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twentieth-century Iran: a female poet's challenge to  
patriarchy**

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# Parvin Etesami in the Literary and Religious Context of Twentieth- Century Iran

*A Female Poet's Challenge to Patriarchy*

ZHINIA NOORIAN

واعظی پرسید از فرزند خویش  
هیچ می دانی مسلمانی به چیست؟  
صدق و بی آزاری و خدمت به خلق  
هم عبادت هم کلید زندگیت  
گفت: زین معیار اندر شرما  
یک مسلمان هست آن هم ارمنیت