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Malayic varieties of Kelantan and Terengganu: description and linguistic history

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Citation

Wu, J. (2023, September 28). *Malayic varieties of Kelantan and Terengganu: description and linguistic history*. LOT dissertation series. LOT, Amsterdam. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/3642470>

Version: Publisher's Version

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Note: To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

Malayic varieties of
Kelantan and Terengganu
Description and linguistic history

Published by

LOT
Binnengasthuisstraat 9
1012 ZA Amsterdam
The Netherlands

phone: +31 20 525 2461

e-mail: lot@uva.nl
<http://www.lotschool.nl>

Cover illustration: edited version of a sketch map published by the Royal Geographical Society to illustrate the paper *A journey through the Malay states of Trengganu and Kelantan* (Clifford 1897).

ISBN: 978-94-6093-436-0
DOI: <https://dx.medra.org/10.48273/LOT0651>
NUR: 616

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Malayic varieties of Kelantan and Terengganu

Description and linguistic history

Proefschrift

ter verkrijging van
de graad van doctor aan de Universiteit Leiden,
op gezag van rector magnificus prof.dr.ir. H. Bijl,
volgens besluit van het college voor promoties
te verdedigen op donderdag 28 september 2023
klokke 10.00 uur

door

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geboren te Rui'an, China
in 1992

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(National University of Singapore)

The research reported here was supported by the Dutch Research Council (NWO) under project number 322-70-013.

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Acknowledgements

The completion of this dissertation owes a debt of gratitude to the remarkable people who have supported and helped me throughout this journey. First and foremost, my deepest thanks go to my wonderful supervisors Marian Klamer, Sander Adelaar and Tom Hoogevorst, whose guidance and inspiration have been invaluable. Without Marian encouraging me to apply for the NWO grant, this project would have never existed in the first place. From the very beginning of my PhD, she has been giving me the freedom to explore my own research interests, and she has always had confidence in me. I am grateful for Sander's professional input on Malayic languages, and his meticulous feedback on my manuscripts over numerous Skype calls. Tom provided insights on the etymologies of many words, and he offered me many coffees at 't Suppliershuysinghe, which were always accompanied by thought-provoking discussions.

Numerous other individuals have contributed to this dissertation in one way or another. I consider myself fortunate to have been surrounded by a group of like-minded people during the initial years of my PhD at LUCL. I wish to thank all the members of Marian's VICI group: Hanna Fricke, Owen Edwards, Francesca Moro, Gereon Kaiping, George Saad and Yunus Sulistyono. Owen read several chapters of my dissertation and offered valuable comments, and he introduced me to map-making software. Hanna gave me introductory courses on ELAN and FLEX, and she helped me with many technical issues. Additionally, all the feedback I received on my presentations in conferences and symposiums have enriched this work in meaningful ways. My former teacher and classmates in Beijing, Congcong Fu,

Huizhong Wang and Wenxue Jing, have engaged in inspiring chats with me and provided advice on various aspects related to Malay lexicon and grammar. Congcong and Huizhong also checked the Malay summary of this dissertation. I would also like to thank Thom van Hugte for proofreading the final manuscript and reviewing the Dutch summary.

About eight months of my PhD were spent in Malaysia, and those were unforgettable times thanks to the hospitality and companion of many people there. To all the speakers from Kelantan and Terengganu who generously hosted me and dedicated their time to teaching me their fascinating languages: *ribuan terima kasih!* I wish to thank Ihsan, Amirul and Asma and their families in Tanah Merah, Nurudin's family in Kuala Terengganu, and Pakcik Abdullah and Makcik Jamaliah in Ulu Terengganu, as well as all other language consultants whose names I cannot list here. Tarmizi and Karl Anderbeck brought me to the field in Kelantan and Terengganu for the first time in July 2018, which really opened up my fieldwork experience. I am indebted to Prof. Datuk Seri Awang Sariyan, Prof. Stefanie and Prof. Salinah for their assistance in establishing connections with the local communities. Nadia, Asilah and Aisyah assisted me in transcribing some parts of the data, and my friends in Kuala Lumpur, Zhenfeng Li and Wanzhen Zhao, made my stay in Malaysia much more enjoyable.

My PhD journey in the past six years would not have been the same without my fellow linguists at LUCL, many of whom have become much more than just colleagues to me: Zhen Li, Qing Yang, Tingting Zheng, Zhuoyi Luo, Rasmus Puggaard-Rode, Sarah von Grebmer Zu Wolfsturn, Andrew Wigman, Lis Kerr, Priscilla Lam, Charlie Xu, Matthew Sung, Olga Nozdracheva, Xinyi Wen, Jiaqi Wang, Ruoyu Shi, Jian Sun, Hana Hassannah, Xander Vertegaal, Astrid van Alem, Cesko Voeten, Ami Okabe, Laura Smorenburg, Meike de Boer, Nurenzia Yannuar, Hang Cheng, Han Hu, Menghui Shi, Min Liu, Jinlei Zhou and Dan Yuan, as well as the rest of them. I would like to thank Zhen, Qing, Tingting and Zhuoyi for their camaraderie, for all the lunches and dinners we had, and for putting up with my grumbling and whining. Rasmus was a great officemate, who was always willing to discuss phonetics and phonology with me. I also received much help from Sarah in handling all the intricate details during the final stage of my PhD. To each and every one I have met in LUCL, I extend my gratitude for our conversations, no matter how trivial, and for the enjoyable moments we shared over drinks and social gatherings.

Lastly, I want to express my heartfelt gratitude to my friends and life partners who have provided me with invaluable companionship and made Leiden feel like home. I am deeply thankful to Stefano Mattia, who has been by my side throughout the years, offering unwavering support. To Minyan, Thom, Dannan, Siyun and Yi, my sincere appreciation for our genuine friendship. And to my parents and family, my deepest thanks for your immeasurable understanding and love.

List of abbreviations and symbols

Glosses

1	first person
2	second person
3	third person
ABST	abstractive
ACT	actor
ADVS	adversative
AFF	affirmative
AGT	agent
ANAPH	anaphoric
APPL	applicative
ATTR	attributive
CAUS	causative
CLF	classifier
COL	collective
DEM	demonstrative
DIST	distal
DISTR	distributive
EMPH	emphasis
EXIST	existential
EXCL	exclusive
FCT	factitive

FOC	focus
IMP	imperative
INCL	inclusive
INDEF	indefinitive
INST	instrumental
INTERJ	interjection
INTR	intransitive
INTS	intensifier
IPFV	imperfective
HES	hesitation
HUM	human referent
LIG	ligature
LOC	locative
MID	middle (voice)
NEG	negator
NMLS	nominaliser
NHUM	non-human referent
NVOL	non-volitional
PART	particle
PERS	person
PL	plural
PREP	preposition
PROG	progressive
PROH	prohibitive
PROX	proximal
Q	question
RDP	reduplication
RECP	reciprocal
REL	relativiser
RES	resultative
SFP	sentence final particle
SG	singular
SUBJ	subjunctive
TAG	tag question
TOP	topic
TR	transitive
VF	verum focus

Languages

AA	Austro-Asiatic
BH	Banjar Hulu
CTM	Coastal Terengganu Malay
ENG	English
ITM	Inland Terengganu Malay
KM	Kelantan Malay
NEPM	Northeastern Peninsular Malayic
PAn	Proto Austronesian
PK	Payang Kayu
PM	Proto Malayic
PMP	Proto Malayo-Polynesian
PWMP	Proto Western-Malayo-Polynesian
SM	Standard Malay

Citation codes

a	audio
cv	conversation
d	discussion and interview
e	elicitation
fn	field notes
n	narrative
v	video
wl	word list

Other abbreviations

A	agent
C	consonant
Env.	environment
f.n.	footnote
k.o.	kind of
n.	noun
NP	noun phrase
O	object
P	patient
p.c.	personal communication

PP	prepositional phrase
QP	quantifier predicate
R	recipient
S	subject
s.o.	someone
s.th.	something
SSP	Sonority Sequencing Principle
SVC	Serial verb construction
T	theme
V	vowel
VP	verb phrase

Usage of symbols

σ	syllable
#	word boundary
Ø	zero (phoneme or morpheme)
[]	phonetic form; phrase
//	phonemic form (also in <i>italics</i>)
⟨⟩	orthographic representation
<>	segment deleted or substituted during morphophonological processes
→ or ←	synchronic derivation
> or <	diachronic change or loanword origin
*	reconstructed form
+	inferred form at an intermediate stage
×	unreconstructable or unattested form
†	historical forms that are no longer attested
?	tentative or uncertain analysis
-	morpheme boundary
=	clitic boundary
	historical morpheme boundary
~	free variation between two (or more) forms
≈	approximately equal to