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Prehistoric loanwords in Armenian: Hurro-Urartian, Kartvelian, and the unclassified substrate

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Abaev	V. I. Abaev. 1958–1989. <i>Istoriko-etimologičeskij slovar' osetinskogo jazyka</i> . 4 vols. Leningrad: Nauka.
ALEW ²	Wolfgang Hock et al. (eds.) 2022. <i>Altltauisches etymologisches Wörterbuch</i> . Version 2.0. http : //alew.hu-berlin.de .
BGH	Thomas Richter. 2012. <i>Bibliographisches Glossar des Hurritischen</i> . Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz.
CAD	Robert D. Biggs, John A. Brinkman, Miguel Civil, Walter Farber, Ignace J. Gelb, A. Leo Oppenheim, Erica Reiner, Martha T. Roth & Matthew W. Stolper. 1956–2010. <i>The Assyrian Dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago</i> . 21 vols. Chicago, IL: The Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago.
Ciakciak	P. Emanuele Ciakciak. 1837. <i>Bargirk^c hay ew italakan</i> (<i>Dizionario armeno-italiano</i>). Venice: St. Lazzaro.
DELG	Pierre Chantraine. 1999. <i>Dictionnaire étymologique de la langue grecque: Histoire des mots</i> . Second edition (First edition 1968). Paris: Klincksieck.
DPEWA	Bardhyl Demiraj, Qëndresë Haliti, Besim Kabashi, Olav Hackstein, Sergio Neri, Anila Omari & Christiane Bayer (eds.). 2018 ff. <i>Digitales Philologisch-Etymologisches Wörterbuch des Altalbanischen</i> . https://www.dpwa. gwi.uni-muenchen.de/dictionary/ .

- EDA Hrach K. Martirosyan. 2010. *Etymological Dictionary of the Armenian Inherited Lexicon*. Leiden & Boston, MA: Brill.
- EIEC J. P. Mallory & D. Q. Adams. 1997. *Encyclopedia of Indo-European Culture*. London & Chicago, IL: Fitzroy Dearborn.
- ÈSIJa V. S. Rastorgueva & D. I. Èdel'man. 2000 ff. *Ètimologičeskij slovar' iranskix jazykov*. Moscow: Vostočnaja Literatura.
- ÈSSJa Oleg N. Trubačev. 1974 ff. *Ètimologičeskij slovar' slavjanskix jazykov*. Moscow: Nauka.
- EWAia Manfred Mayrhofer. 1992–1996. *Etymologisches Wörterbuch des Altindoarischen*. 2 vols. Heidelberg: Winter.
- EWN M. Philippa, F. Debrabandere, A. Quak, T. Schoonheim & N. van der Sijs. 2003–2009. *Etymologisch Woordenboek van het Nederlands*. Amsterdam University Press. [https : //etymologiebank.nl](https://etymologiebank.nl).
- FEW Walter von Wartburg. 1922 ff. *Französisches etymologisches Wörterbuch: Eine Darstellung des galloromanischen Sprachschatzes*. Bonn: Fritz Klopp/Berlin: Teubner/Basel: Zbinden.
- GEW Hjalmar Frisk. 1960–1972. *Griechisches etymologisches Wörterbuch*. 3 vols. Heidelberg: Winter.
- HAB Hrač'ey Ačařyan. 1971–1979. *Hayeren armatakan bařaran*. 4 vols. Second edition (First edition 1926–1935). Yerevan: Erevani Hama-lsarani Hratarakč'owt'yown.
- HED Jaan Puhvel. 1984 ff. *Hittite Etymological Dictionary*. Berlin & New York & Amsterdam: De Gruyter Mouton.
- HEG Johann Tischler. 1983 ff. *Hethitisches etymologisches Glossar*. Innsbruck: Institut für Sprachwissenschaft.
- HLBB Artem Sargsyan, Lavrenti Hovhannisyan, Nver Sargsyan, Robert T'oxsaxyan & Robert Owřowtyan. 2001–2012. *Hayoc' lezvi barbařayin bařaran*. 7 vols. Yerevan: Gitowt'yown.

IEW	Julius Pokorny. 1959. <i>Indogermanisches etymologisches Wörterbuch</i> . Bern: Francke.
KEWA	Manfred Mayrhofer. 1956–1980. <i>Kurzgefasstes etymologisches Wörterbuch des Altindischen</i> . 4 vols. Heidelberg: Winter.
LEW	Ernst Fraenkel. 1962–1965. <i>Litauisches Etymologisches Wörterbuch</i> (I–II). Heidelberg: Winter.
LIV ²	Helmut Rix, Martin Kümmel, Thomas Zehnder, Reiner Lipp & Brigitte Schirmer (eds.). 2001. <i>Lexicon der indogermanischen Verben</i> . Second edition. Wiesbaden: Reichert. Addenda & corrigenda (AddCorr) available at http://www.martinkuempel.de/liv2add.html (last updated 3 February 2015).
NBHL	Gabriel Awetik'eān, Xaç'atowr Siwrmēlean & Mkrtič' Awgereān. 1836. <i>Nor baḡgirk' haykazean lezowī</i> . 2 vols. Venice. Reprinted Yerevan 1979–1980.
NIL	Dagmar S. Wodtko, Britta Irslinger & Carolin Schneider. 2008. <i>Nomina im Indogermanischen Lexikon</i> . Heidelberg: Winter.
Norayr	Norayr N. Biwzandac'i. 1884. <i>Baḡgirk' i gattierēn lezowē i hayerēn/Dictionnaire français-arménien</i> . Constantinople: A. H. Boyajian.
UEW	Károly Rédei. 1986–1991. <i>Uralisches etymologisches Wörterbuch</i> . 3 vols. Budapest: Akadémiai Kiadó.
Vasmer	Max Vasmer. 1953–1958. <i>Russisches etymologisches Wörterbuch</i> . 3 vols. Heidelberg: Winter.
Walde-Hofmann	A. Walde & J. B. Hofmann. 1938–1954. <i>Lateinisches etymologisches Wörterbuch</i> . 2 vols. Heidelberg: Winter.

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