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Spanish-English contact in the Falkland Islands: an ethnographic approach to loanwords & place names

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Appendix

Table 3.1: Spanish place names in the Falkland Islands classified by languages involved and location.

Place name	Bilingual or Hispanic	West or East Falkland
Albemarle Rincon	B	W
Ames Rincon	B	W
Anthony Rincon	B	W
Arrow Harbour Arroyo	B	E
Arrow Harbour Rincon	B	E
Arroyo	H	W
Arroyo Malo	H	E
Arroyo Pedro	H	E
Arroyos	H	E
Big Rincon	B	W
Big Rincon	B	E
Black Rincon	B	E
Black Rincon	B	E
Black Rincon	B	E
Black Rincon	B	E
Blanco Bay	B	E
Bombilla Flat	B	E
Bombilla Hill	B	E
Bombilla House	B	E

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Brazo del Mar	H	E
Brazo la Mar	H	E
Bridge Camp	B	E
Bull Pt Rincon	B	E
Bush Rincon	B	E
Camila Creek Arroyo	B	E
Campamenta	H	E
Campamenta Bay	B	E
Campito	H	E
Cantera	H	E
Cantera House	B	E
Cantera Island	H	E
Cantera Mt	B	E
Carancho Bluff	B	W
Carew Harbour Rincon	B	W
Cart Arroyo	B	E
Carthorse Arroyo	B	E
Cattle Pt Rincon	B	E
Centre Camp	B	W
Centre Camp (2)	B	W
Ceritos	H	E
Ceritos arroyo	H	E
Cerritos Arroyo	H	E
Cerro Montevideo	H	E
Chancho Pt	B	W
Chancho Pt	B	E

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Chata Flats	B	E
Chata Rincon	H	E
Chris's Camp	B	E
Coast Camp	B	E
Colorado Bay	B	E
Concordia Bay	B	E
Concordia Beach	B	E
Concordia Rock	B	E
Congo	H	W
Congo House	B	E
Congo Pond	B	W
Corral Brazo	H	E
Cuero Brook	B	E
Curvado Rocks	B	E
Deep Arroyo	B	E
Diamond Rincon	B	W
Dos Lomas	H	E
Dos Lomas House	B	E
Double Creek Rincon	B	W
East Rincon	B	W
Estancia	H	E
Estancia Brook	B	E
Estancia Horse Paddock	B	E
Ewe Camp	B	E
Fanning Rincon	B	E
Fanny Rincon	B	E

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First Arroyo	B	W
Flores Harbour	B	W
Gallina Rock	B	W
Gateado Pond	B	E
Gauchos Corral	H	E
Ghost Arroyo	B	E
Gonzales Arroyo	H	E
Green Pass Arroyo	B	E
Green Rincon	B	W
Green Rincon (2)	B	W
Halfway House Arroyo	B	E
Hogget Camp	B	E
Hope Cottage Rincon	B	E
Horse Rincon	B	W
Horse Rincon	B	E
Horseshoe Bay Rincon	B	E
Hoste Inlet Rincon	B	W
Hunter's Arroyo	B	W
Inner Verde	B	E
Jackass Rincon	B	E
John's Rincon	B	E
Ladrillo	H	W
Laguna Isla	H	E
Laguna Isla	H	E
Laguna Isla House	B	E
Laguna Ronde	H	E

Laguna Seca	H	E
Laguna Verde	H	E
Little Rincon	B	E
Long Rincon	B	E
Los Cerritos	H	E
Lower Malo	B	W
Lower Malo	B	E
Lower Malo House	B	E
Lucas Rincon	B	W
Malo Creek	B	E
Malo Hills	B	E
Malo Rincon	H	E
Manada Paddock	B	W
Manada Paddock (2)	B	W
Manada Paddock (3)	B	W
Mappa Big Arroyo	B	E
Mare Rincon	B	W
Mare Rincon	B	E
Menguera Pt	B	E
Mocha Mt	B	W
Mocha Ridge	B	W
Mocho Pond	B	E
Moro Point	B	E
Mustard Arroyo	B	E
New House Arroyo	B	E
North Camp	B	W

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North Rincons	B	W
North West Rincon	B	E
Orqueta Arroyo	H	E
Outer Verde	B	E
Outside Chata	B	E
Paices Rincon	H	E
Paloma Pond	B	E
Paso Grande Creek	B	E
Peat Banks Arroyo	B	E
Philimore Chico	B	E
Picaso Rincon	B	E
Piedra Sola	H	E
Piojo Gate	B	E
Piojo Pt	B	E
Platt Pt Rincon	B	E
Playa Ridge	B	E
Plaza Creek	B	E
Poncho Hill	B	W
Poncho Hill Stream	B	W
Ponchos Pond	B	E
Ponds Rincon	B	E
Port King Rincon	B	W
Post Arroyo	B	E
Pot Rincon	B	E
Purvis Rincon	B	W
Purvis Rincon	B	E

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Rabbit Rincon	B	E
Rincon de los Indios	H	E
Rincon del Moro	H	E
Rincon Flat	B	W
Rincon Gate	B	W
Rincon Gate	B	E
Rincon Grande	H	E
Rincon Ridge	B	W
River Camp	B	E
Rodeo Creek	B	E
Rodeo Hill	B	W
Rodeo Mountains	B	E
Rodeo Pond	B	E
Rodeo Pt	B	W
Rodeo Pt	B	E
Rodeo Pt (2)	B	W
Ruana	H	W
Ruana	H	E
Ruana Rincon	H	E
Ruggles Arroyo	B	W
Ruggles Rincon	B	W
Rum Arroyo	B	E
Saladero	H	E
Saladero Gate	B	E
Salvador Hill	B	E
Sand Rincon	B	E

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Sandhills Arroyo	B	E
Sandys Rincon	B	E
Seal Cove Rincon	B	E
Second Arroyo	B	W
Shag Rincon	B	E
Snipe Camp	B	E
Snipe Rincon	B	W
Snipes Arroyo	B	E
Sound Rincon	B	E
South Camp	B	W
South Camp (2)	B	W
South Harbour Rincon	B	W
Sow Rincon	B	E
Sparrow Rincon	B	E
Spars Arroyo	B	E
Stud Rincon	B	E
Swan Pond Arroyo	B	E
Teal Creek Arroyo	B	E
Ten Shilling Bay Camp	B	W
Terra Motas Pt	B	E
Terre Moto	H	E
The Campito	B	E
The Picos	B	E
The Rincon	B	W
The Rincon	B	E
The Verde Bt	B	E

The Verde House	B	E
The Verde Mts	B	E
Third Arroyo	B	W
Top Malo	B	W
Top Malo	B	E
Top Malo corner	B	E
Top Malo House	B	E
Torcida Point	B	E
Tranquilidad	H	E
Triste	H	E
Triste Pt	B	E
View Hill Arroyo	B	E
Warrah Bridge	B	W
Warrah Corner	B	W
Warrah House	B	W
Warrah River	B	W
White Rincon	B	E
Whittingtons Rincon	B	E
Wreck Rincon	B	W
Yeguada	H	E
Zaino Rincon	H	E

Table 6.2: Spanish loanwords found in the corpus presented by type and source word.

Type	Source word	Type	Source word	Type	Source word
1	adiós	57	domador	113	pejerrey

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2	ajos	58	doradillo	114	peón
3	alazán	59	empacarse	115	pestaña blanca
4	albino	60	empanada	116	picaro
5	alpargatas	61	encimera	117	picaso
6	apero	62	ensillar	118	pico blanco
7	arreo	63	estancia	119	pinto
8	arroyo	64	estribo	120	plateado
9	asado	65	facón	121	poncho
10	azulejo	66	faja	122	presilla
11	bagual	67	fajinal	123	pretal
12	baquiano	68	freno	124	pretal
13	barriguera	69	frigoríficos	125	pucha
14	bastos	70	gargantilla	126	puchero
15	bayo	71	gateado	127	puestos
16	bicho	72	gaucho	128	que lastima!
17	blanco	73	guacho	129	quebracho
18	bocado	74	guanaco	130	querencia
19	bolas	75	horqueta	131	rabicano
20	bolichero	76	isla	132	ranchos
21	bombachas	77	laguna	133	reata
22	bombilla	78	lazo	134	rebenque
23	borrego	79	lobuno	135	recado
24	bozal	80	loco	136	riendas
25	bronco	81	lonja	137	rincón
26	bueno	82	macanudo	138	río
27	caballero a caballo	83	malacara	139	roca
28	cabestro	84	maletas	140	rodeo
29	cabezada	85	manada	141	rosado
30	calabaza	86	manchado	142	rosillo
31	caldera	87	mandil	143	ruana
32	campo	88	maneas	144	rucio
33	cantera	89	manguera	145	saladero
34	cañada	90	mantas	146	salud
35	capa	91	manteca salada	147	sidera
36	capataz	92	mañero	148	sinuelo
37	carajo	93	mate	149	sobado
38	caramba	94	mocho	150	sobrepuesto

39	carancho	95	monte	151	soga
40	carguero	96	montura	152	tabas
41	carne con cuero	97	mordaza	153	talero
42	carona	98	moro	154	tientos
43	carreta	99	morro	155	tirón
44	cazuela	100	muy bien!	156	tordillo
45	cebruno	101	negro	157	toruno
46	cerro	102	ñandú	158	tostado
47	cerveza	103	oscuro	159	traba
48	chau	104	ovejuno	160	trenzado
49	che	105	overo	161	tropilla
50	cincha	106	palenque	162	tubiano/tobiano
51	cojinillo	107	palomino	163	vaca
52	colorado	108	pampa	164	vino
53	corral	109	pangaré	165	yapa
54	correón	110	pasear	166	yerba
55	criollo	111	paso libre	167	zaino
56	cruzado	112	pealar	168	zarco
Total amount of types: 168					

Table 6.3: Spanish loanwords found in the corpus presented by source word and number of tokens.

Source word	Tokens	Source word	Tokens	Source word	Tokens
adiós	1	domador	1	pejerrey	1
ajos	1	doradillo	3	peón	2
alazán	9	empacarse	1	pestaña blanca	4
albino	1	empanada	2	picaro	1
alpargatas	3	encimera	1	picaso	8
apero	2	ensillar	1	pico blanco	1
arreo	1	estancia	3	pinto	1
arroyo	5	estribo	3	plateado	1
asado	4	facón	1	poncho	4
azulejo	8	faja	3	presilla	2
bagual	1	fajinal	1	pretal	1

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baquiano	1	freno	4	pretal	4
barriguera	3	frigoríficos	1	pucha	3
bastos	10	gargantilla	1	puchero	2
bayo	8	gateado	8	puestos	1
bicho	1	gaucho	4	que lastima!	1
blanco	7	guacho	1	quebracho	1
bocado	2	guanaco	2	querencia	2
bolas	8	horqueta	1	rabicano	4
bolichero	4	isla	1	ranchos	2
bombachas	5	laguna	1	reata	2
bombilla	3	lazo	9	rebenque	7
borrego	1	lobuno	1	recado	7
bozal	12	loco	1	riendas	4
bronco	1	lonja	2	rincón	3
bueno	1	macanudo	2	río	1
caballero a caballo	1	malacara	7	roca	1
cabestro	11	maletas	6	rodeo	3
cabezada	5	manada	3	rosado	4
calabaza	1	manchado	1	rosillo	6
caldera	1	mandil	1	ruana	4
campo	12	maneas	15	rucio	1
cantera	1	manguera	2	saladero	1
cañada	1	mantas	1	salud	1
capa	1	manteca salada	1	sidera	1
capataz	3	mañero	1	sinuelo	1
carajo	1	mate	4	sobado	2
caramba	1	mocho	2	sobrepuesto	5
carancho	3	monte	1	soga	2
carguero	4	montura	2	tabas	3
carne con cuero	3	mordaza	1	talero	1
carona	2	moro	3	tientos	7
carreta	1	morro	1	tirón	1
cazuela	1	muy bien!	1	tordillo	7
cebruno	5	negro	7	toruno	1
cerro	1	ñandú	1	tostado	7
cerveza	1	oscuro	3	traba	1

chau	1	ovejuno	2	trenzado	1
che	2	overo	7	tropilla	5
cincha	24	palenque	6	tubiano/tobiano	4
cojinillo	9	palomino	3	vaca	2
colorado	9	pampa	1	vino	1
corral	4	pangaré	2	yapa	3
correón	8	pasear	4	yerba	3
criollo	1	paso libre	1	zaino	10
cruzado	4	pealar	1	zarco	5
Total amount of tokens: 539					

Table 6.4: Spanish loanwords found in the corpus presented by source word and semantic field.

Source word	Semantic field	Source word	Semantic field	Source word	Semantic field
adiós	j	domador	f	pejerrey	g
ajos	c	doradillo	a	peón	f
alazán	a	empacarse	g	pestaña blanca	a
albino	a	empanada	c	picaro	a
alpargatas	e	encimera	b	picaso	a
apero	b	ensillar	b	pico blanco	a
arreo	j	estancia	h	pinto	a
arroyo	i	estribo	b	plateado	a
asado	c	facón	d	poncho	e
azulejo	a	faja	e	presilla	b
bagual	g	fajinal	i	pretal	b
baquiano	f	freno	b	pretal	b
barriguera	b	frigoríficos	h	pucha	j
bastos	b	gargantilla	a	puchero	c
bayo	a	gateado	a	puestos	h
bicho	g	gaucho	f	que lastima!	j
blanco	a	guacho	j	quebracho	i
bocado	b	guanaco	g	querencia	g
bolas	d	horqueta	d	rabicano	a
bolichero	f/h	isla	i	ranchos	h
bombachas	e	laguna	i	reata	b

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bombilla	c	lazo	b	rebenque	d
borrego	g	lobuno	a	recado	b
bozal	b	loco	j	riendas	b
bronco	g	lonja	d	rincón	i
bueno	j	macanudo	j	río	i
caballero a caballo	c	malacara	a	roca	i
cabestro	b	maletas	b	rodeo	g
cabezada	b	manada	g	rosado	a
calabaza	c	manchado	a	rosillo	a
caldera	c	mandil	b	ruana	e
campo	h/i/j	maneas	b	rucio	a
cantera	i	manguera	h	saladero	h
cañada	i	mantas	b/j	salud	j
capa	e	manteca salada	c	sidera	b
capataz	f	mañero	g	sinuelo	g
carajo	j	mate	c	sobado	b
caramba	j	mocho	g	sobrepuesto	b
carancho	g	monte	i	soga	d
carguero	g	montura	b	tabas	j
carne con cuero	c	mordaza	d	talero	d
carona	b	moro	a	tientos	b
carreta	j	morro	i	tirón	j
cazuela	c	muy bien!	j	tordillo	a
cebruno	a	negro	a	toruno	g
cerro	i	ñandú	g	tostado	a
cerveza	c	oscuro	a	traba	b
chau	j	ovejuno	a	trenzado	b
che	j	overo	a	tropilla	g
cincha	b	palenque	d	tubiano/tobiano	a
cojinillo	b	palomino	a	vaca	g
colorado	a	pampa	h	vino	c
corral	h	pangaré	a	yapa	j
correón	b	pasear	j	yerba	c
criollo	a	paso libre	j	zaino	a
cruzado	a	pealar	g	zarco	a

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