



Universiteit  
Leiden  
The Netherlands

## **Heteronormativity and gender norms: socialization across countries, at school, and within the family**

Rozenberg, T.M. van de

### **Citation**

Rozenberg, T. M. van de. (2023, December 19). *Heteronormativity and gender norms: socialization across countries, at school, and within the family*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/3674113>

Version: Publisher's Version

License: [Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/3674113>

**Note:** To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

# **Heteronormativity and Gender Norms**

Socialization Across Countries, at School,  
and Within the Family

**Tessa Marjolein van de Rozenberg**

The research described in Chapters 3, 4, and 5 in this dissertation was supported by the European Research Council Consolidator Grant awarded to Judi Mesman (project number 726141).

**Cover image** Sam Dan Truong  
**Layout** Renate Siebes | Proefschrift.nu  
**Printed by** Proefschriftmaken.nl | De Bilt  
**ISBN** 978-94-6469-649-3

© 2023 T.M. van de Rozenberg, The Netherlands

All rights reserved. No parts of this thesis may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means without permission of the author. Alle rechten voorbehouden. Niets uit deze uitgave mag worden vermenigvuldigd, in enige vorm of op enige wijze, zonder voorafgaande schriftelijke toestemming van de auteur.

# **Heteronormativity and Gender Norms**

Socialization Across Countries, at School,  
and Within the Family

## **Proefschrift**

ter verkrijging van  
de graad van doctor aan de Universiteit Leiden,  
op gezag van rector magnificus prof. dr. ir. H. Bijl,  
volgens besluit van het college voor promoties  
te verdedigen op dinsdag 19 december 2023  
klokke 15.00 uur

door

**Tessa Marjolein van de Rozenberg**

geboren te Wageningen  
in 1992

**Promotor:**

Prof. dr. J. Mesman

**Copromotoren:**

Dr. M.G. Groeneveld

Dr. L.D. van der Pol

**Promotiecommissie:**

Prof. dr. S.M. Groeneveld

Prof. dr. H.M.W. Bos

Prof. dr. P.L.H. Scheepers

Prof. dr. K.J. Jonas

Dr. E. Jaspers

Prof. dr. E.R. Muller

Universiteit Leiden

Universiteit van Amsterdam

Radboud Universiteit Nijmegen

Maastricht University

Universiteit Utrecht

Universiteit Leiden

**Paranimfen:**

Elize Vis

Mahan Charmshir



# Table of Contents

<b>Chapter 1</b>	General introduction	<b>9</b>
<b>Chapter 2</b>	Rejection of equal adoption rights for same-sex couples across European countries: Socializing influences on the national level and cross-national interactions	<b>25</b>
<b>Chapter 3</b>	Hidden in plain sight: Gender bias and heteronormativity in Dutch textbooks	<b>47</b>
<b>Chapter 4</b>	Nurse, teacher, or babysitter: Not a man's job? The role of parents in predicting gender-stereotypic attitudes towards HEED occupations and gender-stereotypic interest in these careers	<b>67</b>
<b>Chapter 5</b>	Same-sex kissing and having a gay or lesbian child: A bridge too far? Parent-child similarities in homophobic attitudes and observed parental discomfort	<b>95</b>
<b>Chapter 6</b>	General discussion	<b>119</b>
	References	<b>133</b>
	Nederlandstalige Samenvatting (Dutch Summary)	<b>155</b>
	About the author	<b>165</b>
	Curriculum Vitae	<b>167</b>
	List of publications and presentations	<b>168</b>
	Dankwoord (Acknowledgements)	<b>171</b>