

# Making crimes mean: a normative analysis of the acts that constitute international crimes

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# **CURRICULUM VITAE**

Ciara Sarah Laverty (Aberystwyth, Wales, 1989) attended Ysgol Gyfun Gymunedol Penweddig in Aberystwyth, Wales. From 2007 to 2011, she studied for a BA in Modern Languages at University College London, conducting part of her studies at the University of Cologne, Germany and the Jagiellonian University, Kraków, Poland (2009-2010). She subsequently went on to obtain an MSc in International Relations (Distinction) from the University of Edinburgh (2014), and an Advanced LLM in Public International Law (*cum laude*) from Leiden University (2017). Between 2017 and 2022, Ciara was affiliated with the Grotius Centre for International Legal Studies at Leiden Law School, Leiden University as a PhD candidate. During this time, she spent a semester as a visiting researcher at the University of California, Berkeley (2019). Prior to commencing her PhD research, Ciara worked in the Protection of Civilian Population Unit at the International Committee of the Red Cross in Geneva, and previously interned at the International Criminal Court and the UK Mission to the UN, Geneva.