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## **Informatiemakelaar en schietschijf: de inzet en effectiviteit van waarnemers in vredesoperaties op de Balkan, 1991-1995**

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## GERAADPLEEGDE BRONNEN EN LITERATUUR

### Archieven

#### *Archief Verenigde Naties (New York), VNA*

- DPKO - Department of Peacekeeping Operations (AG-050)
- ICFY - International Conference on the Former Yugoslavia (AG-065)
- UNPF - United Nations Peace Forces (AG-061)
- UNPROFOR - United Nations Protection Force (AG-061)

#### *Semi-Statisch Archief Ministerie van Buitenlandse Zaken ('s-Gravenhage), SSA-buza*

- DAV - Directie Atlantische Samenwerking en Veiligheidszaken
- DAV- MS - Directie Atlantische Samenwerking en Veiligheidszaken, Militaire Samenwerking
- DDI - Dienst Documentaire Informatievoorziening
- DEU - Directie Europa
- DPV - Directie Politieke VN-zaken

DEU/DAV/DPV zijn directies die vallen onder het directoraat Politieke Zaken (PZ) van Buitenlandse Zaken. De andere twee directoraten waren Europese Samenwerking en Internationale Samenwerking. Directeur-generaal PZ (DGPZ) was de primus inter pares van de drie directeuren-generaal.

#### *Semi-Statisch Informatiebeheer Ministerie van Defensie (Rijswijk), SIB-def*

- AVJ - Archief voormalig Joegoslavië
- CDS - Chef Defensiestaf
- DAB - Directie Algemene Beleidszaken
- DCBC - Defensie Crisisbeheersingscentrum
- DJZ - Directie Juridische Zaken
- DV - Directie Voorlichting
- ECMM - European Community Monitoring Mission
- KL-CS/OPS - Koninklijke Landmacht Crisisstaf
- KL-OPS - Koninklijke Landmacht Operationele Staf

#### *Archief Europese Raad met betrekking tot European Community Monitoring Mission (Brussel), AEUR*

#### *Archief European External Action Service (Brussel), EEAS*

- ECMM - Missie-archief European Community Monitoring Mission

#### *Collecties Nederlands Instituut voor Militaire Historie ('s Gravenhage), NIMH*

- CV - Collectie Vredesoperaties
- ECMM - European Community Monitoring Mission
- UU - UNPROFOR-UNMO

Archief Tweede Kamer der Staten Generaal (digitaal), TK

<https://zoek.officielebekendmakingen.nl/uitgebreidzoeken/historisch>

Dossier 22181 – handelingen en kamerstukken over de situatie in voormalig Joegoslavië

Dossier 23591 – betrokkenheid van het parlement bij de uitzending van militaire eenheden

## Interviews

*(Deputy) Chief Military Observer / Head of Mission*

<u>Naam</u>	<u>datum interview</u>	<u>uitzending</u>
1. Bo Pellnas	17 jan en 20 sep 2018	nov 1992 – nov 1993
2. Gerard Bastiaans	11 jan 2018, 30 jan en 28 okt 2019	nov 1993 – nov 1994
3. George Eleveld	25 jan 2018 29 mei 2020	okt 1991 – jan 1992
4. Daan Everts	28 jan 2020	1997

*Regional Senior Military Observer*

<u>Naam</u>	<u>datum interview</u>	<u>uitzending</u>
1. Ger Pastoor	15 feb en 4 dec 2018	juli 1993 – feb 1994

*Waarnemers*

<u>Naam</u>	<u>datum interview</u>	<u>uitzending</u>
1. Peter Keller	19 mei 2020	aug 1991 – sep 1991
2. George van Hooegeveen	25 jan 2018	sep 1991 – jan 1992 jan 1993 – apr 1993
3. Ton Kempenaars	3 en 7 juni 2020	okt 1991 – jan 1992 apr 1992 – juni 1992
4. Hans van de Beek	14 mei 2020	okt 1991 – jan 1992
5. Jarl Lundgren	15 mrt 2018	feb 1992 – okt 1992
6. Albert Buisman	28 mrt 2019	feb 1992 – mei 1992 nov 1993 – mei 1994
7. Jacques Brinkhof	7 en 18 mei 2018	apr 1992 – sep 1992
8. Werner Posthumus	15 mei 2018	apr 1992 – sep 1992
9. Tom van Breda	19 mrt 2019	juli 1992 – okt 1992
10. Mat van Houten	4 mei 2018	juli 1992 – mei 1993
11. Leo van Knijff	22 feb 2018	juli 1992 – feb 1993
12. Jos Ouwering	23 aug 2018	juli 1992 – feb 1993
13. Gerard Wondergem	16 jan en 13 feb 2018	juli 1992 – feb 1993
14. Ad Mooij	29 aug 2019	okt 1992 – jan 1993 okt 1994 – apr 1995
15. Albert Heshusius	29 juli 2019	nov 1992 – apr 1993 apr 1994 – okt 1994
16. Rob van de Boor	26 jan 2018	nov 1992 – apr 1993
17. Paul Eijkelenkamp	7 feb 2018	nov 1992 – apr 1993
18. Jan Groenewold	12 dec 2019	nov 1992 – jan 1993
19. Erwin Hoogland	23 jan 2018	nov 1992 – apr 1993

20. Harold Jacobs	30 jan 2018	nov 1992 – apr 1993
21. Jan Waale	22 jan en 12 feb 2018	nov 1992 – apr 1993 aug 1994 – feb 1995
22. Josh Zoutendijk	29 jan en 8 feb 2018	nov 1992 – apr 1993
23. Richard Laurijssen	10 mei 2019	dec 1992 – juni 1993
24. Sydney Plankman	5 maart 2019	dec 1992 – juni 1993
25. Rob van de Pol	23 feb 2018	feb 1993 – juli 1993
26. Kees Marselis	19 aug 2019	mrt 1993 – sept 1993
27. Henk Morsink	7 mei 2019	apr 1993 – juli 1993
28. Stan van Bragt	19 feb 2019	apr 1993 – okt 1993
29. Marco van Praat	7 mrt 2019	juni 1993 – dec 1993
30. Wim Joziasse	29 juli 2019	juli 1993 – feb 1994
31. Ed Tadema	26 aug 2019	juli 1993 – feb 1994
32. Ton Tieland	14 mei 2019	juli 1993 – feb 1994
33. Paul van der Heijden	21 mrt 2019	okt 1993 – apr 1994
34. Harold de Jong	5 mrt 2019	okt 1993 – apr 1994
35. Joop den Hartog	7 mrt 2019	okt 1993 – apr 1994
36. Joop Voetelink	27 mei 2019	okt 1993 – apr 1994
37. Arno Schouwenaars	8 aug 2019	okt 1993 – apr 1994
38. Tom Giesbers	19 feb 2019	nov 1993 – mei 1994
39. Dirk Achterberg	4 mrt 2019	nov 1993 – mei 1994
40. Sjoerd Bunk	18 feb 2019	nov 1993 – mei 1994
41. Paul van Harten	9 jan en 28 mrt 2018	nov 1993 – mei 1994
42. Martin Hofstra	13 feb 2019	nov 1993 – mei 1994
43. Herman Bennema	25 feb 2019	nov 1993 – mei 1994
44. Rob van Zanten	6 en 13 apr 2019	feb 1994 – aug 1994
45. Guido Schrouff	14 feb 2019	mrt 1994 – okt 1994
46. Maurice Timmermans	5 apr 2019	mrt 1994 – okt 1994
47. Gerrit van Cooten	27 feb 2019	mrt 1994 – okt 1994
48. Peter Gemser	2 apr 2019	mrt 1994 – okt 1994
49. Dick van der Kaaij	14 juni 2019	mei 1994 – dec 1994
50. Freek Drenth	29 mei 2019	mei 1994 – dec 1994
51. Harmannus Rump	13 mei 2019	mei 1994 – dec 1994
52. Jan Venekamp	28 mei 2019	mei 1994 – dec 1994
53. Werner Gebhart	17 juni 2019	aug 1994 – feb 1995
54. Rolf Jerzykowski	16 mei 2019	aug 1994 – feb 1995
55. Maarten van Oppenraaij	23 aug 2019	okt 1994 – apr 1995
56. Edwin Patrick Coers	6 mei 2019	okt 1994 – apr 1995
57. Hans Heerink	19 aug 2019	okt 1994 – apr 1995
58. Albert Strijker	22 mei 2019	okt 1994 – apr 1995
59. Ronald Eimers	21 mei 2019	okt 1994 – apr 1995
60. Theo van Kralingen	20 mei 2019	okt 1994 – apr 1995
61. Ad van de Kreeke	4 apr 2019	okt 1994 – apr 1995
62. Peter Teeuw	6 juni 2019	okt 1994 – apr 1995
63. Wil Rijvers	18 juni 2019	okt 1994 – apr 1995
64. Jan van de Dool	22 mei 2019	okt 1994 – apr 1995
65. Willem Heesbeen	12 juni 2019	dec 1994 – juni 1995
66. Ralph Tieken	29 mrt 2019	dec 1994 – juni 1995
67. Xavier Horbach	7 aug 2019	dec 1994 – juni 1995
68. Koen van Gogh	29 mei 2019	dec 1994 – juni 1995

69. Sander Bruijne	3 juni 2019	dec 1994 – juni 1995
70. Marcel Lambrichs	5 juni 2019	dec 1994 – juni 1995
71. Wilco Ramakers	6 apr 2018	apr 1995 – okt 1995
72. Jos Gelissen	5 feb 2018	apr 1995 – okt 1995
73. Mark Helgers	11 apr 2018	apr 1995 – okt 1995
74. Harry Konings	27 okt 2020	apr 1995 – okt 1995
75. Cees de Rijke	21 feb 2019	juni 1995 – nov 1995
76. Ronald Komen	14 aug 2019	juni 1995 – nov 1995
77. Michel Roelen	14 mei 2019	aug 1995 – jan 1996
78. Jan Ballast	20 feb 2018	1997 – 1999

#### *Staffunctionarissen UNPROFOR*

<u>Naam</u>	<u>datum interview</u>	<u>uitzending</u>
1. Ad van Baal	21 aug 2019	feb 1994 – okt 1994
2. Jan-Willem Brinkman	29 okt 2019	okt 1994 – feb 1995
3. Harm de Jonge	20 juni 2019	feb 1995 – aug 1995
4. Ton Kolsteren	28 sep 2020	juni 1995 – feb 1996

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## AFKORTINGENLIJST

A4P	<i>Action for Peacekeeping</i>
AAA	<i>Anti-aircraft artillery</i>
AB	<i>airbase</i>
ABiH	<i>Armija Republike Bosne i Hercegovine</i> (Leger van de Republiek Bosnië en Herzegovina)
AIH	Afdeling Individuele Hulpverlening
AOR	<i>area of responsibility</i>
ARSK	<i>Army of the Republic of Serbian Krajina</i>
AWACS	<i>Airborne warning and control system</i>
B.H.	<i>Bosnia Hercegovina</i>
BSA	<i>Bosnian Serb Army</i>
C/OVSE	Conferentie/Organisatie voor Veiligheid en Samenwerking in Europa
CAPSAT	<i>Coordinated Algebra (II) &amp; Physics Simulated Satellite</i>
CC	<i>Coordinating Centre</i>
CDA	Christen-Democratisch Appèl
CDS	chef Defensiestaf
CFL	<i>cease fire line</i>
CMO	<i>chief military observer</i>
CNN	<i>Cable News Network</i>
COO	<i>chief operations officer</i>
CVV	Centrum voor Vredesoperaties
D66	Democraten 66
DAB	Directie Algemene Beleidszaken
DCBC	Defensie Crisis Beheersings Centrum
EC	<i>European Community / European Commission</i>
ECLO	<i>European Community Liaison Officer</i>
ECMM	<i>European Community Monitoring Mission</i>
EEAS	<i>European External Action Service</i>
EG	Europese Gemeenschap
EG/U	Europese Gemeenschap/Unie
EPON	<i>Effectiveness of Peace Operations Network</i>
EU	Europese Unie
FC	<i>force commander</i>
GPV	Gereformeerd Politiek Verbond
HIPPO	<i>High level Independent Panel on United Nations Peace Operations</i>
HQ	<i>headquarters</i>
HRAT	<i>Human Rights Action Team</i>
HV	<i>Hrvatska Vojska</i> (Kroatische leger)
HVO	<i>Hrvatsko vijeće obrane</i> (Kroatische Defensieraad (in Bosnië))
ICFY	<i>International Conference on Former Yugoslavia</i>
ICRC	<i>International Committee of the Red Cross</i>
ICTY	<i>International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia</i>
IFOR	<i>Implementation Force</i>
IGK	Inspecteur-generaal der krijgsmacht

inv.nr.	inventarisnummer
IPI	<i>International Peace Institute</i>
IRK	Internationale Rode Kruis
IRMCT	<i>International Residual Mechanism for Criminal Tribunals</i>
JCO	<i>Joint Commission Observer</i>
JNA	<i>Jugoslovenska Narodna Armija</i>
KFOR	<i>Kosovo Force</i>
KL	Koninklijke Landmacht
LO	<i>liaison officer</i>
MCCC	<i>Monitoring Coordination and Control Centre</i>
MDD	Maatschappelijke Dienst Defensie
MID	Militaire Inlichtingen Dienst
MINUGUA	<i>United Nations Verification Mission in Guatemala</i>
MIO	<i>Military Information Office</i>
MONUA	<i>United Nations Observer Mission in Angola</i>
MONUC	<i>United Nations Organization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo</i>
NA	Nationaal Archief
NAVO	Noord-Atlantische Verdragsorganisatie
ngo	non-gouvernementele organisatie
NIMH	Nederlands Instituut voor Militaire Historie
NIOD	Nederlands Instituut voor Oorlogsdocumentatie / NIOD Instituut voor Oorlogs-, Holocaust- en Genocidestudies
NOVA	(acroniem van NOS en VARA)
NUPI	<i>Norwegian Institute for International Affairs</i>
ONUB	<i>United Nations Operation in Burundi</i>
ONUCI	<i>United Nations Operation in Côte d'Ivoire</i>
ONUMOZ	<i>United Nations Operation In Mozambique</i>
ONUSAL	<i>United Nations Observer Mission in El Salvador</i>
OSCE	<i>Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe</i>
PTSD	<i>Post Traumatic Stress Disorder</i>
PTSS	<i>Post Traumatic Stress Syndrom</i>
PTT	Staatsbedrijf der Posterijen, Telegrafie en Telefonie
RC	Regionale Centrum
RS	<i>Republika Srpska</i>
RSK	<i>Republika Srpska Krajina</i>
SAM	<i>Sanctions Assistance Mission</i>
SFOR	<i>Stabilization Force</i>
SIB	Semi-Statistisch Informatiebeheer
SOP	<i>standard operating procedure</i>
SOPP	<i>Stoltenberg-Owen Peace Plan</i>
SRSG	Special Representative Secretary General
SSA	Semi-Statistisch Archief
SW	South West
TCN	<i>Troop Contributing Nation</i>
TDF	<i>territorial defence force</i>
TEZ	<i>Total Exclusion Zone</i>
UAZ	<i>Oeljanovski Avtomobilny Zavod (Automobielfabriek Oeljanovsk)</i>
UK SLO	<i>United Kingdom Sector Liaison Officer / UK Liaison Officer</i>

UNAMIC	<i>United Nations Advance Mission in Cambodia</i>
UNAMIR	<i>United Nations Assistance Mission in Rwanda</i>
UNAMSIL	<i>United Nations Mission in Sierra Leone</i>
UNAVEM	<i>United Nations Angola Verification Mission</i>
UNCIVPOL	<i>United Nations Civilian Police</i>
UNCRO	<i>United Nations Confidence Restoration Operation</i>
UNDOF	<i>United Nations Disengagement Observer Force</i>
UNEF	<i>United Nations Emergency Force</i>
UNGOC	<i>United Nations Good Offices Committee Indonesia</i>
UNGOMAP	<i>United Nations Good Offices Mission in Afghanistan and Pakistan</i>
UNHCR	<i>United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees</i>
UNICEF	<i>United Nations Children's Fund</i>
UNIFIL	<i>United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon</i>
UNIIMOG	<i>United Nations Iran-Iraq Military Observer Group</i>
UNIKOM	<i>United Nations Iraq-Kuwait Observation Mission</i>
UNIPOM	<i>United Nations India-Pakistan Observation Mission</i>
UNMEE	<i>United Nations Mission in Ethiopia en Eritrea</i>
UNMIL	<i>United Nations Mission in Liberia</i>
UNMIS	<i>United Nations Mission in the Sudan</i>
UNMISET	<i>United Nations Mission of Support in East Timor</i>
UNMLOY	<i>United Nations Military Liaison Officers Yugoslavia</i>
UNMO	<i>United Nations Military Observer</i>
UNMOGIP	<i>United Nations Military Observer Group in India and Pakistan</i>
UNMOP	<i>United Nations Mission of Observers in Prevlaka</i>
UNMOT	<i>United Nations Mission of Observers in Tajikistan</i>
UNOGIL	<i>United Nations Observer Group in Lebanon</i>
UNOMIG	<i>United Nations Observer Mission in Georgia</i>
UNOMIL	<i>United Nations Observer Mission in Liberia</i>
UNOMSIL	<i>United Nations Observer Mission in Sierra Leone</i>
UNOSOM	<i>United Nations Operation in Somalia</i>
UNPA	<i>United Nations Protected Area</i>
UNPF	<i>United Nations Peace Forces</i>
UNPREDEP	<i>United Nations Preventive Deployment Force</i>
UNPROFOR	<i>United Nations Protection Force</i>
UNSCOB	<i>United Nations Special Committee on the Balkans</i>
UNTAC	<i>United Nations Transitional Authority in Cambodia</i>
UNTAES	<i>United Nations Transitional Administration for Eastern Slavonia, Baranja and Western Sirmium</i>
UNTAG	<i>United Nations Transition Assistance Group</i>
UNTSO	<i>United Nations Truce Supervision Organization</i>
UNYOM	<i>United Nations Yemen Observation Mission</i>
VN	<i>Verenigde Naties</i>
VOPP	<i>Vance-Owen Peace Plan</i>
VRS	<i>Vojska Republike Srpske</i>
WEU	<i>West-Europese Unie</i>
WP	<i>warring parties</i>
ZOS	<i>zone of separation</i>

## CURRICULUM VITAE

Dion Landstra, geboren op 5 november 1984 te Footscray (Australië), is actief dienend militair en gespecialiseerd in contemporaine militaire geschiedenis. In de periode tussen 1997 en 2003 genoot hij voorbereidend wetenschappelijk onderwijs aan het Jan Tinbergen College in Roosendaal. Tussen 2003 en 2007 volgde hij zijn opleiding aan de Koninklijke Militaire Academie in Breda en tussen 2008 en 2012 studeerde hij militaire geschiedenis en krijgswetenschappen aan de Universiteit van Amsterdam. In 2015 werd hij voor een VN-missie uitgezonden naar Mali, en hij is op dit moment werkzaam als docent militaire geschiedenis bij het Nederlands Instituut voor Militaire Historie in Den Haag. Bij dit instituut deed Landstra tussen 2016 en 2022 ook zijn promotieonderzoek.