



Universiteit
Leiden
The Netherlands

“All the aids which a beginner needs”: James Summers’ (1828-1891) research on Chinese grammar
Chen, W.

Citation

Chen, W. (2023, June 15). *“All the aids which a beginner needs”: James Summers’ (1828-1891) research on Chinese grammar*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/3620407>

Version: Publisher's Version

License: [Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/3620407>

Note: To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

**“All the aids which a beginner needs”:
James Summers’ (1828-1891)
research on Chinese grammar**

Wei Chen

申雅客心麻士宿馬麻士心瑪士佐麻須
薩默斯蘇謀斯岑馬士

申雅客心麻士宿馬麻士心瑪士佐麻須
薩默斯蘇謀斯岑馬士

“All the aids which a beginner needs”: James Summers’ (1828-1891) research on Chinese grammar