



Universiteit  
Leiden  
The Netherlands

## We navel-string bury here: Landscape history, representation and identity in the Grenada landscape

Martin, J.A.

### Citation

Martin, J. A. (2023, October 4). *We navel-string bury here: Landscape history, representation and identity in the Grenada landscape*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/3643183>

Version: Publisher's Version

License: [Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/3643183>

**Note:** To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

## References

- A Grenada Planter. 1796. *A Brief Enquiry into the Causes of, and Conduct Pursued by the Colonial Government, for Quelling the Insurrection in Grenada; from its Commencement on the Night of 2<sup>nd</sup> of March, to the Arrival of General Nichols, on the 14<sup>th</sup> of April 1795*. New Bond Street, London: Printed for Faulder. [Accessed 4 March 2019 at [Link](#)].
- Abrahams, R. 1967. "The Shaping of Folklore Traditions in the British West Indies," *Journal of Inter-American Studies* 9(3):456-480.
- "Access to Island Beach Spurs Controversy." 2001. *Caribupdate News Services*, 1 March 2001.
- Adams, W.E.K. 2017. *The Legacy of the Early East Indian Immigrants in Grenada's 'Three Jewels' of St. Mark: Diego Piece, Fountain, Red Mud*. CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform.
- Achebe, C. 1958. *Things Fall Apart*. London: Heinemann.
- Adichie, C.N. 2009. *The Danger of the Single Story* [Video]. TEDGlobal 2009. [Accessed 10 April 2023 at [Link](#)].
- Adkin, M. 1989. *Urgent Fury: The Battle for Grenada*. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books.
- Alexis, F. 1997. "Confrontation in Grenada: Suspending the Opposition Leader for Criticizing the Queen's Appointment of the Governor General," *The Parliamentarian: Journal of the Parliaments of the Commonwealth* 78(2):137-139.
- Alexis, F. 1991. *Grenada: The Constitution and You*. Cave Hill, Barbados: UWI/USAID Caribbean Justice Improvement Project.
- Allaire, L. 1997. "The Caribs of the Lesser Antilles." In S.M. Wilson, ed., *The Indigenous People of the Caribbean*. Gainsville: University of Florida Press.
- Allen, C.D., S.L. Diller, and T. Zabarauskas. 2017. "Grenada: Isle of Spice." In C.D. Allen, ed., *Landscapes and Landforms of the Lesser Antilles*. Dordrecht, Netherlands: Springer.
- Allen, C.D. and K.M. Groom. 2013. "A Geological Assessment of Grenada's 'Carib Stones,'" *International Newsletter on Rock Art* 65:19-24.
- Allen, C.D. and K.M. Groom. 2013b. "Evaluation of Grenada's 'Carib Stones' via the Rock Art Stability Index," *Applied Geography* 30:1-11.
- Allsopp, R. 1996. *Dictionary of Caribbean English Usage*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- "An Act for the Punishment of Slaves..." 1797. "Act for the more effectual trial and punishment of slaves who may have been or may hereafter be concerned in the rebellion and insurrection now existing in this island," in *Colonial Laws Relating to the Treatment of*

*Slaves, Miscellaneous Papers*, v.9. Great Britian, Parliament of the House Commons.London: HM Stationary Office.

Anderson, C. 2010. “Old Subjects, New Subjects and Non-Subjects: Silences and Subjected in Fédon’s Rebellion, Grenada, 1795-96,” in: R. Bessel, N. Guyatt and J. Rendall, eds., *War, Empire and Slavery, 1770-1850*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Anderson-Córdova, K.F. 2017. *Surviving Spanish Conquest: Indian Fight, Flight, and Cultural Transformation in Hispaniola and Puerto Rico*. Tuscaloosa: The University of Alabama Press.

Andrews, K.R. 1978. *The Spanish Caribbean: Trade and Plunder, 1530-1630*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

ANOM. 1782. “Monseigneur Le Marquis de Castries.” 25 novembre 1782. C10A4, pièce 214. Ile de la Grenade, Archives Nationales d’Outre Mer, France.

ANOM. 1765. “Etat dupuis des habitations de la Grenade vendues aux anglois; la liste de M. D’Ennery du 24 avril 1765.” 24 avril 1765. COL F3 17. Recueil de documents concernant l’île de la Grenade... xviiie-xviiiie, Moreau de Saint-Méry. Archives Nationales d’Outre Mer, France.

ANOM 1707. “...des conflits survenus à la Grenade avec les Caraïbes....” 1 juin 1707. COL B 28 F° 464. Secrétariat d’Etat à la Marine Correspondance au départ avec les colonies Série Colonies B. Archives Nationales d’Outre Mer, France.

ANOM 1706. “A monsieur de Bouloc au sujet des affaires de la Grenade.” 14 avril 1706. COL B 28 F° 78. Secrétariat d’Etat à la Marine Correspondance au départ avec les colonies Série Colonies B. Archives Nationales d’Outre Mer, France.

ANOM 1705b. “Incidents avec les Caraïbes à la Grenade; relations avec les Caraïbes.” 12 décembre 1705. COL B28 F° 394. Secrétariat d’Etat à la Marine Correspondance au départ avec les colonies Série Colonies B. Archives Nationales d’Outre Mer, France.

ANOM. 1705. “Beaumont, le P. Breton jesuit, sont envoyés à la Grenade et à St. Vincent, pour y chercher les causer; les auteur des désordres; brigandager commis par certaines Caraïbes.” 3 septembre 1705. C10A1, F° 98. Ile de la Grenade, Archives Nationales d’Outre Mer, France.

ANOM. 1670. “Lettre du roi à M. de Baas l’invitant à veiller au peuplement de l’île de la Grenade, la plus proche de la côte.” 25 mars 1670. COL F3 17, fo. 28. Moreau de Saint-Méry, Recueil de documents concernant l’île de la Grenade... xviiie-xviiiie, Archives Nationales d’Outre-Mer, France.

ANOM. 1669. “Peuplement de la Grenade.” Col C8A1 F°13, de Baas to Colbert, 26 Dec 1669. Secrétariat d’Etat à la Marine-Correspondance à l’arrivée de la Martinique (1635-1815), Depot des Papiers Publics des Colonies (DPPC), Archives Nationales d’Outre Mer (ANOM), France.

ANOM. 1669b. *Ile de la Grenade recensement du 22 octobre 1669*. Archives Nationales d'Outre-Mer (ANOM): G1 498 no 28 f.4. [Accessed 15 April 2023 at <http://www.ghcaraibe.org/docu/grenade/gre69-01.html>].

ANOM. 1669-1755. "Recensement général de l'isle de la Grenade." ANOM DPPC G<sup>1</sup> 498. Depot des Papiers Publics des Colonies, Archives Nationales d'Outre Mer, France.

Anonyme[Bresson, B.]. 1975[1659]. *L'Histoire de l'isle de Grenade en Amérique, 1649-59*. J. Petitjean Roget, ed. Montréal: Presses de l'Université de Montréal. [Accessed 4 March 2019 at [Link](#)].

Anthony, M. 2006. *Trinidad and Tobago Folklore, Part 2: Papa Bois*. Directed by R. Pollard. Trinidad: SDL Productions Ltd. [Accessed 11 December 2022 at [Link](#)].

Antrop, M. and V. Van Eetvelde. 2017. *Landscape Perspectives: The Holistic Nature of Landscape*. Dordrecht: Springer.

Antrop, M. 2013. "A Brief History of Landscape Research." In P. Howard et al., eds., *The Rutledge Companion to Landscape Studies*. New York: Rutledge.

Antrop, M. 2005. "Why Landscapes of the Past Are Important for the Future," *Landscape and Urban Planning* 70:21-34.

Antrop, M. 1998. "Landscape Change: Plan or Chaos?," *Landscape and Urban Planning* 41:155-161.

Arens, W. 1979. *The Man-Eating Myth : Anthropology and Anthropophagy*. New York : Oxford University Press.

Armstrong, D.V. 1990. *The Old Village and the Great House: An Archaeological and Historical Examination of Drax Hall Plantation, St. Ann's Bay, Jamaica*. Champaign: University of Illinois Press.

Armstrong, D.V., M.W. Hauser, L. Honychurch, D. Wallman and K.G. Kelly. 2019. "Beach Head Reconnoiter: Archaeological Investigations of Indigenous-Colonial Interaction at La Soye 2," in: *Proceedings of the 28<sup>th</sup> Congress of the International Association for Caribbean Archaeology*, Bridgetown, Barbados: IACA.

Armstrong, D. Et al. 2008. "Maps, *Matricals*, and Material Remains: Archaeology of Late Eighteenth Century Historic Sites on St. John, Danish West Indies. In B.A. Reid, ed., *Archaeology and Geoinformatics: Case Studies from the Caribbean*. Birmingham: University of Alabama Press.

Armstrong, D.V., M.W. Hauser, S. Lenik, and K. Wild. 2007. "Land Use, and Ownership: A GIS Archaeological Landscape Survey of St. John, Danish West Indies (1780–1800), with Particular Focus on Annaberg Plantation," in: B. Reid et al., eds., *Proceedings of the 21<sup>st</sup> Congress of the International Association for Caribbean Archaeology*, 1:69-80. IACA. [Accessed 27 February 2019 at [Link](#)].

- Arnold, D.J. 2006. *The Tropics and the Traveling Gaze: India, Landscape, and Science, 1800-1856*. Seattle: University of Washington Press.
- Ashie-Nikoi, E. 2007. “Beating the Pen on the Drum: A Socio-Cultural History of Carriacou, Grenada, 1750-1920.” Department of History, New York University. Ph.D. Thesis.
- Aspinall, A.E. 1910. *The Pocket Guide to the West Indies*. London: Duckworth & Co.
- Auchinleck, G.G., G.W. Smith, et al. 1914. “Government Schemes of Land Settlement in Grenada and the Grenadines,” *West Indian Bulletin* 14(1):9-23.
- Auchinleck, G.G. 1912. “Peasant Agriculture in Grenada: Suggestions for its Control and Improvement,” *West Indian Bulletin* 13:82-94.
- Avram, A.A. 2014. “Diagnostic Features of English-Lexifier Contact-Languages: Grenada Creole English,” *Linguistica Atlantica* 33(1):2-18.
- Babb, T. et al. 1984. *Agriculture in Grenada: A Critical Assessment*. Washington, DC: Development Alternatives.
- Baillie, J. 1792. *The Speech of James Baillie, Esq., Agent for Grenada, in the House of Commons, on the Questions for the Abolition of the Slave Trade. On Monday, April 2, 1792*. London: Printed by W. Woodfall.
- Baldacchino, A. 2018. “Early Childhood Education in Small Island States: A Very British Story.” University of Sheffield, UK. PhD Thesis.
- Baldacchino, G. 2018. “Preface.” In G. Baldacchino, ed., *The Routledge International Handbook of Island Studies: A World of Islands*. New York: Routledge.
- Baldacchino, G. 2013. “Island Landscapes and European Culture: An ‘Islandstudies’ Perspective,” *Journal of Marine and Island Cultures* 2:13-19.
- Baldacchino, G. 2005. “Editorial: Islands-Objects of Representation,” *Geografiska Annaler. Series B, Human Geography* 87(4):247-251.
- Balutansky, K.M. and M. Sourieua. 2017. *Caribbean Creolization Reflections on the Cultural Dynamics of Language, Literature, and Identity*. Gainesville, FL: LibraryPress@UF.
- Banks, T.J. 1993. *Project Reports Funded by FFR on Grenada, 1993*. St. George’s, Grenada: Foundation for Field Research.
- Banks, T.J. 1988. *Archaeological Excavation at the Grand Anse Beach Site, Grenada, W.I.* St. George’s, Grenada: Foundation for Field Research.
- Banks, T.J., P. Cotter, L. Lippold, and A.K. Cody. 1987. *Project Reports Funded by FFR on Grenada, 1987*. Grenada Report Series No. 2. St. George’s, Grenada: Foundation for Field Research.

Baptiste, F. 2002. "Gairy and the General Strike of 1951: As Gleaned from British and US Sources," Grenada Country Conference, UWI Open Campus. [Accessed 4 March 2019 at [Link](#)].

Barnabé, J. Et al. 1990. "In Praise of Creoleness," *Callaloo* 13(4):886-909.

Barbour, K. and J.H. McAndrews. 1995. "Grenada: The spice of Tropical Life-The Incredible Range of Wild and Domestic Plant Life Makes This Tiny Island a Botanical Treasure," *Rotunda* 28(2):24-33.

Barome, J. 1966. "Spain and Dominica, 1493-1647," *Caribbean Quarterly* 12(4):30-46.

Barratt, H. 1996. "An Island Is Not a World: A Reading of Sam Selvon's 'An Island Is a World,'" *Ariel* 27(2):April. [Accessed 27 March 2023 at <https://journalhosting.ucalgary.ca/index.php/ariel/issue/view/2377>].

Batie, R.C. 1991. "Why sugar? Economic cycles and the changing of staples on the English and French Antilles, 1624-54," in: HM Beckles and VA Shepherd, eds., *Caribbean Slavery in the Atlantic World. A Student Reader*. Kingston: Ian Randle.

Bauer, R., and J.A. Mazzotti. 2009. *Creole Subjects in the Colonial Americas: Empires, Texts, Identities*. University of North Carolina Press.

Bayley, F.W.N. 1833. *Four Years' Residence in the West Indies, During the Years 1826, 7, 8, and 9; by the Son of a Military Officer*. London: Printed by William Kidd.

BBC News. 2018. "Kanye West Suggests African American Slavery was 'a Choice,'" *BBC News* 2 May 2018 at [Link](#).

Beard, J.S. 1949. *The Natural Vegetation of the Windward and Leeward Islands*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Beck, J.C. 1975. "The West Indian Supernatural World: Belief Integration in a Pluralistic society," *The Journal of American Folklore* 88(249):235-244.

Beckles, H.M. 2021. *How Britain Underdeveloped the Caribbean: A Reparation Response to Europe's Legacy of Plunder and Poverty*. Kingston: The University of the West Indies Press.

Beckles, H.M. 2013. *Britain's Black Debt: Reparations for Caribbean Slavery and Native Genocide*. Kingston, Jamaica: University of West Indies Press.

Beaston, R. 1804. *Naval and Military Memoirs of Great Britain From 1727 to 1783*. London: Longman, Hurst and Orme.

Beaumont, D. 1992[1705]. "Letter of M. de Beaumont on the Caraibes and Father Le Breton's Mediation in Grenada, 3 Septemebr 1705." In P. Hulme and N.L. Whitehead, eds., *Wild Majesty. Encounters with Caribs from Columbus to the Present: An anthology*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

- Beckford, G.L. 1972. *Persistent Poverty: Underdevelopment in Plantation Economies of the Third World*. New York and London: Oxford University Press.
- Beckles, H. 2021. *How Britain Underdeveloped the Caribbean: A Reparation Response to Europe's Legacy of Plunder and Poverty*. Kingston, Jamaica: University of the West Indies Press.
- Beckles, H. 2013. *Britain's Black Debt: Reparations for Caribbean Slavery and Native Genocide*. Kingston, Jamaica: University of the West Indies Press.
- Bell, H.J. 1889. *Obeah: Witchcraft in the West Indies*. London: Sampson Low, Marston, Searle and Revington.
- Ben Torres, J. 2014. "Prospecting the Past: Genetic Perspectives on the Extinction and Survival of Indigenous Peoples of the Caribbean," *New Genetics and Society* 33(1):21-41.
- Ben Torres, J., A.C. Stone, et al. 2013. "An Anthropological Genetic Perspective on Creolization in the Anglophone Caribbean," *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 151:135-143.
- Ben Torres, J. and G.A. Torres Colón. 2020. *Genetic Ancestry: Our Stories, Our Pasts*. New York: Routledge.
- Ben Torres, Jada, R. A. Kittles, and A. C. Stone. 2007. "Mitochondrial and Y Chromosome Diversity in the English-Speaking Caribbean," *Annals of Human Genetics* 71(Pt 6):782-90.
- Bender, B. 2002. "Time and Landscape," *Current Anthropology* 43(Supplement):S103-S112.
- Benítez-Rojo, A. 2003. "Creolization and Nation-Building in the Hispanic Caribbean," *Matatu* 27(1):17-28. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1163/18757421-90000442>.
- Benoit, O. 2020. "Ressentiment, Nationalism and the Emergence of Political Culture in Grenada." In L. Greenfeld and Z. Wu., eds., *Research Handbook on Nationalism*. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Benoit, O. 2020. "Heritage and National Consciousness: Brick as Methodology and Metaphore." In L. Greenfeld and Z. Wu., eds., *Research Handbook on Nationalism*. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Benoit, O. 2012. "T. Albert Marryshow and the Problems of National Identity Formation in Grenada. In J. Matthews and D. Travers, eds., *Islands and Britishness: A Global Perspective*. Newcastle upon Tyne, UK: Cambridge Scholars Publishing.
- Benoit, O. 2011. "The Question of National Identity and the Institutionalisation of the Visual Arts in Grenada," *Nations & Nationalism* 17(3):561-580.
- Benoit, O. 2007. "Ressentiment and the Gairy Social Revolution," *Small Axe: A Journal of Critism* 22:95-111.

Benz, E.J. 2010. "Paleoenvironmental Reconstructions from the Island of Grenada: Caribbean Environments During the Time of Human Occupation." Department of Anthropology, Washington State University. Master's Thesis.

Berberich, C. Et al. 2012. *Land and Identity: Theory, Memory and Practice*. Amsterdam: Rodopi.

Berbice. 2011. "Leh We Go Back Home" [Audio]. *Berbice*, Vol.4. [Accessed 17 April 2023 at <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DXfBgigRGHY>].

Berleant, R. 2013. "Rice and Beans in the Eastern caribbean." In R. Wilk and L. Barbosa, eds., *Rice and Beans: A Unique Dish in a Hundred Places*. Bloomsbury Publishing.

Berleant, R. 2012. "Beans, Peas, and Rice in the Eastern Caribbean." In R. Wilk and L. Barbosa, eds., *Rice and Beans: A Unique Dish in Hundred Places*. London: Berg.

Berleant-Schiller, R. and L. Pulsipher. 1986. "Subsistence Cultivation in the Caribbean," *New West Indian Guide/Nieuwe West-Indische Gids* 60(1/2):1-40.

Besson, G.A. 2010. *The Cult and the Will*. Cascade, Trinidad: Paria Publishing Co.

Besson, G.A. and B. Brereton. 2010. *The Book of Trinidad*. Cascade, Trinidad: Paria Publishing Co.

Bevan, A. and J. Conolly. 2013. *Mediterranean Islands, Fragile Communities and Persistent Landscapes: Antikythera in Long-Term Perspective*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Bhola-Paul, H. 2015. "Tourism Challenges and the Opportunities for Sustainability: A Case Study of Grenada, Barbados, and Tobago," *Journal of Tourism and Hospitality Management* 3(9-10):204-213. doi: 10.17265/2328-2169/2015.10.004.

Bilby, K. and M. Marks. 2001. "Grenada: Creole and Yoruba Traditions." *Grenada: Creole and Yoruba Voices*. Caribbean Voyage: The 1962 Field Recordings; The Alan Lomax Collection. Cambridge, MA: Rounder Records.

Bishop, M. 1979. "New Tourism." Address to the Regional Conference on the Socio-Cultural and Environmental Impact of Tourism on Caribbean Societies, Grenada, December 1979.

Bishop, M., B.E. Marcus, et al. 1983. *Maurice Bishop Speaks: The Grenada Revolution 1979-83*. New York: Pathfinder Press.

BL. 1764. "Purchases in Grenada and by Whom, £837,700, 1764." ff. 195, 197 Island of Grenada, the W. Indies: Papers rel. to: 1764, 1765. Add MS 38338. Vol. CXLIX (ff. 284). July- Dec. 1764. Western Manuscripts. British Library.

Blondel, F. 1667a. *L'Isle de la Grenade*. Bibliothèque nationale de France, département Cartes et plans. GE D-15557. [Accessed 27 March 2023 at <https://gallica.bnf.fr/ark:/12148/btv1b8493404h>].

Blondel, F. 1667b. *L'Isle de la Grenade*. Bibliothèque nationale de France, département Cartes et plans. GE D-8088. [Accessed 27 March 2023 at <https://gallica.bnf.fr/ark:/12148/btv1b84585049>].

Blondel, F. 1667c. *L'Isle de la Grenade*. Bibliothèque nationale de France, département Cartes et plans. GE SH 18 PF 157 BIS DIV 21 P 2 D. [Accessed 27 March 2023 at <https://gallica.bnf.fr/ark:/12148/btv1b52504863k>].

Blondel, F. 1667d. *L'Isle de la Grenade*. Bibliothèque nationale de France, département Cartes et plans. GE SH 18 PF 157 BIS DIV 21 P 2 D.

Blondel, F. and B. Vincent. 1667. *Grenade: Memoire sur la Grenade*. Dépôt des fortifications des colonies, ANOM. 07DFC/126. [Accessed on 25 June 2019 at [Link](#)].

Bonnefoy, B. 2019. “Les langages de l’appartenance. Miliciens de couleur et changements de souveraineté dans les îles du Vent (1763-1803),” *L’Atelier du Centre de recherches historiques* 20. [Accessed 10 April 2023 at <https://journals.openedition.org/acrh/9607>].

Boomert, A. 2016. *The Indigenous Peoples of Trinidad and Tobago: From the First Settlers Until Today*. Leiden: Sidestone Press.

Boomert, A. 2007. “Exotics from Pearls, Grenada: A Preliminary Assessment,” *Proceedings of the 21<sup>st</sup> Congress of the International Association of Caribbean Archaeology*. Kingston, Jamaica: IACA.

Boomert, A. 2000. *Trinidad, Tobago, and the Lower Orinoco Interaction Sphere: An Archaeological/ethnohistorical Study*. Leiden: Universiteit Leiden. PhD Thesis.

Boomert, A. 1986. “The Cayo Complex of St. Vincent: Ethnohistorical and Archaeological Aspects of the Island Carib Problem,” *Antropológica* 66:3–86.

Boomert, A. and A.J. Bright. 2007. “Island Archaeology: In Search of a New Horizon,” *Island Studies Journal* 2(1):3-26.

Boucher, P.P. 2007. *France and the American Tropics to 1700: Tropics of Discontent?* Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Boucher, P.P. 1992. *Cannibal Encounters: Europeans and Island Caribs, 1492-1763*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Bouton, J. 1640. *Relations de l'établissement des français depuis l'an 1635 dans l'isle de Martinique, l'une des Antilles de l'Amérique, des moeurs des sauvages, de la situation et des autres singularitez de l'île*.

- Bouvier, L.F. 1984. *Grenada: Yesterday, Today and Tomorrow*. Washington, D.C.: Population Reference Bureau Inc.
- Bradford, M.A.C. 2001. "Caribbean Perspectives on Settlement Patterns: The Windward island Study." Department of Anthropology, University of Iowa. PhD Thesis.
- Brand, D. 1996. *Another Place, Not Here*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Brathwaite, E.K. 1974. *Contradictory Omens: Cultural Diversity and Integration in the Caribbean*. Mona, Jamaica: Savacou Publications.
- Brathwaite, E.K. 1971. *The Development of Creole Society in Jamaica, 1770-1820*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Braudel, F. 1949. *La Méditerranée et le monde méditerranéen à l'époque de Philippe II*. Paris: A. Colin.
- Breton, R. 1999[1665]. *Dictionnaire Caraïbe-Français*. Edited by M.B. Paisa and J. Bernabé. Paris: Karthala.
- Breton, R. 1666. *Dictionnaire Caraibe-François*. Auxerre, France: Gilles Bouquet.
- Breton, R. 1665. *Dictionnaire Caraibe-François*. Auxerre, France: Gilles Bouquet.
- Breton, R., A. de la Paix, and T. Turner (trans.). 1929. "An Account of the Island of Guadeloupe." In *Histoire Coloniale*, Vol. 1:HRAF ms: 1-26 [Original: 45-74 ]. Paris: Librairie GTnTrale et Internationale. [Accessed 18 April 2023 at <https://ehrafworldcultures.yale.edu/document?id=st13-001>].
- Breukel, T.W. 2019. "Tracing Interactions in the Indigenous Caribbean Through a Biographical Approach: Micewear and Material Culture Across the Historical Divide (AD 1200-1600)." Faculty of Archaeology, Leiden University. PhD Thesis.
- Brierley, J.S. 1992. "A Study of Land Distribution and the Demise of Grenada's Estate Farming System, 1940-88," *Journal of Rural Studies* 8(1):67-84.
- Brierley, J.S. 1991. "Kitchen Gardens in the Caribbean, Past and Present: Their Role in Small-Farm Development," *Caribbean Geography* 3(1):15-28.
- Brierley, J.S. 1988. "Land Fragmentation and Land-use Patterns in Grenada," in: J. Besson and J. Momsen, eds., *Land Development in the Caribbean*. Oxford: Macmillian.
- Brierley, J.S. 1985. "West Indian Kitchen Gardens: A Historical Perspective with Current Insights from Grenada," *Food and Nutrition Bulletin* 7(3):52-60.
- Brierley, J.S. 1978. "Fragmentation of Holdings: A Study of Small Farms in Grenada," *Tropical Agriculture* 55(2):135-140.
- Brierley, J.S. 1974. *Small Farming in Grenada*, W. I. Winnipeg: University of Manitoba.

Bright, A.J. 2011. *Blood is Thicker Than Water: Amerindian Intra- and Inter-insular Relationships and Social Organization in the pre-Colonial Windward Islands*. Leiden: Sidestone Press.

Bright, A.J. 2007. “‘Removed From Off the Face of the Island’: Late Pre-Colonial and Early Colonial Amerindian Society in the Windward and Leeward Islands.” In C.L. Hofman and A. van Duijvenbode, eds., *Communities in Contact: Essays in Archaeology, Ethnohistory and Ethnography of the Amerindian circum-Caribbean*. Leiden: Sidestone press.

Brizan, G.I. 1998. *Grenada: Island of Conflict*. Oxford: Macmillan Caribbean.

Brizan, G.I and K. Brizan. 2001. *Grenada: Fortitude and the Human Condition*. Trinidad: Paria Publishing.

Brizan, G.I and M Jessamy. 2004. *St George’s: The Prettiest Town in the Caribbean*. Port-of-Spain, Trinidad: Zubin.

Brizan, G.I and J. Brizan. 2005. *She Stood Alone: A Tribute to the Grenadian Woman*. St. George, Grenada: Aqua Design Inc.

Broodbank, C. 2000. *An Island Archaeology of the Early Cyclades*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Broadway, W.E. 1898. “Report on Agriculture in Carriacou.” *Colonial Reports—Miscellaneous*. London: HMSO.

Brown, V. 2009. “Social Death and Political Life in the Study of Slavery,” *American Historical Review* 114(5):1231-1249.

Browne, R.M. 2017. *Surviving Slavery in the British Caribbean*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

Brughmans, T. 2016. “Grenada 2016 Visibility Survey.” In C.L. Hofman, et al., *Fieldwork Report, Grenada 2016*, Faculty of Archaeology, Leiden University.

Brukner, D.J.R. 1990. “A Poem in Homage to an Unwanted Man,” *New York Times*, 9 October 1990, Section C:13. [Accessed 11 December 2022 at [Link](#)].

Bryne, B. and W.F. Keegan. 2001. “Structural Analysis of Saladoid Adornos from Grenada.” In *Proceedings of the 18<sup>th</sup> International Congress for Caribbean Archaeology*, Grenada, 1999. International Congress for Caribbean Archaeology.

Bubb, K. 2017. “The Monument at Leapers’ Hill is an Insult to Kalinago Heritage,” *Now Grenada* online newspaper. [Accessed 25 June 2019 at [Link](#)].

Buckmire, Z., N. Constant, J.A. Hanna, J. Nurse, A. Joseph-Witzig, and J. Daniel. 2022. “Mangroves for Money: Ecological and Social Impacts of Recent Development Projects in the Mangrove Forests of Grenada, West Indies,” *Human Ecology* 32:36-52.

- Bullen, A. 1968. "Field Comments on the Skull Excavated in 1967 at Calivigny Island, Grenada, West Indies." In *Proceedings of the 2<sup>nd</sup> International Congress for the Study of Pre-Colombian Cultures in the Lesser Antilles*. IACA, 1967, Barbados: Barbados Museum and Historical Society.
- Bullen, A. and R.P. Bullen. 1968. "Salvage Excavations at Calivigny Island, Grenada: A Problem in Typology." In *Proceedings of the 2<sup>nd</sup> International Congress for the Study of Pre-Colombian Cultures in the Lesser Antilles*. IACA, 1967, Barbados: Barbados Museum and Historical Society.
- Bullen, R.P. 1972. *Archaeological Investigations on St. Vincent and the Grenadines, West Indies*. Orlando: Bryant Foundation.
- Bullen, R.P. 1964. "Archaeology of Grenada, West Indies." *Contributions of the Florida State Museum* 11. Gainesville, FL: University of Florida.
- Burgi, M., A.M. Hersperger, and N. Schneeberger. 2004. "Driving Forces of Landscape Change—Current and New Directions," *Landscape Ecology* 19:857–868.
- Burton, R. 1999. "Names and Naming in Afro-Caribbean Cultures," *New West Indian Guide/Nieuwe West-Indische Gids* 73(1/2):35-58.
- Burton, R.D.E. 1997. *Afro-Creole: Power, Opposition and Play in the Caribbean*. Ithaca and London: Cornell University Press.
- Burton, R.D.E. 1993. "'Ki moun nou ye?' The Idea of Difference in Contemporary French West Indian Thought," *New West Indian Guide/Nieuwe West-Indische Gids* 67(1/2):5-32.
- Buscaglia, L. 1978. *Personhood: The Art of Being Fully Human*. Charles B. Slack.
- Buscaglia, L. 1973. *The Way of the Bull: A Voyage*. Charles B. Slack.
- Butler, A., I. Knez, et al. 2019. "Foraging for Identity: The Relationships Between Landscape Activities and Landscape Identity After Catastrophic Landscape Change," *Landscape Research* 44(3):303-319. DOI:10.1080/01426397.2019.1580352.
- Butler, A., and I. Sarlove-Herlin. 2019. "Changing Landscape Identity—Practice, Plurality and Power," *Landscape Research* 44,3:271-277. DOI:10.1080/01426397.2019.1589774.
- Bwa Nèg Mawon: A Story of Resistance of the Grenada Maroon*. 2012. Directed by Simon Green. St. George's, Grenada: The Grenada Creole Society. [Accessed 5 March 2019 at [Link](#)].
- Byrne, B. and W. Keegan. 2001. "Structural Analysis of Saladoid Adornos from Grenada," *Proceedings of the 18<sup>th</sup> Congress of the International Association of Caribbean Archaeology*, 1999(1):21-24. St. George's, Grenada: IACA.
- Cabral, A. 1973. "National Liberation and Culture." In *Return to the Source: Selected Speeches of Amilcar Cabral*. New York: Monthly Review Press.

Campbell, C. 2020c. “Resort Developers Deforest Mangroves in Grenada’s Third Most Diverse Birding Site,” *Now Grenada* [online newspaper] 12 March 2020. [Accessed 11 December 2022 at [Link](#)].

Campbell, C. 2020b. “Erosion of Burial Site at Mt. Craven,” *Now Grenada* [Online newspaper] 27 February 2020. [Accessed 16 April 2023 at [Link](#)].

Campbell, C. 2020. “Sale of Grenada Pre-Columbian Pottery Fragments on eBay Sparks Outrage,” *Now Grenada* [Online newspaper] 21 February 2020. [Accessed 16 April 2023 at [Link](#)].

Campbell, C. 2018. “Amerindian Burial Site Under Siege,” *Now Grenada* [Online newspaper] 1 March 2018. [Accessed 16 April 2023 at [Link](#)].

Campbell, J. 1763. *Candid and Impartial Considerations on the Nature of the Sugar Trade; The Comparative Importance of the British and French Islands in the West Indies with the Value and Consequences of St. Lucia and Granada Truly Stated*. London: Printed for R. Balwin in Pater-noster Row.

Candlin, K. 2022. “The Connections Between Grenada and Trinidad in the Age of Fédon, 1783-1797,” *Journal of Caribbean History* 56(1):1-23.

Candlin, K. 2012. “What Became of Fédon Rebellion?”, *The Last Caribbean Frontier, 1795-1815*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Candlin, K. 2018. “The Role of the Enslaved in the ‘Fédon Rebellion’ of 1795,” *Slavery & Abolition: A Journal of Slave and Post-Slave Studies* 39(4):685-707.

Carew, J. 1988. *Fulcrums of Change*. Africa World Press.

Caribbean Compass. 2004. “Ivan Hits Below the Belt,” *Caribbean Compass*, October 2004. [Accessed 27 February 2019 at [Link](#)].

Carney, J.A. 2013. “Seeds of Memory: Botanical Legacies of the African Diaspora.” In R. Voeks and J. Rashford, eds., *African Ethnobotany in the Americas*. New York: Springer Science.

Carney, J.A. 2001. “African Plants in the Columbian Exchange,” *Journal of African History* 42(3):377–96.

Carney, J.A. and R.N. Rosomoff. 2009. *In the Shadow of Slavery: Africa’s Botanical Legacy in the Atlantic World*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Carr, A.T. 1956. “Pierrot Grenade,” *Caribbean Quarterly* 4(3):281-314.

Carrión, D. et al. 2016. “From Historical Documents to GIS: A Spatial Database for Medieval Fiscal Data in Southern Italy,” *Historical Methods: A Journal of Quantitative and Interdisciplinary History* 49(1):1-10, DOI: 10.1080/01615440.2015.1023877.

Casey, J. 1778. “A Plan of the Town of St. George in the Island of Grenada with the Harbour and Environs. Surveyed and drawn by desire of H.E. Lord Macartney by James Casey, Colony Surveyor, St. George.” CO 700/GRENADA6, The National Archives, Kew, UK. [Accessed 21 April 2019 at [Link](#)].

Casto, K. 2015. “Spatio-Temporal Analysis of Artifact Assemblages from the Late Ceramic Age (AD 400-1300) site of Grand Bay, Carriacou, West Indies.” Department of Anthropology, University of South Florida. MA Thesis.

CCA. 1991. *Grenada: Country Environmental Profile*. Barbados: Caribbean Conservation Association. [Accessed 27 February 2019 at [Link](#)].

Certeau, M. de. 1984. *The Practice of Everyday Life*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Césaire, A., A.J. Arnold (trans.) and C. Eshleman (trans.). 2013. *The Original 1939 Notebook of a Return to the Native Land*. Bilingual edition. Middletown, Conn.: Wesleyan University Press.

Césaire, A. 1955. *Discours sur le colonialisme*. Paris: Présence Africaine.

Chamoiseau, P. and M. Reeck (trans.). 2020. *French Guiana: Memory Traces of the Penal Colony*. Middletown, CT: Wesleyan University Press.

Chamoiseau, P. and M. Reeck (trans.). 2019. “Weaving a Creole Patrimony,” *World Literature Today* 93(1). DOI: 10.7588/worllitetoda.93.1.0054. [Accessed 12 December 2022 at [Link](#)].

Chase, T. and Z. Chase. 2011. *The Abridged Handbook of Grenadian Creole English and French Names: A Dictionary of Grenadian Creole English with Grammar and Syntax*. St. George’s, Grenada: Academic Communications Linguistic and Integrated Media Services.

Chaudenson, R., and S.S. Mufwene (trans.). 2001. *Creolization of Language and Culture*. London: Routledge.

Cherry, J.F. and M.A.W. Rothenberg. 2021. “Costly Signaling and Windmill-Building: Inter-island Technological Variability on Eighteenth-Century Sugar Estates in the Lesser Antilles,” *International Journal of Historical Archaeology*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10761-021-00623-6>.

Clarke, R.L.W. 2000. “Root Versus Rhizome: An ‘Epistemological Break’ in Francophone Caribbean Thought,” *Journal of West Indian Literature* 9(1):12-41.

Charles, L.D. 2017. “An Examination of Indigenous Heritage Representation in Grenada’s Primary Schools from Teachers’ Perspective.” Faculty of Archaeology, University of Leiden. MA Thesis.

- Clausen, J. 2010. "The Gnat, the Hammer and the Cruise Ship," *Women's Studies Quarterly* 38(3/4):257-265.
- Clement, C.H. 1997. "Settlement Patterning on the British Caribbean Island of Tobago," *Historical Archaeology* 31(2):93-106.
- Clifford, J., et al. 2011. "Familles de Suze, LeJeune et de Flavigny (La Grenade, Martinique et Sainte-Lucie)," *Généalogie et Histoire de la Caraïbe*. [Accessed 10 April 2023 at <http://www.ghcaraibe.org/articles/2011-art0017.pdf>].
- Clyde, D.F. 1985. *Health in Grenada: A Social and Historical Account*. London: Vade-Mecum Press.
- Coard, B. 2020. *Skyred: A Tale of Two Revolutions*. Kingston: McDermott Publishing.
- Coard, B. 2018. *Forward ever: Journey to a New Grenada*. Kingston: McDermott Publishing.
- Coard, B. 2017. *The Grenada Revolution: What Really Happened?* Kingston: McDermott Publishing.
- Coke, T. 1810. *A History of the West Indies, Containing the Natural, Civil, and Ecclesiastical History of Each Island; With an Account of the Missions Instituted in Those Islands, From the Commencement of Their Civilization; But More Especially of the Missions Which Have Been Established in That Archipelago by the Society Late in Connection With the Rev. Wesley*. London: Frank Cass and Co., Ltd.
- Cody, A. 1995. "Kalinago Alliance Networks." In *Proceedings of the XV Congress of the International Association for Caribbean Archaeology* (IACA, 1995). San Juan, Puerto Rico.
- Cody, A. 1993. "Distribution of Exotic Stone Artifacts through the Lesser Antilles: Their Implications for Prehistoric Interaction and Exchange." In *Paper presented at the 14th International Congress for Caribbean Archaeology* (1991). Barbados.
- Cody, A. 1991. "From the Site of Pearls, Grenada: Exotic Lithics & Radiocarbon Dates." In *Proceedings of the 13<sup>th</sup> Congress of the International Association for Caribbean Archaeology* (IACA, 1989). Curacao.
- Cody, A. 1990a. Pre-Historic Patterns of Exchange in the Lesser Antilles: Materials, Models and Preliminary Observations. Unpublished MA Thesis. San Diego State University.
- Cody, A. 1990b. "Faces and Figures on Grenada: Their Historical and Cultural Relations," *Rock Art Papers* 7:123.
- Cody Holdren, A.K. 1998. "Raiders and Traders: Caraïbe Social and Political Networks at the Time of European Contact and Colonization in the Eastern Caribbean." Unpublished PhD. Dissertation, University of California, Los Angeles.

Collins, M. 2019. “The Haunt of History: Grenada’s Story – Moving to the Future.” Keynote address at the *The Grenada Revolution 40 Years After: Commemoration, Celebration & Critique* Conference, St. George’s University, True Blue, Grenada May 27-29, 2019.

Collins, M. 2010. *Saraca and Nation: African Memory and Re-creation in Grenada*. USA, Merle Collins: 45 minutes.

Collins, M. 2007. “Tout Moun Ka Pléwé (Everybody Bawling),” *Small Axe* 22:1-16. [Accessed 27 February 2019 at [Link](#)].

Collins, M. 1998. “Writing and Creole Language Politics: Voice and Story.” In K.M. Balutansky and M.-A. Sourieau, eds., *Caribbean Creolization: Reflections on the Cultural Dynamics of Language, Literature, and Identity*. Gainesville: University Press of Florida.

Collins, M. 1995. “Grenada, Ten Years and More: Memory and Collective Responsibility,” *Caribbean Quarterly* 41(2):71-78.

Collins, M. 1990. “Grenada: A Political History, 1950-1979.” London School of Political Science and Economics, England. PhD Thesis.

Collins, M. 1985. *Because the Dawn Breaks: Poems Dedicated to the Grenadian People*. London: Karia Press.

“Constantine, Grenada.” 1857. “Constantine, Grenada,” *The Wesleyan Juvenile Offering*, January 1857, 14:1-2.

Convery, I., G. Corsane, and P. David. 2012. *Making Sense of Place: Multidisciplinary Perspectives*. Woodbridge, Suffolk: The Boydell Press.

Cook, N.D. 1998. *Born to Die: Disease and New World Conquest, 1492-1650*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Cooper, J. 2012. “Fail to Prepare Then Prepare to Fail: Rethinking Threat, Vulnerability, and Mitigation in the Precolumbian Caribbean.” In J. Cooper and P. Sheets, eds., *Surviving Sudden Environmental Change: Answers from Archaeology*. Boulder: University Press of Colorado.

Coppier, G. 1645. *Histoire et Voyage des Indes Occidentales, et de Plusieurs autres Regions Maritimes, & Esloignées*. pour Iean Huguetan, rüe Merciere, au plat d’Estain, [National Central Library of Rome].

Cornelius, M. 2020. “Becoming Catholic: Religion and Society in Colonial Grenada, 1763-1838.” University of Glasgow. PhD Thesis. [Accessed 1 January 2023 at [Link](#)].

Cosgrove, D. 1985. “Prospect, Perspective and the Evolution of the Landscape Idea,” *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers* 10(1):45-62.

Cosgrove, D. and S. Daniels, eds. 1988. *The Iconography of Landscape: Essays on the Symbolic Representation, Design and Use of Past Environments*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Cox E.L. 2005. “Slave Emancipation Celebrations in Grenada, 1888-1938,” *Everybody’s Magazine* 29(5):32-33,35-37,44; (6):22-23, 26-28.

Cox, E.L. 2002. “The Grenada Boys’ Secondary School and the Debate over Secondary Education in Grenada.” Grenada Country Conference, UWI. [Accessed on 28 February 2019 at [Link](#)].

Cox, E.L. 2002. “‘Race Men’: The Pan African Struggles of WG Donovan and TA Marryshow for Political Change in Grenada, 1884-1925,’ *Journal of Caribbean History* 36(1):69-99.

Cox, E.L. 1999b. “Panama Migration and Change in Grenada and St. Vincent.” Conference of the Caribbean Studies Association, Panama City, Panama.

Cox, E.L. 1999. “From Slavery to Freedom: Emancipation and Apprenticeship in Grenada and St. Vincent, 1834-38.” In D. Hine and J. McLeod, eds., *Crossing Boundaries: Comparative History of Black People in Diaspora*. Bloomingdale: Indiana University Press.

Cox, E.L. 1986. “*George Brizan. Grenada, Island of Conflict: From Amerindians to People’s Revolution, 1498–1979...*,” (Book Review) *The American Historical Review* 91(3):969. [Accessed 27 February 2019 at [Link](#)].

Cox, E.L. 1984. *The Free Coloreds in the Slave Societies of St. Kitts and Grenada, 1763-1833*. Knoxville: University of Tennessee.

Cox, E.L. 1982. “Fédon’s Rebellion, 1795-96: Causes and Consequences,” *Journal of Negro History* 67(1):7-19.

Cox, E.L. 1982b. “The French Revolution and Blacks in Grenada and St Kitts, 1790-1800,” *Umoja: A Scholarly Journal of Black Studies* 6(1):9-20.

Craton, M. 1982. *Testing the Chains: Resistance to Slavery in the British West Indies*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

Crawford, O.G.S. 1953. *Archaeology in the Field*. London: Phoenix House.

Cray, A. 2015. “From Paradise to Plantation: Environmental Change in 17<sup>th</sup> Century Barbados.” Department of History, Salem State University. MA Thesis.

Crosby, A.W. 1972. *The Columbian Exchange: Biological and Cultural Consequences of 1492*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Publishing Group.

Crowley, D.J. 1956. “The Traditional Masques of Carnival: Carnival of Trinidad,” *Caribbean Quarterly* 4, 3/4 (March/June):194-223.

- Crowley, J.E. 2003. "Picturing the Caribbean in the Global British Landscape," *Studies in Eighteenth-Century Culture* 32(1):323-46.
- Cugoano, O. 1787. *Thoughts and Sentiments on the Evil and Wicked Traffic of the Slavery and Commerce of the Human Species*. London.
- Cunningham-Hill, S. 2004. "Ivan the Terrible," *Independent*, Sunday 5 December 2004. [Accessed 27 February 2019 at [Link](#)].
- Curet, L.A. 2011. "Colonialism and the History of Archaeology in the Spanish Caribbean." In L.R. Lozny, ed., *Comparative Archaeologies: A Sociological View of the Science of the Past*. New York: Springer.
- Dabiri, T. 2019. "How Did the Devil Cross the Deep Blue Sea: Orality and the Preservation of Horned and Devil Mas' in British Caribbean Carnivals," *Caribbean Quarterly* 65(4):603-620.
- Dampierre, J. 1904. *Essai sur les sources de l'histoire des Antilles françaises* (1492-1664). Paris: A. Picard.
- Darby, W.J. 2020. *Landscape and Identity: Geographies of Nation and Class in England*. London: Routledge.
- Darwin, C.R. 1859. *On the Origin of Species*. London: John Murray.
- Dash, J.M. 1995. *Edouard Glissant*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- David, C. 2004. *Folk Traditions of Carriacou and Petite Martinique*. Belmont, Carriacou: Christine David.
- David, D.B. 2009. "The Culmination of Racial Polarities and Prejudice," *Journal of the Early Republic* 19(4):757-775.
- Davis, D.D., and R.C. Goodwin. 1990. "Island Carib Origins: Evidence and Nonevidence. *American Antiquity* 55(1):37. DOI: <http://doi.org/10.2307/281491>.
- Deane. 1838. "Extract of a Letter from Captain Deane, Dated *Forager*, off Sicily, September 11, 1838," Foreign Intelligence, West Indies, *Conservative Journal* 15 September 1838:3.
- Debien, G. 1952. *Les engagés pour les Antilles (1634-1715)*. Paris: Société de l'histoire des colonies Françaises.
- Debrot, C. 1935. *Mijn zuster de negerin*. Rotterdam: Nijgh & van Ditmar.
- de Cardona, N. 1632. *Descripciones Geográficas e Hidrográficas de Muchas Tierras y Mares Del Norte y Sur, En Las Indias, En Especial Del Descubrimiento Del Reino de California*. Madrid: Biblioteca Nacional de Espana.
- [Defoe, D.] 1719. *The Life and Strange Sirprizing Adventures of Robinson Crusoe*. London. [Accessed 5 April 2023 at [Link](#)].

- de la Mousse, J. 2006. *Les Indiens de la Sinnamaty: Journal du Pere Jean de la Mousse en Guyane, 1684-1691*. Paris: Chandeigne.
- Deleuze, G., F.L. Guattari, and B. Massumi (trans.). 1987. *A Thousand Plateaus: Capitalism and Schizophrenia*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.
- Delle, J.A. 2014. *The Colonial Caribbean: Landscapes of Power in the Plantation System*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Delle, J.A., M.W. Hauser and D.V. Armstrong. 2011. *Out of Many, One People: The Historical Archaeology of Colonial Jamaica*. Tuscaloosa: The University of Alabama Press.
- DeLoughrey, E. 2011. "Yam, Roots, and Rot: Allegories of the Provision Grounds," *Small Axe* 15(1):58-75. DOI 10.1215/07990537-1189530.
- DeLoughrey, E.M. 2007. *Routes and Roots: Navigating Caribbean and Pacific Island Literatures*. University of Hawaii Press.
- Denevan, W.M. 2011. "The 'Pristine Myth' Revisited," *The Geographical Review* 101(4):576-591.
- Denevan, W.M. 1992. "The Pristine Myth: The Landscape of the Americas in 1492," *Annals of the Association of American Geographers* 82(3):369-385.
- Dessales, A. 1848. *Histoire générale des Antilles*. Librairie-éditeur.
- Devas, R.P. 1974. *The History of the Island of Grenada, 1650-1796*. St George's, Grenada: Carenage Press.
- Devas, R.P. 1943. *Birds of Grenada, St. Vincent and the Grenadines*. St George's, Grenada: Carenage Press.
- Devas, R.P. 1932. *Conception Island, Or the Troubled Story of the Catholic Church in Grenada, BWI*. London: Sands.
- Devas, R.P. 1926. *Up Hill and Down Dale in Grenada*. London: Sands.
- Dillman, J. 2015. *Colonizing Paradise: Landscape and Empire in the British West Indies*. Tuscaloosa: The University of Alabama Press.
- D'Imbert, F. 1765. *A Plan of George Town in the Island of Granada, Surveyed by the Direction of the Commissioners for the Sale and Disposal of His Majesty's Lands in the Year 1765: Survey of the Town of St. George Requested by the Commissioners for the sale and disposal of His Majesty's Lands in the year 1765, and Carried Out by d'Imbert. With References, Explanations and Remarks*. The National Archives, UK: CO 700/Grenadas.
- Dodsworth, F. 1904. *The Book of the West Indies*. London: George Routledge & Sons
- Donop, M.C. 2005. *Savanne Suazey Revisited*. Anthropology, University of Florida. MA Thesis.

- DOS. 1985. Grenada: Island of spice. Department of Overseas Surveys, Great Britain. Series E703 (D.O.S. 442). [Southampton]: Ordnance Survey.
- Drayton, E. 1897. *The Grenada Handbook, Directory and Almanac for the Year 1896*. Compiled by Edward Drayton, Colonial Secretary. London: Sampson Low, Marston and Co.
- Drayton, G. 1959. *Christopher*. London: Collins.
- Drescher, S. 2009. *Abolition: A History of Slavery and Anti-Slavery*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Drescher, S. 2010. *Econocide: British Slavery in the Era of Abolition*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
- Dubelaar, C.N. 1995. *The Petroglyphs of the Lesser Antilles, the Virgin Islands and Trinidad*. Amsterdam: Natuurwetenschappelijke Studiekring voor het Caraïbisch Gebied.
- Dubois, L. 2004. *Avengers of the New World: The Story of the Haitian Revolution*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Dubois, L. and R.L. Turits. 2019. *Freedom Roots: Histories of the Caribbean*. Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press.
- Dunn, R.S. 1972. *Sugar and Slavery: The Rise of the Planter Class in the English West Indies, 1624-1713*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press.
- Dunnigan, B.L. and M.S. Pedley. 1997. “Grenada’s First Revolution: A Cartographic Curiosity,” *The Quattro: The Clements Library Associates* 1(7):4-5.
- Duffy, M. 1987. *Soldiers, Sugar, and Sea Power*. Oxford, Clarendon Press.
- Du Tertre, J.B. 1667-71. *Histoire générale des Antilles habitées par les François*. Paris: T. Jolly.
- EAP 295. 2009. *Digitising the Endangered Archives of Grenada* (EAP295). Endangered Archives Programme, British Library. [Accessed 27 March 2023 at <https://doi.org/10.15130/EAP295>].
- Economist. 2017. “Paradise Lost: How Hurricane Irma will Change the Caribbean,” *The Americas, The Economist*, 14 September 2014. [Accessed 27 February 2019]
- Economist. 2017. “Why the Sledgehammer Hit the Nutmeg,” *The Economist*, 29 October 1984:41.
- Edelson, S.M. 2017. *Charting Contested Caribbean Space. A New Map of Empire: How Britain Imagined America Before Independence*. Harvard: Harvard University Press
- Elgie, A.R. et al. 2021. “You Can’t Manage What You Can’t Measure: The Potential for Circularity in Grenada’s Waste Management System,” *Resources, Conservation and Recycling* 164. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.resconrec.2020.105170>.

- Eltis, D. and D. Richardson. 2010. *Atlas of the Transatlantic Slave Trade*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Emmanuel, P. 1979. *General Elections in the Eastern Caribbean: A Handbook*. Occasional Papers 11. Institute of Social and Economic Research (EC), UWI, Cave Hill, Barbados.
- Emmanuel, P. 1978. *Crown Colony Politics in Grenada, 1917-1951*. Occasional Papers 7. Cave Hill, Barbados: Institute of Social and Economic Research (EC), UWI.
- Emmanuel, P. 1976. "The Grenada General Elections, 1976," *Bulletin of Eastern Caribbean Affairs* 2(11):1-3.
- Emmanuel, P, F. Brathwaite and E. Barriteau. 1986. *Political Change and Public Opinion in Grenada, 1979-84*. Occasional Papers 19. Cave Hill, Barbados: Institute of Social and Economic Research (EC), UWI.
- Entrikin, J.N. 2011. "Geographic Landscapes and Natural Disaster." In J Malpas, ed., *The Place of Landscape: Concepts, Contexts, Studies*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- EPICA Task Force, et al. 1982. *Grenada: The Peaceful Revolution*. Washington, D. C.: Ecumenical Program for Interamerican Communication and Action.
- Espinosa, A.V., de, C.U. Clark (trans.). 1942[c1620]. *Compendium and Description of the West Indies*. Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections v.102. Washington, D.C.: Smithsonian.
- Etter, A. and W. van Wyngaarden. 2008. "Patterns of Landscape Transformation in Colombia, with Emphasis in the Andean Region," *AMBIO: A Journal of the Human Environment* 29(7):432-439.
- Euwema, J.A. 1993. "The Decline of Sugar Production and the Rise of Cocoa Production in Grenada, 1870-1917: The Changing Fortunes of a Cocoa Peasantry." Department of Geography, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University. MA Thesis.
- Eves, C.W. 1889. *The West Indies*. London: Sampson Low, Marston, Searle & Rivington.
- Fairclough, G. 2016. "Essentially Cultural: Perspectives on Landscape from Europe," *Landscape Journal* 35(2):149-166.
- Fandrich, J.E. 1990. *Subsistence at Pearls, Grenada, WI (200 AD)*. Miscellaneous Project Report no.44, Progress Report on the Archaeological Excavations at the Site of Pearls, Grenada, August 1989. Gainesville, FL: Florida Museum of Natural History.
- Fanon, F. and C.L. Markmann (trans.). 1967. *Black Skin, White Masks*. New York: Grove Press.
- Fanon, F. and C. Farrington (trans.). 1961. *The Wretched of the Earth*. New York: Grove Weidenfeld)

- Faraclas, N., ed. 2012. *Agency in the Emergence of Creole Languages: The Role of Women, Renegades, and People of African and Indigenous Descent in the Emergence of the Colonial Era Creoles*. Rio Piedres: Universidad de Puerto Rico.
- Farag, M.A.A., K.M. Miller, and B. Ramlal. 2005. “Use of GIS in an Archaeological Study of the Island of St. Kitts,” at From Pharaohs to Geoinformatics FIG Working Week 2005 and GSDI-8 Cairo, Egypt, April 16-21, 2005.
- Farley, R. 1964. “The Rise of Village Settlements in British Guiana,” *Caribbean Quarterly* 10(1):52-61.
- Farrel, K. 2012. “Eschatological Landscape.” In C. Berberich, et al., eds., *Land and Identity: Theory, Memory and Practice*. Amsterdam: Rodopi.
- Fenger, F.A. 1917. *Alone in the Caribbean: Being the Yarn of a Cruise in the Lesser Antilles in the Sailing Canoe Yakaboo*. New York: George H. Doran.
- Fenner, W. 1784. *A New and Accurate Map of the Island of Carriacou in the West Indies. Survey'd... 1784 by Walter Fenner*. [London]: British Library, 004816234.
- Ferdinand, M. and A.P. Smith (trans.). 2022. *Decolonial Ecology: Thinking from the Caribbean World*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Books.
- Ferdinand, M. 2017. “Ecology, Identity, and Colonialism in Martinique: The Discourse of an Environmental NGO (1980–2011).” In C. Campbell and M. Niblett, eds., *The Caribbean Aesthetics, World-Ecology, Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Ferguson, J. 1991. *Grenada: Revolution in Reverse*. London: Latin American Bureau.
- Ferguson, S. 2009. “The Case of Calivigny Island,” *GrenadianConnection.com*, 19 April 2009. [Accessed 24 January 2023 at [Link](#)].
- Fernandes, D.M. Sirak, K.A., Ringbauer, H. et al. 2021. “A Genetic History of the Pre-Contact Caribbean,” *Nature* 590,7844:103–110. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-020-03053-2>.
- Ferreira, J-A, and D. Holbrook. 2001. “Are They Dying? The Case of Some French-Lexifier Creoles.” Paper presented at the 4<sup>th</sup> Annual Islands in Between Conference, Sir Arthur Lewis Community College, Castries, St. Lucia, 8–10 November 2001.
- Fewkes, J.W. 1922. *A Prehistoric Island Culture Area of America*. V.34. Annual Report of the Bureau of American Ethnology to the Secretary of the Smithsonian Institution. Washington, D.C.
- Finneran, N. and C. Welch. 2020. “Mourning Balliceaux: Towards a Biography of a Caribbean island of Death, Grief and Memory,” *Island Studies Journal* 15(2):255-272.
- Finneran, N. and C. Welch. 2019. “Out of the Shadow of Balliceaux: From Garifuna Place of Memory to Garifuna Sense of Place in St. Vincent and The Grenadines, Eastern Caribbean,” *Journal of African Diaspora Archaeology and Heritage* 8(3):226-251.

- Finneran, N. 2017. “‘The Island of the Clouds’: The Archaeology of Life on the Margins in a Small-Scale Caribbean Island Landscape, Bequia (St. Vincent Grenadines) ca. 1700–1900 CE,” *International Journal of Historical Archaeology* 22(4):702-727.
- Fitzpatrick, S.M. 2013a. “Seafaring in the Pre-Columbian Caribbean,” *Journal of Marine Archaeology* 8:101-138. DOI 10.1007/s11457-013-9110-8.
- Fitzpatrick, S.M. 2013b. “The Southward Route Hypothesis.” In W.F. Keegan, C.L. Hofman, and R.R. Ramos, eds., *The Oxford Handbook of Caribbean Archaeology*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Fitzpatrick, S.M. 2015. “The Pre-Columbian Caribbean: Colonization, Population Dispersal, and Island Adaptations,” *Paleoamerica* 1:305-331.
- Fitzpatrick, S.M et al. 2014. “A Decade of Archaeological Research on Carriacou, Grenadine Islands, West Indies,” *Caribbean Journal of Science* 48(2/3):151-161.
- Fitzpatrick, S.M et al. 2006. “Coastal Erosion and Site Destruction on Carriacou, West Indies,” *Journal of Field Archaeology* 31(3):251-262.
- Fitzpatrick, S.M, M. Kappers, et al. 2009. “Pre-Columbian Settlements on Carriacou, West Indies,” *Journal of Field Archaeology*.
- Fletcher, L.P. 1972. “The Decline of Friendly Societies in Grenada: Some Economic Aspects,” *Caribbean Studies* 12(2):99-111.
- Forbes, J.D. 1993. *Africans and Native Americans: The Language of Race and the Evolution of Red-Black Peoples*. 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. Champaign: University of Illinois Press.
- Ford, G. 1985. *The Big Lie: Analysis of US Press Coverage of the Grenada Invasion*. International Organization of Journalists.
- Forsdick, . 2020. “Forward.” In P. Chamoiseau and M. Reeck (trans.) *French Guiana: Memory Traces of the Penal Colony*. Middletown, CT: Wesleyan University Press.
- Frakes, M. 2017. “A Breach in the Special Relationship?: Reagan, Thatcher, and the American Invasion of Grenada, 1983.” Columbia University/London School of Economics. MA Thesis.
- Francis, C.W. 2016. *Popular Words and Phrases in Grenada Dialect*. [Np: Nordica Francis].
- Franklyn, D.O. 2007. “Grenada, Naipaul and Ground Provision,” *Small Axe* 22:67-75.
- Franklyn, O.D. 1992. *Morne Sauteurs (Leapers’ Hill): Encounter Between Two Worlds in Grenada, 1650-1654*. St. George’s, Grenada: Talented House Publications.
- Freund, C.H. 2021. “A Negotiated Possession: Law, Race, and Subjecthood in the Ceded Islands, 1763-1797.” Department of History, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign. PhD Thesis.

Friedland, P. 2018. “Every Island is Not Haiti: The French Revolution in the Windward Islands.” In D.A. Bell and Y. Mintzker, eds., *Retinking the Age of Revolutions: France and the Birth of the Modern World*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Froude, J.A. 1888. *The English in the West Indies or the Bow of Ulysses*. London: Longmans, Green and Co.

Garcia, M.T. 2016. “Landscape Biographies: Geographical, Historical and Archaeological Perspectives on the Production and Transmission of Landscapes,” *Journal of Cultural Geography* 33(2):249-251.

Garraway, D. 2005. *The Libertine Colony: Creolization in the Early French Caribbean*. Durham and London: Duke University Press.

Garraway, D.J. 1921. *Report and General Abstracts of the Census of 1921*. St. George's, Grenada: Government Printer.

Garraway, D.G. 1877. *A Short Account of the Insurrection of 1795-96*. St. George's, Grenada: Charles Wells & Son (at the *Chronicle* Office).

Garvey, M.M. and R. Blaisdell (ed.). 2004. *Selected Writings and Speeches of Marcus Garvey*. Dover Publication Inc.

Gaspar, D.B. and D.P. Geggus. 2003. *A Turbulent Time: The French Revolution and the Greater Caribbean*. Bloomington, Ind: Indiana University Press.

George, D. 2004. “Grenada Will Rise Again” [Song]. Grenada Will Rise Again. Produced by Denison George. Vie Records. CD. [Accessed 27 February 2019 at [Link](#)].

George, S. 2020. “Diaspora Consciousness, Historical Memory, and Culture in Liberated African Villages in Grenada, 1850s-2014.” In R. Anderson and H.B. Lovejoy, eds., *Liberated Africans and the Abolition of the Slave Trade, 1807-1896*. Boydell & Brewer, University of Rochester Press.

George, S. 2018. “Tracing the Ethnic Origins of Enslaved Africans in Grenada,” *Atlantic Studies* 17,2:160-183. DOI:10.1080/14788810.2018.1509581.

George, S. 2017. “The Cosmopolitan Caribbean Spirit and Europe: Cosmopolitan Sensibilities among Spiritual Baptists Adherents.” In G.K. Bhambra and J. Narayan, eds., *European Cosmopolitanism: Colonial Histories and Postcolonial Societies*. London, Routledge: Taylor & Francis.

George, S. 2016. “Religion, Identity Formation and Memory Among Liberated Africans and Their Descendants in Grenada, 1836 to the Present.” Department of History, SOAS, University of London. PhD Thesis.

Gibbs, Stephen. 2015. *Grenada: Lessons from a Cold War Conflict*. CGTN America. [Accessed 19 March 2019 at [Link](#)].

- Gibran, K. 1923. *The Prophet*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Gibson, W.S. 1989. *Mirror of the Earth: The World Landscape in Sixteenth Century Flemish Painting*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Gill, A. 2015. "Time for a Grenada Museum of Resistance," *Caribbean360* (Online newspaper) 17 March 2015. [Accessed 28 February 2019 at [Link](#)].
- Gill, A. 2014. "Tracing the Origin of Trinidad's Carnival to Grenada," *NOW Grenada* (Online newspaper) 18 April 2014. [Accessed 23 January 2023 at [Link](#)].
- Giovas, C.M., M.J. LeFebvre, et al. 2012. "New Records for Prehistoric Introduction of Neotropical Mammals to the West Indies: Evidence from Carriacou, Lesser Antilles," *Journal of Biogeography* 39:476–487.
- Giovas, C.M., and S.M. Fitzpatrick. 2014. "Prehistoric Migration in the Caribbean: Past Perspectives, New Models and the Ideal Free Distribution of West Indian Colonization," *World Archaeology* 46(4):569–589. DOI: <http://doi.org/10.1080/00438243.2014.933123>.
- Glazier, S.D. 1983. "Antique Maps and the Study of Caribbean Prehistory," *Proceedings of the Ninth International Congress for the Study of Pre-Columbian Cultures of the Lesser Antilles*. Montreal: Centre de Recherches Caraïbes.
- Glenn, M.E. and K.J. Bensen. 2013. "The Mona Monkeys of Grenada, São Tomé and Príncipe: Long-Term Persistence of a Guenon in Permanent Fragments and Implications for the Survival of Forest Primates in Protected Areas." In L.K. Marsh and C.A. Chapman, eds., *Primates in Fragments: Complexity and Resilience*. New York: Springer Science.
- Glenn, M.E. and K.J. Bensen. 2008. "Forest Structure and Tree Species Composition of the Grand Étang Forest on Grenada, West Indies, pre-Hurricane Ivan," *Caribbean Journal of Science* 44(3):395-401.
- Horsburgh, K.A., E. Matisoo-Smith, et al. 2001. "A Genetic Study of a Translocated Guenon: *Cercopithecus Mona* on Grenada." In M.E. Glenn and M. Cords, eds., *The Guenons: Diversity and Adaptation in African Monkeys*. New York: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Glissant, E. 2008. "Creolization in the Making of America," *Caribbean Quarterly* 54(1–2):81–89.
- Glissant, E. and B. Wing (trans.). 1997. *Poetics of Relation*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Glissant, E. and M. Dash (trans.). 1989. *Caribbean Discourse: Selected Essays*. Charlottesville: University Press of Virginia.
- Golding, W. 1954. *Lord of the Flies*. London: Faber and Faber.
- Gomez, A. and L.K. Nelson. 2014. "Drum Culture: Capturing, Connecting and Transmitting an African Legacy in Grenada," *Latin American and Caribbean Ethnic Studies* 7(3):321-346.

Gonzalez, J.A. 1994. “‘A Strange Discordant Mass of Heterogeneous Animals’: The Role of Ethnic Divisions in British Grenada, 1763-1779.” Department of History, Harvard University, Boston, MA. BA Honors Thesis.

Goucher, C. 2014. *Congotay! Congotay! A Global History of Caribbean Food*. New York: Routledge.

Goveia, E.V. 1965. *Slave Society in the British Leeward Islands at the End of the Eighteenth Century*. Puerto Rico: Institute of Caribbean Studies, University of Puerto Rico.

Goveia, E.V. 1956. *A Study on the Historiography of the British West Indies to the End of the Nineteenth Century*. Mexico: [Instituto Panamericano de Geografía e Historia].

Grannum, G. 2002. *Tracing Your West Indian Ancestors: Sources in the Public Record Office*. Kew: Public Record Office.

Great Britain. 1842. “Papers Relative to Grenada,” in *The Sessional Papers Printed by Order of the House of Lords, or Presented by Royal Command in the Session 1842. Accounts and Papers, v5: Canada and Colonies*. London: HMSO.

Gregory, I.N. and P.S. Ell. 2007. *Historical GIS: Technologies, Methodologies and Scholarship*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Grenada Agricultural Society. 1821[1827]. *Proceedings of the Grenada Agricultural Society, for the Years 1820 and 1821*. London: Printed by William By and Co Stationers. [Accessed 5 March 2019 at [Link](#)].

Grenada Government. 1799. “General Report for the Committee Appointed by the Legislature for Ascertaining the Losses Sustained by the Island, in Consequence of the Insurrection.” 30 August 1799 and 6 September 1799. *St. George’s Chronicle and Grenada Gazette*. St. George’s, Grenada.

Grenada Government. 1799b. “To be sold by the Commissioners for Forfeited Estates, the Following Lots or Parcels of Land.” 11 January 1799. *St. George’s Chronicle and Grenada Gazette*. St. George’s, Grenada.

Grenade, W.C. 2020. “Direct Democracy and Party Politics in the Commonwealth Caribbean: An Analysis of the 2016 Referendum on Constitutional Reform in Grenada,” *Commonwealth & Comparative Politics*. DOI: 10.1080/14662043.2020.1747760.

Grenade, W.C. 2018. “CCJ Referenda: CCJ or Caribbean Governance on trial? In D. Edwards, ed., *Department of Government, Sociology, Social Work and Psychology*. Policy Brief, The University of the West Indies.

Grenade, W.C. 2013. “Party Politics and Governance in Grenada: An Analysis of the New National Party (1984–2012),” *The Round Table: The Commonwealth Journal of International Affairs* 102(2):167-176.

- Grenade, W.C. 2010. "Reflections on Politics in Post-Revolutionary Grenada (1984-2008)," *Journal of Eastern Caribbean Studies* 35(3/4):108-139.
- Griffith, G. 2015. *The Gairy Movement: A History of Grenada from 1947 to 1997*. Canada: Charnwood Press.
- Groome, J.R. 1970. *A Natural History of the Island of Grenada*, W.I. Trinidad: Caribbean Printers.
- Grotevant, H.D. 1983. "The Contribution of the Family to the Facilitation of Identity Formation in Early Adolescence," *The Journal of Early Adolescence*, 3(3):225–237. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0272431683033005>.
- GTA. 2021. "Grenada Rocks: Oildown" [Video]. Pure Grenada: The Spice of the Caribbean. Grenada Tourism Authority. [Accessed 10 April 2023 at <https://expert.puregrenada.com/grenada-rocks-oil-down/>].
- Gugolati, M. 2018. "La Djablesse: Between Martinique, Trinidad (and Tobago), and its Pan-Caribbean Dimension," *Women, Gender and Families of Color* 6(2):151-180.
- Guillén, N., R. Marquez and D.A. McMurray, trans. 2003. *Man-Making Words: Selected Poems of Nicolas Guillen*. 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. Boston: University of Massachusetts Press.
- Guldi, J. and D. Armitage. 2014. *The History Manifesto*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Guzzo Falci, C., et al. 2020. "Lapidary Production in the Eastern Caribbean: A Typo-Technological and Microwear Study of Ornaments From the Site of Pearls, Grenada," *Archaeological and Anthropological Sciences* 12,53. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12520-019-01001-4>.
- Hache, J.D. 1998. "Towards a Political Approach to the Island Question." In G. Baldacchino, & R. Greenwood, eds., *Competing Strategies of Socio-Economic Development for Small Islands*. Charlottetown: Institute of Island Studies, University of Prince Edward Island.
- Hall, C.N., Draper, et al. 2014. *Legacies of British Slave-Ownership: Colonial Slavery and the Formation of Victorian Britain*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hall, D. 1978. "The Flight from the Estates Reconsidered: The British West Indies, 1838-42," *Journal of Caribbean History* 10-11:7-24.
- Hall, D. 1961. "Incalculability as a Feature of Sugar Production During the 18<sup>th</sup> Century," *Social and Economic Studies* 10(3):340-352.
- Hall, D. 1959. *Free Jamaica, 1838-1865: An Economic History*. New Haven, CN: Yale University Press.
- Hall, H.G. 2022. *Julien Fédon: Revolutionary, Patriot and Insurrectionist, The Untold Story of a Mulatto Leader*. New York: HH Digital, LLC.

- Hall, H.G. 2016. *Belvidere Estate: Fédon's House*. New York: Herman Hall Communications.
- Hall, S. 1996. "Cultural Identity and Diaspora". In P. Mongia, ed., *Contemporary Postcolonial Theory: A Reader*. London: Arnold.
- Hall, S. 1990. "Cultural Identity and Diaspora." In K. Woodward, ed., *Identity and Difference*. London: Sage Publications.
- Hall. S. 1977. "Pluralism, Race and Class in Caribbean Society." In *Race and Class in Post-Colonial Society*. Paris: UNESCO.
- Handler, J.S. 1996. "A Prone Burial from a Plantation Slave Cemetery in Barbados, West Indies: Possible Evidence for an African-type Witch or Other Negatively Viewed Person," *Historical Archaeology* 30:76-86. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF03374222>.
- Handler, J.S. 1974. *The Unappropriated People: Freedmen in the Slave Society of Barbados*. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Hanna, J.A. 2023. *Archaeological Background of Sauteurs Bay, Grenada (Site # GREN-P-5): Settlement, Burial, and Disaster in the Shadow of Leapers' Hill*. St. George's, Grenada: Grenada National Museum Press.
- Hanna, J.A. 2021. "Spice Isle Sculptures: Antiquities and Iconography in Grenada, West Indies. Real, Recent, or Replica?" in J. Ostapkowicz and J.A. Hanna, eds., *Case studies in the Amerindian (and Neo-Amerindian) antiquities markets of the Caribbean*. Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press.
- Hanna, J.A. 2019. "Camáhogne's Chronology: The Radiocarbon Settlement Sequence on Grenada, West Indies," *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 55. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaa.2019.101075>.
- Hanna, J.A. 2018. "Grenada and the Guianas: Mainland Connections and Cultural Resilience During the Caribbean Late Ceramic Age," *World Archaeology* 50,4:651-675.
- Hanna, J.A. 2018. "Ancient Human Behavioral Ecology and Colonization in Grenada, West Indies." Department of Anthropology, Pennsylvania State University. PhD Thesis.
- Hanna, J.A. 2017. *The Status of Grenada's Prehistoric Sites: Report on the 2016 Survey and an Inventory of Known Sites*. Ministry of Tourism, Botanical Gardens, Grenada. [Accessed 13 March 2019 at [Link](#)].
- Hanna, J.A. and C.M. Giovas. 2022. "An Landscape IFD: Using the Ideal Free Distribution to Predict Pre-Columbian Settlements from Grenada to St. Vincent, Eastern Caribbean," *Environmental Archaeology* 27, 4:402-419. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14614103.2019.1689895>.

- Harland-Jacobs, J.L. 2015. “Incorporating the King’s New Subjects: Accommodation and Anti-Catholicism in the British Empire, 1763–1815,” *Journal of Religious History* 39(2):203-223.
- Harris, P. 2001. “A Common Format for Basic Archaeological Data in Caribbean Islands: Grenada as Test Example,” *Proceedings of the 18<sup>th</sup> Congress of the International Association for Caribbean Archaeology* (IACA, 1999). St. Georges, Grenada.
- Harris, W. 1983. *The Womb of Space: The Cross-Cultural Imagination*. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press.
- Hau’ofa, E. “Our Sea of Islands,” *The Contemporary Pacific* 6(1):148-161.
- Hauser, M.W. 2021. *Mapping Water in Dominica: Enslavement and Environment Under Colonialism*. Seattle: University of Washington Press.
- Hauser, M.W. 2015. “The Infrastructure of Nature’s Island: Settlements, Networks and Economy of Two Plantations in Colonial Dominica,” *International Journal of Historical Archaeology* 19(3):601-622.
- Hauser, M.W. 2008. *An Archaeology of Black Markets: Local Ceramics and Economies in Eighteenth-Century Jamaica*. Gainesville: University Press of Florida.
- Hauser, M.W., D.W. Armstrong, et al. 2019. “Where Strangers Met: Evidence for Early Commerce at LaSoye Point, Dominica,” *Antiquity* 93(371):1-8.
- Hauser, M.W. and D. Hicks. 2007. “Colonialism and Landscape: Power, Materiality and Scales of Analysis in Caribbean Historical Archaeology.” In D. Hicks, et al. (eds.) *Envisioning Landscape Archaeology*. Walnut Creek, CA: Left Coast Press.
- Hawthorne, W.D, D. Jules, and G. Marcelle. 2004. *Caribbean Spice Island Plants - Trees, Shrubs and Climbers of Grenada, Carriacou and Petit Martinique: A Picture Gallery with Notes on Identification, Historical and Other Trivia*. Oxford: Oxford Forestry Institute.
- Hay, J. 1823. *A Narrative of the Insurrection in the Island of Grenada, Which Took Place in 1795*. London: J Ridgeway. [Accessed 4 March 2019 at [Link](#)].
- Hay, P. 2006. “A Phenomenology of Islands,” *Island Studies Journal* 1(1). DOI: 10.24043/isj.186.
- Haydon, C.G. 2010. “The Relationship Between Identity Development and Family History Knowledge.” Department of Recreational Management and Youth Leadership, Brigham Young University. MS Thesis.
- Hayward, P. 2022 Online. “Philip Hayward: Blue Humanities Research,” Accessed 26 March 2023 at <https://www.islandresearchph.com/>.
- Hayward, P. 2012. “Aquipelagos and Aquapelagic Assemblages,” *Shima: The International Journal of Research into Island Cultures* 6(1):1-10.

- Hearn, L. 1890. *Two Years Residence in the French West Indies*. New York: Harper & Bros.
- Helmer, E., T.A. Kennaway, et al. 2006. *2001 Grenada Land Cover and Forest Formations*. [Accessed 4 March 2019 at [Link](#)].
- Helmer, E., T.A. Kennaway, et al. 2008. “Land Cover and Forest Formation Distributions for St. Kitts, Nevis, St. Eustatius, Grenada and Barbados From Decision Tree Classification of Cloud-cleared Satellite Imagery,” *Caribbean Journal of Science* 44(2):175-198.
- Henderson, R.W. and R. Powell. 2018. *Amphibians and Reptiles of the St. Vincent and Grenada Banks, West Indies*. Frankfurt am Main, Germany: Chimaira.
- Henige, D. 1978. “On the Contact Population of Hispaniola: History as Higher Mathematics,” *The Hispanic American Historical Review* 58(2):217-237.
- Henke, H. 1996. “Mapping the ‘Inner Plantation’: A Cultural Exploration of the Origins of the Caribbean Local Discourse,” *Social and Economic Studies* 45(4):51-75.
- Herskovits, M.J. 1941. *Myth of the Negro Past*. New York: Harper & Brothers Publishers.
- Hickling-Hudson, A. 2006. “Cultural Complexity, Postcolonial Perspectives, and Educational Change: Challenges for Comparative Educators,” *Review of Education* 52:201-218.
- Hickling-Hudson, A. 1989. “Education in the Grenada Revolution, 1979-83,” *Compare* 19(2):95-114.
- Hicks, D. 2007. “Landscapes as Standpoints.” In D. Hicks et al., eds., *Envisioning Landscape Archaeology*. Walnut Creek, CA: Left Coast Press.
- Higman, B.W. 2003. “The Development of Historical Declines in the Caribbean.” In B.W. Higman, ed., *General History of the Caribbean: Methodology and Historiography of the Caribbean*. V.6. UNESCO. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Higman, B.W. 2000. “The Sugar Revolution,” *The Economic History Review* 53(2):213-236.
- Higman, B.W. 1998. *Montpelier, Jamaica: A Plantation Community in Slavery and Freedom, 1739-1912*. Mona, Jamaica: University of the West Indies Press.
- Higman, B.W. 1988. *Jamaica Surveyed: Plantation Maps and Plans of the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries*. Mona, Jamaica: University of the West Indies Press.
- Higman, B.W. 1984. *Slave Population and Economy of the British Caribbean, 1807-1834*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Hill, D.R. 2007. *Caribbean Folklore: A Handbook*. Westport, CN: Greenwood Press.
- Hill, D.R. 2005. “A Carriacouan View of the African Diaspora: ‘African’ Themes in the Paintings of Canute Caliste,” *Calabash: A Journal of Caribbean Arts and Letters* 3(2):100-15.

Hill, D.R. 2002. "From Coromantese to Cromanti: A Folkloric Account of the Spread of Ghanaian Culture to Carriacou, Grenada," *African Journals OnLine Humanities Review Journal* 2(1):1-8.

Hill, D.R. 1998. "West African and Haitian Influences on the Ritual and Popular Music of Carriacou, Trinidad, and Cuba," *Black Music Research Journal* 18(1/2):183-201.

Hill, D.R. 1977. "The Impact of Migration on the Metropolitan and Folk Society of Carriacou, Grenada," *Anthropological Papers of the American Museum of Natural History* 54(2).

Hill, D.R. 1974. "More on Truth, Fact, and Tradition in Carriacou," *Caribbean Quarterly* 20(1):45-59.

Hill, E. 1985. "Traditional Figures in Carnival: Their Preservation, Development and Interpretation," *Caribbean Quarterly* 31,2 (June)14-34.

Hitchins, F.H. 1931. *The Colonial Land and Emigration Commission, 1840-78*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

Hochschild, A. 2006. *Bury the Chains: Prophets and Rebels in the Fight to Free and Empire's Slaves*. Boston, New York: Mariner Books.

Hodge, W.H. and D. Taylor. 1957. "The Ethnobotany of the Island Caribs of Dominica," *Webbia* 12(2):513-644. DOI: 10.1080/00837792.1957.10669669.

Hofman, C.L. and A.T. Antczak, eds. 2019. *Early Settlers of the Insular Caribbean: Dearchaizing the Archaic*. Leiden: Sidestone Press.

Hofman, C.L., J.U. Hung, G.R. Davies, and U. Brandes, eds. Forthcoming. *Timeless Caribbean Engagements: Transdisciplinary and Transcultural Dynamics of Diverse Worlds*. Leiden: Sidestone.

Hofman, C.L., M.L.P. Hoogland, K. Jacobson, et al. 2021. "Cayo in the Lesser Antilles: A Network of Peoples, Places and Practices in the Late 15<sup>th</sup> to Early 17<sup>th</sup> Century." In C. Barreto, H.L. Cristiana, S. Rostain, and C.L. Hofman, eds., *Koriabo from the Caribbean Sea to the Amazon River*. Belém, Brazil: Museo Goeldi.

Hofman, C.L., M.L.P. Hoogland, A. Boomert, and J.A. Martin. 2019. "Colonial Encounters in the Southern Lesser Antilles: Indigenous Resistance, Material Transformations, and Diversity in an Ever-Globalizing World." In C.L. Hofman and F.W.M. Keehnen, eds., *Material Encounters and Indigenous Transformations in the Early Colonial Americas: Archaeological Case Studies*. Leiden: Brill.

Hofman, C.L. and M.L.P. Hoogland. 2018. "Arqueología y patrimonio de los Kalínagos en las islas de San Vicente y Granada," in *De La Desaparición a La Permanencia: Indígenas e indios en la reinvención del Caribe*, no. 2, edited by R Valcárcel Rojas and J Ulloa Hung. Santo Domingo: INTEC.

Hofman, C.L. and M.L.P. Hoogland. 2016. “Connecting Stakeholders: Collaborative Preventive Archaeology Projects at Sites Affected by Natural and/or Human Impacts,” *Caribbean Connections* 5(1):1-31.

Hofman, C.L. and M.L.P. Hoogland. 2012. “Caribbean Encounters: Rescue Excavations at the Early Colonial Island Carib Site of Argyle, St. Vincent. *Analecta Praehistorica Leidensia* 43-44:63-76.

Hofman, C.L., J.A. Martin, et al. 2022. “Reimagining Creolization: The Deep History of Cultural Interactions in the Windward Islands, Lesser Antilles, Through the Lens of Material Culture,” *Latin American Antiquity* 33(2):279-292.

Hofman C.L., L. Borck, et al. 2021. “Island Networks: Transformations of InterCommunity Social Relationships in the Lesser Antilles at the Advent of European Colonialism,” *Journal of Island and Coastal Archaeology* 16:230–316.

Hofman, C.L., L. Borck, et al. 2020. “Island Networks: Transformations of Intercommunity Social Relationships in the Lesser Antilles at the Advent of European Colonialism,” *The Journal of Island and Coastal Archaeology*. DOI: 10.1080/15564894.2020.1748770.

Hofman, C.L. at al. 2017. *Field Report from the Work Carried Out at La Poterie, Grenada in January 2017*. Faculty of Archaeology, Leiden University, The Netherlands. [Accessed 28 February 2019 at [Link](#)].

Hofman, C.L. et al. 2016. *Fieldwork Report: Grenada 2016*. Fieldwork Report from the Work Carried out at La Poterie, Grenada in January 2016 by the Faculty of Archaeology, Leiden University, Under the Direction of Professor dr C.L. Hofman. [Accessed 4 March 2019 at [Link](#)].

Hofman, C.L, A. Boomert, et al. 2011. “Ties with the Homelands: Archipelagic Interaction and the Enduring Role of the South and Central American Mainlands in the Pre-Columbian Lesser Antilles” In L.A. Curet and M.W. Hauser, eds., *Islands at the Crossroads: Migration, Seafaring, and Interaction in the Caribbean*. Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press.

Hofman, C.L., A.J. Bright, and R.R. Ramos. 2010. “Crossing the Caribbean Sea: Towards a Holistic View of Pre-Colonial Mobility and Exchange,” *Journal of Caribbean Archaeology*, Special Publication (3):1–18.

Hofman, C.L., A.J. Bright, et al. 2007. “Island Rhythms: The Web of Social Relationships and Interaction Networks in the Pre-Columbian Lesser Antilles,” *Latin American Antiquity* 18(3):243–68. DOI:10.2307/25478180

Hogen, D.M. 2015. “‘And That is Not How Jamaica Is’: Cultural Creolization, Optimism, and National Identity in Kerry Young’s *Pao*,” *Anthurium* 12(1):7. DOI: <http://doi.org/10.33596/anth.282>

Holbrook, D.J. 2005. *Grenada and Carriacou English-Lexifier Creole(s): One language or Two?* St. Augustine, Trinidad & Tobago: Society for Caribbean Linguistics.

Holdren, A.C. 1998. "Raiders and Traders: Caraibe Social and Political Networks at the Time of European Contact and Colonization in the Eastern Caribbean (Social Networks)." University of California, Los Angeles. PhD Thesis.

Holmes, T.J. 2006. *York House Conservation Project, Upper Church Street, St. George's, Grenada*. St. George's, Grenada: Government of Grenada.

Holmes, T.J. and M. Jessamy. 2006. *Conservation Project for the National Museum of Grenada and Valorizaion of the Compound, Monkton Street, St. George's, Grenada*. St. George's, Grenada: Agency for Reconstruction and Development, Government of Grenada.

Holmes, W.H. 1907: Report of the Chief. *25<sup>th</sup> Annual Report of the Bureau of American Ethnology to the Secretary of the Smithsonian Institution 1903/1904*. Washington: Government Printing Office.

Home Robertson, J. 2007. "My Ancestor, the Slave Owner," *Black History* 365(1):22.

Homer. 2011. *The Odyssey*. New York: Simon & Brown.

Honychurch, L. 2002. "The Leap at Sauteurs: The Lost Cosmology of Indigenous Grenada." *Beyond Walls: Multi-Disciplinary Perspectives*, UWI Open Campus, St. George's, Grenada.

Honychurch, L. 2000. *From Carib to Creole: Contact and Culture Exchange*. Roseau, Dominica: Dominica Institute.

Honychurch, L. 1977. "Crossroads in the Caribbean: A Site of Encounter and Exchange on Dominica," *World Archaeology* 28(3):291-304.

Hopkins, D., P. Morgan and J. Roberts. 2011. "The Application of GIS to the Reconstruction of the Slave-Plantation Economy of St. Croix, Danish West Indies," *Historical Geography* 39:85-104.

Hossein, C.S. 2021. "The Legacy of Cooperatives Among the African Diaspora: The Cases of Haiti and Grenada," *National Review of Black Politics* 2(3/4):171-194.

Hu, D. 2012. "Advancing Theory? Landscape Archaeology and Geographical Information Systems," *Papers from the Institute of Archaeology* 21:80-90. Doi: <https://doi.org/10.5334/pia.381>

Huber, R.M., Jr. and R. Meganck. 1990. "The Management Challenge of Grand Anse Beach Erosion, Grenada, West Indies," *Ocean and Coastal Management* 13(2):99-126.

Huckerby, T. 1921. "Petroglyphs of Grenada and a Recently Discovered Petroglyph in St. Vincent." *Indian Notes and Monographs* 1(3). New York: Heye Foundation, Museum of the American Indian.

Hudson, B.J. 1983. "The Changing Caribbean: Grenada's New International Airport," *Caribbean Geography* 1(1):51-57.

- Huggins, H.N. and D.S. Osborne (ed.). 2015. *Hiroona: An Historical Romance in Poetic Form*. Jamaica: The University of the West Indies Press.
- Hulme, P., and N.L. Whitehead. 1992. *Wild Majesty: Encounters with Caribs from Columbus to the Present Day, An Anthology*. Oxford, England: Oxford University Press.
- Hurbon, L. 2003. “Ideology in Caribbean History.” In B.W. Higman, ed., *General History of the Caribbean: Methodology and Historiography of the Caribbean*. V.6. UNESCO. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Hutchinson, G. 2021. “Caribbean Colonial Cartography: Exploring the Paper Landscape.” In R. Leech and P. Leech, eds., *The Colonial Landscape of the British Caribbean*. Woodbridge: The Boydell Press.
- Ifill, M.B. 1978. *Land-Man Relationship in the Caribbean with Special Reference to Grenada*. Port-of-Spain: United Nations Commission for Latin America Office for the Caribbean.
- Imbarrato, S.C. 2018. *Sarah Gray Cary from Boston to Grenada: Shifting Fortunes of an American Family, 1764-1826*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- INES. 2019. *Draft Design Report: Structural Assessment, Detail Designs and Supervision of Rehabilitation Works for Fort George in Grenada*. INES Ingenerios Consultros.
- Ingold, T. 2013. *Making: Anthropology, Archaeology, Art and Architecture*. London: Routledge.
- Ingold, T. 2012. “Introduction.” In M. Janowski and T. Ingold, eds., *Imagining Landscapes Past, Present and Future*. New York: Routledge.
- Ingold, T. 1993. “The Temporality of the Landscape,” *World Archaeology* 25(2):152-174.
- Iturriaga, N. 2022. “Exhuming the Truth,” *Aeon* [Accessed 10 April 2023 at <https://aeon.co/essays/how-forensic-science-can-aid-the-human-rights-movement>].
- Jacobs, C. 2015. “Revolutionary Priest: Pascal Mardel in Grenada,” *Catholic Historical Review* 101(2): 317-341.
- Jacobs, C. 2000. “The Jacobins of Mt. Qua-Qua: Fédon’s Rebellion in Grenada, 1762-1796.” University of the West Indies, Cave Hill, Barbados. PhD Thesis.
- Jacobs, C.M. 1996. *Joy Comes in the Morning: Elton George Griffith and the Shouter Baptists*. Port-of-Spain: Caribbean Historical Society.
- Jacobs, W.R. and B.I. Jacobs. 1979. *Grenada: The Route to Revolution*. Havana: Casa de las Américas.

- Jackson, J.B. 1979. "The Order of a Landscape: Reason and Religion in Newtonian America." In D.W. Meinig et al., eds., *The Interpretation of Ordinary Landscapes: Geographical Essays*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Jacobson K.F. 2023. "Jeu d'argile: céramique, identité culturelle, créolisation: Une étude archéo-anthropologique de la céramique des sociétés caribéennes multiculturelles de la période précoloniale à nos jours." Faculty of Archaeology, Leiden University. PhD thesis.
- James, C.L.R. 1938. *The Black Jacobins: Toussaint L'Ouverture and the San Domingo Revolution*. London: Secker & Warburg.
- James, C.L.R. 1933. *The Case for West-Indian Self-Government*. London: Hogarth Press.
- Jamieson, A.G. 1985. "The Battle of Grenada and Caribbean Strategy, 1779," *Naval History*, the 7<sup>th</sup> Symposium of the US Naval Academy. Wilmington, DE: Scholarly Resources.
- Jean, J.S., T. Sonnemann, and C.L. Hofman. 2021. "Complex Landscape Biographies: Palimpsests of Fort-Liberté, Haiti," *Landscape Research* 46(5):618-637.
- Jeffreys, T. 1760[1763]. *Explication du plan de l'isle de la Grenade. Fait par ordre de son excellence Monsieur George Scott, gouverneur pour sa Majesté, de la dite Isle et de ses dependances, 1760*. London: Thomas Jefferys.
- Jeffreys, T. 1775. *Carte de l'Isle de la Grenade cédée a la Grand Bretagne par le dernier traité de paix: Grenada divided into its parishes: surveyed by order of his excellency Governor Scott*. London: Sayer and Bennett.
- Jessamy, M. 1998. *Forts and Coastal Batteries of Grenada*. St. George's, Grenada: Roland's Image Productions.
- John K. 2014. "Mind Map from Humanities Class (courtesy of John K.)." [Accessed 7 April 2023 at [Link](#)].
- Johnson, C.H. 1891. *Report and General Abstracts of the Census of 1891, With Graphic Tables and Notes Thereon*. St. George's, Grenada: Government Printer.
- Jones, J.G., D.M. Pearsall, et al. 2018. "Grenada, Island Historical Ecology: Socionatural Landscapes of the Eastern and Southern Caribbean." In P.E. Siegel, ed., *Island Historical Ecology Socionatural Landscapes of the Eastern and Southern Caribbean*. Berghahn Books.
- Jordan, A.J. 2015. "Spice Island Stew: Creolization of Foodways on Colonial Era Nutmeg Plantations, Maluku Province, Indonesia," *Journal of Indo-Pasific Archaeology* 37:33-48.
- Joseph, M.-J. 2021. *Un-tying the Ancestors' Tongue: The Basic Grammar of Grenadian Patois with a Patois Dictionary*. [St. George's, Grenada]: The Grenada Creole Society/Iola Initiative Industries.
- Joseph, V. 2012. "How Thomas Nelson and Sons' *Royal Readers* Textbooks Helped Instill the Standards of Whiteness into Colonized Black Caribbean Subjects and Their

Descendents,” *Transforming Anthropology: Journal of the Association of Black Anthropologists* 20(2):146–158.

Jules, D. 2013. “Building Democracy: Content and Ideology in Grenadian Educational Texts, 1979-1983,” *Learning with Adults* 355-370.

Jules, D. 2008. “Rethinking Education for the Caribbean: A Radical Approach,” *Comparative Education* 44(2):203-214.

Jules, D. 1992. “Education and Social Transformation in Grenada, 1979-1983.” University of Wisconsin—Madison. PhD Thesis.

Kamugisha, A. 2019. *Beyond Coloniality: Citizenship and Freedom in the Caribbean Intellectual Tradition*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.

Kay, F. 1971. *This – Is Grenada*. St. George’s, Grenada: Carenage Press.

Kaye, Q.P., S.M Fitzpatrick, et al. 2005. “Continued Archaeological Investigations at Grand Bay, Carriacou, West Indies (May 23rd-July 22, 2005), and the Impact of Hurricanes and Other Erosive Processes,” *Papers from the Institute of Archaeology* 16:108-114.

Keane, A.H. 1901. *Central and South America, Volume II: Central America and the West Indies*. London: Edward Standford.

Keegan, W.F. 1991. “Archaeology at Pearls, Grenada: The 1990 Field Season.” *Miscellaneous Project Report Number 47*. Gainesville: Florida Museum of Natural History.

Keegan, W.F. and A.K. Cody. 1990. *Progress Report on the Archaeological Excavations at the Site of Pearls, Grenada, August 1989*. Miscellaneous Project Report no 44. Florida Museum of Natural History, Gainesville, FL.

Keegan, W.F. and C.L .Hofman. 2017. *The Caribbean Before Columbus*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Keens-Douglas, P. 1976. “Storm Comin,’” *Tim Tim*. Port-of-Spain, Trinidad: Keensdee Production Ltd.

Keens-Douglas, R. 2014. *Ay Ya Yai Ivan: A Musical Play About Hurricane Ivan*. CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform. [The play was staged in January 2005 for the first time].

Kelly, K.G. 2009. “Where is the Caribbean? French Colonial Archaeology in the English Lake,” *International Journal of Archaeology* 13:80-93.

Kelly, K.G. and D. Wallman. 2014. “Foodways of Enslaved Laborers on French West Indian Plantations (18<sup>th</sup>-19<sup>th</sup> century),” *Afriques* [Online]. <http://journals.openedition.org/afriques/1608> ; DOI : <https://doi.org/10.4000/afriques.1608>.

Kephart, R.F. 2000. *Broken English: The Creole Language of Carriacou*. New York: Peter Lang.

Kephart, R.F. 1992. “Reading Creole English Does Not Destroy Your Brain Cells.” In J. Siejel, ed., *Pidgins, Creoles and Nonstandard Dialects in Education*. Applied Linguistics Association of Australia.

Kephart, R.F. 1983. “Bilingual Aspects of Language in a Creole Community.” In A.W. Miracle, ed., *Bilingualism: Social Issues and Policy Implications*. Athens, Georgia: University of Georgia.

Kesselring, K.J. 2011. “‘Negroes of the Crown’: The Management of Slaves Forfeited by Grenadian Rebels, 1796–1831,” *Journal of the Canadian Historical Association/Revue de la Société historique du Canada* 22(2):1-29.

Khalid, F. and R. Babb. 2008. “Hazard and Risk Assessment from Hurricane Ivan (2004) in Grenada Using Geographical Information Systems and Remote Sensing,” *Journal of Maps* 4:sup1:4-10, DOI: 10.1080/jom.2008.9711030.

Khan, A. 2011. “Africa, Europe, and Asia in the Making of the 20<sup>th</sup> Century Caribbean.” In S. Palmié and F.A. Scarano, eds., *The Caribbean: A History of the Region and Its People*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Khokhar, et al. 2016. “Exploring Role of Language in Constructing Individual Identities: A Case Study of Sindh, Pakistan,” *International Journal of Humanities and Social Science* 6(3):234-241.

Kimber, C.T. 1988. *Martinique Revisited: The Changing Plant Geographies of a West Indian Island*. College Station: Texas A & M Press.

Kincaid, J. 1988. *A Small Place*. New York: Farrar, Straus, Giroux.

Kizos, T., P. H. Verburg, et al. 2018. “From Concepts to Practice: Combining Different Approaches to Understand Drivers of Landscape Change,” *Ecology and Society* 23(1):25. <https://doi.org/10.5751/ES-09910-230125>.

Knight, E.G. 1946. *The Grenada Handbook and Directory, 1946*. Bridgetown, Barbados: The Advocate Co., Ltd. in collaboration with the Government of Grenada.

Knowles, A.K. 2008. “GIS and History.” In A.K. Knowles and A. Hiller, eds., *Placing History: How Maps, Spatial Data, and GIS are Changing Historical Scholarship*. New York: ESRI Press.

Knowles, A.K. 2002. *Past Time, Past Place: GIS for History*. Redlands, CA: ESRI Press.

Kolen, J. 2015. “Biographies of Biotopes.” In J. Kolen et al., eds., *Landscape Biographies*. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press.

Kolen, J. 1995. "Recreating (in) Nature, Visiting History: Second Thoughts on Landscape Reserves and Their Role in the Preservation and Experience of the Historic Environment," *Archaeological Dialogues* 2(2):127-159. doi:10.1017/S1380203800000453.

Kolen, J. 1993. "The Cultural Biography of the Landscape: A Re-appraisal of History." In *Programme and Abstracts for The Fifteenth Annual Conference of the Theoretical Archaeology Group (TAG)*, University of Durham.

Kolen, J. and J. Renes. 2015. "Landscape Biographies: Key Issues." In J. Kolen et al., eds., *Landscape Biographies: Geographical, Historical and Archaeological Perspectives on the Production and Transmission of Landscapes*. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press.

Kolen, J., J. Renes and R. Hermans, eds. 2015. *Landscape Biographies: Geographical, Historical and Archaeological Perspectives on the Production and Transmission of Landscapes*. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press.

Kopka, M.H. 2013. "Freedom in the Making: Food Sovereignty and Small Farmer Culture in Grenada from Slavery to Neoliberalism and Beyond." Department of Interdisciplinary Ecology, University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida. PhD Thesis.

Krigbaum, J., S.M. Fitzpatrick, et al. 2013. "Human Paleodiet at Grand Bay, Carriacou, Lesser Antilles," *The Journal of Island and Coastal Archaeology* 8(2):210-227.

Kurlansky, M. 1997. *Cod: A Biography of the Fish that Changed the World*. Canada: Vintage.

Kurlansky, M. 1992. *A Continent of Islands: Searching for the Caribbean Destiny*. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley Publishing Co., Inc.

Labat, J.B. 2005[1722]. *Voyages aux isles de l'Amérique (Antilles), 1693–1705*. Paris: L'Harmattan.

La Borde. 1674. *Relation de l'origine, moeurs, coutumes, religion, guerres et voyages de Caraïbes*. Paris: J. Justel.

Laet, J., de. 1988[1630]. *Nieuwre wereldt ofte beschrijvinghe van VWest-Indien* (Vol. 1). Leyden: bij de Elzeviers.

La Grenade-Lashley, M. 2016. *Mwen ka alé, the French-Lexicon Creole of Grenada: History, Language and Culture*. Chula Vista, CA: Aventine Press.

Lalla, B., N. Roberts, et al. 2013. *Methods in Caribbean Research: Literature, Discourse, Culture*. Kingston, Jamaica: University Press of the West Indies.

Lambert, S., ed. 1975. *House of Commons Sessional Papers of the Eighteenth Century*. Wilmington, Delaware: Scholarly Resources Inc.

Lamming, G. 1953. *In the Castle of My Skin*. London: Michael Joseph.

Las Casas, B., de, and H. Briffault (trans.). 1992. *The Devastation of the Indies: A Brief Account*. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press.

Las Casas, B. de. 1951. *Historia de las Indias*. Fondo de Cultura Económica.

“Last True Carib.” 2013. “Last True Carib Descendant Dies,” *The New Today* 20 June 2013.

Layne, J.E. 2017. “Overstretched to Bursting Point: The Demise of the Grenada Revolution.” In N. Phillip-Dowe and J.A. Martin, eds., *Perspectives on the Grenada Revolution, 1979-1983*. London: Cambridge Scholars Publishing.

Layne, J.E. 2014. *We Move Tonight: The Making of the Grenada Revolution*. [St George’s, Grenada]: Grenada Revolution Memorial Fund.

Lee, B. and B. Beaumont-Thomas. 2018. “Kanye West on Slavery: ‘For 400 Years? That Sounds Like a Choice,’” *The Guardian*, 2 May 2018. [Accessed 28 February 2019 at [Link](#)].

Leech, R. and P. Leech, eds. 2021. *The Colonial Landscape of the British Caribbean*. Woodbridge: The Boydell Press.

Lenik, S. 2014. “Plantation Labourer Rebellions, Material Culture and Events: Historical Archaeology at Geneva Estate, Grand Bay, Commonwealth of Dominica,” *Slavery & Abolition* 35(3):508-526.

Lenik, S. 2012. “Carib as Colonial Category: Comparing Ethnohistoric and Archaeological Evidence from Dominica, West Indies,” *Ethnohistory* 59(1):79–107.

Léon, M.B. and W. Léon. 1977. “The Utility of Pluralism: M. G. Smith and Plural Theory,” *American Ethnologist* 4(3):559-575.

L’Etang, T. 2004. “Du nom indigène des îles de l’archipel des Antilles.” [Accessed 26 March 2023 at [Link](#)].

Lewis, D.E. 1984. *Reform and Revolution in Grenada, 1950 to 1981*. Havana: Casa de las Americas.

Lewis, G.K. 1987. *Grenada: The Jewel Despoiled*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Lewis, L.D., et al. 2021. “The Education System of Grenada: The Place of National Identity in Educational Development.” In S. Jornitz and M. Parreira do Amaral, eds., *The Education Systems of the Americas*. Springer Cham.

Lewis, P. 2013. “A Response to Edward Seaga’s ‘The Grenada Intervention: The Inside Story,’” *Social and Economic Studies* 62(3/4):83-111,229-230,239.

Lewis, P. 2010. *Social Policies in Grenada*. London: Commonwealth Secretariat.

Lewis, P. 2005. “Grenada: A Testing Ground for Lewis’s ‘Balanced Development’ Perspectives,” *Social and Economic Studies* 54(4):204-237.

- Lewis, P. 1999. "Revisiting the Grenada Invasion: The OECS's Role and its Impact on Regional and International Politics, *Social and Economic Studies* 48(3):85-120.
- Lieberman, L. 2005. *Carib's Leap: Selected and New Poems of the Caribbean*. London: Peepal Tree Press Ltd.
- Lionnet, F. and S. Shih, eds. 2011. *The Creolization of Theory*. Durham: Duke University press.
- Lippold, L.K. 1991. "Animal Resource Utilization by Saladoid Peoples at Pearls, Grenada, West Indies," *Proceedings of the 13<sup>th</sup> Congress of the International Association for Caribbean Archaeology* (IACA,1989): 264–268. Curacao.
- Lord Burgess and H. Belafonte. 1957. "Island in the Sun," *Belafonte Sings the Caribbean*. RCA Victor (LPM-1505).
- Lorimer, J. 1979. "The English Contraband Tobacco Trade in Trinidad and Guiana, 1590–1617," in: K.R. Andrews, N.P. Canny and P.E.H. Hairs, eds., *The Westward Enterprise: English Activities in Ireland, the Atlantic and America, 1460–1650*. Detroit: Wayne State University Press.
- Lowenthal, D. 1972. *West Indian Societies*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Lünen, A. and C. Travis, eds. 2013. *History and GIS*. Dordrecht: Springer.
- Lyle, E. 2020. *Identity Landscapes: Contemplating Place and the Construction of Self*. Boston: Brill.
- MacArthur, R.H. and E.O. Wilson. 1967. *The Theory of Island Biogeography*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Mahabir, N. 1987. "East Indians in Grenada: A Study in Absorption." In I.J.B. Singh, ed., *The Other India: Indians in the Caribbean*. Uttah Pradesh, India: Oriental University Press.
- Maidman, D. [2006]. *Grenada: The Maroon Spirit*. [Canada]: Pumkinhead Production.
- Maitland, R. 2014. *Caribbean Construction of Identity and Belonging*. Grenada40.com. [Accessed 15 January 2022].
- Malo, H. 1911. "La perte et reprise de la Grenade (Mars 1675)," *Fueilles d'histoire du xvii au xx siecle* 3(5):102-110.
- Mann, C.C. 2011. 1493: *Uncovering the World Columbus Created*. New York: Alfred A Knopf.
- Marcucci, D.J. 2000. "Landscape History as a Planning Tool," *Landscape and Urban Planning* 49:67-81.
- Mark, M.Z. 1978. *The Struggle to Construct and Disseminate a Philosophy of Life: An Autobiography*. New York: Vantage Books.

Marryat, J. 1818. *More Thoughts Still on the State of the West India Colonies and the Proceedings on the African Institution with Observations on the Speech of James Stephen Esq.* London: Printed by Hughes & Baynes, Maiden-Lane, Covent-Garden: Sold by J.M. Richardson, Cornhill, and Ridgways, Piccadilly.

Marryat, J. 1816b. *More Thoughts Occasioned by Two Publications Which the Authors Call "An Exposure of Some of the Numerous Misstatements and Misrepresentations Contained in a Pamphlet, Commonly Known by the Name of Mr. Marryat's Pamphlet, Entitled Thoughts, &c."* London: Printed for J. M. Richardson and J. Ridgway.

Marryat, J. 1816a. *Thoughts on the Abolition of the Slave Trade and the Civilization of Africa.* London.

Mars [T.E. Passee]. 1883. *An Epic on the Miserable State of Grenada, British West Indies.* St. George's, Grenada: Printed by G. W. Smith.

Marsh, B. 2005. "Grenada Bounces Back from Storms," *The Denver Post*, Travel section, 26 July 2005. [Accessed 27 February 2019 at [Link](#)].

Marshall, P. 1983. *Praisesong for the Widow.* New York: Dover.

Marshall, W.K. 1996. "Metayage in the Sugar Industry of the British Windward Islands, 1838-1865," in: H. Beckles and V. Shepherd, eds., *Caribbean Freedom: Economy and Society from Emancipation to the Present—A Reader.* Princeton: Markus Weiner Publishers.

Marshall, W.K. 1993. "Provision Ground and Plantation Labour in Four Windward Islands: Competition for Resources during Slavery." I. Berlin and P.D. Morgan, eds., *Cultivation and Culture: Labor and the Shaping of Slave Life in the Americas.* Charlottesville: University Press of Virginia.

Marshall, W.K. 1985. "Apprentice and Labour Relations in Four Windward Islands." In D. Richardson, ed., *Abolition and its Aftermath: The Historical Context, 1790-1916.* London: Frank Cass.

Marshall, W.K. 1971. "The Termination of the Apprenticeship in Barbados and the Windward Islands: An Essay in Colonial Administration and Policies," *Journal of Caribbean History* 2:1-45.

Marshall, W.K. 1968. "Notes on Peasant Development in the West Indies Since 1838," 3<sup>rd</sup> West Indies Agricultural Economics Conference, April 1-6, 1968, Mona, Jamaica. [Accessed 10 July 2019 at [Link](#)].

Marshall, W.K. 1965. "Métayage in the Sugar Industry of the British Windward Islands, 1838-65," *Jamaica Historical Review* 5(1):28-55.

Martí, J. 1891. *Nuestra América.* New York: La Revista Ilustrada.

- Martí-Henneberg, J. 2011. “Geographical Information Systems and the Study of History,” *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 42:1 (Summer):1-13.
- Martin, J.A. 2022. *A-Z of Grenada Heritage. New and Revised*. Brooklyn, NY: Gully Press.
- Martin, J.A. 2017. “Citizens and Comrades in Arms: The Congruence of Fédon’s Rebellion and the Grenada Revolution.” In N. Phillip-Dowe and J.A. Martin, eds., *Perspectives on the Grenada Revolution, 1979-1983*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge Scholars Publishing.
- Martin, J.A. 2013. *Island Caribs and French Settlers in Grenada, 1498-1763*. St George’s, Grenada: Grenada National Museum Press.
- Martin, J.A. 2007. *A-Z of Grenada Heritage*. Oxford: Macmillan Caribbean.
- Martin, J.A. 1999. “L’Isle de la Grenade: French Settlement and Development, 1649-1762.” Department of History, Clemson University, Clemson, South Carolina. MA Thesis.
- Martin, J.A. and Unknown. 1998. *L’Isle de la Grenade* (redrawn from Blondel, 1667).
- Martin, J.A. and J.A. Hanna. 2020. “Carriacou: ‘Land of Reefs’ or ‘Land of Ramiers’?” Heritage Research Group Caribbean (HRGC) Blog Post. [Accessed 11 December 2022 at [Link](#)].
- Martin, J.A. and A. Thompson. 2020. *Grenada Heritage: A Journey Through Place and Time*. St. George’s, Grenada: Grenada National Trust.
- Martin, J.A., J. Opala and C. Schmidt. 2016. *The Temne Nation of Carriacou: Sierra Leone’s Lost Family in the Caribbean*. Chattanooga, TN: Polyphemus Press.
- Martin, L. 2016. “Exile,” *The Out Born: Collected Poems, 1980-2016*. A Searidge Book.
- Marx, K. 1852. *The Eighteenth Brumaire of Louis Bonaparte*. New York: Die Revolution.
- Maynard, E.S. 1996. “The Translocation of a West African Banking System: The Yoruba Esusu Rotating Credit Association in the Anglophone Caribbean,” *Dialectical Anthropology* 21(1):99-107.
- McAndrews, J.H. 1996. “Habitat History of Levara National Park, Grenada,” *Rotunda (ROM)* 28(4):41–42.
- McAleen, J. 2010. *Exhibiting the Empire: Cultures of Display and the British Empire*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- McAndrews, J.H. and E.K. Ramcharan. 2003. “Holocene Pollen Diagram From Lake Antoine, Grenada,” *11<sup>th</sup> INQUA*: 122. Geological Society of America Abstracts with Programs.
- McBarnette, K. 2014. *My mother and I: The Epic Story of Grenada*. [St. George’s, Grenada]: Island Girls Publishers.

- McClintock, A. 1995. *Imperial Leather: Race, Gender, and Sexuality in the Colonial Contest*. New York: Routledge.
- McDaniel, L. 2005. “Nation Rhythms in Historical Memory,” 2ème éditions du Séminaire d’ethnomusicologie caribéenne, July 2005, Sainte-Anne, Guadeloupe. [Accessed 9 June 2022 at [Link](#)].
- McDaniel, L. 1998. *The Big Drum Ritual of Carriacou: Praisesong in Memory of Flight*. Gainesville: University of Florida Press.
- McDaniel, L. 1992. “The Concept of Nation in the Big Drum Dance of Carriacou, Grenada.” In C. Robertson, ed., *Musical Repercussions of 1492*. Washington, DC: Smithsonian.
- McDaniel, L. 1990. “The Philips: A ‘Free Mulatto’ Family of Grenada,” *Journal of Caribbean History* 24(2):178-194.
- McDaniel, L. 1985. “The Stone Feast and Big Drum of Carriacou,” *The Black Perspective in Music* 13(2):179-194.
- McDonald, I. 1969. *The Hummingbird Tree*. London: Heinemann.
- McGregor, D.F.M. and D. Barker. 1995. “A Geographical Focus for Environment and Development in the Caribbean.” In D. Barker and D.F.M. McGregor, eds. *Environment and Development in the Caribbean: Geographical Perspectives*. Barbados: The Press, University of the West Indies.
- McIntosh, N.A. 1956. *Hurricane Janet in Grenada and Carriacou, British West Indies. Complete Story and Pictures of the “Night of Terror,” September 22, 1955*. Bridgetown, Barbados: Printed by Advocate Co, Ltd for Hankeys Ltd.
- McKinley, Jr., J.C. 2004. “Three Weeks After Hurricane, Grenada’s Life is Still in Ruins,” *New York Times* 30 September 2004. [Accessed 27 February 2019 at [Link](#)].
- McMahon, F. 1823. *A Narrative of the Insurrection in the Island of Grenada in the Year 1795 by Francis M’Mahon, One of the Three who Escaped the Massacre on the 8<sup>th</sup> of April*. St. George’s, Grenada: Printed by J Spahn.
- McQueen, S. 2002. *Caribs’ Leap/Western Deep*. [Video]. London: Artangel.
- Meditz, S.W. and D.M. Hanratty. 1987. *Islands of the Commonwealth Caribbean: A Regional Study*. Washington, DC: Federal Research Division, Library of Congress.
- Meinig, D.W. 1979. “Introduction.” In D.W. Meinig et al., eds., *The Interpretation of Ordinary Landscapes: Geographical Essays*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Mendisco, F., et al. 2019. “Tracing the Genetic Legacy in the French Caribbean Islands: A Study of Mitochondrial and Y-chromosome Lineages in the Guadeloupe Archipelago,” *American Journal of Biological Anthropology* 170(4):507-518.

- Meniketti, M. 2015. *Sugar Cane Capitalism and Environmental Transformation: An Archaeology of Colonial Nevis, West Indies*. Tuscaloosa: The University of Alabama Press.
- Mills, B. 2007. “Leave to Come Back”: The Importance of Family Land in a Transnational Caribbean Community.” In J. Besson and J. Momsen, eds., *Caribbean Land and Development Revisited*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Mills, B. 2004. “Hucksters and Homemakers: Gender Responses to Opportunities in the Tourism Market in Carriacou, Grenada.” In D.T. Duval, ed., *Tourism in the Caribbean: Trends, Development, Prospects*. New York: Routledge.
- Mills, B.H. 2002. “Family Land in Carriacou, Grenada and its Meaning within the Transnational Community: Heritage, Identity and Rooted Mobility. University of California, Davis. Ph.D. Thesis.
- Mims, S.L. 1977. *Colbert's West India Policy*. New York: Octagon Books.
- Minshall, P. 2019. “Dear Promoter: Minshall on Minshall” Short Film. Directed by Shayad ‘Plexx’ Andrews. [Accessed 10 April 2023 at <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Q4eoDOH1bJY&t=18s>].
- Mintz, S.W. 1996. “Enduring Substances, Caribbean Region as Oikoumene,” *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute* n.s.2(2):289-311.
- Mintz, S.W. 1995. “Slave Lives on Caribbean Sugar Plantations: Some Unanswered Questions.” In S. Palmie, ed., *Slave Cultures and the Culture of Slavery*. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press.
- Mintz, S.W. and R.D. Price. 1992. *The Birth of African-American Culture: An Anthropological Perspective*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Mittelholder, E. 1963. *A Swarty Boy*. London: Putnam.
- Mittelholder, E. 1952. *The Children of Kaywana*. New York: The John Day Company.
- Mittelholder, E. 1950. *A Morning at the Office*. London: The Hogarth Press.
- Montgomery, D. 2007. *Dirt: The Erosion of Civilizations*. Berkeley: University of California.
- More, T. 1516. *Utopia*. London: [The Author].
- Moreau, J.P. 1992. *Les Petites Antilles de Christophe Colomb à Richelieu, 1493-1635*. Paris: Éditions Karthala.
- Morgan, P.D., J.R. McNeill, M. Mulcahy and S.B. Schwartz. 2022. *Sea and Land: An Environmental History of the Caribbean*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Morris, D. 1888. "Vegetable Resources of the West Indies—An Address Delivered by Mr. D. Morris, MA, FLS, Delivered Before the London Chamber of Commerce on Tuesday March 27, 1888," *The Planters' Monthly* 8:412-419,445-451.

Morris, D. 1898. "Report on the Economic Resources of the West Indies," *Royal Gardens, Kew: Bulletin of Miscellaneous Information, Additional Series 1*. [Accessed 6 March 2019 at [Link](#)].

Mowforth, M. and I. Munt. 2016. *Tourism and Sustainability: Development, Globalisation and New Tourism in the Third World*. New York: Routledge.

Mullen, S. 2022. *The Glasgow Sugar Aristocracy: Scotland and Caribbean Slavery*. London: University of London Press.

Muller, H.W. 2017. "Her Britannic Majesty's New Subjects: The Rights of Subjects in Grenada and Quebec." In H.W. Muller, *Subjects and sovereign: Bonds of belonging in the eighteenth-century British Empire*. New York, Oxford University Press.

Muller, H.W. "Bonds of Belonging: Subjecthood and the British Empire," *The Journal of British Studies* 53(1):29-58.

Mueller, N. and C.F. Meindl. 2017. "Vulnerability of Caribbean Island Cemeteries to Sea Level Rise and Storm Surge," *Coastal Management* 45(4):277-292.

Murphy, R. (2014). "Local Communities and Archaeology: A Caribbean Perspective," in C. Smith, ed., *Encyclopedia of Global Archaeology*. New York: Springer.

Murphy, T. 2021. *The Creole Archipelago: Race and Borders in the Colonial Caribbean, c. 1700 - 1796*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

Murphy, T. 2018a. "Kalinago Colonizers: Indigenous People and the Settlement of the Lesser Antilles, 1635-1700," in L. H. Roper, ed., *The Torrid Zone: Caribbean Colonization and Cultural Interaction in the Long Seventeenth Century*. Columbia, SC: Univ of South Carolina Press.

Murphy, T. 2018b. "A Reassertion of Rights: Fédon's Rebellion, Grenada, 1795-96," *La Révolution française* 14.

Murphy, T. 2018c. "Rereading Blank Spaces in the Colonial Caribbean." Process: A Blog for American History. 2 October 2018. [Accessed 27 January 2022 at <http://www.processhistory.org/murphy-colonial-caribbean/>].

Murphy, T. and M.W. Hauser. 2020. "Dominica as an Evolving Landscape: Evidence of Social, Political, and Economic Organization in the Eighteenth Century," in: M.W. Hauser and D. Wallman, eds., *Archaeology in Dominica: Everyday Ecologies and Economies at Morne Patate*. Gainesville: University of Florida Press.

Mustapha, N. 2009. *Sociology for Caribbean Students*. Kingston, Jamaica: Ian Randle.

- Nägele K., C. Posth, et al. 2020. "Genomic Insights into the Early Peopling of the Caribbean," *Science* 369,6502 (Jul 24):456-460. doi: 10.1126/science.aba8697.
- Nakhid-Chatoor, C. Nakhid, et al. 2018. "Exploring Liming and Ole Talk as a Culturally Relevant Methodology for Researching With Caribbean People," *International Journal of Qualitative Methods* 17(1): <https://doi.org/10.1177/1609406918813772>.
- Naipaul, V.S. 1994. *A Way in the World*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Naipaul, V.S. 1987. *The Enigma of Arrival*. New York: Viking Press.
- Naipaul, V.S. 1961. *A House for Mr. Biswas*. New York: Andre Deutsch.
- Naipaul, V.S. 1959. *Miguel Street*. New York: André Deutsch.
- Nelson, V. 2017. "Experiential Branding of Grenada's 'Spice Island.'" In G.R. Ricci, ed., *Travel, Tourism, and Identity*. London: Routledge, Taylor and Francis Group.
- Nelson, V. 2015. "Emplaced Myths of Fédon's Rebellion in Tourism Representations," *Southeastern Geographer* 55(3):276-292.
- Nelson, V. 2012. "Tourism, Agriculture, and Identity: Comparing Grenada and Dominica," *Journal of Tourism Insights* 3(1): Article 3:1-22.
- Nelson, V. and R. Torres. 2010. "Conceptualizing Caribbean Tourism Through Hybridity: The Grenadian Tour Product," *Ara Journal of Tourism Research* 2-2(4):92-103.
- Neuman, S. 2016. "This Hearty Stew Is A One-Pot Lesson In Grenada's History." *The Salt: What's on Your Plate, NPR*. 11 September 2016. [Accessed 10 April 2023 at [Link](#)].
- Newton, A.P. *The European Nations in the West Indies, 1493-1688*. London: A & C Black LTD.
- Newton, M.J. 2014. "'The Race Leapt at Sauteurs': Genocide, Narrative, and Indigenous Exile from the Caribbean Archipelago," *Caribbean Quarterly* 60(2):5-28,162.
- Newton, M.J. 2013. "Returns to the Native Land?: Indigeneity and Decolonization in the Anglophone Caribbean," *Small Axe* 41(2):108-122.
- Nicholls, R.W. 2012. *The Jumbies' Play Ground: Old World Influences on Afro-Creole Masquerades in the Eastern Caribbean*. Jackson: University of Mississippi Press.
- Niddrie, D.L. 1966. "Eighteenth-Century Settlement in the British Caribbean," *Transactions - Institute of British Geographers* 49(41): 67-80.
- Nisbet, S.M. 2009. "Early Glasgow Sugar Plantations in the Caribbean," *Scottish Archaeological Journal* 31(1-2):115-136.
- Norton, H.K. 2020. "Finding the Spaces Betwixt and Between: GIS of the 1733 St. Jan Slave Rebellion," *International Journal of Historical Archaeology* 24:803-822.

*Nothing Like Chocolate: A Journey to the Heart of Chocolate.* 2012. Directed by KK Bhavnani. Oley, PA: Bullfrog Films.

Nunn, N. and N. Qian. 2010. “The Columbian Exchange: A History of Disease, Food and Ideas,” *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 24(2):163-188.

Nwaubani, A.T. 2018. “My Great-Grandfather, the Slave-Trader,” *The New Yorker*, 15 July. [Accessed 10 April 2023 at <https://www.newyorker.com/culture/personal-history/my-great-grandfather-the-nigerian-slave-trader>].

OAS (and National Parks and Wildlife Unit, Grenada). 1988. *Plan and Policy for a System of National Parks and Protected Areas in Grenada and Carriacou*. Washington, DC: General Secretarial of the Organization of American States, Executive Secretarial for Economic and Social Affairs, Department of Regional Development.

OECS. 2005. *Grenada: Macro-Socio-Economic Assessment of the Damage Caused by Hurricane Emily July 14, 2005*. Castries: Organization of Eastern Caribbean States.

OECS. 2004. *Grenada: Macro-Socio-Economic Assessment of the Damages Caused by Hurricane Ivan, September 7, 2004*. Organization of Eastern Caribbean States. [Accessed 27 February 2019 at [Link](#)].

Olwig, K.F. 1999. “Caribbean Place Identity: From Family Land to Region and Beyond, *Identities: Global Studies in Culture and Power* 5(4):435-467. DOI: 10.1080/1070289X.1999.9962626

Olwig, K.R. 1996. “Recovering the Substantive Nature of Landscape,” *Annals of the Association of American Geographers* 86(4):630-653.

Ortiz, F. and H. de Onís (trans.). 1995. *Cuban Counterpoint: Tobacco and Sugar*. Durham: Duke University Press.

Ortiz, F. 1951. *Los bailes y el teatro de los negros en el folklore de Cuba (The Dances and Theatre of Blacks in Cuban Folklore)*. Cuba: Ministerio de Educación, Dirección de Cultura.

Ortiz, F. 1950. *La Africania de la musica folklorica de Cuba (The Africanness of Folkloric Cuban Music)*. Música Mundana, Editorial.

O’Shaughnessy, A.J. 2000. *An Empire Divided: The American Revolution and the British Caribbean*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

Oviedo y Banos, Don J. de. 1987. *The Conquest and Settlement of Venezuela*. Translated by Jeannette Johnson Varner. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Oviendo y Valdés, G.F. de. 1959. *Natural History of the Indies*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.

Paasi, A. 2002. “Bounded Spaces in the Mobile World: Deconstructing ‘Regional Identity,’” *Journal of Economic and Human Geography* 93(2):137-148.

- Pagán-Jiménez, J.R. and H.L. Mickleburgh. 2022. “Caribbean Deep-Time Culinary Worlds Revealed by Ancient Food Starches: Beyond the Dominant Narratives,” *Journal of Archaeological Research* 31:55-101.
- Pannell, S. 2006. *Reconciling Nature and Culture in a Global Context: Lessons from the World Heritage List*. Cairns, Australia: James Cook University.
- Paget, H. 1964. “The Free Village System in Jamaica,” *Caribbean Quarterly* 10,1:38-51.
- Parker, J.A. 1959. *A Church in the Sun: The Story of the Rise of Methodism in the Island of Grenada, West Indies*. London: Cargate Press.
- Parry, J. 1955. “Plantation and Provision Ground: An Historical Sketch of the Introduction of Food Crops into Jamaica,” *Revista de historia de América* 39:1.
- Paul, C. 2022. “Our Island Rivers,” *Lime and Dine* 15:16-20.
- Paterson, N.J. 1902. *Report and General Abstracts of the Census of 1901*. St. George’s, Grenada: Government Printer.
- Patterson, O. 1975. “Context and Choice in Ethnic Allegiance: A Theoretical Framework and Caribbean Case Study.” In N. Glazer and D.P. Moynihan, eds., *Ethnicity: Theory and Experience*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Patton, M. 1996. *Island in Time: Sociogeography and Mediterranean Prehistory*. London: Taylor & Francis Ltd.
- Paul, C. 2022. “Our Island Rivers,” *Lime and Dine, Grenada, Carriacou, Petite Martinique* 15:16-20.
- Paxson, B. 1983. “Mammy Water: New World Origins?,” *Baessler-Archive, Neue Folge*, Band 31.
- Payne, N. 1990. “Grenada Mas, 1928-1988,” *Caribbean Quarterly* 36(3/4):54-63.
- Payne, A, P Sutton, et al. 1984. *Grenada: Revolution and Invasion*. New York: St. Martin’s Press.
- Pelleprat, P. 1965[1655]. *Relato de las Misiones de los Padres de la Compañía de Jesús en las Islas y Tierra Firme de América Meridional*. Alicante: Biblioteca Virtual Miguel de Cervantes.
- Pérez de Tudela y Bueso, Juan., Fernández de Oviedo y Valdés, Gonzalo. Historia general y natural de las Indias.
- Pesoutova, J. 2019. *Indigenous Ancestors and Healing Landscapes: Cultural Memory and Intercultural Communication in the Dominican Republic and Cuba*. Leiden: Sidestone.
- Peters, E. 2017. “Ivan [13<sup>th</sup>] Anniversary” on GBN News. Grenada Broadcasting Network. [Accessed on 27 February 2019 at [Link](#)].

Peters, E.J. 2010. "Impact of Hurricane Ivan on Grenada Water Supply," *Proceedings of ICE: Water Management* 163(WM2):57-64.

Petitjean Roget, H. 2003. "*De Baloue à Cariacou*": *Facettes de l'art Amérindien ancien des Petites Antilles. Catalogue des pièces exposées, Ecomusée de Martinique, 2001-2002.* Fort-de-France: Conseil Régional de la Martinique.

Petitjean Roget, H. 1981. *Archaeology in Grenada: A Report.* St. Michael, Barbados: Caribbean Conservation Association.

Petitjean Roget, J. 1980. *La société d'habitation à la Martinique un demi-siècle de formation, 1635-1685.* Two Volumes. Atelier Reproduction des thèses, Université de Lille III.

Phillip, N. 2011. "'Home of 100,000 Jab Jabs'? A Carnival Theme Rooted in Our Traditions." Groundation Grenada, 18 August 2011. [Accessed 15 January 2020 at [Link](#)].

Phillip, N.L. 2010. *Women in Grenadian History, 1783-1983.* Kingston, Jamaica: UWI Press.

Phillip-Dowe, N. & J.A. Martin, eds. 2017. *Perspective on the Grenada Revolution.* Cambridge, UK: Cambridge Scholars Publishing.

"*Plan de l'avenue....*" 1670. *Plan de l'avenue et du port de la Grenade: Oriented to the east-southeast.* Attached to letter to M. Baas, 29 Juillet 1670. GE SH18 PF157 BIS DIV 22P, Richelieu-Cartes et plans-magasin, Bibliothèque Nationale de France.

Plieninger, T., T. Kizos, et al. 2015. "Exploring Ecosystem-change and Society Through a Landscape Lens: Recent Progress in European Landscape Research," *Ecology and Society* 20(2):5. DOI: 10.5751/ES-07443-200205.

Pogue Harrison, R. 2002. "Hic Jacet." In W.J.T. Mitchell, ed., *Landscape and Power.* 1994. Chicago: U of Chicago Press.

Polk, P. 1993. "African Religion and Christianity in Grenada," *Caribbean Quarterly* 39(3/4):73-81.

Pollak-Eltz, A. 1993. "The Shango Cult and Other African Rituals in Trinidad, Grenada and Carriacou and Their Possible Influence on the Spiritual Baptist Faith," *Caribbean Quarterly* 39(3/4):12-26.

Polson, D. 2011. *The Tolerated, the Indulged and the Contented: Ethnic Alliances and Rivalries in Grenadian Plantation Society, 1763-1800.* Faculty of Arts/Centre for Caribbean Studies, University of Warwick. PhD Thesis.

Pool, G.R. 1989. "Shifts in Grenadian Migration: An Historical Perspective," *International Migration Review* 23(2):238-266.

Pradel, L. 2000. *African Beliefs in the New World: Popular Literary Traditions of the Caribbean.* Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press.

- Pradel, L. 1998. "African Sacredness and Caribbean Cultural Forms," *Caribbean Quarterly* 44(1-2):145-152. DOI: 10.1080/00086495.1998.11829576.
- Pratt, M.L. 1992. *Imperial Eyes: Travel Writing and Transculturation*. New York: Routledge.
- Premdas, R.R. 1996. *Ethnicity and Identity in the Caribbean: Decentering a Myth*. Notre Dame, Ind.: Helen Kellogg Institute for International Studies.
- Pritchard, J. 2004. *In Search of Empire: The French in the Americas, 1670-1730*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Pryor, F.L. 1986. *Revolutionary Grenada: A Study in Political Economy*. New York: Praeger.
- Pulsipher, L.M. 1990. "They Have Saturdays and Sundays to Feed Themselves," *Expedition* 32(2):24-33.
- Pulsipher, L.M. 1987. "Assessing the Usefulness of a Cartographic Curiosity: The 1673 Map of a Sugar Island," *Annals of the Association of American Geographers* 77(3):408-422.
- Puri, S. 2014. *The Grenada Revolution in the Caribbean Present: Operation Urgent Memory*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Quintanilla, M.S. 2003. "The World of Alexander Campbell: An Eighteenth-Century Grenadian Planter," *Albion* 35(2):229-256.
- Ragatz, L.J. 1928. *The Fall of the Planter Class in the British Caribbean, 1763-1833: A Study in Social and Economic History*. New York: The Century Co. (Published for the American Historical Association).
- Ratter, B.M.W. 2018. *Geography of Small Islands: Outposts of Globalism*. Cham: Springer.
- Regis, H. 2020. "Subjection and Resistance: Landscapes, Gardens, Myths and Vestigial Presences in Olive Senior's Gardening in the Tropics," *ETropic: Electronic Journal of Studies in the Tropics* 19(1). <https://doi.org/10.25120/etropic.19.1.2020.3682>.
- Reid, B.A. 2008. *Archaeology and Geoinformatics: Case Studies from the Caribbean*. Tuscaloosa: The University of Alabama Press.
- Reid, B.A. and R.G. Gilmore III. 2014. *Encyclopedia of Caribbean Archaeology*. Gainesville: University Press of Florida.
- Reilly, M.C. 2019. *Archaeology Below the Cliff: Race, Class, and Redlegs in Barbadian Sugar Society*. Tuscaloosa: The University of Alabama Press.
- Rennard, J. 1954. *Histoire religieuse des Antilles Françaises des origines à 1914: D'après des documents inédits*. Paris: Société de l'Histoire des Colonies Françaises et Librairie Larose.
- Renwick, E. 2015. "Enslaved Women and the Master-Slave Relationship in British Grenada, 1770-1817." School of History, University of St. Andrews. MA Thesis.

- Richardson, B.C. 1997. *Economy and Environment in the Caribbean: Barbados and the Windwards in the late 1800s*. Gainesville: The University Press of Florida.
- Richardson, B.C. 1975. “The Overdevelopment of Carriacou,” *Geographical Review* 65(3): 390-399.
- Riggio, M.C., A. Marino, P. Vignolo., eds. 2015. *Festive Devils of the Americas*. London: Seagull Book.
- Riggs, R.M. 1985. “The Grenada Intervention: A Legal Analysis,” *Military Law Review* 109:1-82.
- Roberts, W.A. 1971. *The French in the West Indies*. New York: Cooper Square Publications.
- Robertson, R.E. et al. 2015. *Report on the 2015 Unrest Activity at Kick-’em-Jenny Submarine Volcano, Grenada*. University of the West Indies, Seismic Research Centre, St Augustine, Trinidad. [Accessed 27 February 2019 at [Link](#)].
- Robin, L. 2014. “No Island is an Island,” *AEON Essays* 18 December. [Accessed 27 July 2022 at [Link](#)].
- Rochefort, C. and J. Davies (trans.). 1666. *The History of the Caribby-Islands*. London : Printed by J[ohn] M[acock] for Thomas Dring and John Starkey.
- Rochefort, C. 1658. *Histoire naturelle et morale des îles Antilles de l’Amérique*. Rotterdam: Arnold Lucas.
- Romain, J.B.P. Le. 1749[1743]. “Carte de l’isle de la Grenade.” In *Recueil de cartes et description topographique de l’isle de la Grenade et de quelques petites isles des environs....* GE SH 18 PF 157 BIS DIV 21 P 6 D, Département Cartes et plans, Bibliothèque nationale de France. [Accessed 27 March 2023 at <https://gallica.bnf.fr/ark:/12148/btv1b53121713v>].
- Romain, J.B.P. Le. 1749. *Recueil de cartes et description topographique de l’isle de la Grenade et de quelques petites isles des environs....* GE SH 18 PF 157 BIS DIV 21 P 6 D, Département Cartes et plans, Bibliothèque nationale de France. [Accessed 27 March 2023 at <https://gallica.bnf.fr/ark:/12148/btv1b53121713v>].
- Rosenberg, J. and F.L. Korsmo. 2001. “Local participation, international politics, and the environment: the World Bank and the Grenada Dove,” *Journal of Environmental Management* 62(3):283-300. doi: 10.1006/jema.2001.0432.
- Ross, H.J. 1842. *Thoughts on the Objectionable System of Labour for Wages in the West India Colonies; and on the Necessity of Substituting a System of Tenancy and Allotment of the Staple Cultivation*. London: N.p.
- Rothschild, E. 2021. *An Infinite History: The Story of a Family in France Over Three Centuries*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

- Rothschild, E. 2011. *The Inner Life of Empires: An Eighteenth-Century History*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Rottenberg, S. 1955. "Labor Relations in an Underdeveloped Economy," *Caribbean Quarterly* 4(1):50-61.
- Rottenberg, S. 1952. "Labor Relations in an Underdeveloped Economy," *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 1(4):250-260.
- Rouse, I. 1992. *The Tainos: Rise and Decline of the People Who Greeted Columbus*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Rouse, I. 1964. "Prehistory of the West Indies," *Science* 144(3618). New Series:499–513.
- Rovira, L.C. 2008. The Relationship Between Language and Identity: The Use of the Home Language as a Human Right of the Immigrant," *REMHU - Revista Interdisciplinar da Mobilidade Humana* 16(31):63-81.
- Roymans, N., F. Gerritsen, C. Van der Heijden, K. Bosma and J. Kolen. 2009. "Landscape Biography as Research Strategy: The Case of the South Netherlands Project," *Landscape Research* 34:3,337-359. DOI: 10.1080/01426390802381185.
- Rumsey, D. And M. Williams. 2002. "Historical Maps in GIS." In A.K. Knowles, ed., *Past Time, Past Place: GIS for History*. Redlands, CA: ESRI Press.
- Ryden, D.B. 2001. "Does Decline Make Sense? The West Indian Economy and the Abolition of the Slave Trade," *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 31(3):347-374.
- Sainton, J-P., R. Boutin, et al. 2004. *Histoire et Civilisation de la Caraïbe (Guadeloupe, Martinique, Petites Antilles): La construction des sociétés antillaises des origines au temps présent : structures et dynamiques*. V.1. Paris: Editions Maisonneuve et Larose.
- Samuels, M. 1979. "The Biography of Landscape: Cause and Culpability." In D.W. Meinig et al., eds., *The Interpretation of Ordinary Landscapes: Geographical Essays*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Sandiford, W. 2000. *On the Brink of Decline: Bananas in the Windward Islands*. St. George's, Grenada: Fedon Books.
- Satchell, V. 2012. *Hope Transformed: A Historical Sketch of the Hope Landscape, St Andrew, Jamaica (1660-1960)*. Kingston: University of the West Indies Press.
- Satchell, V. 2009. "The Hope Palimpsest: Liguanea Plain, St. Andrew, Jamaica," *The Journal of Caribbean History* 42(2):177-226.
- Sauer, C.O. 1925. *The Morphology of Landscape*. Berkeley: University Press, Berkeley
- Saunders, P. 2016. "The 'Janet House': An Endangered Vernacular House Form in Grenada," *Symbolism* 16:177-206.

- Saveno, C. 2013. "Essai sur la circulation des savoirs cartographiques traitant des Antilles, XVIe-XVIIIe siècles," *Bulletin de la Société d'Histoire de la Guadeloupe* (165):75-95.
- Scabini, E. and C. Manzi. 2011. "Family Processes and Identity." In S.J. Schwartz et al., eds., *Handbook of Identity Theory and Research*. New York: Springer.
- Schiebinger, L. 2017. *Secret Cures of Slaves: People, Plants and Medicine in the Eighteenth-Century Atlantic World*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Schiller, B. 2009. "Selling Themselves: Slavery, Survival and the Path of Least Resistance," *49<sup>th</sup> Parallel* 23:1-23. [Accessed 28 February 2019 at [Link](#)].
- Schlesinger, R. 2006. *In the Wake of Columbus: The Impact of the New World on Europe, 1492-1650*. New York: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Schoenhals, K. 1990. *Grenada*. Oxford: Clio.
- Scoon, V. 2013. *Grenada: Colonialism and Conflict*. Documentary directed and produced by V Scoon.
- Scott, G. 1763. *Plan de l'Isle de La Grenade ou sont marqués dans leur puste position les ports et mouillages, les villes et bourgs, les rivières, les chemins royaux et toutes les habitations suivant les lignes qui leur servent de limites distingué par des marques particulières qui designent le sucreries, les caffeyers et ainsi que les différentes plantations que l'on a marqué parestime. Fait par ordre de son excellence Monsieur George Scott, gouverneur pour sa Majesté, de la dite Isle et de ses dependances*.
- Seaga, E. 2009. *The Grenada Intervention: The Inside Story*. Kingston, Jamaica: [Edward Seaga].
- Sealey, K.F. 2020. *Creolizing the Nation*. Evanston, Illinois: Northwestern University Press.
- Selvon, S. 1955. *An Island is a World*. London: A. Wingate.
- Shafie, T., D. Schoch, et al. 2017. "Hypergraph Representations: A Study of Carib Attacks on Colonial Forces," *Journal of Historical Network Research* 1:50-70.
- Shakespeare, W. 1623. "The Tempest." In *Mr. William Shakespeare's Comedies, Histories, and Tragedies*. First Folio. London: Edward Blount and William and Isaac Jaggard.
- Sharman, M.Y. 1994. "Vegetation and Sea-Level History of a Mangrove Swamp at Levera Pond, Grenada." University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada. MA Thesis.
- Sheller, M. 2003. *Consuming the Caribbean: From Arawaks to Zombies*. New York: Routledge.
- Shemer, N. 2012. "Public Ideologies and Personal Meaning-Making in Postcolonial Grenada." University of California, San Diego. PhD Thesis.

- Sheperd, V.A. and G.L. Richards. 2002. *Questioning Creole: Creolisation Discourses in Caribbean Culture*. Kingston, Jamaica: Ian Randle Publishers.
- Sheppard, J. 1987. *Marryshow of Grenada: An introduction*. Barbados: Lechworth.
- Sheppard, J. 1977. *The “Redlegs” of Barbados: Their Origins and History*. Millwood, New York: KTO Press.
- Sheridan, R.S. 1985. *Doctors and Slaves: A Medical and Demographic History of Slavery in the British West Indies, 1680-1834*. London: Cambridge University Press.
- Siegel, P.E., J.G. Jones, et al. 2015. “Paleoenvironmental Evidence for First Human Colonization of the Eastern Caribbean,” *Quaternary Science Reviews* 129:275–295.
- Sijmons, K. 2016. *Grenada Landcover*. [Accessed 10 April 2023 at <http://www.charim.net/sites/default/files/handbook/maps/GRENADA/Grenada%20Landcover%20Map.pdf>].
- Simpson, E.S.C. and J.A. Weiner, eds. 1989. *The Oxford Encyclopaedic English Dictionary*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Singh, I.J.B., ed. 1987. *The Other India: Indians in the Caribbean*. Uttah Pradesh: Oriental University Press.
- Singham, A.W. 1968. *The Hero and the Crowd in a Colonial Polity*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Sirek, D.D. 2013. “Musicking and Identity in Grenada: Stories of Transmission, Remembering and Loss.” Royal Northern College of Music, Manchester Metropolitan University. PhD Thesis.
- Slayton, E.R. 2018. “Seascape Corridors: Modeling Routes to Connect Communities Across the Caribbean Sea.” Faculty of Archaeology. Leiden, Leiden University. PhD Thesis.
- Sloane MS 3665. c1668. Scott, *History of Barbados and Granada*. 3662, ff. 50-78 b. Sloane Manuscripts, British Library.
- Smith, A.D. 1991. *National Identity*. Penguin, London.
- Scott, J. c1668. “Descriptions of Barbados and Grenada.” Sloane MS 3662, ff.53, British Library.
- Slave Voyages. 2021. Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade - Estimates. [online] Available at: <<https://slavevoyages.org>> [Accessed 24 March 2023].
- Slayton, E.R. 2018. *Seascape Corridors: Modeling Routes to Connect Communities Across the Caribbean Sea*. Leiden: Sidestone Press.

Smith, G. 1900. *A Map of the Island of Grenada Divided into Parishes and Including a Plan of the Harbour of St. George*. London, War Office. CO 700/Grenada 11, The National Archives, Key, UK.

Smith, G. 1882. *A Map of the Island of Grenada Divided into Parishes and Including a Plan of the Harbour of St. George*. CO 700/Grenada 9, The National Archives, Key, UK. [Accessed 4 May 2019 at [Link](#)].

Smith, G. 1824. *Reference to the Plan of the Island of Grenada by Gavin Smith, Showing the Names of the Different Estates, the Proprietors' Names (Corrected up to 1824); the Species of Produce Made, and the Quantity of Land Belonging to Each*. Maps C27, Beineke Lesser Antilles Collection, Hamilton College, New York.

Smith, G. 1801. *A Map of the Island of Grenada*. Maps: C27, Beinecke Lesser Antilles Collection, Hamilton College, New York.

Smith, G.W. 1911. *Report and General Abstracts of the Census of 1911*. St. George's, Grenada: Government Printer.

Smith, M.G. 1984. "Grenada," in: M.G. Smith, ed., *Culture, Race and Class in the Commonwealth Caribbean*. Mona, Jamaica: Extra-Mural Studies, University of the West Indies.

Smith, M.G. 1974. "A Note on Truth, Fact, and Tradition," *Caribbean Quarterly* 17(3/4):128-136.

Smith, M.G. 1965. *The Plural Society in the British West Indies*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Smith, M.G. 1964. *Social Stratification in Grenada*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Smith, M.G. 1963. *Dark Puritan*. Mona, Jamaica: Extra-Mural Dept, UWI.

Smith, M.G. 1962. *Kinship and Community in Carriacou*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Smith, M.G. 1955. "Ethnic and cultural pluralism in the British Caribbean." In *Pluralisme Ethnique et Culturel dans les Societes Intertropicales/Ethnic and Cultural Pluralism in Intertropical Communities*. Brussels: Institute of Differing Civilizations.

Smith, M.G. 1953. "Mike Smith – Grenada Folklore" [Audio]. British Library.

Sookram, R. 2009. *Challenges and Achievements: The History of Indians in Grenada – Understanding the Indian Experience in a Small Colonial State, 1857-1950*. Saarbrucken, Germany: VDM Verlag Dr Muller.

Sookram, R. 2007. "Grenada in Contemporary Historiography," *Small Axe* 22:156–163.

- Sookram, R. 2006. "Culture and Identity of the Indians Community in Grenada, 1857-1960," *History Studies Journal* 7:42-52.
- Spirn, A.W. 1998. *The Language of Landscape*. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press.
- "St. George's, January 15." 1798. *Supplement to The St. George's Chronicle and Grenada Gazette*, Monday, January 15, 1798:1-2.
- St. George's, Grenada: Caribbean Monument.* 1988. St. George's, Grenada: OAS/CARIMOS (Plan for Monuments and Sites).
- St. Louis, R., G. Mark, et al. 2017. "Sauteurs Breakwater Project" [Video], *State of Affairs*. [Accessed 16 April 2023 at <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gu9DMimokSo>].
- Steele, B.A. 2011. *Grenada in Wartime: The Tragic Loss of the Island Queen and Other Memories of World War II*. [St. George's, Grenada]: [The Author].
- Steele, B.A. 2003. *Grenada: A History of its People*. Oxford: Macmillan Caribbean.
- Steele, B.A. 1996. "Folk Dance in Grenada," *Bulletin of Eastern Caribbean Affairs* 21(1):25-45.
- Steele, B.A. 1995. "Marryshow House: A Living Legacy," *Caribbean Quarterly* 41(3/4):1-14.
- Steele, B.A. 1976. "East Indian Indenture and the Work of the Presbyterian Church Among the Indians in Grenada," *Caribbean Quarterly* 22(1):28-37.
- Steele, B.A. and B. St. John. 1983. *Tim Tim Tales: Children's Stories From Grenada, West Indies*. Grenada: U.W.I. Extra Mural Department.
- Stewart, T.D. and J.R. Groome. 1968. "The African Custom of Tooth Mutilation in America," *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 28(1):31-42.
- Stevenson, R.L. 1883. *Treasure Island*. London: Cassell & Co.
- Steward, J.H., ed. 1946-50. *Handbook of the South American Indians*. 6 Volumes. Washington, D. C.: Government Printing Office.
- Stobbelaar, D.J. and B. Pedrolí. 2011. "Perspectives on Landscape Identity: A Conceptual Challenge," *Landscape Research* 36(3):321-339. DOI: 10.1080/01426397.2011.564860.
- Straker, L. 2022. "Apology Needed from Descendants who Continue to Benefit from Slavery," *NOW Grenada* (online newspaper) 1 August 2022. [Accessed 23 January 2023 at [Link](#)].
- Straker, L. 2021. "GNRC Recommends Renaming Streets Linked to Colonial History," *NOW Grenada* (online newspaper) 11 November 2021. [Accessed 23 January 2023 at [Link](#)].

- Strecker, A. 2017. "Indigenous Land Rights and Caribbean Reparations Discourse," *Leiden Journal of International Law* 30(3):629-646. doi:10.1017/S0922156517000073.
- Strecker, A. 2016. "Revival, Recognition, Restitution: Indigenous Rights in the Eastern Caribbean," *International Journal of Cultural Property* 23:167-190.
- Sunshine, C. and P. Wheaton. 1984. *Death of a Revolution: An Analysis of the Grenada Tragedy and the US Invasion*. Washington, D. C.: EPICA Task Force.
- Super P. 2005. "We Shall Rise Again (Ivan)." D'Soca Zone: 5<sup>th</sup> Spin. Written by Foster Straker. VP Records. CD. [Accessed 27 February 2019 at [Link](#)].
- Sutton, P., ed. 1986. *Dual Legacies in the Contemporary Caribbean: Continuing Aspects of British and French Dominion*. NJ: Frank Cass & Co.
- Sutty, L. 1993. "The Use of Genital Sheaths by Insular Prehistoric Cultures: A Unique Case of an Ampullaria Genital Sheath from Carriacou , Southern Grenadines," in A. Cummins and P. King, eds., *Proceedings of the 14<sup>th</sup> International Congress for Caribbean Archaeology*. Bridgetown, Barbados: IACA.
- Sutty, L. 1991b. "A Preliminary Inventory and Short Essay on Ceramic and Stone Artifacts from Recent Excavations on Grenada and the Southern Grenadines," in E.N. Ayubi and J.B. Haviser, eds., *Proceedings of the 13<sup>th</sup> International Congress for Caribbean Archaeology*. Willemstad, Curaçao: IACA.
- Sutty, L. 1991. "Paleoecological Formations in the Grenadines of Grenada and Their Relationships to Preceramic and Ceramic Settlements: Carriacou," in E.N. Ayubi and J.B. Haviser, eds., *Proceedings of the 13<sup>th</sup> International Congress for Caribbean Archaeology*. Willemstad, Curaçao: IACA.
- Sutty, L. 1990. "A Listing of Amerindian Settlements on the Island of Carriacou in the Southern Grenadines and a Report on the Most Important of These: Grand Bay," in A.G. Pantel et al., eds., *Proceedings of the 11<sup>th</sup> International Congress for Caribbean Archaeology*. San Juan, Puerto Rico: IACA.
- Sutty, L. 1983. "Liaison Arawak-Calivigny-Carib Between Grenada and St. Vincent, Lesser Antilles," in *Proceedings of the 9<sup>th</sup> International Congress for the Study of Pre-Colombian Cultures in the Lesser Antilles*. Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic: IACA.
- Sutty, L. 1978. "A Study of Shells and Shelled Objects from Six Pre-Colombian Sites in the Grenadines of St Vincent and Grenada," in *Proceedings of the 7<sup>th</sup> International Congress for the Study of Pre-Colombian Cultures in the Lesser Antilles*. University Central de Caracas, Caracas, Venezuela: IACA.
- Symmes, R., et al. 2019. "The Weight of Islands: Leveraging Grenada's Material Stocks to Adapt to Climate Change," *Journal of Industrial Technology* 24:369–382.

- Taylor, D.M. 1963. "Origin of West Indian Creole Languages: Evidence from Grammatical Categories," *American Anthropologist* 65:800-814.
- Taylor, D.M. 1952. "Tales and Legends of the Dominica Caribs," *Journal of American Folklore* 65:267.
- Taylor, D. 1945. "Certain Carib Morphological Influences on Creole," *International Journal of American Linguistics* 11:140-55.
- Taylor, D. 1938. "The Caribs of Dominica," *Bulletin of American Ethnology* 119:109-197.
- Telesford, J.N. 2021. "Critiquing 'Islandness' as Immunity to COVID-19: A Case Exploration of the Grenada, Carriacou and Petite Martinique Archipelago in the Caribbean region," *Island Studies Journal* 6(1):308-324.
- Ternan, J.L., A.G. Williams et al. 1989. "Land Capability Classification in Grenada, West Indies," *Mountain Research and Development* 9(1):71-82.
- The Technologist*. 1864. "Reviews," 5 (1 November):192. [Accessed 13 March 2019 at [Link](#)].
- Thomas, B. 2004. "Mangroves and Marginality: The Use of Landscape as a Metaphor for French Caribbean Identity," *Landscape: The Journal of the International Centre for Landscape and Language* 2(3).
- Thomas, H. 1997. *The Slave Trade: The Story of the Atlantic Slave Trade, 1440-1870*. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Thomas, J.J. 1889. *Fraudicity: West India Fables*. London: T. Fisher Unwin.
- Thomas-Francois, K. and A. Francois. 2014. "Spices and Agro-tourism on Grenada: Isle of spice in the Caribbean." In L. Jolliffe, ed., *Spices and Tourism: Destinations, Attractions and Cuisines*. Bristol: Channel View Publications.
- Thomson, R. 1987. *Green Gold: Bananas and Dependency in the Eastern Caribbean*. London: Latin American Bureau.
- Thorndike, T. 1985. *Grenada: Politics, Economics and Society*. Boulder, Colorado: Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Thorndike, T. 1979. "The Politics of Inadequacy: A Study of the Associated Statehood Negotiations and Constitutional Arrangements of the Eastern Caribbean, 1967-1969," *Social and Economic Studies* 28(3):597-617.
- Thorndike, T. 1974. "Grenada: Maxi-crisis for a Mini-State," *The World Today* 30(101):436-444.
- Thornhill, H. 1798. *A Narrative of the Insurrection and Rebellion in the Island of Grenada, from the Commencement to the Conclusion. Introduced with a Summary Discourse on the*

*Excellence of the British Constitution.* Bridgetown, [Barbados]: Printed at Mr. Gilbert Ripnel in the Bay, Between the Two Bridges.

Tilley, C. 2006. "Introduction: Identity, Place, Landscape and Heritage," *Journal of Material Culture* 11 (1/2):7-32.

Tilley, C. 1994. *A Phenomenology of Landscape: Places, Paths and Monuments*. Oxford: Berg.

TNAUK. 1793. "Reports Arrival in Grenada and has Assumed the Government...." CO 101/33/9, fo. 19-20. 28 January 1793. The National Archives, UK. [see [Link](#) for reference].

TNAUK. 1772. "State of the Parishes in the Island of Grenada Taken in April 1772." CO 101/18 Pt. 2, fo. 81, April 1772. The National Archives, UK.

TNAUK. 1771. "Abstracts of the Batteries, etc. for Grenada as Included in the Foregoing Report." CO 101/15/117, 1771. The National Archives, UK.

TNAUK. 1763. "Extracts from the Capitation Rolls for the Quarters of Basse Terre, Maigrin, Marquis, Sauteurs, Grand Pauvre and Goyave, Grenada, and the Island of Carioacou." EXT 1/253/2, 15 May 1763. The National Archives, UK. [see [Link](#) for reference].

Tobias, P.M. 1980. "The Social Context of Grenadian Emigration," *Social and Economic Studies* 29(1):40-59.

Tobias, P.M. 1976. "Differential Adaptation of Grenadian Emigrant Communities in London and New York," *Social and Economic Studies* 25(1):77-80.

Tobias, P.M. 1975. "How You Gonna Keep Dem Down in the Tropics Once They've Dreamed of New York?": Some Aspects of Grenadian Migration." Rice University, Houston, Texas. PhD Thesis.

Tomich, D. 1991. "Une petite guinée: Provision Ground and Plantation in Martinique, 1830–1848," *Slavery & Abolition: A Journal of Slave and Post-Slave Studies* 12(1):68-91. DOI: 10.1080/01440399108575023.

Torres, J.B. 2014. "Prospecting the Past: Genetic Perspectives on the Extinction and Survival of Indigenous Peoples of the Caribbean," *New Genetics and Society* 33(1):21-41.

Torres, J.B., A.C. Stone, et al. 2013. "An Anthropological Genetic Perspective on Creolization in the Anglophone Caribbean," *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 151:135-143.

Torres, J.B., M.G. Vila, et al. 2015. "Genetic Diversity in the Lesser Antilles and its Implications for the Settlement of the Caribbean Basin," *PLoS ONE* 10(10): e0139192. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0139192>.

Traditional. 2015. *Music for Work and Play: Carriacou, Grenada, 1962*. Caribbean Voyage: The 1962 Field Recordings; The Alan Lomax Collection. A. Lomax. Cambridge, MA: Global Jukebox, Odyssey Productions, Inc.

Traditional. 2001. *Tombstone Feast: Funerary Music of Carriacou*. Caribbean Voyage: The 1962 Field Recordings; The Alan Lomax Collection. Cambridge, MA: Rounder Records Corp.

Traditional. 1999. *Carriacou Calaloo*. Caribbean Voyage: The 1962 Field Recordings; The Alan Lomax Collection. A. Lomax. Cambridge, MA: Rounder Records.

Trevelyan, L. 2022. “Earl and Countess of Wessex: Why Grenada Wanted to Talk to the Royals About Slavery,” *BBC* [Online] 23 April 2022. [Accessed 17 April 2023 at <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-61195471>].

Tuan, Y-F. 1979. “Space and Place: Humanistic Perspective.” In S. Gale and G. Olsson, eds., *Philosophy in Geography*. Germany: Springer Dordrecht.

Tuan, Y-F. 1976. “Humanistic Geography,” *Annals of the Association of American Geographers* 66(2):266-276.

Turnbull, G. 1795. *A Narrative of the Revolt and Insurrection of the French Inhabitants in the Island of Grenada. By an Eye-Witness* [Gordon Turnbull]. Edinburgh: A. Constable.

tWRF. 2019. *Waterwheels, Windmills and Aqueducts of Grenada*. St. George’s, Grenada: The Willie Redhead Foundation. 13 minutes.

“Unbelievable Destruction at Sauteurs Bay.” 2023. *The Grenadian Voice* 43, 03 (20 January):1-2.

UNDP Barbados and OECS. 2007. *Post-Disaster Early Recovery in a Caribbean Small Island Developing State: The Case of Hurricane Ivan in Grenada (2004) - Best Practices and Lessons Learned*. Hastings Barbados: UNDP Barbados and OECS. [Accessed 27 February 2019 at [Link](#)].

UN ECLAC. 2005. *Grenada-A Gender Impact Assessment of Hurricane Ivan: Making the Invisible Visible*. [S.l.]: United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean. [Accessed 27 February 2019 at [Link](#)].

UWI. 1974. *Independence for Grenada, Myth or Reality?: Proceedings of a Conference on the Implications of Independence for Grenada*. Dept. of Government. St. Augustine, Trinidad: Institute of International Relations and University of the West Indies. St. Augustine, Trinidad: UWI.

Valcárcel Rojas, R., J. Laffoon, et al. 2020. “Slavery of Indigenous People in the Caribbean: An Archaeological Perspective,” *International Journal of Historical Archaeology* 24(1). 10.1007/s10761-019-00522-x.

- Vandebroek, I. and R. Voeks. 2019. “The Gradual Loss of African Indigenous Vegetables in Tropical America: A Review,” *Economic Botany* [Online]. DOI:10.1007/s12231-019-09446-3.
- Vázquez Barreto, A.R. 2021. “Caribbean Legends and Monsters: The Transmogrification of Indigenous and African Women in Caribbean Folklore.” Department of English, College of Humanities, University of Puerto Rico, Rio Piedras. MA Thesis.
- Veldi, M. 2020. A Landscape Biography of the ‘Land of Drumlin’: Vooremaa, East Estonia. Faculty of Archaeology, Leiden University. PhD Thesis.
- Veldi, M. and S. Bell. 2019. “A Landscape of Lies: Soviet Maps in Estonia,” *SHS Web of Conferences* 63. <https://doi.org/10.1051/shsconf/20196308002>.
- Vérin, P. 1967. “Quelques aspects de la culture materielle de la region de Chiseul, isle de Sainte-Lucie, Antilles,” *Journal de la Societe des Americanistes* 56(2):461-494.
- Vernon, K.C., H. Payne and J. Spector. 1959. *Grenada: Soil and Land-Use Surveys* No.9. Trinidad: Imperial College of Tropical Agriculture.
- Viechweg, C. 2017. *Under the Moonlight: A Collection of Grenadian Folklore*. St. George's, Grenada.
- Viechweg, C. 2013. *Caribbean Twilight: Tales of the Supernatural*. N.p.: N.p.
- Vincent, G. 1995. “Tourism and Sustainable Development in Grenada, W.I.: Towards a Mode of Analysis.” McGill University, Canada. PhD Thesis.
- Vogiatzakis, I.N., M. Zomeni, et al. 2017. “Characterizing Islandscapes: Conceptual and Methodological Challenges Exemplified in the Mediterranean,” *Land* 6(1):14.
- Walcott, D. 1993. *The Antilles: Fragments of Epic Memory*. New York: Faber and Faber.
- Walcott, D. 1990. *Omeros*. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux.
- Walcott, D. 1986. *Collected Poems, 1948-1984*. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux.
- Wallerstein, I. 1992. “The West, Capitalism, and the Modern World-System,” *Review* 15(4):561-619.
- Walvin, J. 1994. *Black Ivory: A History of British Slavery*. Washington, DC: Howard University Press.
- Walzer, W.P. 1994. “Grenada Turns to Tourism to aid Economy,” *Hotel and Motel Management* 209(4):4-5.
- Warner-Lewis, M. 1996. *Trinidad Yoruba From Mother-Tongue to Memory*. Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press.

- Warner-Lewis, M. 1991. *Guinea's Other Suns: The African Dynamic in Trinidad Culture*. Dover, Massachusetts: The Majority Press.
- Watson, K. 2000. “Walk and Nyam Buckras”: Poor White Emigration from Barbados, 1834-1900,” *The Journal of Caribbean History* 34(1/2):130-156.
- Watts, D. 1987. *The West Indies: Patterns of Development, Culture and Environmental Change Since 1492*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Watts, S.D. 2011. “Environmental Practices and the Vulnerability of Rural Livelihoods to Natural Disasters: The Differential Impacts of Hurricane Janet and Hurricane Ivan Upon Mangrove-Dependent Livelihoods in Grenada.” International Development, St. Mary’s University, Canada. MA Thesis.
- Weaver, D. 2008. “Indigenous Tourism Stages and Their Implications for Sustainability,” *Journal of Sustainable Tourism* 18:43-60. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09669580903072001>.
- Weaver, D.C. 1968. “The Hurricane as an Economic Catalyst,” *The Journal of Tropical Geography* 27:66-71.
- Weaver, P.L. 1989. *Forestry Development, Grenada. Technical Report: Planning and Management Activities*. FAO Tech. Coop. Prog., tech. rept FO: TCP /GRN/8851. St. George’s, Grenada.
- Wells, S. 1890. *Historical and Descriptive Sketch of the Island of Grenada*. Kingston, Jamaica: AW Gardner.
- Wenzel, E. 2020. *La Grenade Francaise et ses institutions coloniales aux XVIIIE et XVIIIIE siecles: Entre échanges et dépendance*. Paris: Editions L’Harmattan.
- Wesche, M.B. 1961. “Place Names as a Reflection of Cultural Chance: An Example from the Lesser Antilles,” *Caribbean Studies* 12(2):73-98.
- West India Royal Commission. 1897. *Report of the West India Royal Commission, with Subsidiary Reports*. 4 vols. London: H.M. Stationery Office. [Accessed 13 March 2019 at [Link](#)].
- Whyte, N. 2013. “Landscape History From Below.” *The Many-Headed Monster* [Online Blog], 12 July 2013. Accessed 6 July 2023 at [Link](#).
- Wilder, A.E., ed. 2016. *Grenada Chronicles*. 34 vols. St George’s, Grenada: The Grenada National Museum Press.
- Wilder, L.W. 1980. “The Thunderstone Story, Grenada, West Indies.” Grenada National Museum.
- Williams, A.N. 2003. “Grenada: Land policy, Administration and Management: Country Experience.” In A. Williams, ed., *Land in the Caribbean: Issues of Policy, Administration*

*and Management in the English-Speaking Caribbean.* Port of Spain, Trinidad and Wisconsin-Madison: Terra Institute.

Williams, E. 1970. *From Columbus to Castro: The History of the Caribbean.* New York: Harper and Row.

Williams, E. 1964. *British Historians and the West Indies.* Port of Spain: PNM Publishing Co. Ltd.

Williams, E. 1944. *Capitalism and Slavery.* New York: A. Deutsch.

Williams, G. 2007. *US-Grenada Relations: Revolution and Intervention in the Backyard.* New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Williams, G. 2001. “‘A Matter of Regret’: Britain, the 1983 Grenada Crisis, and the Special Relationship,” *Twentieth Century British History* 12(2):208-230.

Williams, G. 1996. “The Tail that Wagged the Dog: The Organisation of Eastern Caribbean States’ Role in the 1983 Intervention in Grenada,” *European Review of Latin American and Caribbean Studies* 61:95-115.

Willis, A. 2014. “The Standing of New Subjects: Grenada and the Protestant Constitution after the Treaty of Paris, 1763,” *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History* 42(1):1-21.

Wilson, M. 2019. “A Chef Tells the Story of the Slave Trade Through Dinner,” *New York Times* 17 May 2019 (Internet Edition).

Wilson, M. 2004. “Britons Flee Storm-hit Island Amid Looting,” *The Telegraph*, 10 September 2004. [Accessed 4 March 2019 at [Link](#)].

Wilson, S.M. 2007. *The Archaeology of the Caribbean.* New York: Cambridge University Press.

Wilson, S.M. 1997. *The Indigenous People of the Caribbean.* Gainsville: University of Florida Press.

Winer, L. 2009. *Dictionary of the English/Creole of Trinidad & Tobago: On Historical Principles.* Montreal: McGill-Queen’s University Press.

Wise, T.T. 1795. *A Review of the Events, Which Have Happened in Grenada, From the Commencement of the Insurrection to the 1<sup>st</sup> of May [1795].* St. George’s, Grenada: Printed for the Author in St. George’s.

Witt, D.E. 2013. “Creolization” and Agency in Divodorum Mediomaticorum,” *Chronika: Institute for European and Mediterranean Archaeology.* [Accessed 7 April 2023 at <https://www.chronikajournal.com/resources/Witt%202013.pdf>].

Wong, M. 2020. “Huge Waves Expose Amerindian Burial Site in Grenada,” *Loop Caribbean News* 28 February 2020. [Accessed 12 December 2022 at [Link](#)].

Woodsome, K. 2023. "The Week in Ideas: How to Rig an Election," *The Washington Post*, 6 April 2023.

World Bank. 2005. *Grenada-A Nation Rebuilding: An Assessment of Reconstruction and Economic Recovery One Year After Hurricane Ivan (English)*. Washington, DC: World Bank. [Accessed 27 February 2019 at [Link](#)].

Worme, S.M. 2005. *Ivan the Terrible in Grenada*. St. George's, Grenada: The Author.

Worme, S.M. 1999. *Spice Isle Cricket: The History and Development of Cricket in Grenada, 1830-1999*. St. George's, Grenada: Kreol Publications.

Wylie, J. 2011. "Landscape." In J. Agnew and D. Livingstone, eds., *The SAGE Handbook of Geographical Knowledge*. SAGE Publications Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.4135/9781446201091>

Wynter, S. 1995. "1492: A New World View." In V.L. Hyatt and R. Nettleford, eds., *Race, Discourse, and the Origin of the Americas: A New World View*. Washington, D.C.: Smithsonian Institution Press.

Wynter, S. 1971. "Novel and History, Plot and Plantation," *Savacou* 5:95-102.

Yang, M. 2022. "Why Do Caribbean Countries Want to Leave the Monarchy Now?," *Foreign Policy* 28 April 2022. [Accessed 11 December 2022 at [Link](#)].

Young, W. 1764. *Considerations Which May Tend to Promote the Settlement of Our New West-India Colonies by Encouraging Individuals to Embark in the Undertaking*. London: Printed for James Robson.

Zane, W.W. 1999. *Journey to the Spiritual Lands: The Natural History of West Indian Religion*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Zargarzadeh, H. 2017. "Rhiz(h)oming Achille: Walcott, Glissant, and the Politics of Relation and Creolization," *Journal of Postcolonial Writing* 53(6):715-728. DOI:10.1080/17449855.2017.1322303.