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Towards the development of synthetic vaccines against tuberculosis

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Citation

Marino, L. (2022, June 7). *Towards the development of synthetic vaccines against tuberculosis*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/3307434>

Version: Publisher's Version

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Note: To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

Towards the development of synthetic vaccines against tuberculosis

Proefschrift

ter verkrijging van
de graad van doctor aan de Universiteit Leiden,
op gezag van rector magnificus prof.dr.ir. H. Bijl,
volgens besluit van het college voor promoties
te verdedigen op dinsdag 7 juni 2022
klokke 10:00 uur

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Geboren te Villaricca, Italië
in 1990

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ISBN: 978-94-93289-01-7

Printed by: Printsupport4u

*In memory of Aurelia Tripodo,
for her kindness and perseverance.*

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List of abbreviations

a.a.	amino acids
AIBN	2,2'-azobis(2-methylpropionitrile)
ANOVA	analysis of variance
APC	antigen-presenting cell
APT	attached proton test
aq	aqueous
arom	aromatic
BCG	bacillus Calmette–Guérin
BMM	bone-marrow derived macrophage
BnBr	benzyl bromide
BSA	bovine serum albumin
CCL*	chemokine ligand
CCR*	chemokine receptor
CD*	cluster of differentiation
CE	cyanoethyl
CFU	colony forming unit
CLEC4E	C-type lectin domain family 4 member E
CLR	C-type lectin receptor
COSY	correlation spectroscopy
CPG	controlled pore glass
CpG	cytosine-phosphorothioate-guanine oligodeoxynucleotides
CSO	(<i>1S</i>)(+)-(10-camphorsulfonyl)oxaziridine
CTL	cytotoxic T lymphocytes
δ	chemical shift
d	doublet
DAMP	damage-associated molecular pattern
DC	dendritic cell

DC-SIGN	DC-specific ICAM-3 grabbing non-integrin
DCI	4,5-dicyanoimidazole
DCM	dichloromethane
DDA	dimethyldioctadecylammonium
DDQ	2,3-dichloro-5,6-dicyano-1,4-benzoquinone
DEAD	diethyl azodicarboxylate
DIC	diisopropylcarbodiimide
DIPA	diisopropylamine
DIPEA	<i>N,N</i> -diisopropylethylamine
DMAP	4-dimethylaminopyridine
DMEM	Dulbecco's modified Eagle medium
DMF	dimethylformamide
DMSO	dimethyl sulfoxide
DMT	(4,4'-dimethoxytrityl)
DNA	deoxyribonucleic acid
DOPC	1,2-dioleoyl- <i>sn</i> -glycero-3-phosphocholine
DOTAP	dioleoyl-trimethylammonium propane
DPAP	2,2-dimethoxy-2-phenylacetophenone
DTT	dithiothreitol
EDCI	1-ethyl-3-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)carbodiimide
EDTA	ethylenediamine tetraacetic acid
ELISA	enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay
eq	equivalents
ESI	electrospray ionization
et al.	<i>et alia</i> , 'and others'
EtOAc	ethyl acetate
FACS	fluorescence-activated cell sorting
FBS	fetal bovine serum
FCS	fetal calf serum
GM-CSF	granulocyte-macrophage colony-stimulating factor
GMM	glucose monomycolate
HEK	human embryonic kidney
HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
HLA	human leukocyte antigen

HMDS	hexamethyldisilazane
HPLC	high-performance liquid chromatography
HRMS	high resolution mass spectrometry
HRP	horseradish peroxidase
HSQC	heteronuclear single quantum coherence
IBX	2-iodoxybenzoic acid
IFN- γ	interferon γ
IL*	interleukin
IMDM	Iscove's modified Dulbecco's medium
IR	infrared
ITAM	immunoreceptor tyrosine-based activation motif
J	J-coupling
KHMDS	potassium bis(trimethylsilyl)amide
KLRG1	killer cell lectin-like receptor subfamily G member 1
LAL	limulus amebocyte lysate
LC-MS	liquid chromatography mass spectrometry
LDA	lithium diisopropylamide
LN	lithium naphthalenide
LPS	lipopolysaccharides
m	multiplet
M-CSF	macrophage-colony stimulating factor
M1	macrophage type 1
M2	macrophage type 2
MACS	magnetic-activated cell sorting
MALDI-TOF	matrix-assisted laser desorption-ionisation-time of flight mass spectrometry
MAP*	mitogen-activated protein kinases
MCL	macrophage C-type lectin
<i>m</i> CPBA	<i>meta</i> -chloroperoxybenzoic acid
MFI	median fluorescence intensity
MHC	major histocompatibility complex
Mincle	macrophage-inducible C-type lectin
MIP*	macrophage inflammatory protein
moDC	monocyte-derived dendritic cell
MPL	monophosphoryl lipid A

MPM	mannosyl phosphomycoketide
MR	mannose receptor
Mtb	<i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i>
MW	molecular weight
MyD88	myeloid differentiation primary response protein 88
NapBr	1-bromonaphthalene
NBS	<i>N</i> -bromosuccinimide
NLRP*	nucleotide-binding oligomerization domain
NMR	nuclear magnetic resonance
NOD*	nucleotide-binding and oligomerization domain
NOE	nuclear Overhauser effect
NOESY	nuclear Overhauser effect spectroscopy
NOS	nitrogen oxide species
OD	optical density
PAMP	pathogen-associated molecular pattern
PBMC	peripheral blood mononuclear cell
PBS	phosphate-buffered saline
PCR	polymerase chain reaction
PD-L*	programmed death ligand
PD*	programmed cell death protein
PDI	polydispersity index
Ph	phenyl
PM	phosphomycoketide
ppm	parts per million
PRR	pattern recognition receptor
<i>p</i> TsOH	<i>para</i> -toluenesulfonic acid
q	quartet
quant.	quantitative
RIG*	retinoic acid-inducible gene
RNA	ribonucleic acid
RPMI	Roswell Park Memorial Institute
RT	room temperature
s	singlet
S.C.	subcutaneous

SD	standard deviation
SEAP	secreted embryonic alkaline phosphatase
SEM	standard error of the mean
SLP	synthetic long peptide
SYK	spleen tyrosine kinase
t	triplet
TB	tuberculosis
TBAF	tetra- <i>n</i> -butylammonium fluoride
TBAI	tetra- <i>n</i> -butylammonium iodide
TCEP	(tris(2-carboxyethyl)phosphine)
TCR	T cell receptor
TDB	trehalose-6,6'-dibehenate
TDM	trehalose-6,6'-dimycolate
TDS	trehalose-6,6'-distearate
TDSCI	chloro(dimethyl)thexylsilane
TFA	trifluoroacetic acid
Th*	T helper cell
THF	tetrahydrofuran
TIRAP	TIR-containing adaptor protein
TIS	triisopropyl silane
TLC	thin-layer chromatography
TLR*	toll-like receptor
TMB	3,3',5,5'-Tetramethylbenzidine
TMS	trimethylsilyl
TNF- α	tumor necrosis factor α
TRIF	TIR-domain-containing adapter-inducing interferon- β
UV	ultraviolet
WHO	World Health Organization

NB: The asterisk symbol () used in the list of abbreviations is the wildcard character for any number which indicates a different member of the indicated family.*

