Unde venisti? The Prehistory of Italic through its Loanword Lexicon

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Unde vēnistī?

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Cover image: Photograph of Piedmont taken by Ettore Cauvin.

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PROEFSCHRIFT

ter verkrijging van
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op gezag van rector magnificus prof.dr.ir. H. Bijl,
volgens besluit van het college voor promoties
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door

Andrew Michael Wigman

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in 1991

Promotores:	Prof. dr. G.J. Kroonen
	Prof. dr. K. Kristiansen
Promotiecommissie:	Dr. L.C. van Beek
	Dr. B. Nielsen Whitehead (University of Copenhagen)
	Prof. dr. M. Peyrot
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cui dōnō lepidum novum libellum
āridā modo pūmice expolītum?

To my parents

namque vōs solēbātis
meās esse aliquid putāre nūgās.

(Adapted from Catullus 1)

Table of Contents

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Grātia [*est*], *in quā amīcitiārum et officiōrum alterīus memoria et remūnerandī voluntās continētur* (Cicero, *de Inventione* 2.53.161).

List of Figures

List of Tables

Abbreviations

General

ca.	*circa*, around/approximately
cf.	*confer*, compare
dial.	dialectal
dim.	diminutive
e.g.	*exempli gratia*, for example
esp.	especially
et al.	*et alii*, and others
et alib.	*et alibi*, and elsewhere
etc.	*et cetera*, and so on
fn.	footnote
fthc.	forthcoming
id.	*idem*, the same
p.c.	personal communication
pg., pp.	page, pages
s.v.	*sub verbo*, under the entry
var(s).	variant(s)
with lit.	with literature

Dates

BCE	Before the Common Era (BC)
c.	century
CE	Common Era (AD)

Languages

Aeol.	Aeolic (Greek)
Akk.	Akkadian
Alb.	Albanian
Att-Ion.	Attic-Ionic (Greek)
Arab.	Arabic
Aram.	Aramaic
Arcad.	Arcadian (Greek)
Arm.	Armenian
Av.	Avestan
Boeot.	Boeotian (Aeolic Greek)
Bret.	Breton
Bulg.	Bulgarian
Cat.	Catalan
Cl. Arab.	Classical Arabic
CLuw.	Cuneiform Luwian
Copt.	Coptic
Dan.	Danish
Du.	Dutch
Egypt.	Egyptian
Engl.	English
Etr.	Etruscan
Fal.	Faliscan
Far.	Faroese
Fr.	French
Georg.	Georgian
Ger.	German
Gk.	Ancient Greek
Go.	Gothic
Hebr.	Hebrew
Hitt.	Hittite
HLuw.	Hieroglyphic Luwian
Hsch.	Hesychian (gloss in Greek)
Hurr.	Hurrian
Icel.	Icelandic
IE	Indo-European
It.	Italian
Kartv.	Kartvelian
Khot.	Khotanese
Lat.	Latin
Latv.	Latvian
LCo.	Late Cornish
Lith.	Lithuanian
Lyd.	Lydian
Mac.	Macedonian
MBret.	Middle Breton
MBulg.	Middle Bulgarian
MDu.	Middle Dutch
ME	Middle English
MHG	Middle High German
MIr.	Middle Irish
MoDu.	Modern Dutch
MoGk.	Modern Greek
MoP	Modern Persian
MP	Middle Persian
MW	Middle Welsh
Myc.	Mycenaean (Greek)
Nw.	Norwegian
OBret.	Old Breton
ODan.	Old Danish
OE	Old English
OGeorg.	Old Georgian
OHG	Old High German

OLG	Old Low German
ON	Old Norse
OP	Old Persian
OPol.	Old Polish
OPr.	Old Prussian
OProv.	Old Provençal
OPt.	Old Portuguese
ORu.	Old Russian
Osc.	Oscan
OSum.	Old Sumerian
OW	Old Welsh
PAlb.	Proto-Albanian
PArm.	Proto-Armenian
PBalt.	Proto-Baltic
PBerb.	Proto-Berber
PBSl.	Proto-Balto-Slavic
PCelt.	Proto-Celtic
PEBalt.	Proto-East Baltic
PGk.	Proto-Greek
PGm.	Proto-Germanic
Phoen.	Phoenician
PIE	Proto-Indo-European
PIIr.	Proto-Indo-Iranian
PIr.	Proto-Iranian
PItal.	Proto-Italic
Pol.	Polish
PRom.	Proto-Romance
Prov.	Provençal
PSem.	Proto-Semitic
PSlav.	Proto-Slavic
PU	Proto-Uralic
PVasc.	Proto-Vasconic
Pt.	Portuguese
Rom.	Romanian
Ru.	Russian
RuCS	Russian Church Slavonic
Sard.	Sardinian
SCr.	Serbo-Croatian
Serb.	Serbian
SGael.	Scottish Gaelic
Slk.	Slovak
Slov.	Slovene
Sogd.	Sogdian
Sp.	Spanish
SPic.	South Picene
Sum.	Sumerian
Sw.	Swedish
Syr.	Syriac
Thess.	Thessalian (Aeolic Greek)
Toch. A	Tocharian A
Toch. B	Tocharian B
Turk.	Turkish, Turkic
U	Umbrian
Ugr.	Ugaritic
Ved.	Vedic Sanskrit
W	Welsh
YAv.	Young Avestan

Grammar

abl.	ablative
acc.	accusative
adj.	adjective
dat.	dative
fem.	feminine
fut.	future
gen.	genitive
indecl.	indeclinable
inf.	infinitive
loc.	locative
masc.	masculine
neut.	neuter
nom.	nominative
obl.	oblique
pass.	passive
pl.	plural
PPP	perfect passive participle
pres.	present
sg.	singular
subj.	subjunctive

Archaeo-Genetics

ANE	Ancient North Eurasian (ancestry component)
calBCE	Calibrated radiocarbon date
CHG	Caucasus Hunter-Gatherer (ancestry component)
EEF	Early European Farmer (ancestry component)
EHG	Eastern Hunter-Gatherer (ancestry component)
LBK	Linearbandkeramik Culture
mtDNA	Mitochondrial DNA
WHG	Western Hunter-Gatherer (ancestry component)

Symbols

?	(appurtenance) uncertain
<	is from
>	develops to
>>	is borrowed as
~	alternates with
§	heading number (of this thesis)
< >	graphical element
/ /	phonemic transcription

Phonological Cover Symbols (in text; not in header reconstructions)

C	consonant
C_i	identical consonant
D	voiced stop
D^h	voiced aspirated stop
H	laryngeal
R	resonant
T	unvoiced stop
V	vowel