*, 629, A73
- Zapata, L. A., Palau, A., Galván-Madrid, R., et al. 2015, *mnras*, 447, 1826
- Zeng, S., Jiménez-Serra, I., Rivilla, V. M., et al. 2018, *MNRAS*, 478, 2962
- Zeng, S., Jiménez-Serra, I., Rivilla, V. M., et al. 2021, *ApJ*, 920, L27
- Zeng, S., Quénard, D., Jiménez-Serra, I., et al. 2019, *MNRAS*, 484, L43
- Zeng, S., Rivilla, V. M., Jiménez-Serra, I., et al. 2023, *MNRAS*, 523, 1448
- Zhang, Y., Tan, J. C., Sakai, N., et al. 2019, *ApJ*, 873, 73

