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Carbon dioxide responses at extreme conditions: opioid effects and tolerability

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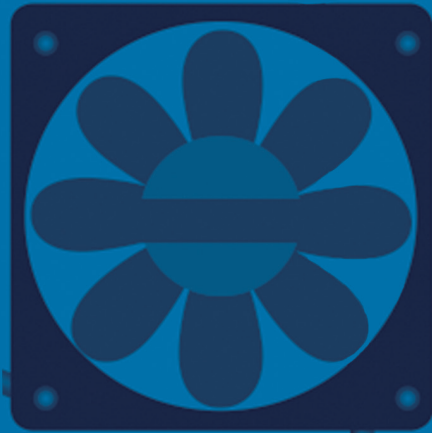
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CARBON DIOXIDE RESPONSES AT EXTREME CONDITIONS

Opioid effects and tolerability



$$pH = 6.1 + \left[\log \left(\frac{[HCO_3^-]}{0.23 \times P_{ALV}CO_2} \right) \right]$$

Rutger van der Schrier