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The essence of the 1999-2002 constitutional reform in Indonesia: remaking the Negara Hukum. A socio-legal study

Tobing, J.

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Curriculum Vitae

Jakob Tobing (Jakob Samuel Halomoan Lumbantobing) was born on 13 July 1943 in Kotabaru-Reteh, Riau, Indonesia. He went to secondary school in Bandung where he also obtained a Bachelor's degree in architectural engineering at the Institut Teknologi Bandung. In addition he received a Degree in Public Administration, from the Higher Institute for Public Administration in 1976 and in 1980 he graduated from the Master Programme in Economics and Government at the John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University.

Jakob Tobing served as a member of the Indonesian parliament from 1968-1997 and from 1999-2004. In this capacity he was Chairman of Commission VI for Industry, Energy, Mining and Investment (1971-1979), Chairman of the Special Commission for the 2nd Five-year Development Plan (Repelita II) (1972), Member of Committee I for Foreign Affair and Defence (1999-2004), and – most important for this PhD-thesis – Chairman of Ad Hoc Commission I (PAH I) of the People's Consultative Assembly, also from 1999-2004.

He has held many other positions as well, among others as a lecturer in policy analysis, at the Faculty of Political Sciences of Universitas Indonesia, Chairman of the Foundation of Christian Universities of Indonesia, 2001-2004, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the Republic of Indonesia to the Republic of Korea, from 2004-2008, President of the Leimena Institute, from 2008-2020 and advisor to the Constitution Forum, from 2008-present.

In 2013 he became an external PhD candidate at Leiden Law School of Leiden University under the supervision of Prof. dr. J.M. Otto and Prof. dr. A.W. Bedner.

In the range of books published by the Meijers Research Institute and Graduate School of Leiden Law School, Leiden University, the following titles were published in 2022 and 2023

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