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Urban systems in the Roman Near East: historical and functional dimensions of urbanism in Roman Syria, Mesopotamia, Palestine and Arabia

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Appendix

The following tables show settlements with, where available, additional information on evidence for their urban status, known monuments, settlement size, and any additional references and notes. The format is as follows:

Ancient name	Modern name(s)					ID
Evidence for status					Province	
Monuments						
Area cat	Area min	Area est	Area max	Area tpq	Area taq	Area notes
References						
Notes						

Area cat. stands for the category for that given area, for instance built-up area, walled area, etc. Min., est. and max. stand for minimum, (likely) estimate and maximum if the estimate falls in a range. TPQ and TAQ stand for terminus post quem and terminus ante quem.

Abalakli Höyük	Abalakli Höyük	2261
(none)		Syria-Coele
(none)		
Built-up area ¹	5.5	
¹ Yener, 2005, AS193		
AS193		

Abarara	(none)	2332
(none)		Syria-Coele
(none)		
(none)		
station		

Abila Dekapoleos	Tell Abil	2066
Coin.		Syria-Palestina
Aqueduct; Basilica; Baths; Bridge; Circuit wall; Temple?; Theatre		
Built-up area	75	Preferred. NEAEHL 1.1. Rough estimate, site size ¹ of 05x1.5 km2
¹ Stern et al., 1993, 1-3		

Abila (in Perea)	(none)	2179
(none)		Syria-Palestina
(none)		
(none)		

Abila Lysaniou	Souk Wadi Barada, سوق وادي بردى	2031
(none)		Syria-Phoenice
(none)		
(none)		

Ad Dana	Al Dana, Dāna, الدانا	2236
(none)		Syria-Coele
Baths		
(none)		
1969 built up area up to 60 ha (site inhabited). No clear idea of classical size		

Adraha	Deraa	2032
Coin.		Arabia
Aqueduct; Baths; Circuit wall ² ; Colonnaded street; Orthogonal street plan; Temple; Theatre		
Walled area	41.4	Preferred. Dentzer 2010
¹ Fournet et al., 2010		
² Pflaum, 1952		

Ad Serta	(none)	2333
(none)		Syria-Coele
(none)		
(none)		
station		

Aelia Capitolina	Jerusalem	2059
Stat.; Coin. ⁸		Syria-Palestina
Aqueduct; Arch; Baths ⁴ ; Circuit wall ⁶ ; Circus ⁶ ; Colonnaded street; Fort (legionary); Gymnasium; Market; Palace; Public square; Public square (forum) ⁶ ; Temple; Theatre ⁶		
Built-up area ¹	37 74 135 275	Preferred. Maximum from Mare 1987, estimate after Doron Bar 1998, without the area of Temple Mount.
Built-up area	55 60 75 135 275	Preferred. Estimate after Weksler-Bdolah 2020. 35 to 40 ha unwalled civilian settlement, 20 to 25 hectares walled military camp, and 10 to 12 hectares for the

					Temple Mount (not added to estimate)
¹ Bar, 1998					
² Galor et al., 2011					
³ Galor et al., 2013, 116-117					
⁴ Galor et al., 2013, 125					
⁵ Galor et al., 2013					
⁶ Richardson, 2002, 158-159					
⁷ Richardson, 2002, 129-159					
⁸ Tal, 2012					

Aere	as-Sanamën, Sanamein	2015
(none)		Arabia
Temple		
(none)		
¹ Segal, 2013		

Ail	(none)	2191
(none)		Arabia
(none)		
(none)		
¹ Abudanah, 2006, 173-4		
Overbuilt. Fort added to village from 4th century		

Aila	Aqaba	2128
(none)		Arabia
Industry; Port		
Built-up area ¹	2 3	
¹ Parker, 1997, 27		
² Retzleff, 2003, 56		
Largely overbuilt.		

Akko	Acre, عكا, عكّا	2077
Stat. ¹ ; Coin. ²		Syria-Phoenice
Aqueduct; Baths; Gymnasium; Port		
Walled area	100	Preferred. Rough estimate: Broshi 1979 (cit. Prausnitz)
¹ Millar, 1990		
² Tal, 2012		
³ Bell. Jud. 1.422		

Alagma	Tell Sheikh Hasan	2242
(none)		Osrhoena
(none)		
Built-up area ¹	7 7	
¹ Jong, 2011		

Al Musayfrah	Al Musayfrah, المسيفرة	2248
(none)		Arabia
(none)		
(none)		
¹ Jones, 1971, 293		
Village in territory Bostra		

Amathous	(none)	2335
(none)		Syria-Palestina
(none)		
(none)		

Amida	(none)	2049
(none)		Mesopotamia
(none)		
Walled area	165 240 349	src: marciak 2017

Anasartha	(none)	2350
(none)		Syria-Coele
(none)		
(none)		

Androna	(none)	2351
(none)		Syria-Coele

(none)
(none)
‡ Mango, 2002

Antarados	Tartus	2217
(none)		Syria-Phoenice
(none)		
(none)		

Anthedon	Blakhiyya	2004
Coin. ¹		Syria-Palestina
(none)		
Built-up area	15	Preferred. Rough estimate from Humbert and Saadeq 2000: 250m diameter tell plus 350x300m lower town. (=15.4 ha)
‡ Jones, 1971, 280		

Antioch	Antakya	2091				
Stat.; Coin.		Syria-Coele				
Aqueduct; Arch; Baths; Baths?; Bouleuterion; Circuit wall; Circus ⁴ ; Colonnaded street; Industry; Nymphaeum; Orthogonal street plan; Public square; Residences; Stadium; Theatre ¹						
Built-up area	480	500	770	100	300	Preferred. This is the figure of the buildable intra-mural area, plus a range between 50 and 250 ha of suburbs.
Walled area	695	730	760	14	395	Tiberian. Of which 120 to 170 ha lay on the island. Of this total area, 430 to 520 ha was buildable.
Walled area	750	770	785	347	565	Theodosian. Of which 120 to 170 ha lay on the island. Of this total area, 460 to 535 ha was buildable.
Walled area	445	455	465	527		Justinian. Of this total area, about 280 ha was buildable.
‡ Malalas, Chron. 9.279, 288						
‡ Lib. Or. XI, 202						
‡ Malalas, Chron. X.xix.36-43.						
‡ Antioch on the Orontes, 1934						
‡ Antioch on the Orontes, 1938						
‡ Antioch on the Orontes, 1948						
‡ Antioch on the Orontes, 1972						
‡ De Giorgi, 2006						
‡ De Giorgi, 2007						
‡ De Giorgi, 2008						
‡ De Giorgi, 2016						
‡ Liebeschuetz, 1972						
‡ Petit, 1955						
‡ Richard, 2012, 259						

Antoninopolis	Viranşehir	2110
(none)		Osrhoena
(none)		
(none)		

Apamea	Qalaat al-Madiq	2099
(none)		Syria-Coele
Aqueduct; Baths; Circuit wall ⁵ ; Colonnaded street; Fort (legionary); Nymphaeum; Orthogonal street plan; Public square (agora); Residences; Sanctuary; Tabernae; Temple; Theatre ^{4,7}		
Walled area	250	Preferred. Dentzer 2010
‡ Balty, 1988, 97 ff		
‡ Balty, 1988, 92		
‡ Balty, 1988		

‡ Finlayson, 2012		
‡ Leriche, 2000, 107-109		
‡ Richard, 2012, 259, 260		
‡ Sear, 2006, 317-318		

Apollonia	Arsuf, ܐܪܫܘܦ	2005			
(none)		Syria-Palestina			
Circuit wall ¹					
Built-up area	28	60	350	700	Haddad et al. 2015; See also NEAEHL 72-75
Built-up area	1	5	10	350	Preferred. Speculation: NEAEHL 72-75 mentions Roman habitation only near the anchorage. Only excavated building is villa (2008). Suggestion of surrounding buildings. Compare Broshi 1979: speculated size 9 ha.
Walled area	7.7	8.9	650		Haddad et al. 2015; See also NEAEHL 72-75
‡ Galor et al., 2009, 11-12					

Appadana	(none)	2343
(none)		Osrhoena
(none)		
(none)		

'Aqrabah	Agrabaa, 'Aqrabah, عقراب	2140
(none)		Arabia
(none)		
(none)		
info: Metrokomia		

Arados	Arwat, Roaud	2078			
Coin.		Syria-Phoenice			
Circuit wall; Public square (agora)?; Temple?					
Walled area	10	16	16		Preferred. sat

Arbela (in the Decapolis)	(none)	2177
(none)		Syria-Palestina
(none)		
(none)		

Arbela (of Galilee)	(none)	2178			
(none)		Syria-Palestina			
(none)					
Built-up area ¹	10				Preferred.
‡ Lapin, 2001					

Arca	Tell Arqa	2079
Stat.; Coin.		Syria-Phoenice
(none)		
(none)		

Archelais	Khirbet el Beyudat	2180
(none)		Syria-Palestina
Aqueduct		
(none)		
excavator: H. Himzi		

Areopolis	er-Rabba	2007
Coin. ¹		Arabia
Colonnaded street; Temple; Water management structure		
(none)		
‡ Jones, 1971, 294		

Arethusa	Al-Rastan	2011
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(none)					Syria-Phoenice
Temple					
Walled area ²	30	50	60		Small sketch by Sauvaget after aerial photography. Compared with corona sat. imagery and measured.
¹ Butcher, 2004, 380					
² Sauvaget, 1941, 43					

Arieldela (in the Aravah)	(none)					2188
(none)	Arabia					
Inn						
(none)	Caravanserai?					

Arindela	Gharandal					2199
(none)	Arabia					
Inn						
(none)	¹ Walmsley et al., 2001					

Armaouira	(none)					2017
(none)	null					
(none)						
(none)						

Arsamosata	(none)					2038
(none)	null					
(none)						
(none)						

Artaxata	(none)					2102
(none)	null					
Circuit wall; Theatre						
(none)						

AS254	(none)					2258
(none)	Syria-Coele					
(none)						
Built-up area ^{1,2}		7.5	9			Issue: Yener gives the site as 300+ by 300+ meters, Gerritsen explicitly as 9 hectares. Corona images rather suggest this is made up of 3 smaller features, with 7.5 ha as an already optimistic estimate.
¹ Gerritsen et al., 2008, 250						
² Yener, 2005, AS 254						
Site visible on Corona, but no longer on modern sat.						

AS347	(none)					2257
(none)	Syria-Coele					
(none)						
Built-up area ^{3,4}		2.25				
¹ De Giorgi, 2006, 210-211						
² De Giorgi, 2016, 83						
³ Gerritsen et al., 2008, 254						
⁴ Yener, 2005						

Ascalon	Ashkelon, אֲשְׁקֶלוֹן					2054
Coin. ⁴	Syria-Palestina					
Basilica; Baths ² ; Circuit wall; Odeum/Odeion; Public square; Theatre ²						
Walled area	52	54	60		Preferred. Stager et al 2008.1: 60 ha. From map there, 54ha intramural. Cf. Broshi 1979	

						(cit. Garstang 1922:112: 52ha)
¹ Sear, 2006, 302						
² Stern et al., 1993, 110						
³ Stern et al., 1993, 111						
⁴ Tal, 2012						

Athela	Atil					2150
(none)	Arabia					
Temple						
(none)						
¹ Segal, 2013						

Athis	Dibsi Faraj					2346
(none)	Osrhoena					
(none)						
(none)						

Azotos	Ashdod					2027
Coin. ¹	Syria-Palestina					
(none)						
Built-up area		12	36.4			Preferred. Broshi 1979 (cit. Dothan: 12 ha); NEAEHL 93 (36.4ha size of whole site, earlier periods)
¹ Tal, 2012						

Azotos Paraliot	(none)					2334
(none)	Syria-Palestina					
(none)						
(none)						

Bābisqā	Babisqa					2225
(none)	Syria-Coele					
Baths ^{1,3} ; Temple						
Built-up area		3.5	4			src: corona
¹ Ball, 2000, 219						
² Tate, 1992, 65-82						
³ Tchalenko, 1953, 26						
Tchalenko: 2/E-V-23 Tate: 8 rooms						

Bābutā	Babuta, Babutta					2317
(none)	Syria-Coele					
(none)						
Built-up area	0.1	1	3			src: corona - unclear
Tchalenko 2/D-V-38 Tate: 1 room						

Balanea	Baniyas, بانياس					2097
Coin.	Syria-Phoenice					
(none)						
(none)						

Bāmuqqa	Bamuqa, Bamuqqa					2307
(none)	Syria-Coele					
(none)						
Built-up area		0.5	1			src: sat
Tchalenko 2/D-V-28 Tate: 4 rooms						

Banaqfūr	Banaqfur					2303
(none)	Syria-Coele					
(none)						
Built-up area	1.5	1.5	3			src: corona
Tchalenko 2/D-VI-41 Tate: 2 rooms						

Bāqirhā	Baqirha					2224
(none)	Syria-Coele					
Temple						
Built-up area	2	2.4	3			src: corona
¹ Ball, 2000, 219-220						
Tchalenko map 2.D05 29 Tate: 5 rooms						

Bāšakūh	Bashakuh					2318
(none)	Syria-Coele					

(none)						
Built-up area	0.7	0.9	1			src: sat
Tchalenko 2/D-V-37 Tate: 2 rooms						

Bāšmišle	Bashmishle					2283
(none)						Syria-Coele
(none)						
Built-up area	4	4.2	6			src: corona
Tchalenko 2/D-V-32						

Bathyra	Basser, بصرى					2253
(none)						Arabia
(none)						
(none)						
Herodian colony						

Batnae	(none)					2003
(none)						Osrhoena
(none)						
(none)						

Batnai	(none)					2329
(none)						Syria-Coele
(none)						
(none)						

Bātūtā	Batuta					2314
(none)						Syria-Coele
(none)						
Built-up area	0.4	0.4	0.6			src: sat
Tchalenko 1/F-IV-21 plan CXXVIII.10						

Bāziher	Bazihher					2312
(none)						Syria-Coele
(none)						
Built-up area	1.5	1.5	3			src: corona
Tchalenko 1/F-IV-12 Tate: 18 rooms						

Bā'ūdā	Ba'uda					2305
(none)						Syria-Coele
(none)						
Built-up area		0.85	1			src: corona
Tchalenko 2/E-V-24 Tate: 7 rooms						

Behyō	Behyo					2289
(none)						Syria-Coele
(none)						
Built-up area		1	2			
Tchalenko 2/D-VI-11 Tate: 8 rooms						

Benebil	Benebil					2302
(none)						Syria-Coele
Temple?						
Built-up area		1.8	2			src: corona
Tchalenko, 1953, 15						
Tchalenko 2/C-V-16						

Beroia	Aleppo					2092
Coin.						Syria-Coele
Aqueduct ⁵ ; Circuit wall ¹⁰ ; Colonnaded street ⁷ ; Orthogonal street plan; Public square (agora) ⁸ ; Temple?						
Built-up area ³	25	28		-301	-64	Hellenistic built up area (on basis street grid). From map Sauvaget: 28,14 ha, from text: 25 ha (pLII).
Built-up area ⁴		59				Preferred. Byzantine size. Sauvaget 1941: figure LIII.
Walled area ¹	93	112	112	-301	526	Sauvaget 1941 43: walls hellenistic, aligned to street grid.; pl. LII

Walled area ²		115		527		Justinian phase. Of which 3.95 ha for the citadel. Pl. LIII
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- ¹ Sauvaget, 1941, 43; pl. LII
- ² Sauvaget, 1941, Pl. LIII
- ³ Sauvaget, 1941, 52; pl. LII
- ⁴ Sauvaget, 1941, pl. LIII
- ⁵ Sauvaget, 1941, 45
- ⁶ Sauvaget, 1941, 59
- ⁷ Sauvaget, 1941, 47
- ⁸ Sauvaget, 1941, 40, 43
- ⁹ Sauvaget, 1941, 46
- ¹⁰ Sauvaget, 1941, 42

Berosaba	Beer Sheva					2204
(none)						Syria-Palestina
Fort (legionary)						
(none)						

Berriš (nord)	Berrish					2288
(none)						Syria-Coele
(none)						
Built-up area	0.5	0.5	2			src: corona
Tchalenko 2/D-V-40 Tate: 8						

Bersabe	(none)					2165
(none)						Syria-Palestina
(none)						
Built-up area ¹	2	3	4			Preferred.
¹ Leibner, 2009, 125						

Berytus	Beirut, بيروت					2080
Stat.; Coin.						Syria-Phoenice
Amphitheatre ¹ ; Aqueduct ¹ ; Baths; Circus ² ; Colonnaded street; Nymphaeum ³ ; Port; Tabernae; Temple; Theatre ¹						
Built-up area	50	50	70			Order of size from map Perring 2003, 18. Bound by locations 6 cemeteries as in Stewart 2003 (max. 70ha); cf map in curvers and stuart 2007
¹ Hall, 2004, 64						
² Hall, 2004, 66						
³ Richard, 2012, 262						

Bethlelepha	(none)					2338
(none)						Syria-Palestina
(none)						
(none)						

Bethsaida	Et-Tell					2117
(none)						Syria-Palestina
Temple?						
Built-up area ^{1,2}		8				Preferred.
¹ Arous et al., 2007, 297						
² Arav, 2011, 94						
See Arav 2011 for the definite absence of Roman entertainment buildings. Note discussion on location el-Araj vs. et-Tell (references in Kuhn 2015)						

Beth She'arim	(none)					2168
(none)						Syria-Palestina
Basilica?						
(none)						
¹ Bonnie, 2014, 150, 153						

Biblada	(none)					2341
(none)						Mesopotamia
(none)						
(none)						

Bir el Mazar	(none)					2184
(none)						Aegyptus
(none)						

Built-up area ¹	4				Preferred.
Stern et al., 1993, 1395					

Bir Madhkhur	Bir Madhkhur				2189
(none)					Arabia
(none)					
(none)					
Later castellum					

Birsama	Horvat Be'er Shema				2321
(none)					Syria-Palestina
(none)					
Built-up area ^{1,2}		3	3		Overall site size given as 40 to 50 ha in Dolinka, but Gini indicates that actual (Byzantine) village should be located in unexcavated 3 ha area.
¹ Dolinka, 2007					
² Erickson-Gini, 2011					
(Dolinka 2007/Erickson-Gini 2011) Indicated in Kyprios' Descriptio Orbis Romani as centre for the Gerar region. Finds in 2006 excavations only from Byzantine period, however, main village not excavated					

Borechath Sabaon	Breikeh, بركة				2142
(none)					Arabia
Temple					
(none)					
¹ Segal, 2013, 184-186					
info: Metrokomia					

Bostra	Bosra				2034
Stat.; Coin.					Arabia
Aqueduct; Basilica; Baths ⁴ ; Circuit wall ⁸ ; Circus ^{3,9} ; Colonnaded street; Fort (legionary); Gate; Market; Nymphaeum; Orthogonal street plan; Palace?; Public square (agora); Temple; Temple?; Theatre ¹⁰ ; Water management structure					
Walled area		80			Preferred. Dentzer 2010
¹ IGLS XIII 9143					
² Richard, 2012, 262					
³ Sartre, 1985, 95-96					
⁴ Sartre, 1985, 95					
⁵ Sartre, 1985, 94					
⁶ Sartre, 1985, 92, 95					
⁷ Sartre, 1985, 96					
⁸ Sartre, 1985, 56-58, 88					
⁹ Sear, 2006, 308					
¹⁰ Sear, 2006, 308-309					
¹¹ Segal, 1997, 48-49					
¹² Segal, 2013, 219-221					

Botrys	Batroun				2009
(none)					Syria-Phoenice
Theatre ¹					
(none)					
¹ Frezouls, 1959, 216					

Brad	Barad, Beradê, Brad, براد				2223
(none)					Syria-Coele
Baths ^{1,4} ; Horrea; Inn; Temple					
Built-up area ²	12	15	20		src: corona
¹ Ball, 2000, 219					
² Tchalenko, 1953, Pl. CXXXIII.22					
³ Tchalenko, 1953, Pl. CXXXIII					
⁴ Tchalenko, 1953, 26					
Tchalenko Plan CXXXIII.22					

Bšendlāyā	Bshendlaya, بشندلاية				2300
(none)					Syria-Coele
(none)					
Built-up area	2.4	2.4	5		src: corona

Tchalenko 2/C-VI-22					
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Buraq	Buraq, براق				2139
(none)					Arabia
(none)					
(none)					
Possibly Aenos - pleiades id: 682522					

Byblos	Jubayl, جبيل				2081
Coin.					Syria-Phoenice
Colonnaded street; Nymphaeum; Port; Temple; Theatre					
Built-up area	20	40	60		
¹ Carayon, 2008					
² Carayon et al., 2011					

Caesarea	Qaysariya, قيصرية				2065
Stat.; Coin.					Syria-Palestina
Amphitheatre ¹ ; Aqueduct; Circuit wall ⁵ ; Circus ² ; Orthogonal street plan; Palace; Port; Public square (agora); Residences; Temple; Theatre ⁶					
Walled area		65	-37	400	Preferred. Patrich 2011:42
Walled area		94		400	Patrich 2011: 94
¹ Patrich, 2011, 44					
² Patrich, 2011, 43					
³ Patrich, 2011, 111					
⁴ Patrich, 2011, 68-69					
⁵ Patrich, 2011, 42, 94					
⁶ Sear, 2006					

Caesarea Paneas	Banias, بانياس				2083
Coin.					Syria-Phoenice
Aqueduct ² ; Baths ⁷ ; Bridge; Colonnaded street; Palace; Temple; Theatre?					
Built-up area ¹		100		101	Preferred.
Built-up area ³		20		-6	100
¹ Stern et al., 1993					
² Stern et al., 1993, 137-142					
³ Tzaferis, 2007, 335					
⁴ Tzaferis, 2007, 335-336					
⁵ Tzaferis, 2007, 337-8					
⁶ Tzaferis, 2007, 338					
⁷ Tzaferis, 2007, 341-342					
⁸ Tzaferis, 2007, 337					

Çakal Tepe	Çakal Tepe, Tell Habish				2272
(none)					Syria-Coele
(none)					
Built-up area ¹		4.5			
¹ Yener, 2005, AS 113					
AS 113					

Canatha	Qanawat				2035
Coin.					Arabia
Aqueduct; Baths ⁵ ; Circuit wall ³ ; Nymphaeum; Odeum/Odeion; Public square; Temple					
Walled area ^{1,4}		16		325	Freyberger 2000:144 16 ha; 2003. Unclear whether buildings to the west were part of the earlier city.
¹ Freyberger, 2000, 144					
² Freyberger, 2000, 149					
³ Freyberger, 2000, 144, 150-151					
⁴ Freyberger, 2003					
⁵ Freyberger, 2003, 4					
⁶ Freyberger, 2003, 5					
⁷ Segal, 2013, 195-197, 199-200					
⁸ Seligman, 2013, 197-199					

Capernaum	Kfar Nahum				2116
(none)					Syria-Palestina
Aqueduct ² ; Baths ¹ ; Temple					
Built-up area ^{2,3}	4	17	32		Preferred.

Bonnie, 2014, 153	
Lapin, 2001	
Stern et al., 1993, 292	

Capitolias	Beit Ras	2070
Coin.		Syria-Palestina
Circuit wall ⁴ ; Market; Orthogonal street plan; Theatre ¹		
Walled area ²	6	7 8
Preferred. src: From map Lenzen 2002 38		
¹ Karasneh, 2002		
² Lenzen, 2002, 38		
³ Lenzen, 2002, 39-40		
⁴ Lenzen, 2002, 39		

Carrhae	Harran, Harran	2050
Stat.2; Coin.		Osrhoena
Sanctuary		
(none)		
¹ Jong, 2011, 269		
² Millar, 1990		
³ Cass. Dio 79,5,4		
⁴ Amm. 23,3,2		

Chalcis ad Belum	Al-Eis, العيس	2093
Coin.		Syria-Coele
Circuit wall ³ ; Fort (legionary); Orthogonal street plan		
Walled area	75	400 700
Rousset 2012, from map (Byzantine fortifications)		
¹ Rousset, 2012, 557		
² Rousset, 2012, 553		
³ Rousset, 2012, 553-554		
info: sat. shows numerous looting pits		

Characmoba	(none)	2008
Coin. ¹		Arabia
(none)		
(none)		
¹ Jones, 1971, 294		

Chatal Höyük	Chatal Höyük	2269
(none)		Syria-Coele
(none)		
Built-up area	0.6	10
Haines 1971,9. Roman finds limited to area 1 of the tell.		
AS168, 10ha (tell size)		

Chorazin	(none)	2164
(none)		Syria-Palestina
(none)		
Built-up area ¹	7	10 35
Preferred.		
¹ Lapin, 2001		

Circersium	(none)	2344
(none)		Osrhoena
(none)		
(none)		

Cudeidah	Cudeidah	2270
(none)		Syria-Coele
Industry?		
Built-up area ¹	10	10
Diffuse site, size may be overstated.		
¹ Yener, 2005, AS205		
² Yener, 2005, 243, AS 205		
AS205, 10 ha info: not to be confused with Tell al-Judeidah (AS176), which while a well-known large site for earlier periods, only has a very minor Roman presence. info: Yener, and De Giorgi suggest this site may be a quarry, reused as a cemetery.		

Cyrrus	حوروس	2040
Coin.		Syria-Coele
Bridge; Circuit wall; Fort (legionary); Streets; Theatre		

Walled area	65	Preferred. Al Shbib 2012, from map.
¹ Tac. Ann. 2.57.2		

Dadima	(none)	2039
(none)		null
(none)		
(none)		

Damascus	Damascus	2088
Stat.; Coin.		Syria-Phoenice
Aqueduct ² ; Arch; Circuit wall ⁷ ; Circus ^{10,16} ; Colonnaded street; Gate; Gymnasium; Nymphaeum [?] ; Odeum/Odeion [?] ; Orthogonal street plan; Public square; Temple; Theatre ^{13,17}		
Walled area ^{4,9}	125	128
Preferred. Will 1989		
¹ Burns, 2005, 55		
² Burns, 2005, 58		
³ Burns, 2005, 54, 57		
⁴ Saad et al., 2013, 1-4		
⁵ Saad et al., 2013, 3		
⁶ Saad et al., 2013, 1-5		
⁷ Saad et al., 2013, 6-8		
⁸ Segal, 1997, 48		
⁹ Will, 1989		
¹⁰ Will, 1994, 34		
¹¹ Will, 1994, 38-40		
¹² Will, 1994, 26		
¹³ Will, 1994, 11, 34		
¹⁴ Will, 1994, 21-34		
¹⁵ Will, 1994, 39-40		
¹⁶ Jos. Ant. XIII.387		
¹⁷ Jos.BJ I.21.11		

Daphne	Harbiye	2211
(none)		Syria-Coele
Aqueduct ¹ ; Baths ¹ ; Residences; Stadium; Theatre		
(none)		
¹ Libanius Or. 11.236-237		

Darqita	Darqita	2298
(none)		Syria-Coele
(none)		
Built-up area	2.4	2.4
src: corona		
Tchalenko 2/D-V-18 Tate: 20 rooms		

Dar Taizzah	Dar Ta izzah, Dar Taizzah, Dart'azze, دار تعزة	2232
(none)		Syria-Coele
(none)		
¹ Libanius Or. 11.236-237		
1969 size 18 hectares, but inhabited. (See also Tchalenko photograph CLXVIII.5)		

Dēhes	Dehes	2280
(none)		Syria-Coele
(none)		
Built-up area ¹	7	7.8 9
src: corona		
¹ Tchalenko, 1953, CXXXVI.30		
Tchalenko 2/D-V-42 Tate: 14 rooms		

Deir Mishmish	Deir Mishmish, Deir Mišmiš	2239
(none)		Syria-Coele
Temple		
Built-up area	1	1.5 2
src: corona		
¹ Tchalenko, 1953, 37		

Deir Serur	Deir Serur, Khirbet Samara	2132
(none)		Syria-Palestina
Temple		
Built-up area ¹	3	
Preferred.		
¹ Stern et al., 1993, 1424		
² Tsafir, 1994, 111		
NEAEHL 1424: 'one of the largest Roman sites in Samaria'		

Deir 'Amān	Deir Aman	2316		
(none)	Syria-Coele			
(none)				
Built-up area	2.2	3	4	src: corona
Tchalenko 1/F-V-19 Tate: 4 rooms				

Derkoush	Darkush, Derkoush, Derkush, دركوش	2220	
(none)	Syria-Coele		
Bridge; Industry			
Built-up area	7		src: corona issue: obviously modern size
† IGLS 2.665			
‡ Butcher, 2004, 134			
Tchalenko map 2.B08			

Diocaesarea	Zippori, צִפּוּרִי	2074			
Coin.	Syria-Palestina				
Aqueduct ⁶ ; Baths ⁴ ; Colonnaded street; Market ⁷ ; Orthogonal street plan; Palace; Temple; Theatre ⁶					
Built-up area ^{1,5}	40	50	60	100	Preferred.
Built-up area ¹	10	15	20	1	100
† Bonnie, 2014, 186-187					
‡ Bonnie, 2014, 110-120					
§ Bonnie, 2014, 153					
¶ Bonnie, 2014, 122-123, 153, 153					
* Lapin, 2001, 88					
† Stern et al., 1993, 1325					
info: Bonnie 2014; Weiss 2015 - possible library or archive					

Dion	Tell al-Ash'arī	2134
Coin. ¹	Arabia	
(none)		
(none)		
† Kropp et al., 2006, 135		
info: sat. images suggests heavy looting		

Dionysias	Suweda, Suweida	2112	
(none)	Arabia		
Aqueduct; Baths ⁴ ; Bridge; Circuit wall ⁵ ; Cisterns; Colonnaded street; Nymphaeum; Odeum/Odeion; Orthogonal street plan; Temple; Theatre ²			
Walled area ¹	35	42.1	Preferred. Dentzer 2010
† Dentzer et al., 2010, 157, 164			
‡ Dentzer et al., 2010, 156-157			
§ Dentzer et al., 2010, 155, 156			
¶ Dentzer et al., 2010, 156			
* Dentzer et al., 2010, 150			
† Dentzer et al., 2010, 155			
‡ Dentzer et al., 2010, 148			
§ Richard, 2012, 280			
¶ Segal, 2013, 216-218			

Diospolis	Lod	2061	
Coin. ¹	Syria-Palestina		
Basilica ² ; Baths; Colonnaded street; Public square; Temple ⁷			
Built-up area	60		Preferred. Schwartz 1987. Poor estimate from very tentative map, including 28ha 'swampy north area' and 32 ha 'old town'. Not including 18 ha tell site, as it has no Hellenistic/Roman finds.
† Jones, 1971, 278			
‡ Schwartz, 1987			

Dor	Tel Dor	2056
Coin. ⁵	Syria-Palestina	
Aqueduct; Baths ⁴ ; Industry; Orthogonal street plan; Port; Public square; Temple; Theatre ²		

Built-up area	11	11	12	Preferred. From map NEAEHL 357
† Stern et al., 1993, 363				
‡ Stern et al., 1993, 358				
§ Stern et al., 1993, 362				
¶ Stern et al., 1993, 364				
* Tal, 2012				

Dura-Europos	(none)	2103
Stat.	Syria-Coele	
Bouleuterion ⁷ ; Circuit wall ⁵ ; Fort (legionary); Orthogonal street plan; Palace; Public square; Tabernae; Temple		
Walled area	58	Preferred. Dentzer 2010
† Sommer, 2005, 273, 274		
‡ Sommer, 2005, 273, 279-280, 280, 282		
§ Sommer, 2005, 278		
¶ Sommer, 2005, 273		
* Sommer, 2005, 273, 275		

Eddana	(none)	2340
(none)	Syria-Coele	
(none)		
(none)		

Edessa	Sanlurfa	2051
Stat.; Coin.	Osrhoena	
Baths ² ; Circuit wall ²		
Walled area ¹	140	Preferred.
† Ross, 2001, 103		
‡ Ross, 2001, 104		
Heavily overbuilt		

El Bara	Al-Bara, El-Kafr, البارة	2278
(none)	Syria-Coele	
(none)		
(none)		
Tchalenko 3/C-XI-9 1960's size on Corona of el-Kafr area is about 30 hectares, but site only grows to such a size by 5th c Tchalenko plan CXXXVIII		

El Bettir	El Bettir	2291	
(none)	Syria-Coele		
(none)			
Built-up area	1.1	1.5	src: sat
Tchalenko 2/D-VI-34 Tate: 3 rooms			

El Burdaqli	(none)	2296		
(none)	Syria-Coele			
(none)				
Built-up area	6	8	10	src: corona
Tchalenko 1/E-V-14				

Elegoana	(none)	2013
(none)	null	
(none)		
(none)		

Eleutheropolis	Beit Guvrin, بیت גוברין	2055
Coin. ¹	Syria-Palestina	
Amphitheatre ² ; Aqueduct; Temple		
Built-up area	30	Preferred. NEAEHL 195
† Jones, 1971, 278		
‡ Stern et al., 1993, 195		

El Hosn	(none)	2279		
(none)	Syria-Coele			
Temple				
Built-up area	3	4	6	src: Corona
Tchalenko 2/B-VI-6				

El Mšabbak	Mchabbak, Mshabbak	2281
(none)	Syria-Coele	

(none)					
Built-up area	2.2	2.5			src: corona
Tchalenko 1/F-V-8 Tate: 28 rooms					

el-Mushennef	Al-Mushannaf, el-Mushennef, المشنف				2153
(none)					Arabia
Temple					
(none)					
Segal, 2013, 213-216					

Elousa	Haluzza, הלוצזה				2030
(none)					Arabia
Industry; Orthogonal street plan; Temple; Temple?; Theatre?; Water management structure					
Built-up area ^{1,3,4}	13	13	39	1	200
Built-up area ^{2,3,4}	13	39	39	200	400
Sartre 2001 (cit. Negev 1988:39 ha); NEAEHL 380: one third of site built up from middle to late Nabatean period. Note, sizes Negev after Sherehevski 1986, from aerial photography					
Preferred. Sartre 2001 (cit. Negev 1988:39 ha); NEAEHL 380: one third of site built up from middle to late Nabatean period. Note, sizes Negev after Sherehevski 1986, from aerial photography					
¹ Negev, 1988, 2					
² Negev, 1988					
³ Sartre, 2001					
⁴ Stern et al., 1993, 380					
⁵ Stern et al., 1993, 380, 381					
⁶ Stern et al., 1993, 380-382					
⁷ Stern et al., 1993, 380-381					
⁸ Stern et al., 1993, 1380-1382					

Emesa	Homs				2087
Stat.; Coin.					
(none)					Syria-Phoenice
Preferred. Poor estimate based on the size of the fortifications around the old town, pulled down by the Ottomans. Supposed to follow the remains of the Roman walls (cf Gaza).					
Walled area		125			
¹ Abdulkarim, 2001					
² Kropp, 2013					

Emmatha	Hamat Gader, חמת גדר, חמת				2154
(none)					Syria-Palestina
Aqueduct; Baths; Colonnaded street; Odeum/Odeion; Temple					
Built-up area	6	6.4	7		
Preferred. From map Hirschfeld 1987					
¹ Segal, 1997					
Known for its baths					

Emmaus Nicopolis	Amwas, Imwas				2057
Coin.					
Syria-Palestina					
Amphitheatre?; Aqueduct?; Baths?; Cisterns; Nymphaeum					
Built-up area	40	45	50		
Preferred. Fleckenstein et al. 2003: possibly half					

						a square km for the 'Roman-Byzantine' settlement. Underneath highway interchanges Jerusalem-Tel Aviv.
¹ Fleckenstein et al., 2003, 302						
² Fleckenstein et al., 2003, 309						

Engaddai	Ein Gedi				2155
(none)					Syria-Palestina
Aqueduct ¹					
(none)					
¹ Hirschfeld, 2005, 352					
² Hirschfeld, 2005					

En Rimmon	Horvat Rimmon, Khirbet Umm er Rumamin				2118
(none)					Syria-Palestina
Temple					
Built-up area ¹		10			
Preferred.					
¹ Stern et al., 1993, 1284-1285					

En Thamar	(none)				2182
(none)					Arabia
(none)					
(none)					

Epiphaneia	Hama				2010
(none)					Syria-Coele
Aqueduct?					
(none)					

Eragiza	(none)				2325
(none)					Syria-Coele
Circuit wall; Fort (auxiliary)					
Walled area		12			

er-Rama	er-Rama, Rame				2167
(none)					Syria-Palestina
Baths ¹					
(none)					
¹ Bonnie, 2014, 153					

Eruandakert	(none)				2018
(none)					null
(none)					
(none)					

Eruandashat	(none)				2019
(none)					null
(none)					
(none)					

Esbous	Tell Hesban, Tell Hisban				2001
Coin.					
Arabia					
Temple					
Built-up area ¹		6	6		
Preferred. Size of mound, confirmed by sat. image.					
¹ Stern et al., 1993, 626					

Esen Tepe	al-Kanisah, Esen Tepe				2260
(none)					Syria-Coele
(none)					
Built-up area ^{1,2}		9.8	12		
Corona suggests 9.8 ha size for mound					
¹ Gerritsen et al., 2008					
² Yener, 2005, AS 29					

Eš Šeiḥ Sleimān	Esh Sheikh Sleiman	2282
(none)	Syria-Coele	
(none)		
Built-up area	7.5	src: Corona
Tchalenko 1/G-IV-28 Tate: 64 rooms		
Europos	Jarabulus, Karkamiš, جرابلس	2002
(none)	Syria-Coele	
Colonnaded street; Public square; Temple		
Walled area	30 40 40 -300 500	Preferred. src: Newson 188 in Carchemish in Context
Marchetti, 2012, 136		
Eutimia	Al Harah, al-Hārrah, الحارة	2244
(none)	Arabia	
(none)		
(none)		
info: later episcopal seat, instead of nearby metrokomia of Akraha (sartre 1999, 216-217).		
Fāfirtin	Fāfirtin, فافرتين	2286
(none)	Syria-Coele	
(none)		
Built-up area	2 3 4	src: corona
Tchalenko 1/G-IV-10		
Fidre	Fedra, فدرة	2309
(none)	Syria-Coele	
(none)		
Built-up area	1.5 3 3	src: sat
Tchalenko 1/F-IV-14 Tate: 12 rooms		
Frikyā	Farkia, Frikya, فركيا	2297
(none)	Syria-Coele	
(none)		
Built-up area	3.3 4.3 4.3	src: corona
Tchalenko 3/D-XI-1		
Gabala	Jableh	2094
Coin.	Syria-Coele	
Orthogonal street plan; Port; Theatre		
(none)		
Gaba Philippi	(none)	2067
Coin.	Syria-Palestina	
Aqueduct		
Built-up area	14	Preferred. Lapin 2001:89 (after Siegelman 1984)
Gabboula	(none)	2328
(none)	Syria-Coele	
(none)		
(none)		
Gadara	Umm Qais	2068
Coin.	Syria-Palestina	
Aqueduct; Arch; Baths; Circuit wall ⁴ ; Circus; Colonnaded street; Nymphaeum; Orthogonal street plan; Tabernae; Temple; Theatre ⁷		
Walled area ¹	21 22 23	Preferred. From map Hoffmann 2002.
Walled area	28 30 31	Preferred. From sat, after map Bührig 2015
¹ Hoffmann et al., 2002, 100, 110-110, 124		
² Hoffmann et al., 2002, 115, 117		
³ Hoffmann et al., 2002		
⁴ Hoffmann et al., 2002, 112		
⁵ Hoffmann et al., 2002, 98-124		
⁶ Richard, 2012, 268-269		
⁷ Sear, 2006, 310, 310-311		

⁸ Segal, 1997		
Ongoing studies headed by Claudia Bührig on city and hinterland. See https://www.dainst.org/projekt/-/project-display/115540		
Gadora	As Salt, Tell Jadur, الساط	2135
(none)	Syria-Palestina	
(none)		
(none)		
Overbuilt. In Decapolis according to Ptolemy, former toparchy capital Perea. Not to be confused with Gadara at Umm Qais		
Gaia	(none)	2193
(none)	Arabia	
Residences; Temple; Water management structure		
(none)		
Gaza	Gaza	2058
Stat.; Coin. ¹	Syria-Palestina	
Circuit wall?; Temple?		
Walled area	42 46 50	Preferred. Poor estimate based on assumption that the course of the 19th c. fortifications match that of the Roman walls (based on Clark et al 2004) Tell is roughly 100 ha. Cf. also Broshi 1979 cit. Goldrat: 90ha.
¹ Tal, 2012		
² Vita Porphyrii		
Gazica	(none)	2342
(none)	Mesopotamia	
(none)		
(none)		
Gephyra	Demirköprü, Jisr Hadid	2255
(none)	Syria-Coele	
Bridge		
Built-up area ²	8 13.2	
¹ Gerritsen et al., 2008, 253		
² Yener, 2005		
Heavily overbuilt		
Gerade	Gerade, Jerade	2273
(none)	Syria-Coele	
(none)		
Built-up area	7.2 9	src: corona
Tchalenko 3/E-XI-2 Tate: 55 rooms around 250CE		
Gerar	Tel Haror	2183
(none)	Syria-Palestina	
(none)		
(none)		
¹ Jones, 1971, 282		
No indications at site itself for Roman settlement. The region however is still present in the bishoprics lists as an estate, the saltus Gerariticus. Note, Birsama (to the south) identified as capital of saltus in 7th century. Related: Pleiades 688021 (saltus gerariticus)		
Gerasa	Jarash, Jerash	2036
Coin.	Arabia	
Aqueduct; Arch; Arch (triumphal); Baths ¹⁴ ; Circuit wall ¹⁰ ; Circus ¹¹ ; Colonnaded street; Market; Nymphaeum; Odeum/Odeion; Orthogonal street plan; Public square; Temple; Theatre ⁷		
Walled area ^{4,10}	85 85 87.3	Preferred. Raja 2012
¹ Hoffmann et al., 2002, 9, 19		
² Kennedy, 2000, 200		
³ Kennedy, 2000		
⁴ Raja, 2012		
⁵ Richard, 2012, 269		

Richardson, 2002, 101					
7 Sear, 2006, 311, 312					
8 Sear, 2006, 312					
9 Segal, 1997					
10 Stern et al., 1993, 470					
11 Stern et al., 1993, 472-474					
12 Stern et al., 1993, 472ff					
13 Stern et al., 1993, 472					
14 Stern et al., 1993, 473					

Gerra	(none)				2175
(none)					Egyptus
(none)					
(none)					

Gindaros	Cindirèsè				2213
(none)					Syria-Coele
(none)					
Built-up area	10	15	17		Preferred. info: tell size from Corona image

Gischala	Gush Halav				2161
(none)					Syria-Palestina
(none)					
Built-up area ²		7.8	7.8		Preferred. Village, tell and lower town
¹ Bonnie, 2014, 408					
² Frankel, 2001, 41-42, nr. 340 and 348					
Was a significant village before the revolt (Jos. BJ 2.629). Architectural remains from second to fourth century.					

Gophna	(none)				2207
(none)					Syria-Palestina
(none)					
(none)					

Harāb Šams	Kharab Shams				2284
(none)					Syria-Coele
(none)					
Built-up area		1.7	2		src: corona
Tchalenko 1/G-IV-5 Tate: 20 rooms					

Hatra	Hatra				2104
(none)					null
Circuit wall; Fort (legionary); Temple					
Built-up area	310	314	314		Preferred. Sommer 2005
Walled area	310	314	314		Sommer 2005
¹ Sommer, 2005, 355					

Hauara	Humayma, Humeima				2157
(none)					Arabia
Aqueduct ³ ; Fort (legionary); Water management structure					
Built-up area ¹		10			Preferred.
¹ Kennedy, 2004					
² Kennedy, 2004, 193-198					
³ Oleson, 2007					

Hayat	Al Hayyat, Hayat, الهيات				2144
(none)					Arabia
Temple					
(none)					
¹ Segal, 2013, 182-183					

Hebran	Hebran, Hobran, حبران				2152
(none)					Arabia
Temple					
(none)					
¹ Segal, 2013, 218					

Hebron	(none)				2336
(none)					Syria-Palestina
(none)					

(none)					
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Hegra	Al-Hijr, Madā'in Šālih, Madā'in Šālih, Madā'in Šālih, مدائن صالح				2156
(none)					Arabia
Arch; Circuit wall; Cisterns; Inn; Temple; Water management structure					
Walled area ²		52.5			Preferred.
¹ Hegra 35004_i06					
² Nehmé et al., 2015, 37-39					
³ Nehmé et al., 2015, 77					
⁴ Nehmé et al., 2015, 77-83					
⁵ Nehmé et al., 2015, 38					

Heliopolis	Baalbek				2089
(none)					Syria-Phoenice
Stat. ² ; Coin.					
Aqueduct; Baths ³ ; Circuit wall; Colonnaded street ⁴ ; Temple; Theatre ⁴					
Walled area		70			Preferred. Freyberger and Ragette 1999:45 (70, intramural)
¹ Freyberger et al., 1999					
² Millar, 1990					
³ Rheidt, 2008					
⁴ Rheidt, 2008, 233					

Herbet el Ḥaṭīb	Kherbet el Khatib				2306
(none)					Syria-Coele
(none)					
Built-up area		1.1	1.3		src: corona
Tchalenko 2/D05-17 Tate: 9 rooms					

Herbet Eš Šarqiye	Kherbet Esh Sharqiye				2299
(none)					Syria-Coele
(none)					
(none)					
Tchalenko 2/B-VIII-3 issue: not Sharqiye in north					

Hierapolis Bambyke	Mambij				2043
(none)					Syria-Coele
Coin.					
Aqueduct; Colonnaded street; Necropolis; Temple; Theatre					
(none)					
¹ De Dea Syria					
² Amm. 23.2.6-7					
³ Ball, 2000, 93					
⁴ Ball, 2000, 271					

Hierichous	(none)				2028
(none)					Syria-Palestina
Aqueduct					
(none)					
info: Roman finds rather at Tell abu Hindi, (and Tell Hassan?), later Roman under modern city.					

Hippos	(none)				2069
(none)					Arabia
Coin.					
Aqueduct; Arch; Baths ² ; Circuit wall ⁴ ; Circus ⁵ ; Colonnaded street; Odeum/Odeion; Public square; Public square (forum) ² ; Temple					
Walled area ¹		8.6			Preferred.
¹ Segal et al., 2007, 88					
² Segal et al., 2007, 102					
³ Segal et al., 2007, 98, 101-102					
⁴ Segal et al., 2007, 95					
⁵ Weiss, 2011, 369					
et al., 2011 7"טו 6					

Horlak Atika	Horlak Atika, Tell Khorlak				2271
(none)					Syria-Coele
(none)					
Built-up area ¹		4			
¹ Yener, 2005, AS 122					
AS 122					

labruda	(none)	2348
(none)		Syria-Phoenice
(none)		
(none)		

lamneia	Yavne	2029		
(none)		Syria-Palestina		
(none)				
Built-up area	12	50	50	Preferred. Broshi 1979 (cit. Gophna). Fischer and Taxel 2007 give 12 ha for the tell, Kletter et al. 2010 gives 15 ha for the tell, but it is clearly indicated in both articles that the settlement extended beyond this (although no figure is given).

lamneia Paralios	Yavne Yam	2205	
(none)		Syria-Palestina	
Port			
Built-up area ¹	10		Preferred.
¹ Broshi, 1979			

Ichnae	(none)	2327	
(none)		Osrhoena	
(none)			
Built-up area ¹	5	200	300
Built-up area ²	9	-100	200
¹ Jong, 2011, 266			
² Jong, 2011			

Imma	Reyhanlı, Yenisehir	2212	
(none)		Syria-Coele	
(none)			
Built-up area ¹	3		Preferred.
¹ Yener, 2005, AS345			

Ioppe	Jaffa, Yafo, יָפוֹ	2060		
Coin. ^{1,2}		Syria-Palestina		
(none)				
Built-up area	3	9	9	Preferred. Peilstöcker and Burke 2011 (3ha tell, up to 9 including lower town)
¹ Peilstöcker et al., 2011, 105				
² Tal, 2012				

Iram	Wādi Ramm, Wadi Rum	2186	
(none)		Arabia	
Baths; Residences; Temple			
(none)			
¹ Kennedy, 2004, 204			

Jebel Sheikh Barakat	Esh Sheikh Barakat, Jebel Sheikh Barakat	2226		
(none)		Syria-Coele		
Temple				
Built-up area	2	3.3	4	Info: from satellite imagery
¹ Ball, 2000, 219				
² Tchalenko, 1953, 106				
Temple and houses. Tchalenko map 1.F04 23. Associated village, Tchalenko map 1.F04 28, lies 750 meters to the west.				

Jisr Ash Shughur	Gisr as-Sugur, Jisr al-Shughur, Jisr ash-Shugur, جسر الشغور	2219
(none)		

(none)		Syria-Coele	
(none)			
Built-up area ¹	8.2	8.2	src: corona, tell size

Kadasa	(none)	2162	
(none)		Syria-Phoenice	
Temple			
Built-up area ¹	9.5		Preferred.
¹ Stern et al., 1993, 855			
² Stern et al., 1993, 859			

Kafr Nabo	Kafr Nabo, Kafr Nabu	2228		
(none)		Syria-Coele		
Temple?				
Built-up area	1.8	2	4	src: corona issue: rather spread out
¹ Ball, 2000, 219				
² Tate, 1992, 65-82, note 1				
Tchalenko 1/G-IV-1 Tate: 57 rooms				

Kainepolis	(none)	2020
(none)		null
(none)		
(none)		

Kalōta	Kalota, Kalüte, كالوطنة	2240		
(none)		Syria-Coele		
Temple				
Built-up area	4	4.5	5	src: corona
¹ Tchalenko, 1953				
Info: Temple approximately 500 meters to the east, on high place (Tchalenko map 1/G-IV-04, Qal'at Kalōta) Tate: 8 rooms Plan CXXIX				

Kaprokera	Burdj Heidar, Burğ Heidar	2241		
(none)		Syria-Coele		
Temple?				
Built-up area	2.6	3	3.3	src: corona
¹ Tchalenko, 1953, 15				
Burğ Heidar				

Karataş	Karataş, Nejar Tepe	2268	
(none)		Syria-Coele	
(none)			
Built-up area ¹	5	6.45	5 ha from Corona
¹ Yener, 2005, AS 151			
AS151			

Kasion	(none)	2174
(none)		Aegyptus
(none)		
(none)		

Kastal Çiftliği	Kastal Çiftliği	2263	
(none)		Syria-Coele	
(none)			
Built-up area ¹	5		
¹ Yener, 2005, AS 206			
AS206			

Kefar Hananya	Kefar Hananya, Kfar Hanania, כְּפָר הַחַנְיָא	2163		
(none)		Syria-Palestina		
Aqueduct; Industry				
Built-up area ²	4.1	5	6	Preferred.
¹ T Bava Metzia 6.3				
² Leibner, 2009, 135				
³ Leibner, 2009, 132				

Kefr Fenše	Kefr Fenshe	2293
(none)		Syria-Coele
(none)		

(none)		
Tchalenko 2/D-VI-24		

Kfar Rouma	Kfer Rūma	2277
(none)		Syria-Coele
Temple		
(none)		
¹ Tchalenko, 1953, 14		
Tchalenko 3/D-XII-2		

Kfeir	Kfeir	2290			
(none)		Syria-Coele			
(none)					
Built-up area	1	1.5	2		src: corona
Tchalenko 2/C-V-23 Tate: 5 rooms					

Kfellūsīn	Kafaldīn, Kfellusīn, كفلدين	2315			
(none)		Syria-Coele			
(none)					
Built-up area	1.5	1.5	3		src: corona
Tchalenko 1/E-V-4 Tate: 6 rooms					

Khirbat Ra'fah	Er-Rafeh, Khirbat Ra'fah, Rayfa	2146
(none)		Arabia
(none)		
(none)		
info: Metrokomia info: near Sheikh Miskin/Maskin		

Khirbet al-Tahoun	Khirbet al-Tahoun	2256			
(none)		Syria-Coele			
(none)					
Built-up area ¹		4.5			
¹ Yener, 2005, AS202					
AS202					

Khirbet Brak	(none)	2194
(none)		Arabia
(none)		
(none)		
megajordan: 4247		

Khirbet ed-Dharih	Khirbet ed-Dharih	2201
(none)		Arabia
Temple		
(none)		
type: sanctuary		

Khirbet et-Tannur	Khirbet et-Tannur	2200
(none)		Arabia
Temple		
(none)		
type: sanctuary		

Khirbet Sheikh Barakat	Khirbet Sheikh Barakat	2227			
(none)		Syria-Coele			
(none)					
Built-up area ¹	6	7	8		info: from satellite images. info: Tchalenko actually says 300 by 500 m, so 15 ha
¹ Tchalenko, 1953, 109					
Tchalenko map 1.F04 28. Temple on the hill to the east.					

Kifrin	(none)	2320			
(none)		Syria-Coele			
Circuit wall; Fort (auxiliary)?					
Walled area		9			src: corona - poorly done. Import excav. map, re-measure
Flooded by dam					

Kirmitli	Kirmitli	2262
(none)		Syria-Coele
Inn?		
(none)		
¹ Gerritsen et al., 2008, 257, 270		
info: 64x64 meter enclosure may be Roman station. Surface finds only islamic though. info: with only islamic finds, the 6 ha given in Yener et al. is unlikely to have represented the Roman situation. AS190		

Kiṣ'āle	Kish'ale	2294			
(none)		Syria-Coele			
(none)					
Built-up area	2	3	5		src: corona
Tchalenko 1/E-V-15					

Ksejbe	Ksejbe	2295			
(none)		Syria-Coele			
(none)					
Built-up area		1.5	2		src: corona
Tchalenko 2/E-V-25 Tate: 21 rooms					

Laodicea ad Libanum	(none)	2209			
(none)		Syria-Phoenice			
(none)					
Built-up area ^{1,2}		70			
¹ Parr, 2015					
² Sauvaget, 1941, 43					

Laodicea ad Mare	Latakia, اللاتاقية	2096			
Stat. ¹ : Coin.		Syria-Coele			
Aqueduct; Arch; Circuit wall; Orthogonal street plan; Port; Theatre					
Built-up area ²		170			Preferred.
Walled area ²		220			
¹ Millar, 1990					
² Sauvaget et al., 1934					
³ Todt et al., 2014, II.1429-1449					

Larissa	Shayzar	2012			
Coin.		Syria-Coele			
Baths ² ; Circuit wall ³ ; Industry; Theatre ² ?					
Walled area ¹		45			Preferred. Grawehr 2009:210 (24 ha tell, 45 ha fortified hellenistic/roman settlement)
¹ Grawehr et al., 2009, 210					
² Grawehr et al., 2009, 225					
³ Grawehr et al., 2009, 222-224					

Legio	Lajjun	2071			
(none)		Syria-Palestina			
Amphitheatre?; Aqueduct; Bridge; Colonnaded street; Fort (legionary); Industry; Theatre?; Water management structure					
Built-up area	5	15	25		Area of Kefar Othnai, Rough estimate based on area around Megiddo Prison. Suggested location Kefar Othnai after Y. Tepper 2006
Built-up area		30			Preferred. Civilian settlement + military base, for mapping purposes
Walled area		65	100	300	Rough estimate for Maximianopolis: Maximum from Broshi 1979 (cit. Gichon). Estimate after modern size of Kibbutz Megiddo
Walled area	13	15	20		Size for the military base. Depending on extension towards northeast, either

						around 12.5 or 20 hectares. (Tepper et al. 2017, 99)
Leuke Kome	Al Wajh					2158
(none)					Arabia	
Port						
(none)						
† Nappo, 2010						
Location uncertain. Either at al-Wajh or at Aynuna. [See Nappo 2010]						
Maaga	Mhajjah, محجه					2254
(none)					Arabia	
(none)						
(none)						
Madaba	Madaba					2037
Coin. ¹					Arabia	
Baths?; Circuit wall?; Colonnaded street; Temple?; Water management structure						
(none)						
† Jones, 1971, 294						
‡ Stern et al., 1993, 993						
excavators: M. Piccirillo, T. Harrison, G. Bisheh info: Settlement since Early Bronze Age I. Substantial Iron Age II urban centre (13-16 ha). Late Hellenistic (2nd or early 1st c. BCE) structures directly over Iron II deposits. (Harrison 2007). Especially known for its 6th century mosaics, including of course the Madaba map.						
Mafsheta	Fassuta					2170
(none)					Syria-Phoenice	
(none)						
(none)						
Magdala	(none)					2115
(none)					Syria-Palestina	
Aqueduct ⁴ ; Baths ¹³ ; Horrea; Industry; Nymphaeum; Orthogonal street plan; Port; Public square; Tabernae; Temple; Water management structure						
Built-up area ^{2,14}	9	10			250	Preferred. De Luca: "[...] at times stretched over an area of at least ten hectares." But considering gradual abandonment northern sector after the Second Revolt, could be smaller.
Built-up area ^{1,15}	4.1	5	6	250	350	
Built-up area ^{1,15}	0.4	0.5	1	350		
† Bonnie, 2014, 180						
‡ De Luca et al., 2014, 299						
§ De Luca et al., 2014, 128, 142-147						
¶ De Luca et al., 2015, 299-300, 305						
* De Luca et al., 2015, 302						
† De Luca et al., 2015, 306, 308-310						
‡ De Luca et al., 2015, 305, 320						
§ De Luca et al., 2015, 304, 308, 325-326						
¶ De Luca et al., 2015, 312-318						
* De Luca et al., 2015, 305						
† De Luca et al., 2015, 324-325						
‡ De Luca et al., 2015, 303						
§ De Luca et al., 2015, 319-324						
¶ Leibner, 2009, 275						
* Leibner, 2009, 234-235						
(Former?) toparchy capital, even after foundation Tiberias. Parts of city (north) progressively abandoned from end first to later second century CE. Signs of damage from both revolts (De Luca and Lena 2015: 328)						
Magdolos	Tell el-Heir					2105
(none)					Egyptus	
(none)						
Built-up area ¹	80					Preferred. NEAEHL 1394-5

† Stern et al., 1993, 1394-1395						
Maglula	(none)					2347
(none)					Syria-Phoenice	
(none)						
(none)						
Maiumas	Binyamina, Kefar Shuni, Shuni					2216
(none)					Syria-Palestina	
Aqueduct; Baths ³ ; Temple?; Theatre ^{2,3}						
(none)						
† Henderson, 1992, 24						
‡ Henderson, 1992, 24, 26						
§ Stern et al., 1993, 1382-1384						
excavator: E. Shenhav. Not to be confused with the Maiumas near Gaza.						
Mampsis	ממשית					2126
(none)					Arabia	
Circuit wall						
Built-up area	4.2	4.2	5	1	275	Preferred. Negev 1988: Middle Nabatean (1st c. CE) somewhat larger than later walled area.
Walled area ¹		4.17			275	
† Negev, 1988, 4						
Marathos	Amrit					2218
Coin.					Syria-Phoenice	
Port; Stadium; Temple						
(none)						
Mariamme	Mariamin, Marimeen, مريمين					2098
(none)					Syria-Phoenice	
(none)						
Dussaud 1897, 314-317: at village Mariamin, not Krak des Chevaliers or Safita. Jones 234-235: Had been city in territory Arados before Alexander (Arr. Anab. 2.13.8).						
Mayamas	Mayamas, مياماس					2143
(none)					Arabia	
Temple						
(none)						
† Segal, 2013, 218						
Ma'aramāyā	Ma'aramaya					2308
(none)					Syria-Coele	
(none)						
Built-up area		0.8	1			src: corona
Tchalenko 2/D-V-26 Tate: 1 room						
Melah	Melah, ملح					2246
(none)					Arabia	
(none)						
(none)						
Meleagrum	Ceylanlı Köyü					2215
(none)					Syria-Coele	
Orthogonal street plan						
Built-up area	10	15	21			Preferred. src: Corona satellite, 10 to 21 ha. info: (Yener) at least several hectares
† Yener, 2005, 42-43						
Note, nearby AS273 is necropolis						
Meron	Meiron					2166
(none)					Syria-Palestina	
Temple						
Built-up area ¹		2	2			Preferred.

Frankel, 2001, 38, nr. 305	
Meyers et al., 1978	

Meroth	(none)	2160		
(none)		Syria-Palestina		
(none)				
Built-up area ¹	0.4	3	5	Preferred.
¹ Stern et al., 1993, 1029-1031				

Mezad Thamar	(none)	2322
(none)		Arabia
Fort (legionary)		
(none)		
¹ GICHON, 1976		
² Shmueli et al., 2009		
type: late fort		

Mezad Yeroham	Mezad Yeroham, מוד ירוחם	2125			
(none)		Arabia			
(none)					
Built-up area ¹		5	10	300	Preferred. NEAEHL: Smaller than Byzantine size
Built-up area ¹		10		300	Byzantine size
¹ Stern et al., 1993, 1135-1145					
Not in Pleiades					

Mo'a	(none)	2196
(none)		Arabia
Inn		
(none)		
info: station?		

Mogiza	Ma'az, Me'e'z, Meez, معاز	2229			
(none)		Syria-Coele			
Inn; Temple; Water management structure					
Built-up area	3	3	11		src: corona issue: rather dispersed village, open spaces
¹ Ball, 2000, 219					
² Tchalenko, 1953, 280-281					
³ Tchalenko, 1953, 280					
Tchalenko 2/D-VI-16					

Mothana	Imtan, امتان	2247
(none)		Arabia
Fort (auxiliary)		
(none)		
¹ Jones, 1971, 293		
Village in territory of Bostra. Auxiliary troops stationed here		

Mugleyya	Mugleyya	2275			
(none)		Syria-Coele			
(none)					
Built-up area	4.6	4.8	5.2		src: corona
Tchalenko 3/C-XI-16 Tate: 11 rooms					

Narbata	(none)	2339
(none)		Syria-Palestina
(none)		
(none)		

'Naxouana'	(none)	2014
(none)		null
(none)		
(none)		

Neapolis	Nablus	2062			
Stat.; Coin.		Syria-Palestina			
Amphitheatre ¹ ; Aqueduct ¹ ; Circus ¹ ; Colonnaded street; Temple; Theatre ¹					
Walled area		100			Preferred. NEAEHL 1355
¹ Stern et al., 1993, 488-490					

Neeila	Inkhl, إنخل	2243
(none)		Arabia
(none)		
(none)		
info: Metrokomia		

Negla	Nejel, نجل	2202
(none)		Arabia
(none)		
(none)		

Nessana	Nitzana	2122			
(none)		Arabia			
Inn; Temple					
Built-up area ^{1,2}		17			Preferred.
¹ Negev, 1988, 2					
² Sartre, 2001					

Neue	Nawa, نوى	2016
(none)		Arabia
(none)		
(none)		
¹ Sartre, 1999, 218		
Later episcopal see		

Nicephorium	Raqqa	2052			
Coin. ¹		Osrhoena			
(none)					
Walled area	78	78		600	De Jong 2011:268
¹ Cohen, 2006, 78					

Nihata	(none)	2208
(none)		Syria-Phoenice
(none)		
(none)		
info: (millar 1990) In territory Berytus.		

Nisibis	Nusaybin	2106			
Stat. ¹		Mesopotamia			
Aqueduct?; Bridge; Circuit wall; Fort (legionary); Temple					
Walled area ²	80	110	150	350	After interpreted Corona/aerial photography in Palermo 2014
¹ Millar, 1990					
² Palermo, 2014					
³ Palermo, 2014, 463					
Partially covered by modern Nusaybin, partially by minefield in border zone Turkey - Syria. (Palermo 2014)					

Nūriye	Nuriye	2319			
(none)		Syria-Coele			
(none)					
Built-up area	0.2	0.35	0.4		src: sat
Tchalenko 2/D-V-31 Tate: 2 rooms					

Oboda	Avdat	2124			
(none)		Arabia			
Temple					
Built-up area ¹		8.5			Preferred.
¹ Negev, 1988, 2					
² Negev, 1997, 24-38, 38-60					
³ Stern et al., 1993, 1155					

Orela	Al Jneih, Junnein, الجنيينة	2245
(none)		Arabia
(none)		
(none)		

Orthosia	(none)	2082
Coin.		Syria-Phoenice
(none)		
(none)		

Ostrakine	Tell Athar el-Filusiyyat	2111
(none)		Aegyptus
(none)		
Built-up area ¹	200	Preferred.
¹ Stern et al., 1993, 1171-1173		
Pliny NH 5.14.68: This is where Arabia begins		

Ourima	Horum Höyük	2045
Coin.		Syria-Coele
(none)		
(none)		

Pagrae	(none)	2214
(none)		Syria-Coele
(none)		
Built-up area ¹	4.5	Preferred.
¹ Yener, 2005, AS248		

Palmyra	Tadmur	2090
Stat. ¹		Syria-Phoenice
Aqueduct; Arch; Baths ⁷ ; Bouleuterion ² ; Circuit wall ¹² ; Colonnaded street; Fort (legionary); Nymphaeum; Orthogonal street plan; Public square; Public square (agora); Temple; Theatre ^{5,7}		
Walled area	120	Preferred. Dentzer 2010: Diocletian wall. Sommer 2005: Walled area suggested to be smaller than the city had been at its height in the second and third centuries.
¹ Millar, 1990		
² Richard, 2012, 273		
³ Richardson, 2002, 50		
⁴ Richardson, 2002, 51		
⁵ Sear, 2006, 321-322		
⁶ Sommer, 2005, 147-148		
⁷ Sommer, 2005, 143		
⁸ Sommer, 2005, 142-143		
⁹ Sommer, 2005, 140, 143, 145, 146		
¹⁰ Sommer, 2005, 142, note 11		
¹¹ Sommer, 2005, 144-145		
¹² Sommer, 2005, 148		

Paltos	(none)	2021
Coin. ¹		Syria-Phoenice
(none)		
(none)		
¹ Jones, 1971, 263		

Pegai	(none)	2006				
Coin.		Syria-Palestina				
Odeum/Odeion; Tabernae						
Built-up area	6.6	6.6	12	-9	66	NEAEHL: two thirds of mound (=10ha) in Herodian period, until first revolt.
Built-up area	10	10			193	Preferred. NEAEHL 71: City regains size of Middle Bronze Age II settlement (around 10 ha). Also, at least 10 hectares after 363CE earthquake
¹ Finlayson, 2012						
² Stern et al., 1993, 70						

Pella Dekapoleos	Tabaqat Fahf	2072	
Coin.		Syria-Palestina	
Baths ² ; Nymphaeum; Odeum/Odeion; Temple			
Walled area	10		Preferred. From map in Houston and Day 1989:3.

¹ Sear, 2006, 313		
² Stern et al., 1993, 1174-1180		

Pelusium	Tell el-Faramah	2107	
(none)		Aegyptus	
(none)			
Walled area ¹	130		Preferred. Issue: add source for new research at 130 ha.
¹ Stern et al., 1993, 1394			

Petra	(none)	2076		
Stat.; Coin.		Arabia		
Aqueduct ^{1,7} ; Arch; Baths ¹⁴ ; Bouleuterion ² ; Circuit wall; Colonnaded street; Nymphaeum; Palace; Palace ² ; Residences; Tabernae; Temple; Theatre ^{2,15} ; Water management structure				
Walled area	67	70	73	Preferred. Guzzo and Schneider 2002, from map, within 'outer wall'.

- ¹ Bedal, 2004, 94-97
² Finlayson, 2012
³ Kanellopoulos, 2001, 13
⁴ Kanellopoulos, 2001, 11
⁵ Kanellopoulos, 2001, 11-12, 13-16
⁶ Kolb, 2007
⁷ Oleson, 2007
⁸ Richard, 2012, 275
⁹ Richardson, 2002, 76
¹⁰ Richardson, 2002, 68, 70
¹¹ Richardson, 2002, 62
¹² Richardson, 2002, 72
¹³ Richardson, 2002, 71-72
¹⁴ Richardson, 2002, 75
¹⁵ Sear, 2006, 314
¹⁶ Stern et al., 1993, 1181-1193

Phaine	El Mismiye	2026
(none)		Arabia
Temple		
(none)		
¹ Segal, 2013		
info: Metrokomia		

Phaino	Khirbet Faynan	2198	
(none)		Arabia	
Aqueduct; Industry; Water management structure			
Built-up area	15		src: Novo et al
¹ Barker et al., 2000			
² Barker et al., 2007			
³ Hunt et al., 2007			
⁴ Kafafi, 2014			
⁵ Mattingly et al., 2007			
info: imperial estate info: copper mining region since chalcolitic info: not to be confused with Phaina in Trachonitis			

Phasaelis	(none)	2181
(none)		Syria-Palestina
Aqueduct		
(none)		

Philadelphieia	Amman	2033		
Coin.		Arabia		
Aqueduct; Circuit wall ⁷ ; Colonnaded street; Nymphaeum; Odeum/Odeion; Orthogonal street plan; Public square (agora); Theatre ^{2,4}				
Built-up area	28	27.6	46	Preferred. NEAEHL 1251; cf. Lichtenberger 2003:247: 46ha between tower and necropoleis.

- ¹ Bonnie, 2014, 223
² Finlayson, 2012, 312
³ Hoffmann et al., 2002, 88-97
⁴ Sear, 2006, 315
⁵ Sear, 2006, 315-316
⁶ Segal, 1997
⁷ Stern et al., 1993, 1243-1252

Philippopolis	Shahba		2129
Stat.		Arabia	
Aqueduct ³ ; Arch; Baths ³ ; Circuit wall ³ ; Cisterns; Nymphæum; Odeum/Odeion; Orthogonal street plan; Residences; Tabernae; Temple; Theatre ³			
Built-up area ¹	10	100	244 Preferred.
Walled area ^{2,4}	98.9	100	244 [Dentzer 2010]
¹ Darrous et al., 2004, 18			
² Darrous et al., 2004, 21			
³ Darrous et al., 2004			
⁴ Sartre, 2001			

Philoteria	(none)		2130
(none)		Syria-Palestina	
Aqueduct; Baths			
Built-up area ^{1,2}	20	20	25 Preferred. 25 ha tell size
¹ Lapin, 2001			
² Stern et al., 1993, 255			

Porphyreon Polis	Jijeh, Jiyeh		2114
(none)		Syria-Phoenice	
(none)			
Built-up area ¹	7.7	7.7	Preferred.
¹ Gwiazda, 2014, 34			

Qasrawet	(none)		2176
(none)		Aegyptus	
Temple			
Built-up area ^{1,2}	20	25	30 Preferred.
¹ Oren, 1982			
² Stern et al., 1993, 1213-1218			
info: (NEAHL 1396) at qatya oasis. Location not quite clear in Oren info: mostly public buildings and graves, few domestic units			

Qasr Iblisū	Qasr Iblisu		2304
(none)		Syria-Coele	
(none)			
Built-up area	3		src: corona
Tchalenko 2/D-V-13			

Qatura	Fatūrah, Qatura, قاتورة		2231
(none)		Syria-Coele	
(none)			
Built-up area ¹	5		
¹ Tchalenko, 1953, 189			

Qazion	(none)		2159
(none)		Syria-Palestina	
Temple			
(none)			
Rural cult-site			

Qerqanyā	Kourkanya, قورقانيا		2292
(none)		Syria-Coele	
(none)			
Built-up area	6.8	8	src: corona
Tchalenko 2/D-VI-19			

Qirqbize	Qirqbize		2287
(none)		Syria-Coele	
(none)			
Built-up area	1	1	
Tchalenko 2/D-VI-1 Tate: 9 rooms			

Raphanae	(none)		2100
Coin. ¹		Syria-Phoenice	
Fort (legionary)			
Walled area	60		Preferred. Gschwind 2009:251
¹ [src]			

main info: gschwind 2009; gschwind 2014 location checked with Corona Dussaud 1897: 15 minutes from Barin (Mons Ferrandus, crusader castle)

Raphia	(none)		2063
Coin.		Syria-Palestina	
(none)			
Built-up area	12		Preferred. Broshi 1979 (cit. E. Oren)

Rbei'a	(none)		2276
(none)		Syria-Coele	
(none)			
Built-up area	1.2		src: corona
Tchalenko 3/D-XI-12 Tate: 12 rooms			

Rdeimeh ash-Sharqiyyeh	Rdeimeh ash-Sharqiyyeh, Rdemet ash-Sharqiyah		2249
(none)		Arabia	
(none)			
(none)			

Refade	(none)		2234
(none)		Syria-Coele	
(none)			
Built-up area	3.5	4.2	4.2 src: corona, sat
Tchalenko map 1/F-IV-17 info: not to be confused with Fidra or Fedra, village 1.5 km further west (DARE:43275) info: Tchalenko vol 2 Pl. LXIII Tate: 20 rooms			

Regia	(none)		2331
(none)		Syria-Coele	
(none)			
(none)			

Rehovot	Khirbet Ruheibe, Rehovot, Rehovot-on-the-Negev		2121
(none)		Arabia	
Baths ³ ; Temple; Water management structure			
Built-up area ^{1,2,3}	10.3	12.1	Preferred.
Built-up area ³	10	12.1	12.1 300 500
¹ Negev, 1988, 2			
² Sartre, 2001			
³ Stern et al., 1993, 1275			
⁴ Stern et al., 1993, 1276			

Resafa	(none)		2324
(none)		Syria-Coele	
(none)			
(none)			

Resaina	Ras al-Ayn, رأس العين		2053
Stat. ¹ ; Coin.		Osrhoena	
(none)			
Built-up area	100		Preferred. issue: Poor estimate and presumably very late. From Pollard 2000:274 (referring to Von Oppenheim, early 20th c. 'ruins over one hundred hectares')
¹ Millar, 1990			

Rhinocolura	El-Arish		2173
(none)		Aegyptus	
(none)			
Built-up area ¹	10	400	
¹ Stern et al., 1993, 1396			

Ruweiha	Rouweiha, Ruweiha	2221
(none)	Syria-Coele	
(none)		
Built-up area	7 8 10	src: corona
Double entry in pleiades, see also 668355. Tchalenko map 3.E10		
Tate: 114 rooms around 250 CE		

Sabra	Wadi Sabra	2131
(none)	Arabia	
Aqueduct; Odeum/Odeion; Temple		
(none)		
¹ Richardson, 2002, 64		
² Sear, 2006, 314		

Sadaqa	As Sadaqa, الصدقة	2192
(none)	Arabia	
(none)		
(none)		

Sahr	Sahr, Sahr	2137
(none)	Arabia	
Odeum/Odeion; Temple		
Built-up area ¹	11.9	Preferred.
¹ Kalos, 1997, 186		
² Kalos, 1997		
³ Kalos, 1997, 976-977		
Regional sanctuary, but likely no permanent habitation		

Sakkaia	Shaqqa, شقا	2141
(none)	Arabia	
Temple; Theatre?		
(none)		
¹ Segal, 2013		

Sauara	As Sawara Al Kubra, الصورة الكبرى	2138
(none)	Arabia	
(none)		
(none)		
Metrokomia		

Saura	Sur al Laja, صور	2147
(none)	Arabia	
Odeum/Odeion; Temple		
(none)		
¹ Segal, 2013, 180-181		
info: Metrokomia		

Scythopolis	Baysan, Beit She'an, בית שאן	2073
Coin.	Syria-Palestina	
Amphitheatre ³ ; Aqueduct; Basilica; Baths ⁸ ; Bridge; Circuit wall ¹¹ ; Circus ⁶ ; Colonnaded street; Nymphaeum; Odeum/Odeion; Portico; Public square; Public square ² ; Public square (agora); Tabernae; Temple; Theatre ⁸		
Built-up area	70 80 80	300 Preferred. Tsafirir 1997:94
Built-up area	130 130 400 700	NEAEHL 223
Walled area	150	Tsafirir and Foerster 2002:85
¹ Richard, 2012, 279		
² Stern et al., 1993, 227-230		
³ Tate, 1997, 99		
⁴ Tsafirir et al., 1994, 99-100		
⁵ Tsafirir et al., 1994		
⁶ Tsafirir et al., 1997, 99		
⁷ Tsafirir et al., 1997, 92, 96		
⁸ Tsafirir et al., 1997, 89		
⁹ Tsafirir et al., 1997, 96, 122-123		
¹⁰ Tsafirir et al., 1997, 89, 96		
¹¹ Tsafirir et al., 1997, 101-102		
¹² Tsafirir et al., 1997		

Sebaste	Sabastiya, سبسطية	2064
Stat. ¹ ; Coin. ²	Syria-Palestina	

Aqueduct; Basilica; Circuit wall; Circus; Colonnaded street; Orthogonal street plan; Public square (forum); Temple; Theatre		
Walled area	64	Preferred. Sartre 2001
¹ Millar, 1990		
² Stern et al., 1993		
³ Stern et al., 1993, 1300-1310		

Seia	Si'	2151
(none)	Arabia	
Odeum/Odeion; Temple		
(none)		
¹ Segal, 2013, 206-213		
Sanctuary with small agricultural village		

Selaima	Slim, سليم	2149
(none)	Arabia	
Temple		
(none)		
¹ Segal, 2013, 191-195		

Seleucia Pieria	(none)	2095
Coin.	Syria-Coele	
Aqueduct; Circuit wall ³ ; Colonnaded street; Fort (legionary); Horrea; Port; Public square (agora); Residences; Temple; Theatre ³ ; Water management structure		
Built-up area	130	Preferred. Upper town is heavily sloped, effectively only a quarter of which can be considered buildable.
Walled area ¹	240 250 310	Pamir 2005:74: "Over 300 ha" On basis of georeferenced maps from Pamir 2005 and Pamir 2014: Lower town 88 ha, upper town less clear, but 160 ha seems to be the limit.
¹ Pamir, 2005, 74		
² Pamir, 2014, 189		
³ Pamir, 2014		
⁴ Pamir, 2014, 181		
⁵ Pamir, 2014, 187		
⁶ Todt et al., 2014, II.1716		

Seremym	Sarmin, سرمين	2222
(none)	Syria-Coele	
(none)		
(none)		
¹ Todt et al., 2014, 1722-1723		

Sergible	Sergible, Serjible	2310
(none)	Syria-Coele	
(none)		
Built-up area	2 3	src: sat
Tchalenko 1/E-V-6 Tate: 18 rooms		

Sergilla	Sergilla, Serjilla	2210
(none)	Syria-Coele	
Baths ²		
Built-up area ¹	7	Preferred.
¹ Abdulkarim et al., 2009		
² Ball, 2000, 219		

Seriane	Isriye	2349
(none)	Syria-Coele	
(none)		
(none)		
¹ Konrad, 2001, 150		

Sermada	Šarmadā, Sermada, سرمدا	2235
(none)		Syria-Coele
(none)		
Built-up area	12 12	src: corona issue: 1969 size, inhabited
Sharah	El Sharayah, Sharah, الشرائح	2136
(none)		Arabia
Baths ¹ ; Circuit wall; Temple		
Walled area	17 1	Preferred. src: Bruant 2010; 1st century
¹ Fournet, 2008 ² Kalos, 2001		
Shimron	(none)	2169
(none)		Syria-Palestina
(none)		
(none)		
Sidon	Sāida, صيدا	2084
Stat.; Coin.		Syria-Phoenice
Port; Theatre		
(none)		
Sile	Tell Abu Seifa, Tell Abu Seifeh	2185
(none)		Aegyptus
(none)		
Walled area ¹	20	Preferred.
¹ Stern et al., 1993		
Singara	Sindjar, Sinjar, شنگال	2109
Stat.		Mesopotamia
Circuit wall; Fort (legionary)		
Walled area ²	18 20 22	363 Preferred.
¹ Isaac, 1990, 42 ² Oates, 1968, 98, Fig. 8 ³ Pollard, 2000, 274-275 ⁴ ILS 9477		
Initial situation unclear. Possible location of pre-existing settlement upon instalment fortress. Grows into sizeable fortress city in later centuries.		
Sinhār	Sinhar	2285
(none)		Syria-Coele
(none)		
Built-up area	3 4	src: corona
Tchalenko 1/G-IV-21 Tate: 20 rooms		
Sinsarah	Khīrbet Ḥās, Šinšarāh	2274
(none)		Syria-Coele
Temple		
Built-up area	5 5.5 6	src: corona sat
¹ Tchalenko, 1953, 15 Tchalenko 3/C-XI-22 Tate: 55 rooms		
Sitt er Rum	Set al-Roum, Sitt er Rum	2233
(none)		Syria-Coele
(none)		
Built-up area	0.5 1 1.3	
Tchalenko map 1/F-IV-18 Plan LXIII		
Smeid	Smeid, صميد	2252
(none)		Arabia
(none)		
(none)		
Sobata	Shivta	2123
(none)		Arabia

Aqueduct?; Industry		
Built-up area ¹	8	Preferred.
¹ Negev, 1988, 2		
Soudanon	(none)	2127
(none)		Arabia
(none)		
Built-up area ¹	2.5 300	Negev 1988: late Roman
¹ Negev, 1988, 2		
Srir	(none)	2230
(none)		Syria-Coele
Temple		
Built-up area	0 0.5 1	src: corona issue: only a temple, really
¹ Ball, 2000, 219 ² Tchalenko, 1953, 14		
High place temple, several nearby villages (incl. Aqibrin, 1 km to north)		
Sura	al-Suriyya	2323
(none)		Syria-Coele
Fort (legionary)		
Walled area	75 300 540	From sat/corona. Compare Poidebard and Kennedy, Desert Frontier. Pollard (296) mentions an area of 40 hectares, but even the western section alone is 50 hectares. Remains suggested to be Justinianic.
Walled area	20 23 25 300	Preferred. From sat/corona. Compare Poidebard and Kennedy, Desert Frontier. As indicated by Ali Othman 2016, northeastern section, bound by adobe wall, contains Roman period, while walled southeastern area is "Byzantine"
¹ Pollard, 2000, 295 Likely no status as city.		
Surqaniyā	Surqniya	2313
(none)		Syria-Coele
(none)		
Built-up area	1 1 1.5	src: sat/corona
Tchalenko 1/F-IV-16 Tate: 10 rooms		
Susiya	Susya	2119
(none)		Syria-Palestina
Baths; Temple		
Built-up area	6	Preferred.
Sykomazon	Deir al Balah, Khīrbet Suq Mazen	2120
(none)		Syria-Palestina
Industry		
Built-up area ¹	10	Preferred.
¹ Stern et al., 1993, 1396		
Taqle	Taqle	2311
(none)		Syria-Coele
(none)		

Built-up area	1.9	2.2			src: corona
Tchalenko 1/F-IV-15 Tate: 10 rooms					
Telanissos	Deir Seman, Deir Sim'an, دير سمعان				2238
(none)	Syria-Coele				
(none)					
Built-up area ¹	7	9	9		src: corona
¹ Tchalenko, 1953, Plan CXXXII					
Only rises to prominence as a pilgrimage site with foundation of St. Simeon's sanctuary					
Tell al-Far	Tell al-Far				2266
(none)	Syria-Coele				
(none)					
Built-up area ¹		5			
¹ Yener, 2005, AS 110					
AS110, 5ha info: possibly abandoned with expanding marshes/lake.					
Tell al-Terzi	Tell al-Terzi, Terzihüyük				2265
(none)	Syria-Coele				
(none)					
Built-up area ¹		5			
¹ Yener, 2005, AS 104					
AS104					
Tell Amarna	(none)				2326
(none)	Syria-Coele				
(none)					
Built-up area ¹		6			
¹ Wilkinson et al., 2007, 188-9					
Tell Aqibrin	Tal Alkarama, Tell Aqibrin, تل الكرامة				2237
(none)	Syria-Coele				
(none)					
Built-up area ¹		4	4.5		src: corona
¹ Tchalenko, 1953, Pl. XLVI					
See Tchalenko Pl. XLVI					
Tell Hasanuşağı	Tell Hasanuşağı, Yerkuyu, Yurt Höyük				2264
(none)	Syria-Coele				
(none)					
Built-up area ¹		7			
¹ Yener, 2005, AS 99					
AS 99					
Tell Mastepe	Tell Mastepe				2267
(none)	Syria-Coele				
(none)					
Built-up area ¹		6.24			
¹ Yener, 2005, AS 156					
AS156					
Tell Sultan	Tell Sultan				2259
(none)	Syria-Coele				
(none)					
Built-up area ^{1,2}		9	12.2		9 hectares size of tell from Corona, rather than 12+ from AVR P
¹ Gerritsen et al., 2008					
² Yener, 2005, AS 32					
AS 32					
Tell Ttā	Talteta, Tell Tita, تلتيتا				2301
(none)	Syria-Coele				
(none)					
Built-up area	2	3.5	6		src: corona
Tchalenko 2/C-VI-33					

Thala	Horvat Tila, Tel Halif				2133
(none)	Syria-Palestina				
(none)					
Built-up area ¹		8			Preferred.
¹ Stern et al., 1993, 1474					
Thamara	En Hazeva				2195
(none)	Arabia				
Fort (legionary)					
(none)					
Thamna	(none)				2206
(none)	Syria-Palestina				
(none)					
(none)					
(none)					
Tharba	Taraba, Tayyibeh, طربيا				2250
(none)	Arabia				
(none)					
(none)					
Thoana	Khirbet at-Tuwanah				2172
(none)	Arabia				
(none)					
Built-up area ¹		36	36		Preferred.
¹ Kennedy, 2004, 167-168					
Thospia	(none)				2022
(none)	null				
(none)					
(none)					
Thurae	Kilis				2330
(none)	Syria-Coele				
(none)					
(none)					
tabpeut: Thvrae					
Tiberias	Tiberias				2075
Stat.; Coin.					
Syria-Palestina					
Aqueduct; Baths; Baths?; Bouleuterion; Circuit wall; Circus ¹ ; Industry; Market; Temple; Theatre					
Built-up area	30	37.1	92		Preferred. Lapin 2001: 88. Including Hammath Tiberias (Dauphin as basis). Referring as well to Hirschfeld 1993 (92ha, Byzantine), NEAEHL (Vitto: 'Roman city' around 30 ha); Dothan 1983: 14ha for Hammath Tiberias. Dauphin 1998 30ha for Tiberias, 7.1 ha for Hammath Tiberias and Meyers 1997, possibly first century, 80ha.
Walled area		74	400	700	NEAEHL
¹ Jos. BJ 2.21.6					
Tigranakert	(none)				2023
(none)	null				
Circuit wall					
Walled area		50			Preferred. Unreliable source: tigranakert.am; maps lacking scale.
Tigranocerta	(none)				2024
(none)	null				

(none)		
(none)		

Timna	(none)	2187
(none)	Arabia	
Industry?; Temple?		
(none)		

Tripolis	Tripoli	2085
Coin.	Syria-Phoenice	
Aqueduct?; Baths?; Port		
(none)		
¹ Malalas 18.367		
² Carayon, 2012		

Tyrus	سُور, صور	2086
Stat.4; Coin.	Syria-Phoenice	
Aqueduct?; Arch; Baths; Circus; Colonnaded street; Gymnasium?; Orthogonal street plan; Port; Theatre?		
Built-up area	58	Preferred. Katzenstein 1987
¹ Gatier et al., 2010		
² Gatier et al., 2011		
³ Maïla-Afeiche et al., 2012		
⁴ Millar, 1990		
⁵ Toubekis, 2015		

Udruh	أدروح	2190
(none)	Arabia	
(none)		
(none)		

Umm az Zaytūn	Umm az Zaytun, أم الزيتون	2148
(none)	Arabia	
Temple		
(none)		

Umm el-Jimal	أم الجمال	2113			
(none)	Arabia				
Temple					
Built-up area ¹	30	300			
Built-up area	12	13	14	300	Preferred. From map Kennedy
¹ Kennedy, 2007, 111					
² Segal, 2013, 226-227					
³ Vries et al., 1998					
info: location is that of ER-LR village. Later walled town obviously slightly to northwest					

Umtaiyye	إل-أمتا'ية, المتاعية	2171
(none)	Arabia	
Temple		
(none)		
¹ Segal, 2013, 226		

Uyts	(none)	2025
(none)	null	
Circuit wall		
Walled area	4.8	Preferred. From map Kroll 2012:222

Waqim	واقم	2251
(none)	Arabia	
(none)		
(none)		

Zenobia	(none)	2345
(none)	Syria-Coele	
(none)		
(none)		

Zeugma	(none)	2048
Coin.	Syria-Coele	
Bridge; Circuit wall?; Fort (legionary); Theatre?		
Walled area	140	Preferred. Aylward 2013:13

Ziph	(none)	2337
(none)	Syria-Palestina	
(none)		
(none)		

Zoara	غور الصافي, Gawr as-Safi	2197
(none)	Arabia	
(none)		
(none)		

Zorava	عزراة, Ezrā'	2145
(none)	Arabia	
(none)		
(none)		
info: Metrokomia		

Aynuna	(none)	2203
(none)	Arabia	
(none)		
(none)		
¹ Nappo, 2010		

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