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The assembled palace of Samosata: object vibrancy in 1st C. BCE Commagene

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Bibliography

Abbreviations

A = Cult Inscription from the *hierothesion* at Arsameia on the Nymphaios. Translation from the by F.K. Dörner in Dörner, F.K. and T. Goell 1963, 36–91.

N = Cult Inscription from the *hierothesion* at Nemrut Dağı. Translation from Sanders 1996, 206–217 ; OGIS 383.

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Appendix A Excavation photographs (Özgür Archive)

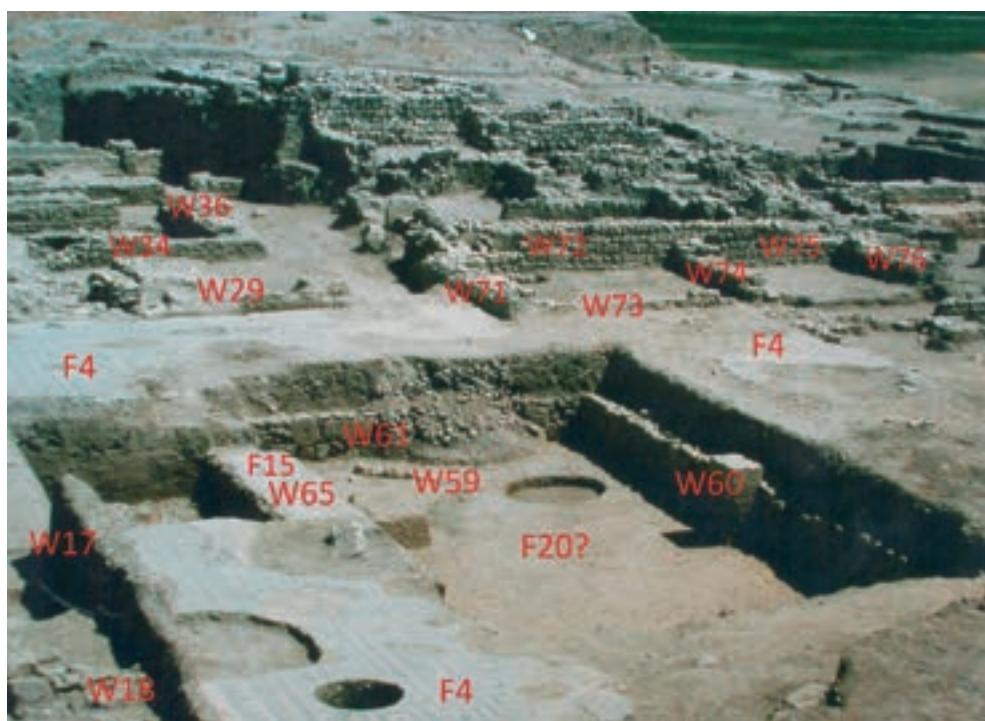
I - Towards NE



II - towards SE



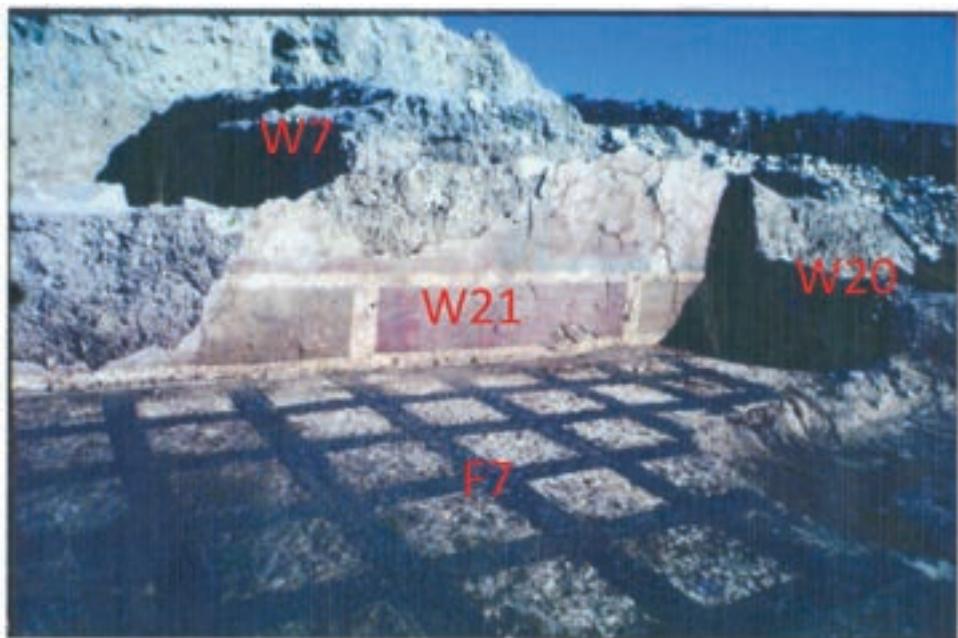
III – Towards NNE



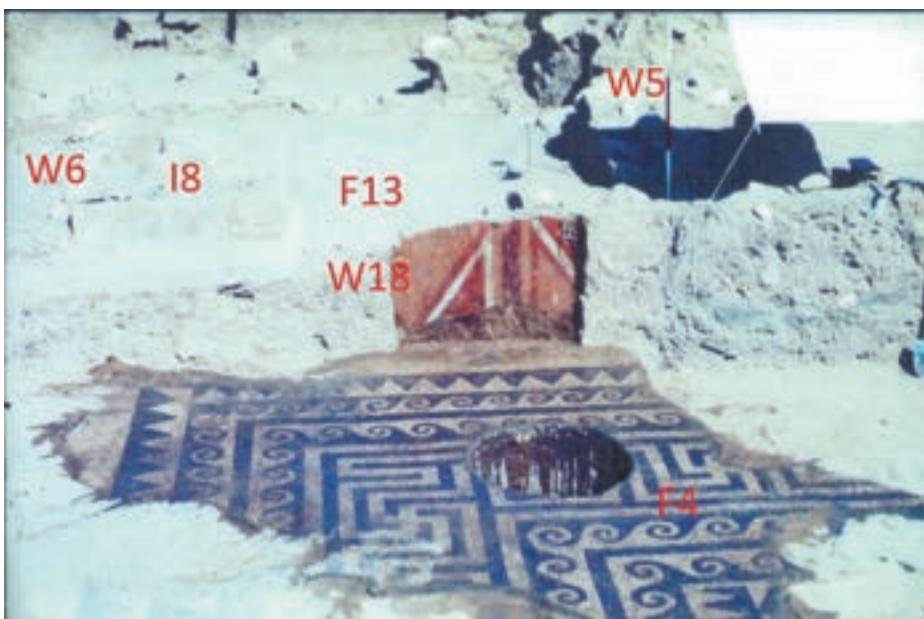
IV – Towards the NE



V – towards the NWN



VI – Towards the WNW

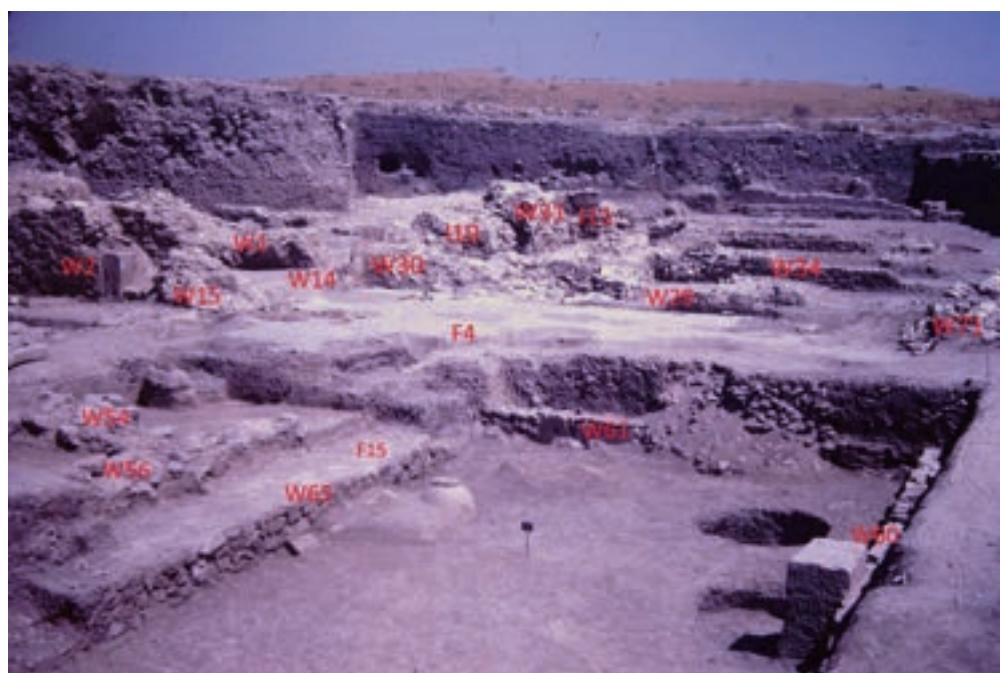




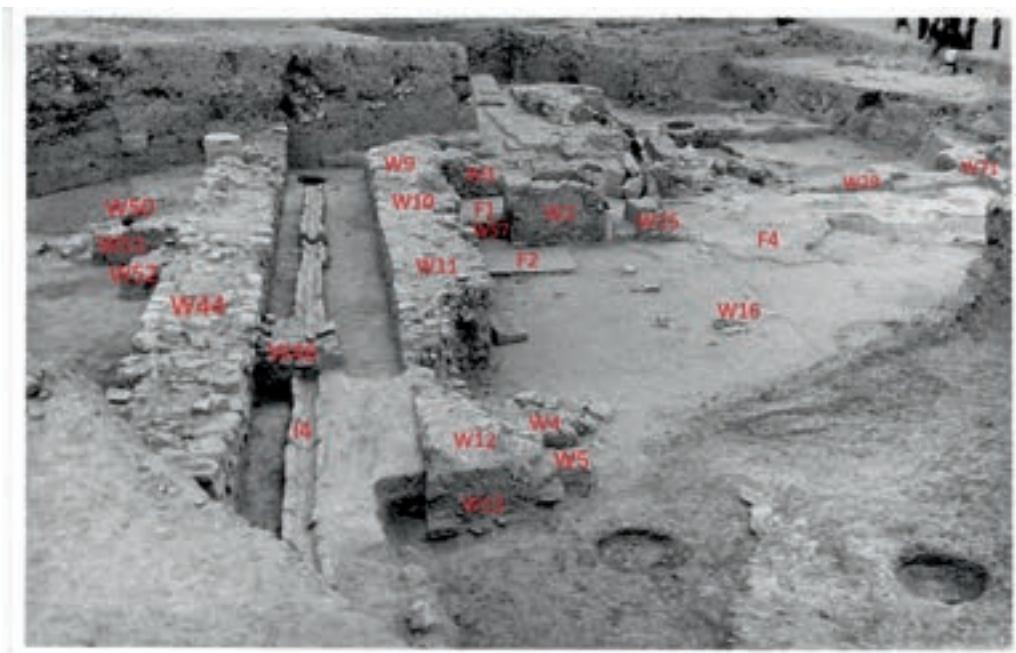
VIII – towards the SE



IX – towards the N

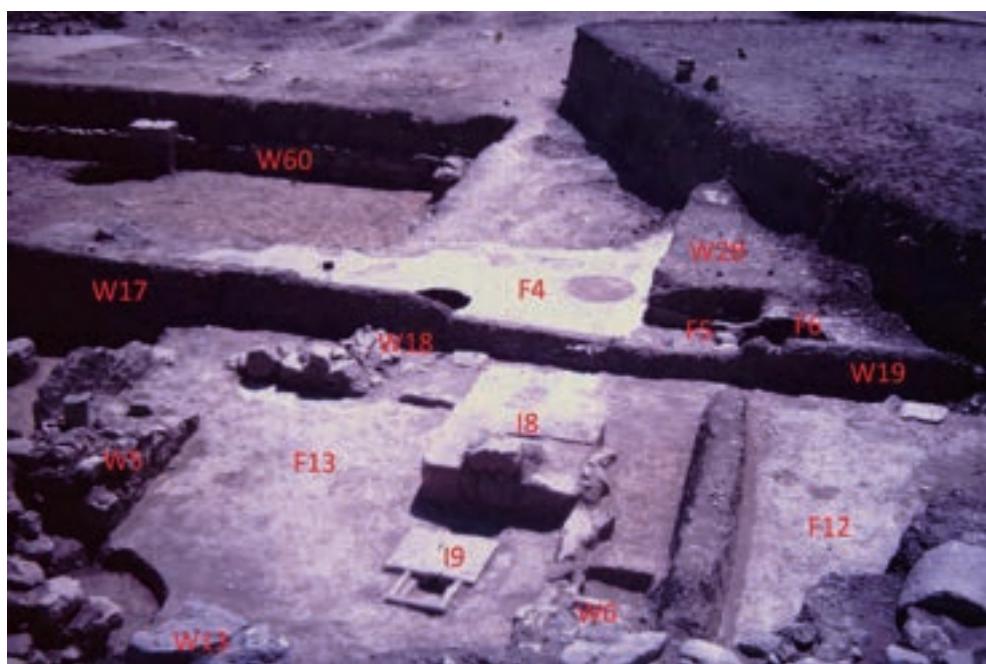


X – towards the NNE



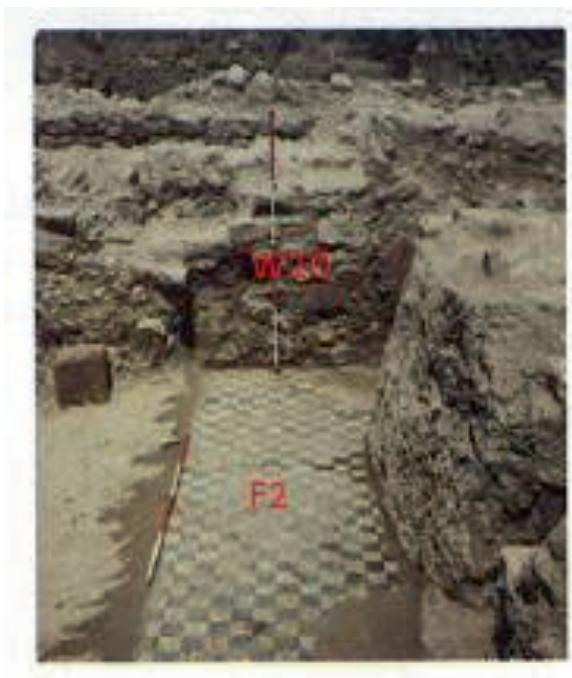


XII – towards the E



XIII – towards the NNE





XV – towards the N



XVI – towards the NWN



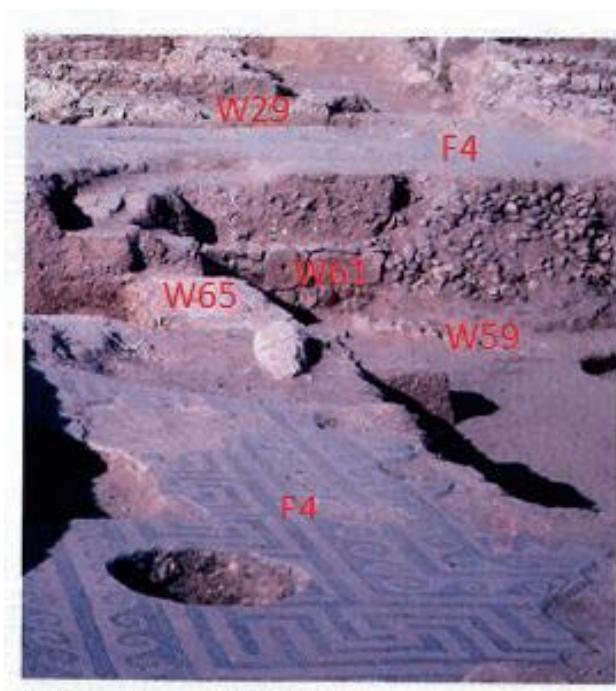
XVII – towards the SE



XVIII – towards the SW



XIX – towards the NNE



XX - towards the NE





XXII – towards the SSE





XXIV – towards the N



XXV – towards the NW





XXVII – towards the N



XXVIII - towards the NNE



XXIX – towards the N



XXX – towards the NW

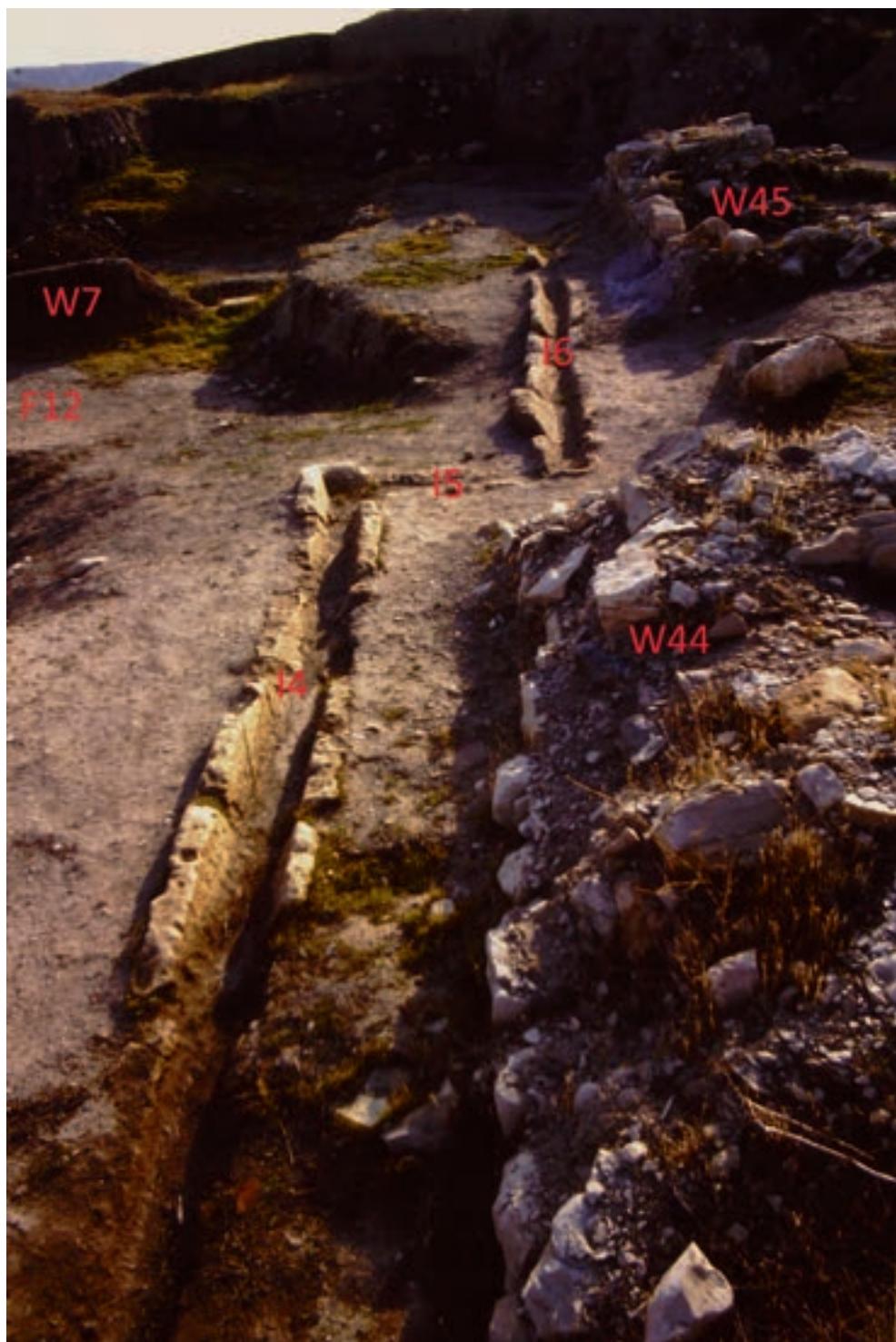


XXXI – towards the N

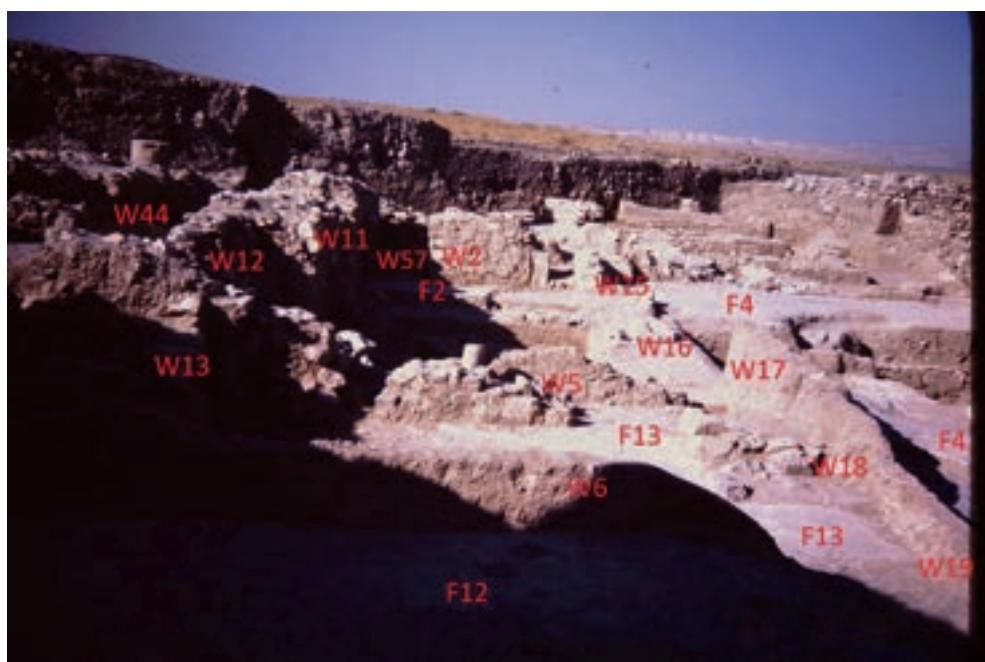


XXXII – towards the W





XXXIV – towards the NNE



XXXV – towards the N



XXXVI – towards the SW



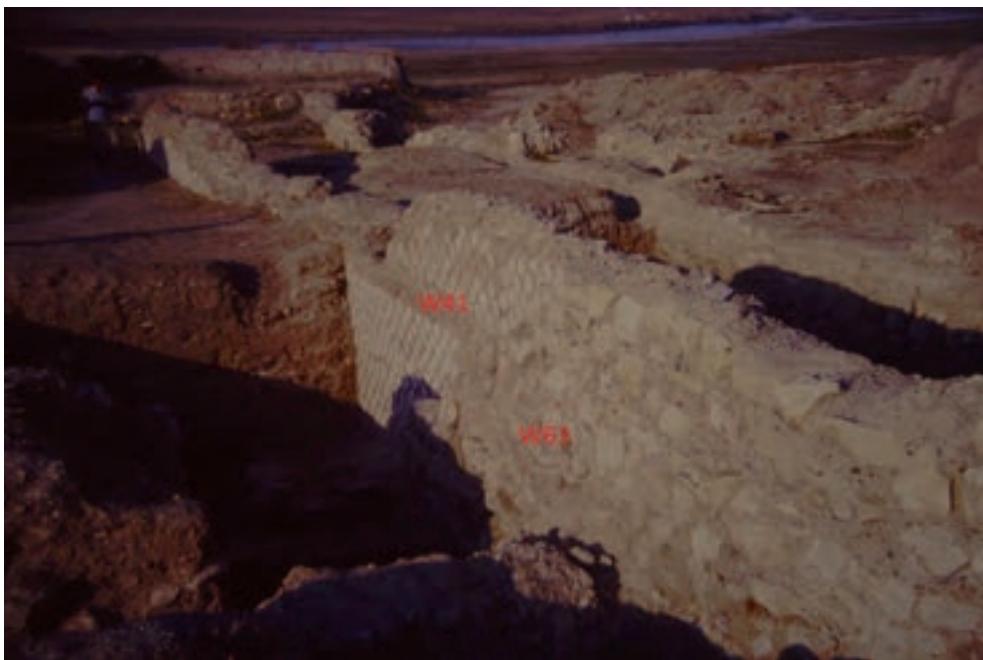
XXXVII – towards the NW



XXXVIII – towards the E



XXXIX – towards the S



XL – towards the NNE



XLI – towards the N



XLII – towards the SW





XLIV – towards the NW



XLV – towards the SSW



XLVI – towards the NNE



XLVII – towards the E



XLVIII – towards the SW



XLIX – towards the S



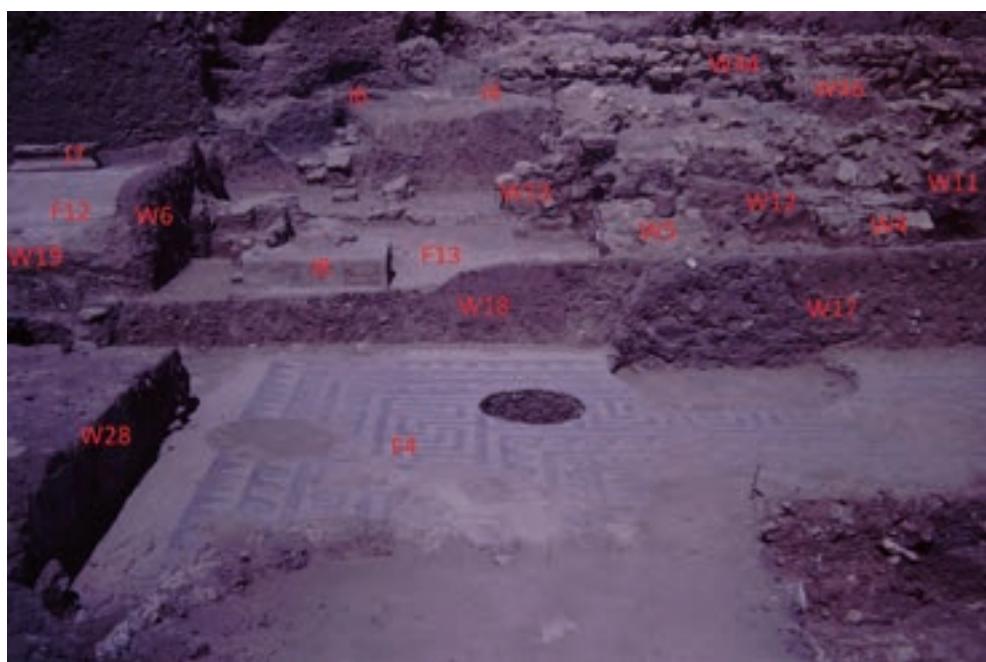
L – towards the SSW



LI – towards the SW



LII – towards the WNW



LIII – towards the W



LIV – towards the E



LV – towards the SE



LVI - towards the S



LVII – towards the NW



LVIII – towards the N



LIX – towards the NNE



LX – towards the N







LXIII – towards the NW



LXIV – towards the NE



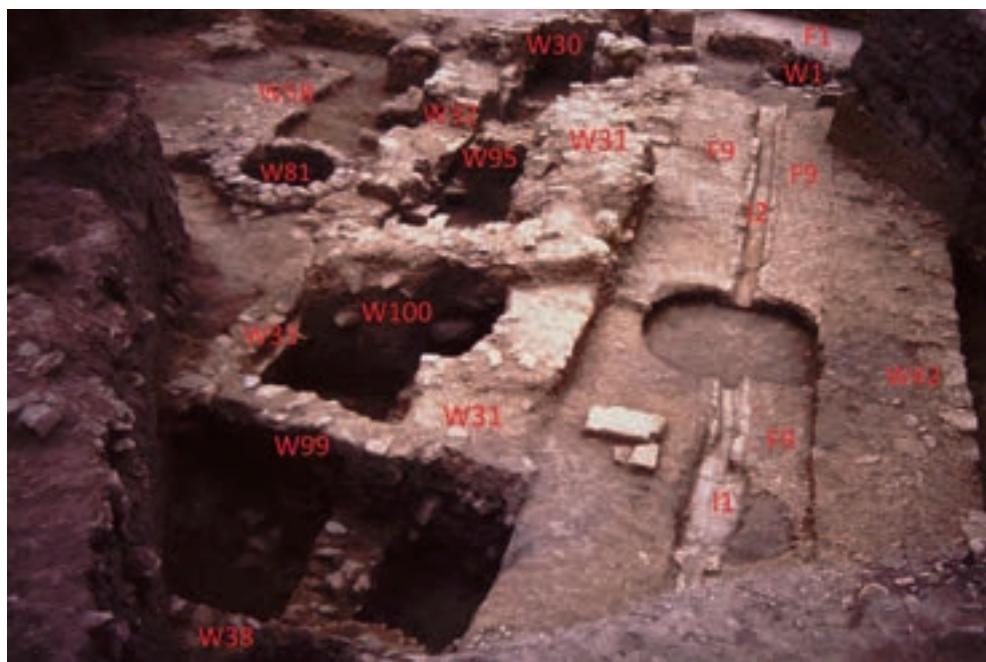
LXV – towards the NW



LXVI – towards the NNE



LXVII – towards the S





LXX – towards the NW



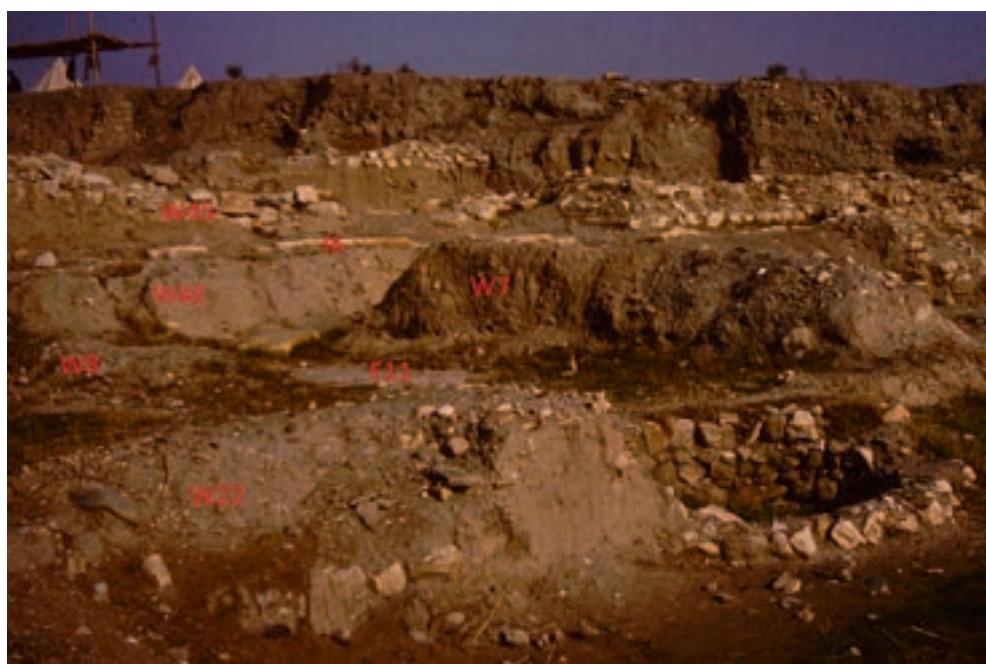
LXXI – towards the SW



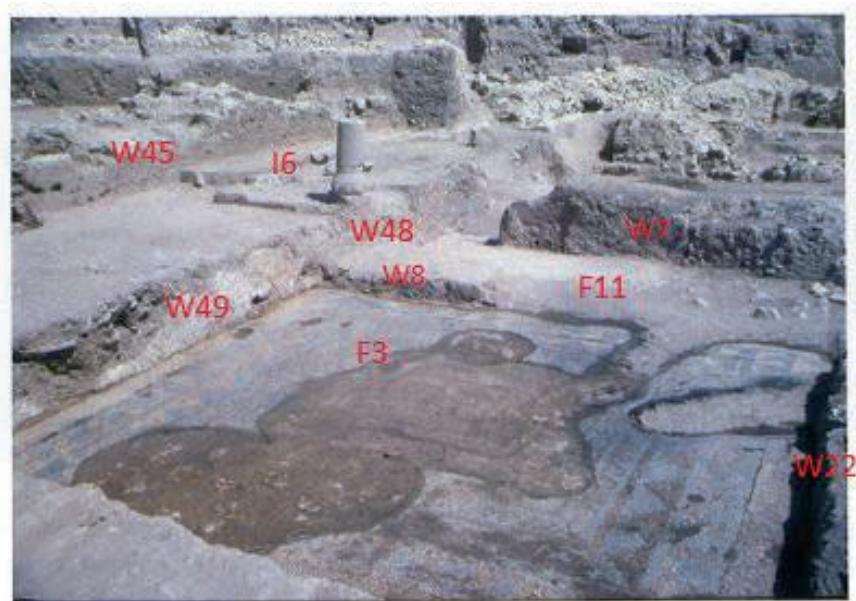
LXXII – towards the SE



LXXIII – towards the NW



LXXIX – towards the N





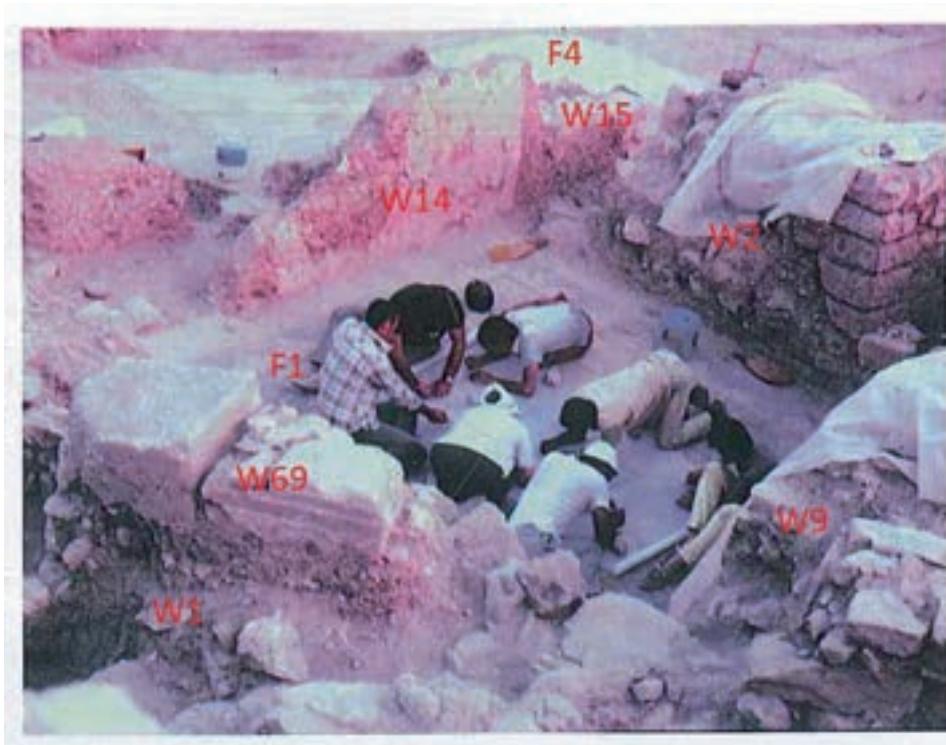
LXXXI – towards the WNW



LXXXII - towards the SW



LXXXIII – towards the SE





LXXXV – towards the W



LXXXVI – towards the NW



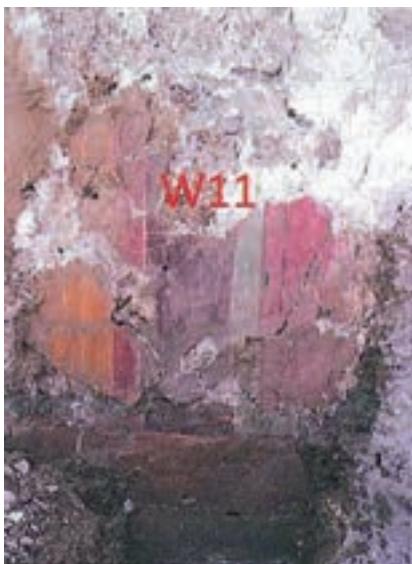
LXXXVII – towards the SW



LXXXVIII – towards the NW



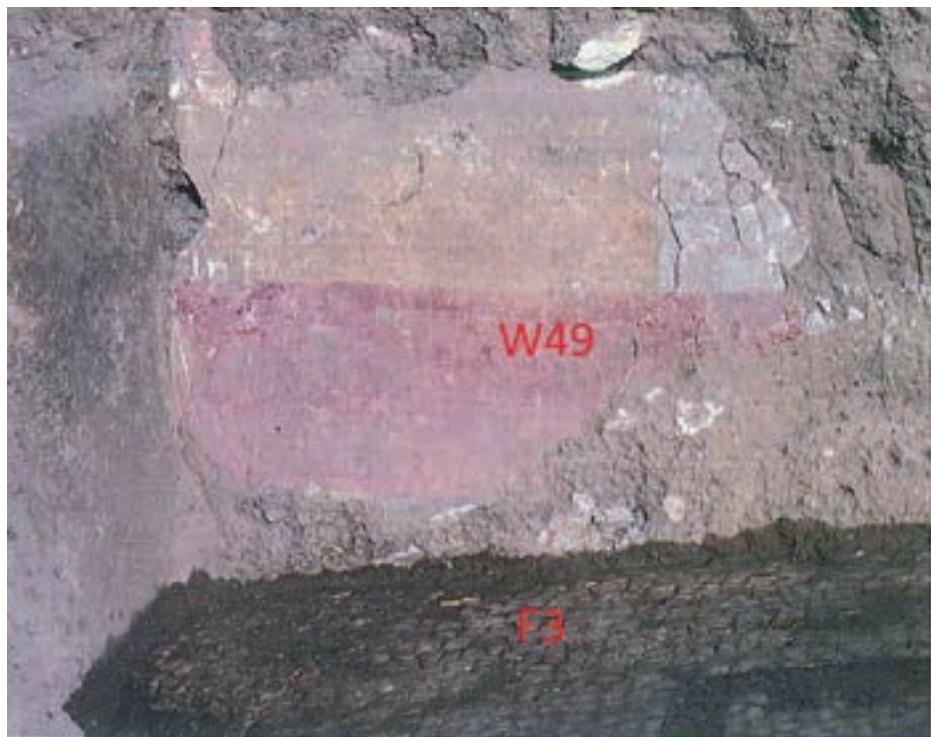
LXXXIX – towards the NW



XC – towards the NW



XCI - towards the NW



XCII – orientation unclear



XCIII – orientation unclear



XCIV – towards the NE



XCV – orientation unclear





XCVII – towards the SW



XCVIII – towards the SW



XCIX – towards the SE



C – towards the SW



CI - towards the NE



CII



CIII – mosaic F1



CIV – mosaic F1



CV mosaic F1



CVI – mosaic F1



CVII – mosaic F1



CVIII – mosaic F1



CIX - mosaic F1



CX - mosaic F1



CXI – mosaic F1



CXII – mosaic F1



CXIII – mosaic F1



CXIV – mosaic F1



CXV – mosaic F1

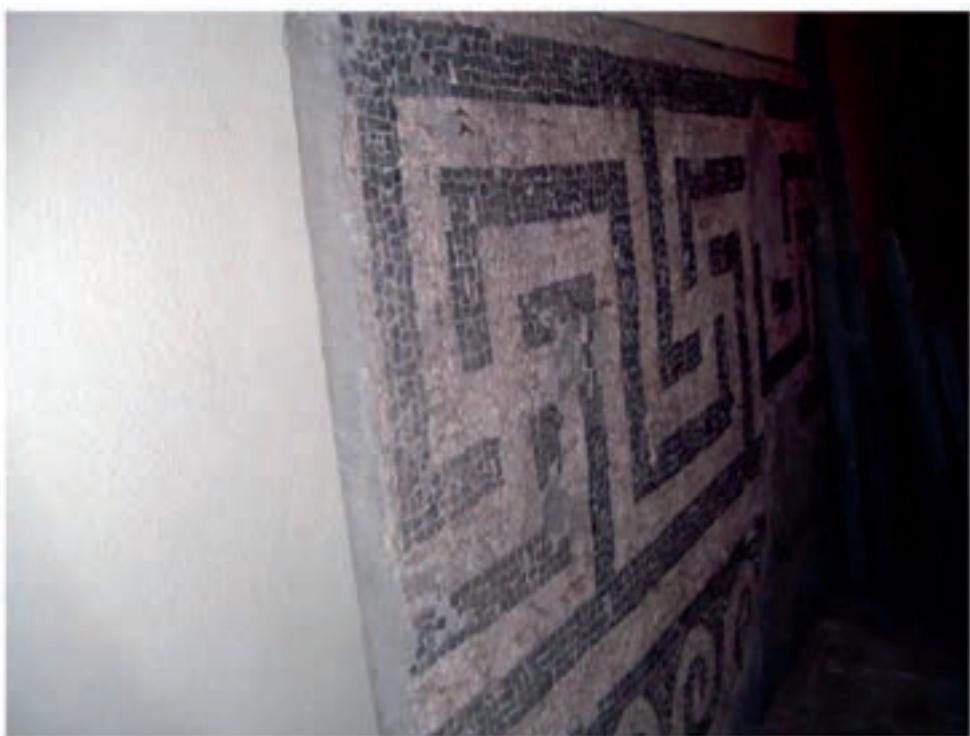


CXVI – mosaic F1



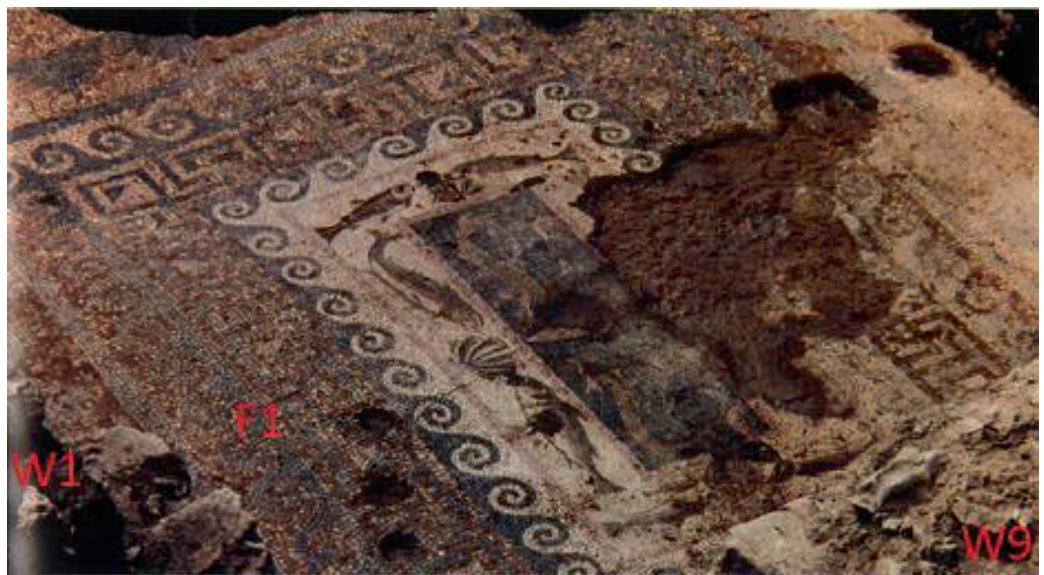








CXXI – towards the SE



CXXII – orientation unclear



CXXIII - *mosaic F8*



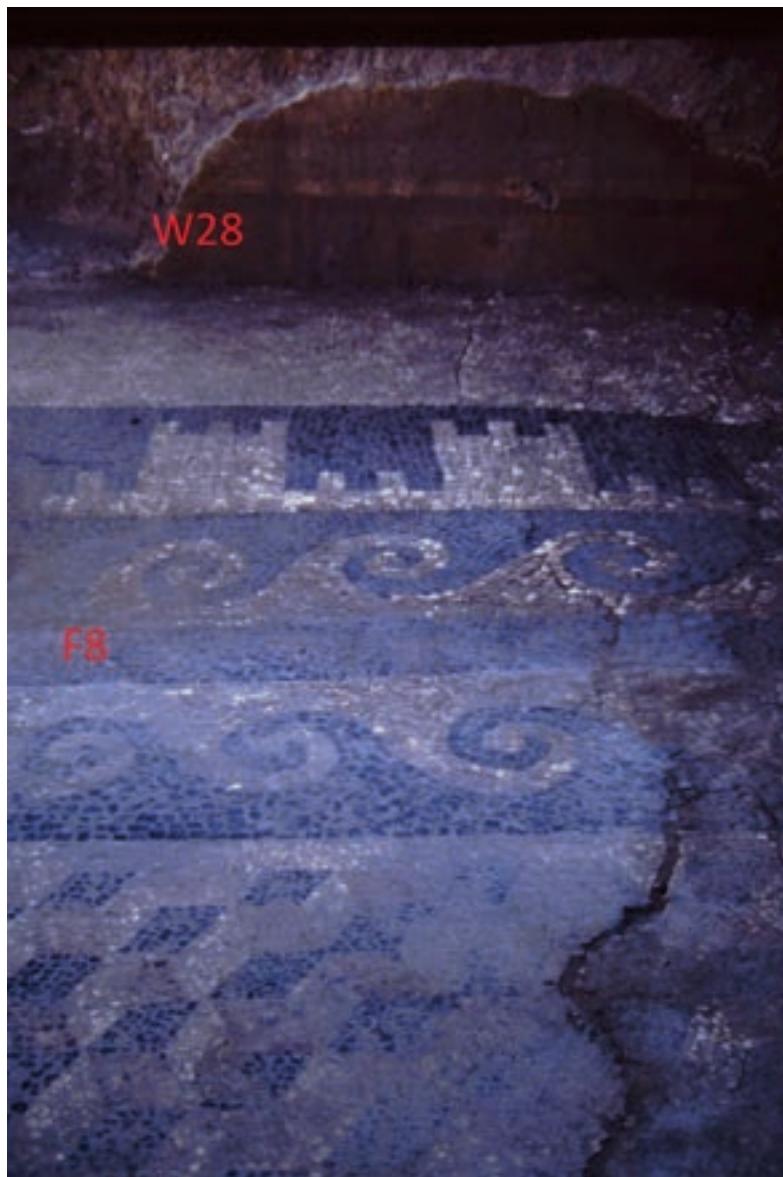
CXXIV – *mosaic F8*



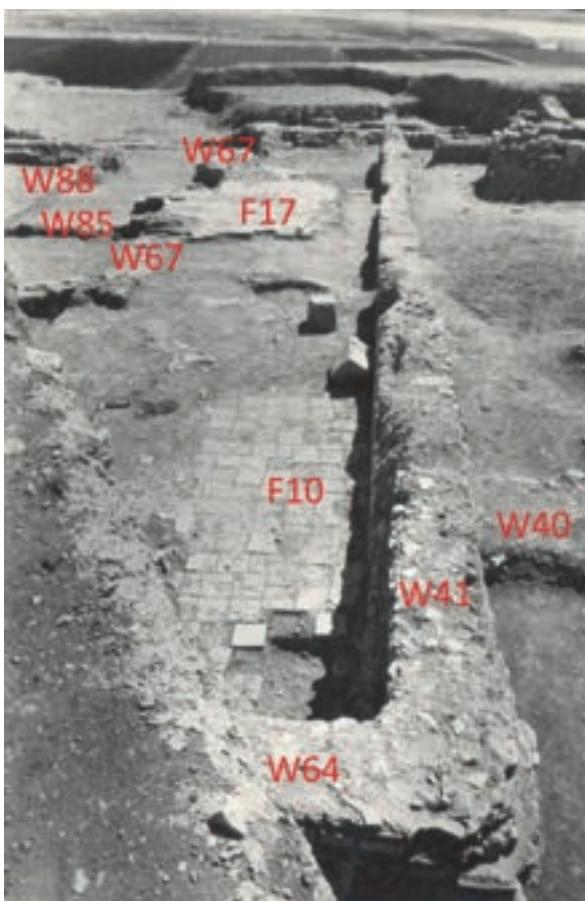
CXXV – orientation unclear



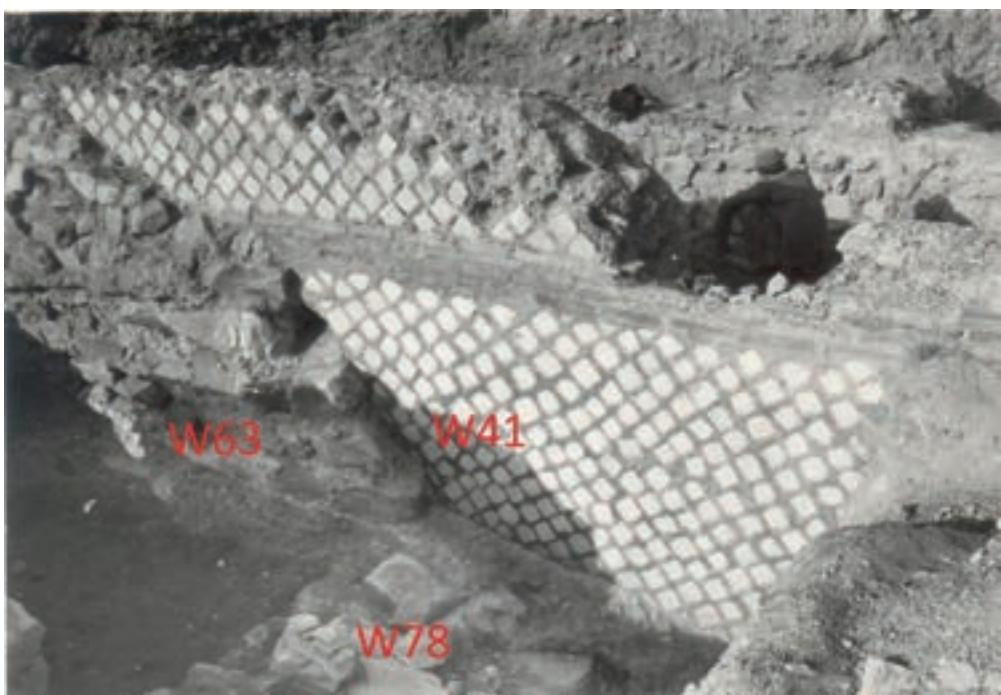
CXXVI – towards the NE



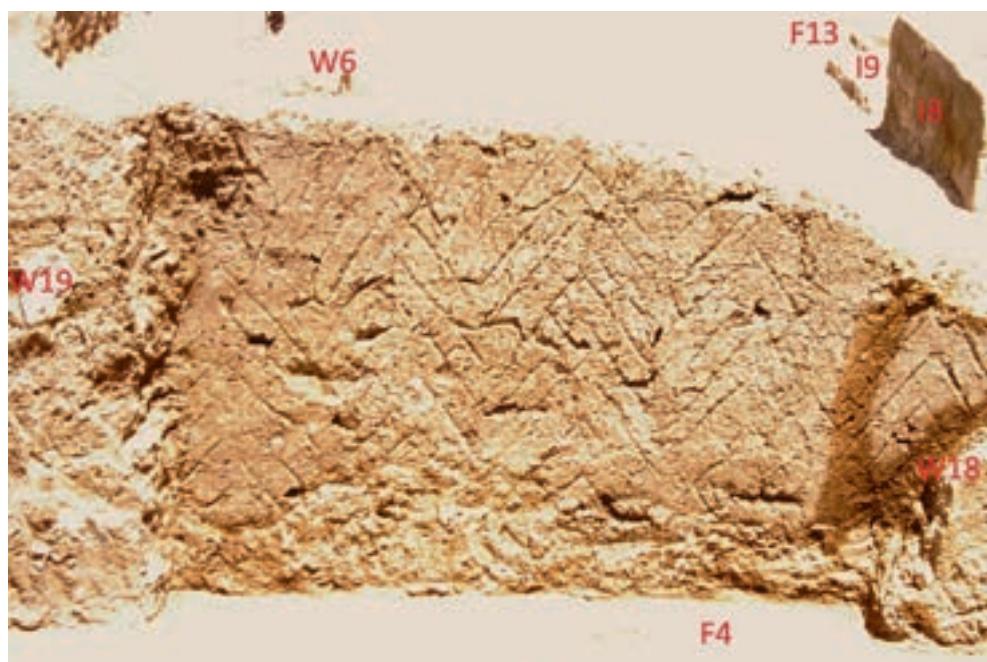
CXXVII – towards the SE



CXXVIII – towards the N



CXXIX – towards the NW



CXXX – towards the N



CXXXI – towards the SE

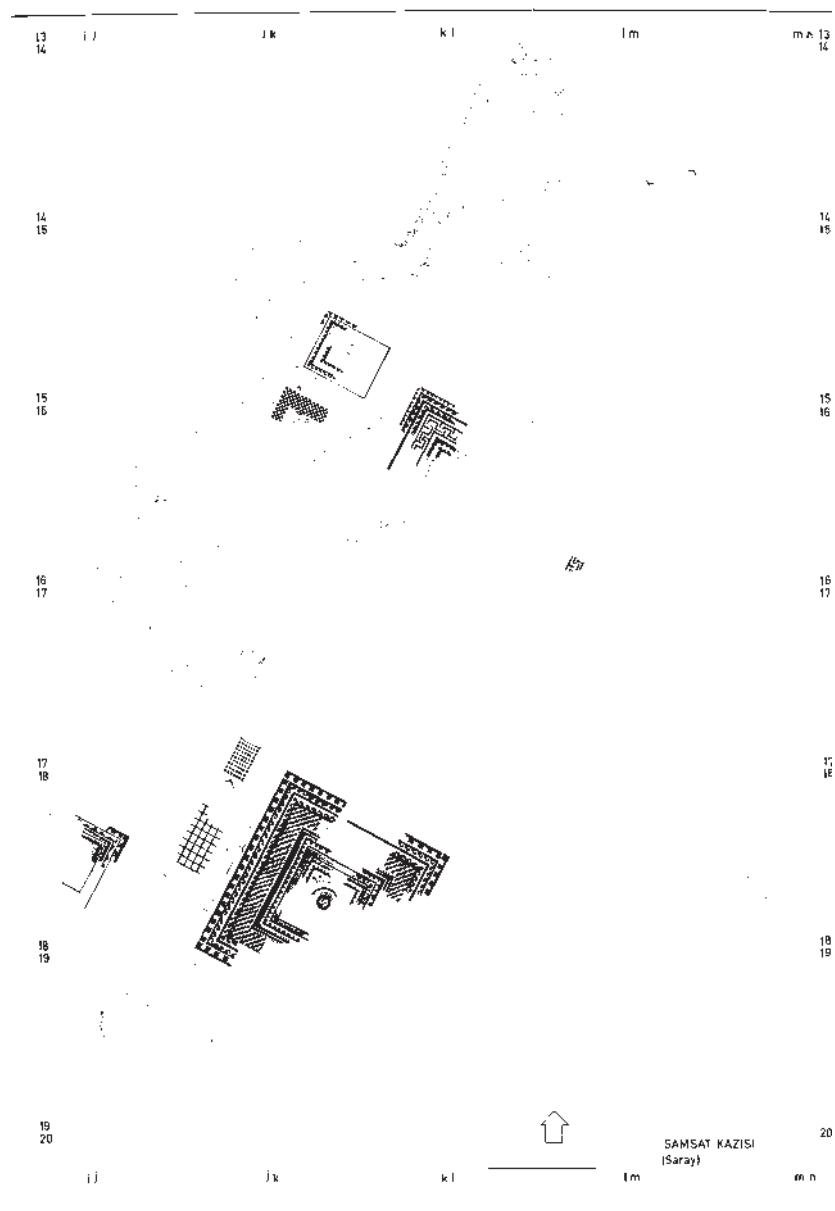


Appendix B - Maps and sketches (From the Özgür Archive).

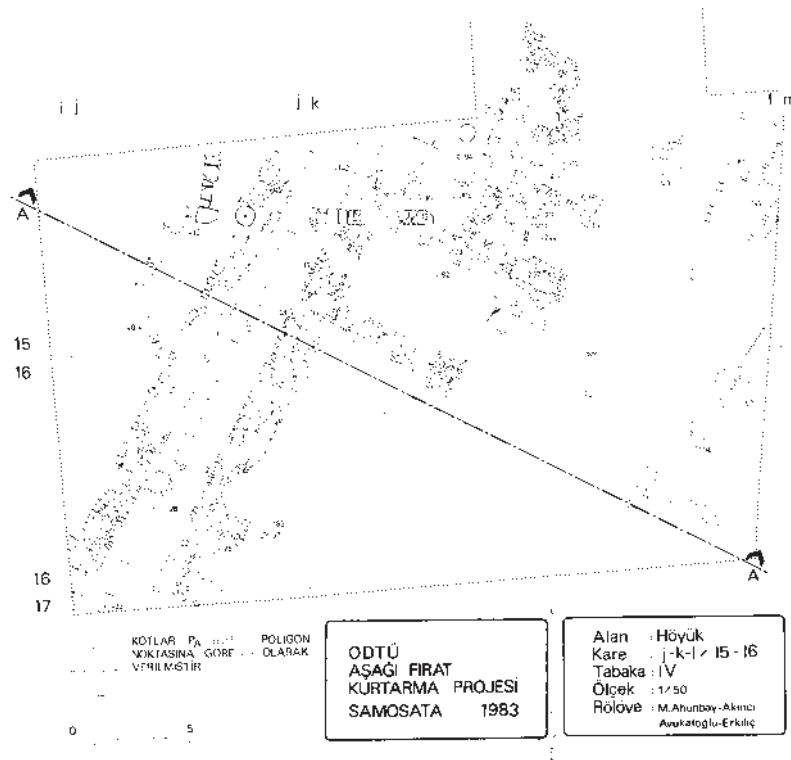
B1 Map showing the topography of Samosata. Source: Goell 1974, 86-87, fig. 2.



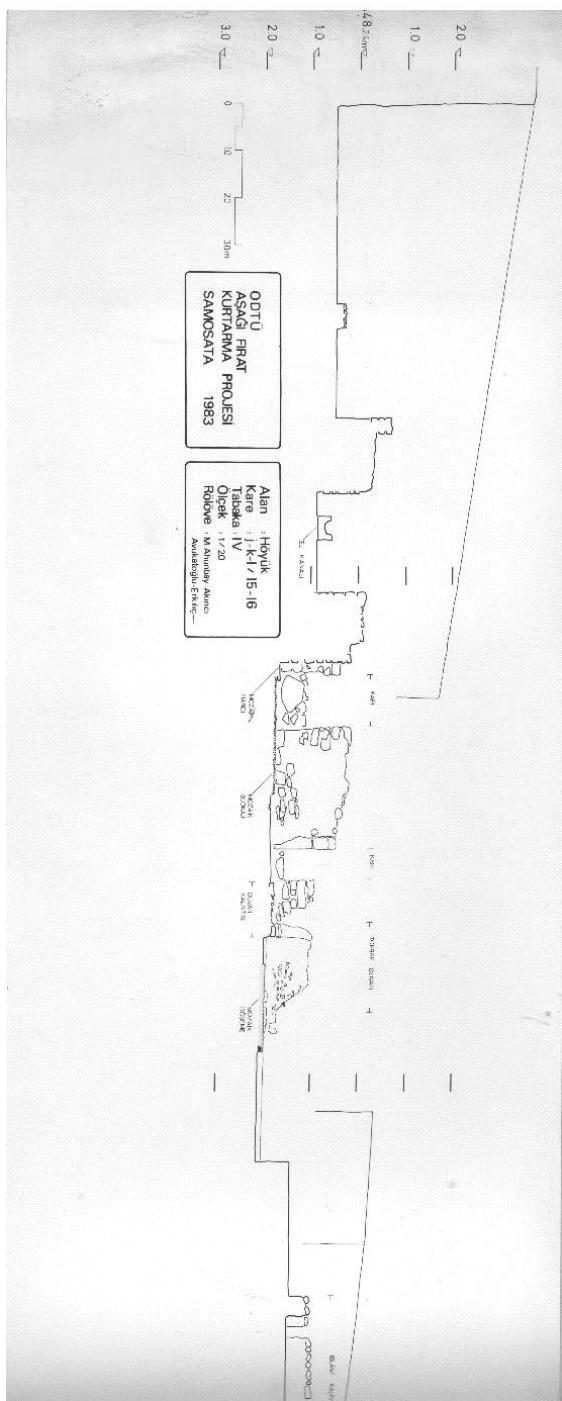
B2 Map of the palace, sector i-m/14-19.



B3 Map of section j-l/15-16.



B4 Section of the palace (j-l/15-16, layer IV).

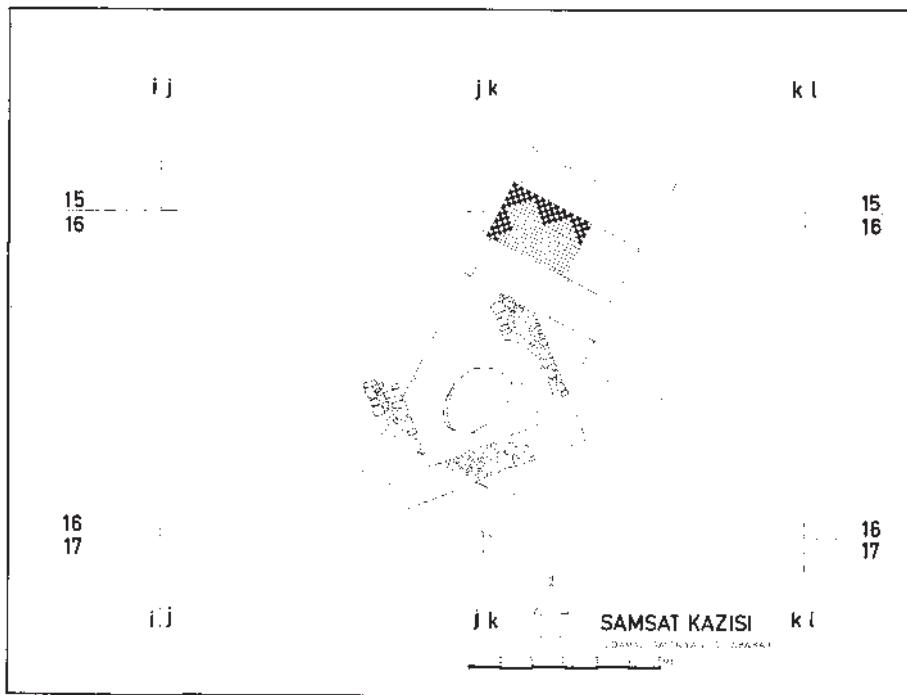


B5 Field drawing of sector j-k/16.

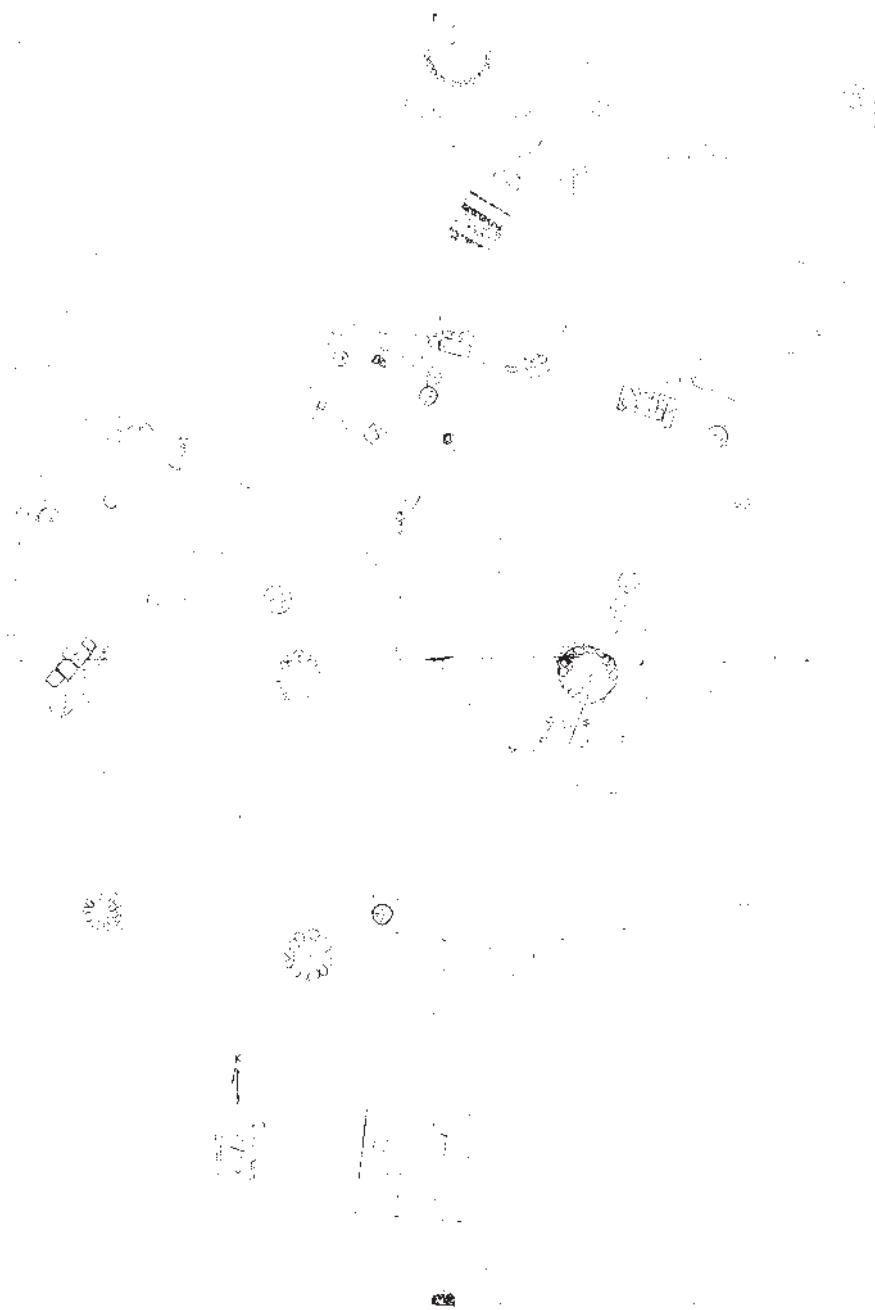


B6 Field drawing of sector i-m/14-17.

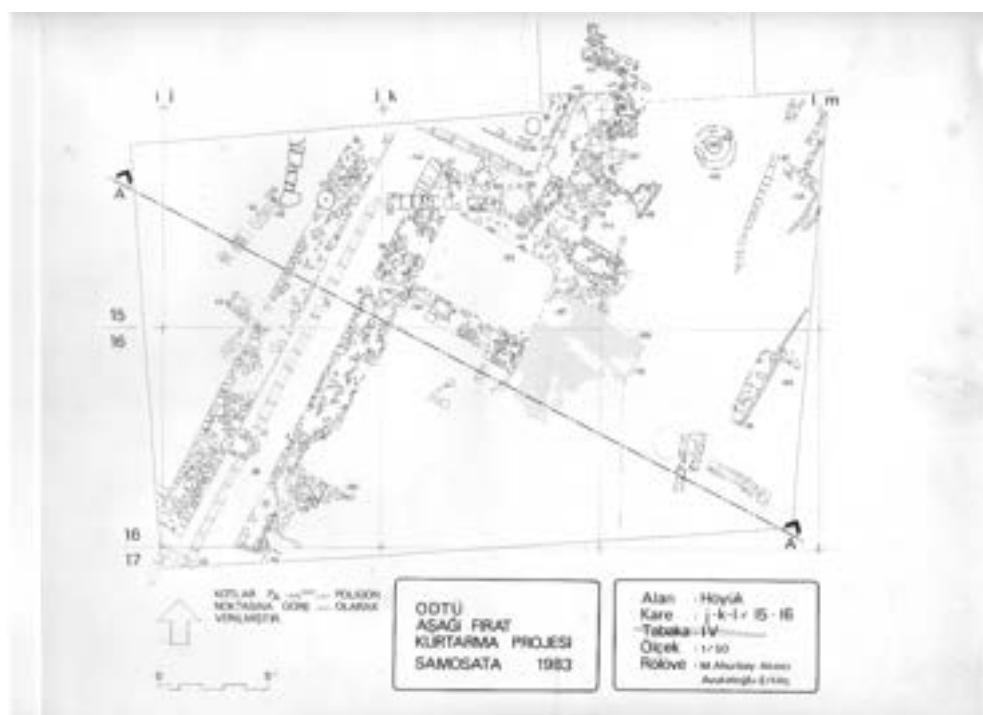
B7 Map of sector j-k/16.



B8 Sketch of sector s/10-11.



B9 Map of sector j-l/15-16.

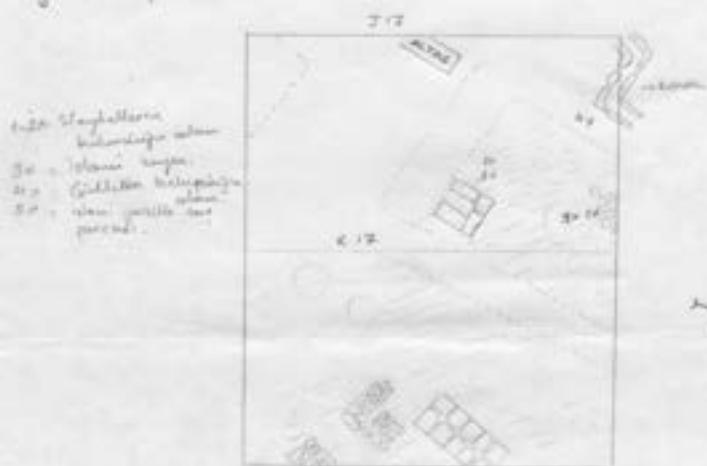


Appendix C - Excavation report campaign 1984: 26/05-16/08 (Özgür Archive).

(1)

26-5-1984

Bugün (3.17) plankarası alanında 10 m² ile çalışma.
ya başladık.

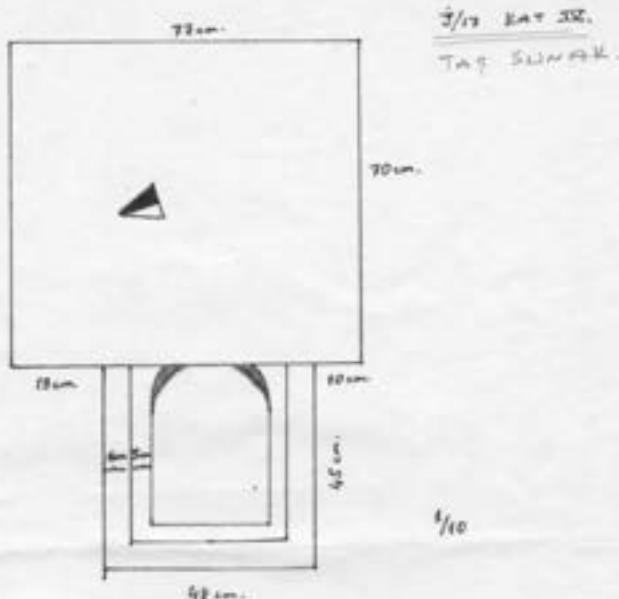


26-5-1984

Ün 3.17 no lu alanında 13inci ile çalışıyoruz. Aşağı
severgije inşa edilenlerin arasında matan bir silek ve
bir taka parçası ele geldi. Kanaten Döşen kemerinde Hacı
İshak Baştanın ehl-i hane alanının kolu duvarına tıbbiğe
dökümüller arasında Urban faydalı yapışmalar bir güllü
bulundur.

Kuzey duvarları tıharip eden İslami kurgunun ta-
banında inşâ durumda olmayan ahşap kırık bir
islamî yapıştı fay parçası ele geldi. H. Baştanın
bulundığı alanın duvarları Kuzey, Güney ve kolu yarında
bulındı.

(2)



J/12 no lu plankarada Mevlid kavgasının hemen yanında bir evde açığa çıkanlar ve bu odanın tabanına inildi. Bu odadan iki tane Terra Sigilata parçaları bulundu.

29.2.1988.

Bugün karı odanın açığı plankarade Doğan yanında ~5 m. genişlik. Ayrıca dâra evcili seneerde açığa çıkanlar odanın tabanını ve Duvar fresklerinin içini temizledik. Altı katlı odada mozaiklerin varlığı herhaldeki ancak mozaik direne sökülmüş radece tabanının çatıl parçalarını temizleyebildik.

Dâra sonra K/12 plankarası doğru genişliyoruz.

(3)

31. 12. 1984

Bugün 3/12 ve K/12 nölu plantarelerde şahziddi
3/12 nölu alanda sunaklı ve Altarka odaların güneybatı
yapının bakan başfonitlerini temizlendi. Ayrıca K/12 nölu
alanda çizerileri yapılan İslami kıl duvarları kaldırıldı.
2. Temizlik sırasında bu alandan kırılganlıktır
kap ve yeşil küçük bir varo parçası ele geçti.

1-II-1984

Bugün 3/12 ve K/12 plantarelerinde şahziddi. 3/12
nölu alandır kuyurun bulunduğu kesimden bir kemicik
altı çıktı. Ayrıca 3 ve K/12 nölu odaların kırılganlığı
kesimden kuyuya benzeyen taş yığınlarının ortasından
bir silek çıktı. Ayrıca bu kesimde sık sık demir
yığınları geliyor!

3 ve K/12 nölu odaların kırılganlığı nöldede
güneydoğu kesimde bir üst tabakannın kuyularının
tabanında mozaik sırasına rastlandı. Birbirine para-
lel kare sıralarının şekilde oluşturduğu mozaik her
iki taradatta frenklerle sınırlı bir koridor oluştur-
maktadır.

16. 12. 1984

Bu Tarihler arasında yapılan çalışmalar dan
kimiyotinin olduğu K/12 nölu alanda 2 tabaka duvarları
çizdirildi. Bu odalar İslami tabakalarla kap-
lı fakat düzgün bir plan veren yapılar yok,
sadece K/12 nölu alanda güneydoğu yapının utanan

(4)

ve badi'da kopanın adalar var. Bu alan da
Kırgıtlardan (II. kat) İslami simgeler içinde Roma ve Bizans
deirine ait olanlar oldugu gibi karisik olmaktadır.
K/12 nolu plankaren'de yığınla kırımda bulunan kırı-
tlardan bronz mobilya ayağı (kanatlı kartal şeklinde)
çıktı. Bu kırıtların yığınının bulunduğu kırımda İslami
kavandı (yazılı suri) ele geldi. Daha sonra K/17 nolu
plankarenin batı kesiminde çalıldı. Burada III. katın
altına mozaiki alana inmeye başlandı.

22. III - 1984

Bugün 3/2/17 nolu odanın kesiştiği kırımdan
doğuya doğru devam eden mozaik serasını bulduk.
mozaikler duvarın güney batı kanadını oluşturmaktak
mozaikler İslami kattarin Kırgıtlarıyla yer yer takrip
etmiş. Seramik karışık olmuştur.

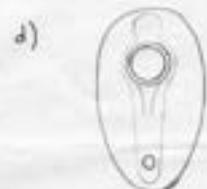
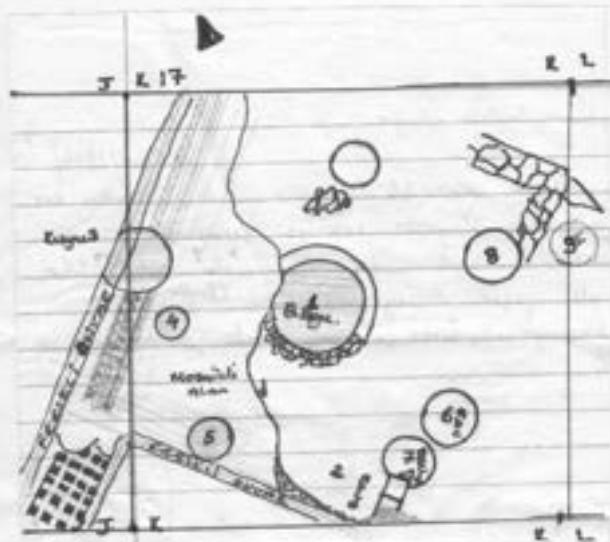
23. VI - 1984

Bugün 16/17 nolu odanın batı kesiminde sarayın
antusuna ait mozaikler çeltmeye başladık. Mozaik alan
Kırgıtlarla yer yer takrip etmiş ortadaki kırımda kırı-
tlarla karıştı. Kırımdan bir tane sert topraktan
olumakla güney kırımda ise kayaçta çökemek için
top, blokaj yapılmış. Mozaiki alanlarda motifler dizi-
tan içe sırayla BORDÜZ, TESTERE DISI, DALGA MOTIFI,
SERİT, DALGA MOTIFI, MEANDER, DALGA MOTIFI, SERİT, DALGA
MOTIFI, SERİT ve TESTERE DISI. İç kısımlar Taşlaşım
edilmiş. Mozaiklerin üzerinden basen fresh parçaları
nadiren de Terra Sigillata parçaları çıktı.

(5)

25. VI. 1984

Bugün matanlık çatınumuz yeri kalan kümlesi temizledim. Tavşına sarasında matanlık tabancı üzerindeki bir sibke ele geçti. Birincideki kuyudan bir yuvalı, bir sibke ve bir terra scitata parçası 2(a) ele geçti.



- 2 a) Terra scitata parçası
b) yuvalı
c) sibke
d) a) İdamlı sibke (yüklü)
d) Ağrıaklı (2 adet)
e) Zillerlik
f) Mitrileklik sibke
g) Scitata parçaları

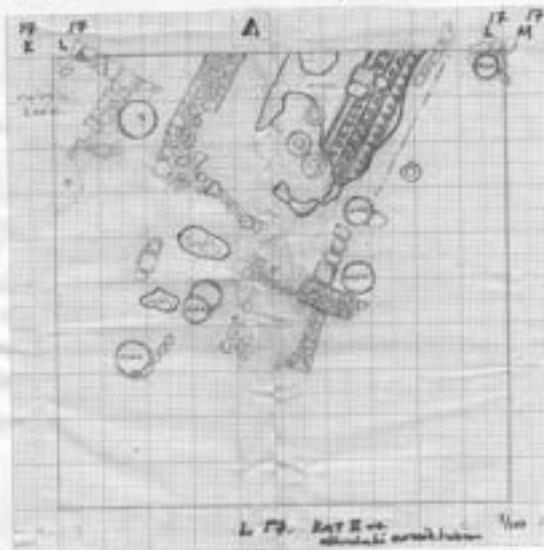
L/17 nolu alanın çatı matanlığının bozulması, olan kümlesi tabancı astına girmesi varlığında (f) erken dönem bir kandil ele geçti.

29. VI. 1984

Bugün yapitan çatınlarda L/17'nin doğu kesimi ve L/17 nolu alanlarda çatıldı. L/17 nolu alanlarda yapitan çatınlarda matanlık çatınumuz ortasında bulunan sert kesimde 6, 8 ve 9 nolu kuyular açıkta.

(6)

Buradan cikin seramik islami dineme ad. Seri kesimdeki taşlı kırımdan terra sigilata parçaları bol miktar da çıktı bu alanın aşağıda frakler ele getirilmesi doğrudan L/17 no.lu kesime getirildiğinde II. kat islami taban altında yer yer mozaik döşemelerin devam ettiğini görüyoruz.



L/17 Mosaik Adu lu
kesimde sona eriyor.
Ebatlar 20.40cm X 14.75
cm. dolayında

K/16 ve 17 no.lu plan-
karelerin kestiği nok-
tada yanında helle-
nistik buluntu veren
bir demir yığıını açı-
maya başlandı.

3.VII.934

Bugün E/L/17

no.lu alanlarda ta-

şırıngıra K alanında molozlu kesimden sigilata parçalari
nın yanı sıra frak parçaları da ele geçiriyor. L alanın
da mozaiginin doğu kesimi temistendi yine taban ü-
zerinde sigilatalar ele geçiriyor. M plan karelerinde I. kat
islami mimari hemen hemen yok bu alanın güneyde
3 adet silek ve bir yarımuk ele geldi (ince boyanmış yüzü
yine K ve L alanlarının birleştiği kesimden bir istif
attığı islami) ele geldi.

6.-7. VII. 1984

Bu tarihter arasında yapılan çalışmalar da M/17 plankareli alanda yapıldı. Bu alanda yapılan çalışmalar da İslami mimarinin motifi tabanı seviyesinden aşağı indiğini gördük. N/15 plankarede olduğu gibi ekranın birinin paraleli M/17 de de görüldü. Bu alanda yükseyen doğuya doğru adlandırılan mimari alanda tahrifat bulgut M/17 den aşağıya doğru İslami sikkeler bir kemer tölesi ve bâbî içiçesi (otta) var. Ayrıca bir delikli misir ve kabâr misâle were ele geçti. Ayrica plankarede daha çok İslami seramik parçaları ele geçirildi. M/16 plankarının doğu kesiminde nâmî kalın duvarlarına benzeyen fakat daha kalın bir duvarın temizliğine bağlıdır.

9. VII. 1984

M/17 nâmî plankarede solitâr ~ 46 cm. arapça bir ARCAEUS sikkesi bulundu. Sikkede Nemen Neme'nin bir tahrifat yok. Geç Roman veya Bizans Dönemi'ne ait. Bir yüzde imparatorun portresi, diğer yüzde elinde misir ve yerde bir adam temsil edilmiş. Bu alandan yavaş yavaş İslami seramikleri ele geçirildi. Ayrica bugün L/17 plankarede bulunan mozaiklerin üzerindeki mimari duvarlar kaldırılıp temizlendi. Alev ortasındaki motor yığın temizlenmeye bağlıdır. L/16 plankarelerden bir skantus mimari elementin parçası çıktı. Ayrica mozaik üzerindeki kiepleri temizlerken L/17 plankareli alanda bulunan kiep içersinde cam bardak parçaları ele geçirildi.



(8)

L/12 ve L/16 nolu alanlarda ki yığını temizlerken
I. ve II. yüz ait seramik parçalarıyla birlikte fresh
parçalarda ele geçiriyor. M/17 nolu alanın doğu
kesiminden İslami bir kapak parçası ele çıktı.
Üzeri müstür sırasıyla bezeli.

10. VII. 1984

Bugün M/12 plankarlı alanın doğu kesiminin
teşvigi yapıldı. ~ 50cm derinliğe kadar bir mimari
plan elde edildi. Ancak alanın ortasında düzemeşe
benzer mimari parçalar var. Daha sonra M/17 nolu
alanın tabisine kaydık. L/17 nolu alanın temizliği
sıradağında II kata ait bir sikke ele çıktı. K/L17 nolu
alanlarda ki molekul yığın mozaik düzemeşti seviyesi-
ne indirildi. Ayrıca II kata ait düzeme üzerindeki
battı küpler kaldırıldı. M/17 nolu alanın yüzeyi
toprağından genellikle İslami seramik parçalar ele
geçiyor. L/17 nolu alanın Doğu kesimi ve M/17
nolu alanın L/12 ile kesiştiği alanda sayıları
7'den fazla bir arada tamamlandı. Bölgelerinin
üzerinde bir üst (I. katın) binalarının temellerinin
oturduğuuna görüyoruz. Bu alan simitlik seramik
acılarından zengin değil.

11-12. VII. 1984

Bu tarihlerde Adiyaman Mütessinde bulunan
mozaikler, Hasan Bayır'la kalıpladık.

Bugün yapılan çalışmalar da 6/16 nolu alanında temizlige başlandı. 10/10 m.lik alan da en üst katından üzerindeki istiridye fosili bulunan bir taş, I. kattan bir mitralik merdivenin ele yedi. Ayrıca 6/17 nolu alanında yapılan temizlik çalışmalarında alanın güney doğusundan fondaşından iki sikke çıktı. Etraftan bir yuvarlak ve bol miktarda cam parçaları ele geldi. 6/18 nolu alanında batı kesiminde katlıtan ~ 50 cm. aşağıda temeller ortaya ulaşmaya başlandı. Bu alanın bol miktarda sıvı parçalar ortaya çıktı. Üçüncü ayıschilde civitler bol miktarda, Güney batı kesimde I. katın mimarisi yine de çok yakan.

25. VII - 1984

Bu tarihe kadar erde seramik eserleri yaptı. Daha sonra 6/18 nolu alanında I. kat duvarları kaldırıldı. Bu alanında derinleşiyoruz. İslami seramik çok az. Buluntular arasında 4 sikke ve çeşitli demir aletler var. Bu alanın batı kesiminde 16/18 ile birtakım kesimde bir fresh parçası geldi. Saranya olmalı. Saray avlusunun bir kisetsi 6/18 nolu alana giriyor fakat İslami fabrikalar neticesi hiçbir iz ele geçmedi. Güney kisetsinde bir ucu duvara bağlı bir kanal açığa çıkarıldı. Bu kanal çevresinden bir adet otta ignesi çıktı. 6/18 nolu alanında güney batısında

II. katta alt bir kanal çıktı. Kanalın her iki yanındaki sort çalılar düşenmiş, bu nedenle suların alt seviyeye inmesi için kaldırıldı.

26. 07. 1984

Bugün 2/16 no.lu alanın güney-batısında çalılığın en köşede II. katta alt bir mimari ve ortasında bir tane çıktı. Heriç kevin bir plan yok. Bu alanın üst katını yükselttiğimizde temizlikten sağlam bir İslami feticik ele geçti.  Ayrca en kuzeyde madeni bor civi ele geçti.

27.26. 07. 1984

Bu tarihlerde yapılan çalışmalarla 3/17 no.lu alanında çıktı. Aşağıdaki kanale takip etme amacıyla yapılan ~2m. genişlik ~3m. yükseklikteki aramada I. katta alt duvarların iyi koruyucu durumda bulunmasının çalıya yarınlık bırakıldığı. Bu alanın bir kemiği eğirdelen, bol miktardan civi, ok ucu, mal ve bir bıçak ayrıca II. katta alt tüterler çıktı.

I.17 I. kat mimarisi



I-VIII-1984

Bu tarihten itibaren Sarayda Orta antikunun içersinde L/16-17 ve K/16-17 nolu alanlardan sahneye boyandı. Bu alan n. 14 e 8.m. ebattaların da dikkatiger bir çatı arzediyor. Bu alan çok sayıda kuyu ile tarihî olmuş. Kuyuların coğunuğu İslami II kata ait. n. 35 cm kadar derinleştirik. Çok sayıda frank ve çadı kiremiti parçaları giderdik. Ayrıca formları değişik sivilatalar ve Geç Hellenistik seramigi devam etmekte. Ayrıca bu alanda ufak bloklar halinde mozaik parçaları bulunmaktadır. Sivilatalar Erken Döneme (m.Ö 3. yüzyıl) ait. K/17 nolu alanda aynı İslami kuyudan bir adet sikke çıktı.

9-VII-1984

Bu tarihe kadar yapılan camilerin Levent dekklerine not etti. İkinci camilerin örtüleyeceğ olursa mozaiki antikunun tam ortasına düşen sahada n. 1.6m. derinleştirildi. Camilerin alanının ebattarı kevin rakamlarla 13.10 x 6.90 cm. n. 1 m derinlikle açılmıştır. Aynı paralellikte II. kata odası duvarlar ortaya çıkarıldı. Bu seviyeye kadar yapılan camilerde K/17/16, L/17/16 nolu alanlarda genellikle kuyular temizlendi ve tabanlarına inildi. Kuyu duvarda kültür toprağından bu seviyeye kadar gelen matrone genellikle terracilatla L/17 nolu alandan ilk dörtlü 10 nolu form tipi ortaya çıktı.



Ayrıca ortası bitti boyaklı

Form 10.

form 23 ve ortası yazılı tiplerde ayıne mozaik serigrafının hemen altında görüktü. Ayrıca kuguların içinden dikdörtgen frakeler ve yanlardan ufak mozaik parçaları ele geçti. Birincisi sırasında bir yılanbaşı? ve bir fibula çıktı. Kithir toprağından hiç sırke ele geçirilemedi. Daha sonra alanın L/17 ve L/17 nolu plankörperlerinde deir plan vermeğen duvarlar ortaya çıktı. Bu duvarlarda birlikte bol miktarda taşlı tabakları ortaya çıkarmaya başladı.



Bunlar malta kâsteli ve ortaları genellikle oyuk. Aynı seride sigahımlı ve kermiçimli Hellenistik devir seramikleri görüldü. Bunlar Lewent Bayır dayısının M.Ö II. yüzyıla ait. Pöytelikte II. tabakanda devri ortaya çıkardı olaydı. Daha sonra bu duvarları kalırdık. (Çizimler Sabri Bayıldır). Sonraki salınlarda L/17 ve L/16 nolu alanlarda kugular da derinleşti. L/17 nolu kugidan (III kat) ibanı devre ait malzeme var. Ayrıca part dinominde ait bir kagı malzeme var. III kat ait kugudaki tiplerde örneklere:





purwanji

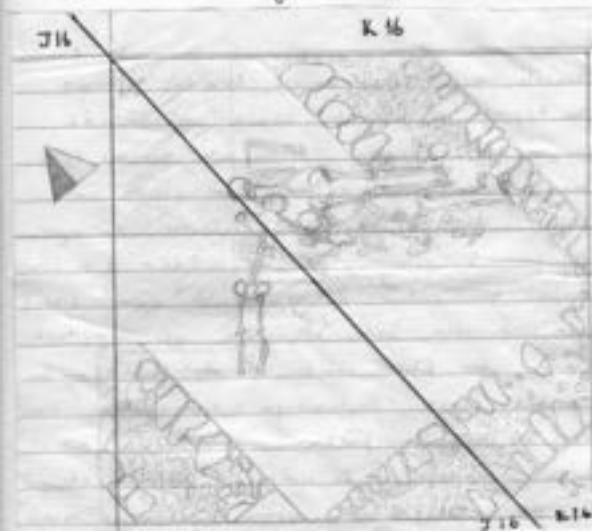


Ayrıca kaba muğla sera, mührleri var. Schilde görüldü, işte gibi sığaf hamurlu kulp tiplerinde yine III. hale out kuyunda görülmekte.

Galeri alanlarında dikdörtgen schilde ayna çikarılım duvarlar mozaik motiflerinde (bordürlerde) her kezden paralellik kuruyor. Bu da bize dikdörtgen duvarların en azından yukarıdaki mozaiki motif ile bir ilişkisi olabileceğini kanıtlıyor. (Sanat bir rastlantı değilse) Acaba bir hanım mı? Bu görünüm bir noktada çırıntıca bir buluntu var. Freskler. Saray fresklerine nazaran daha kalın ve üzerinde mermer stiliini yansıtan motifler var. Alanın güney kesimindeki duvarlar eitt erişti halinde ortaya çıktı. bazı köşeler kuyuların etrusku tarihî olmuş. Alanın kuzey-bati kesiminde bu duvarlarda aynı aynı seviyede bir kırıp ortaya çıkarıldı. İçinden ayna düşen çelik kenarlı ve gövdesi kuresel formda. Henüz toprak sevigesi bu tünç içindedir. Su anda çalımlar seramik toplama seviyesi düzleme ve resim çelme amacıyla yapılmıştı. Ayrıca bu alanın batısında 3.60 x 6m. ebağndan bir cultur daha çıktı. Aynı dikdörtgen duvarın batı kesiminden genistilleri hakkında bir fikir sahibi olmak. Bu alanın çalımlarının işbu durumda olmadığını

(14)

bir meydanın baykuşının arkasına ait parçalar
değerdi. Mine bu alanda metruk tabanının altından
libaren duvarlar eklemeye başladı. Henüz belirli bir
plan yok. Dikdörtgen planlı duvarların Doğu kesiminde
tam ortada duvara paralel fakat aşağıda kalan
ortası okulu bir blok taş var. Ne olduğu hakkında ke-
sin bir fikir yok.



J/16 ve K/16 nolu
alanın karşılığı metruk
boyguya atılmış varlığında
4 adet iskelet bulunmaktadır.
Bunlardan biri kadın
hemen boygunun arkas-
ında 3 adet atfen
istemi sıklıkla çıktı. Bu
alanda esas kültür
toprağından paralel
paralel seramik çıktı-
maktadır.

K 16/17 ve L 16/17 nolu alanlarda yapılan çalışmalar-
da dikdörtgen şebilli yapının içinde derinleşenler var. K/17
nolu alanın yaklaşık bir yüzölçümü (Hellenistik), aşağıca K/16
nolu alanın $\frac{1}{2}$ katından bir zar çıktı (Urfa'dan)
derinleşmeye devam ettiğinden.



(15)

15. VIII - 1984

Bugün yapılan çalışma mərkəzi avluunun
ortasındaki dikdörtgen şəhli məkannın tabanına inildi.
Taban çox sərt təprak zəmin və üzərində tərtakum
dirili ufak çələbə təstərinin izləri var. Bu əlanda
seramik sayıl olsukca atıldı. Duvarların enini
1.20cm. olaraq ölçtük. Taban ise duvar sevığesindən
80cm. aşağıda. Daha onca aşağı yüksəklikdən kubur ta-
banında bu zəmire oturuyor. Kubur etrafında yanlı-
şalar rastlığımız. Bu əalanın batısında ki 3.60 x
6.m.lik cənurdə işe 12-kat sevığesine inildi. Bu
sevığede m.o.D.-yya aid bəlkə tabakları ortaya
çıktı. Bu sevığede Mayus biceyi şeklinde üzərin-
de bir böyük mötifi olan mühiç ele gətti.

16. VIII - 1984.

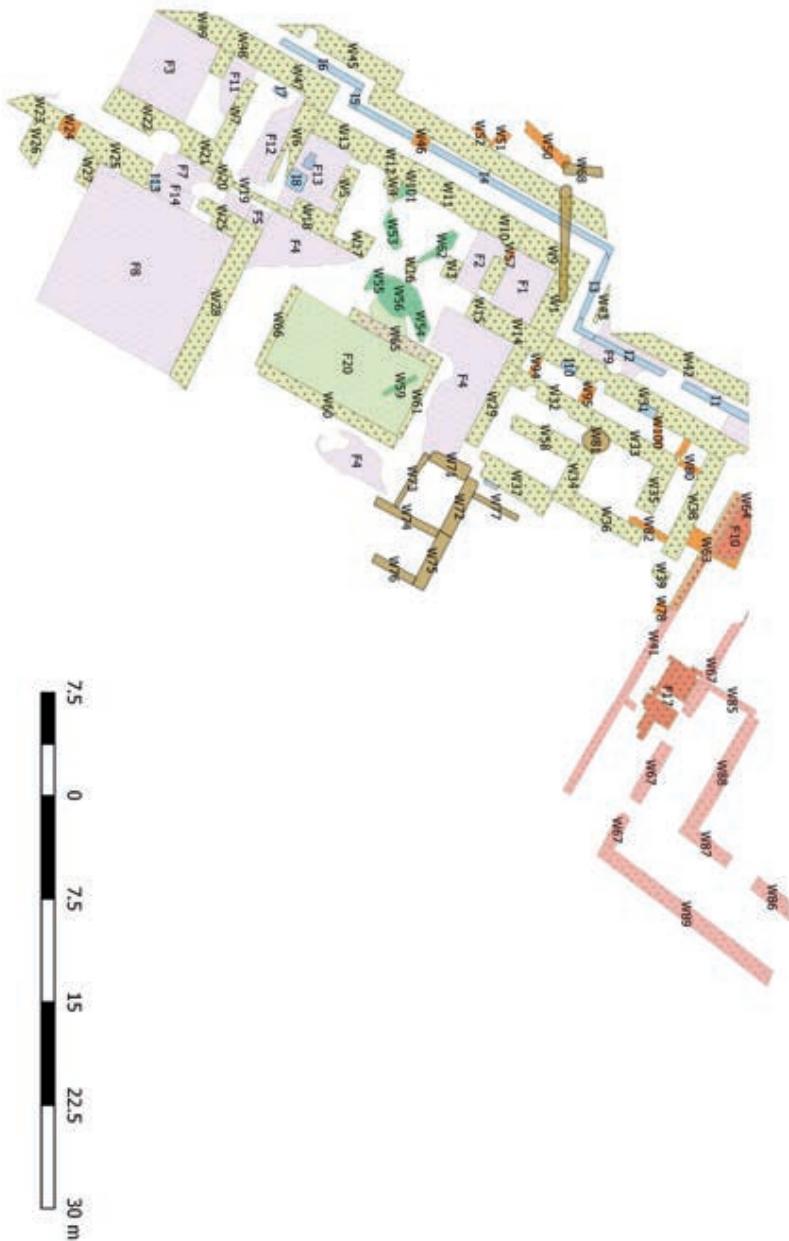
Bugün yapılan çalışma dikdörtgen şəhlindeki
məkannın tabanına inildi və temizləşdirildi.

Bu əalanın taban sevığesində Gey-Tour parçaları
gələnəye başladı. Bir adət üzəri sırlı duvar duğası ele
gətti. (Mənzə kerik)

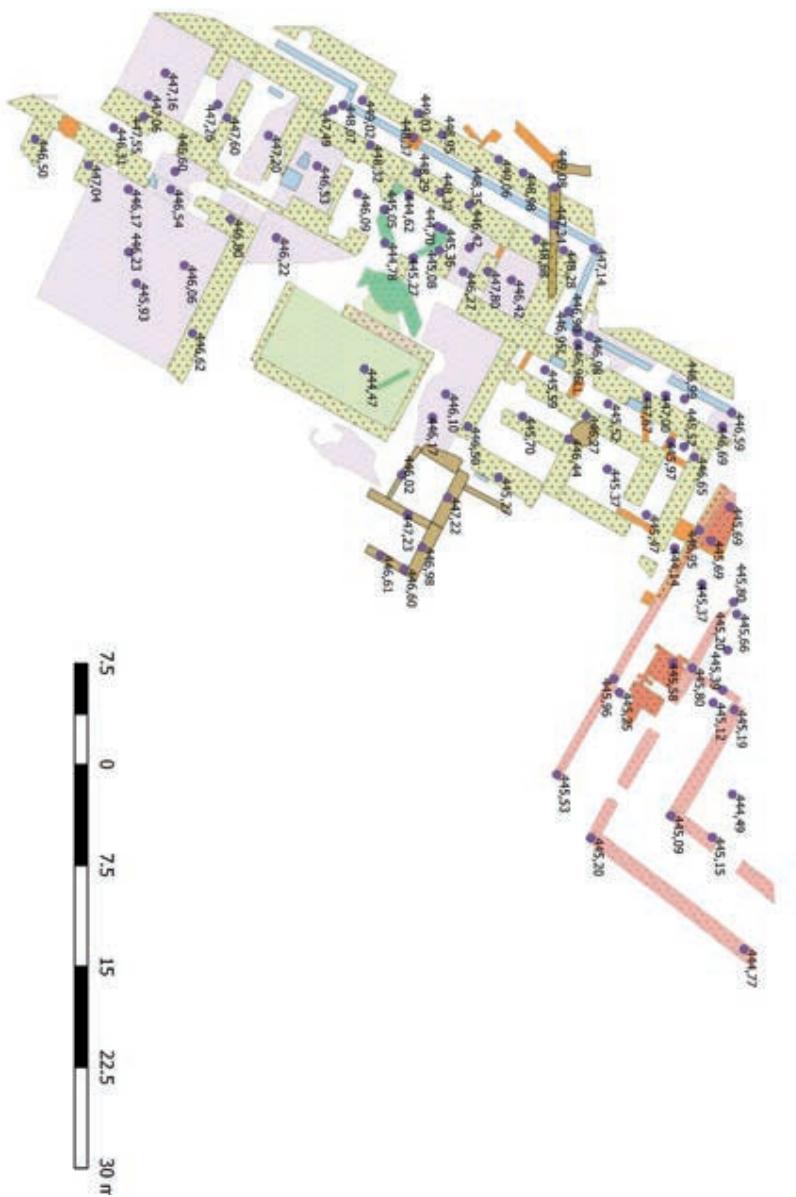
Daha sonra K/14 nölli əlanda Sarayın
Günəş-Dogu hissəsinə üzərən koridor bağlantılılarını
açtık. Koridorlarda bol miktardan frəsk parçalar
və terra sigillatalar bulundu.

Appendix D - Maps

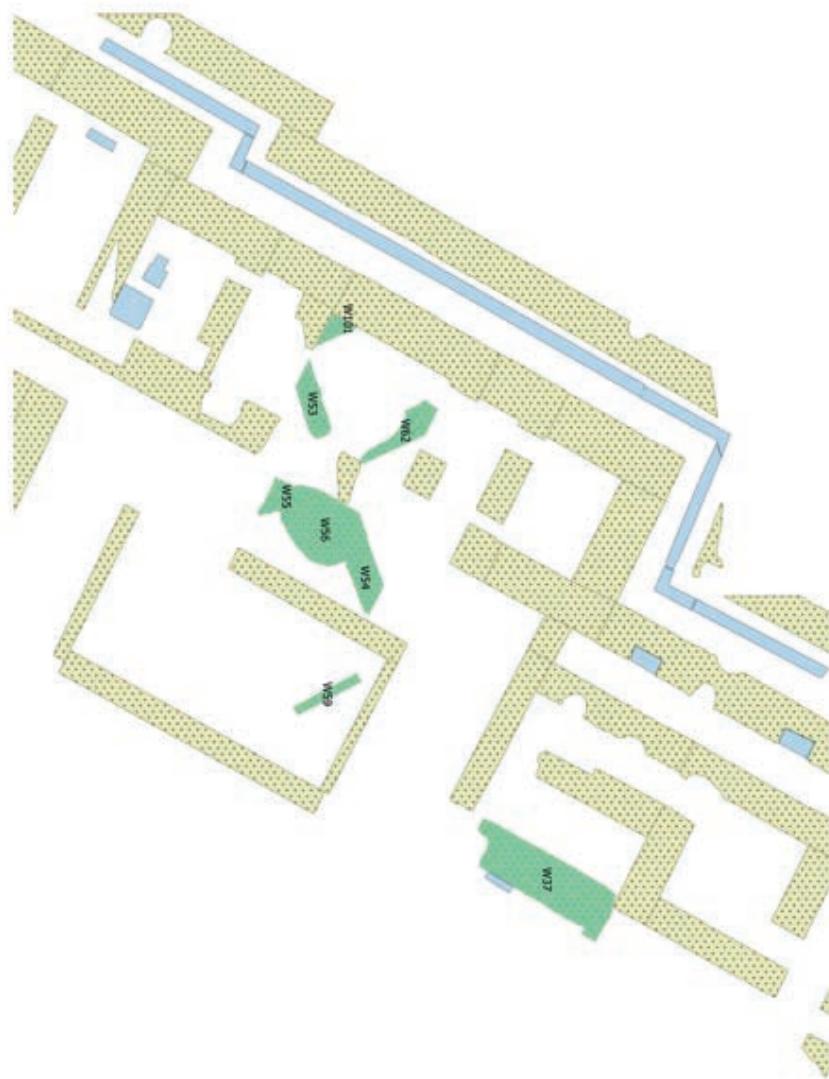
D1 Map of archaeological units in sector i-n/13-19, with layers II (in brown), III (in orange), IV (in red), V (the palace, with walls in dotted yellow, floors in purple and installations in blue) and VI (in green). By the author (based on Özgürç 2009, 139 pl. 12)



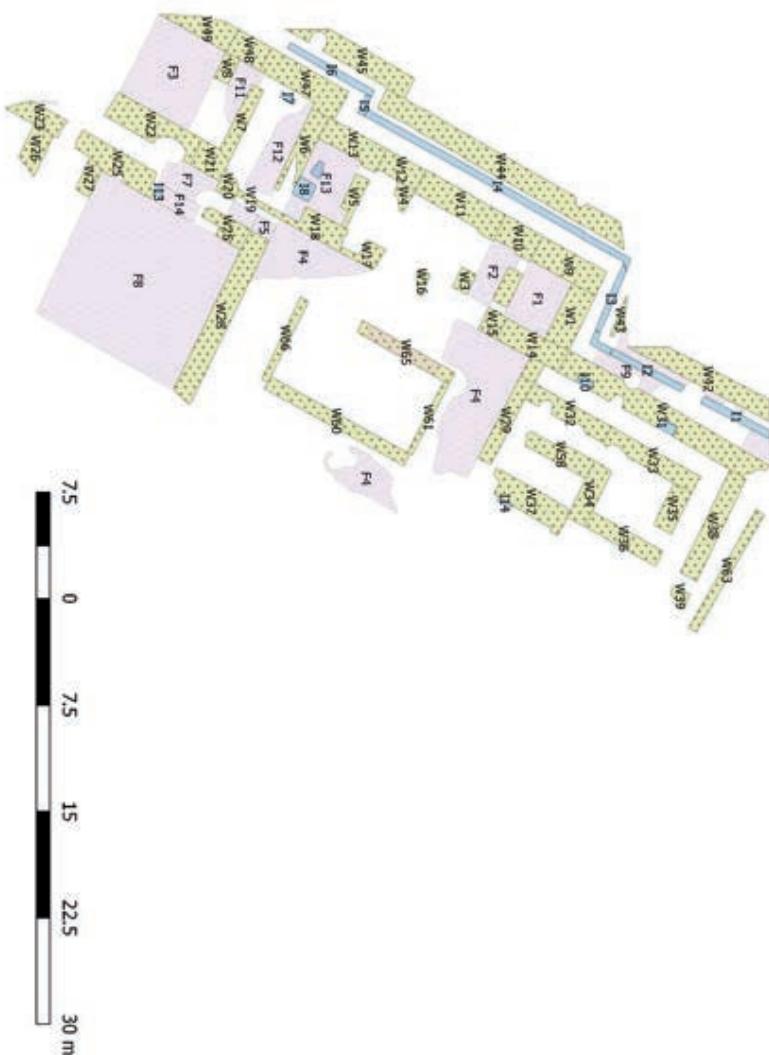
D2 Map of sector i-n/13-19, with the available height measurements in purple. By the author (based on Özgür 2009, 139 pl. 12).



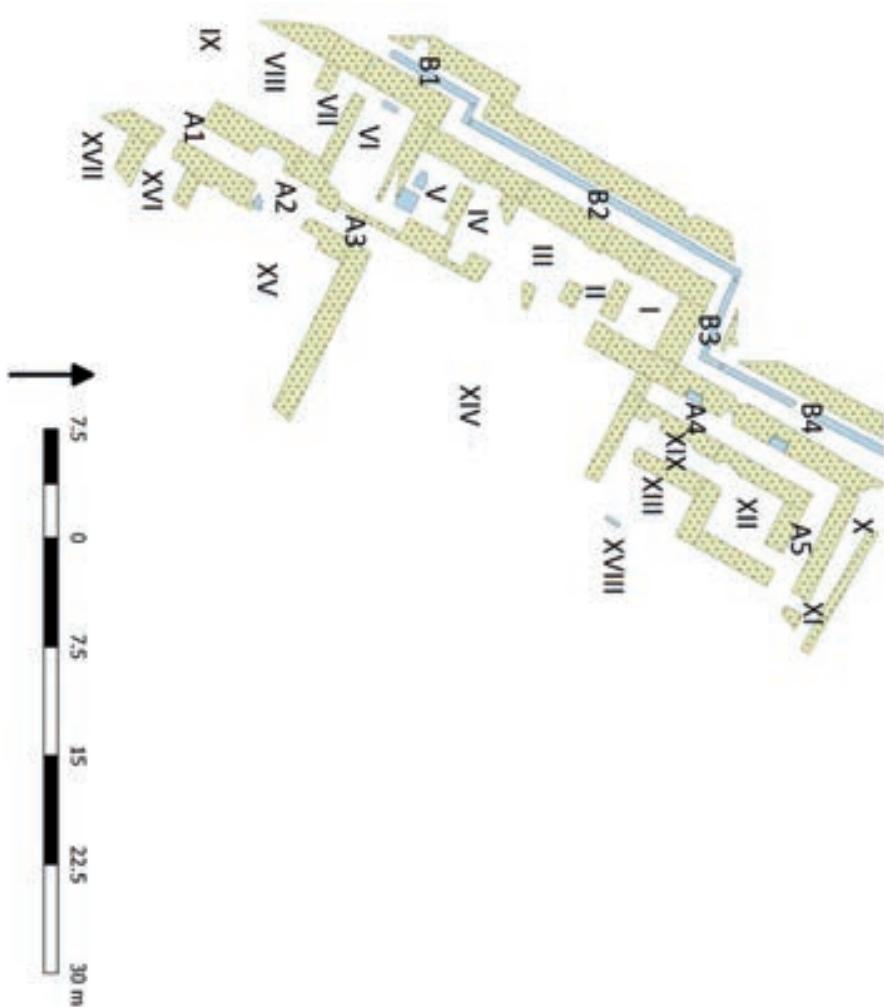
D3 Map of archaeological units in sector i-n/13-19, with layers VI indicated in green. By the author (based on Özgürç 2009, 139 pl. 12).



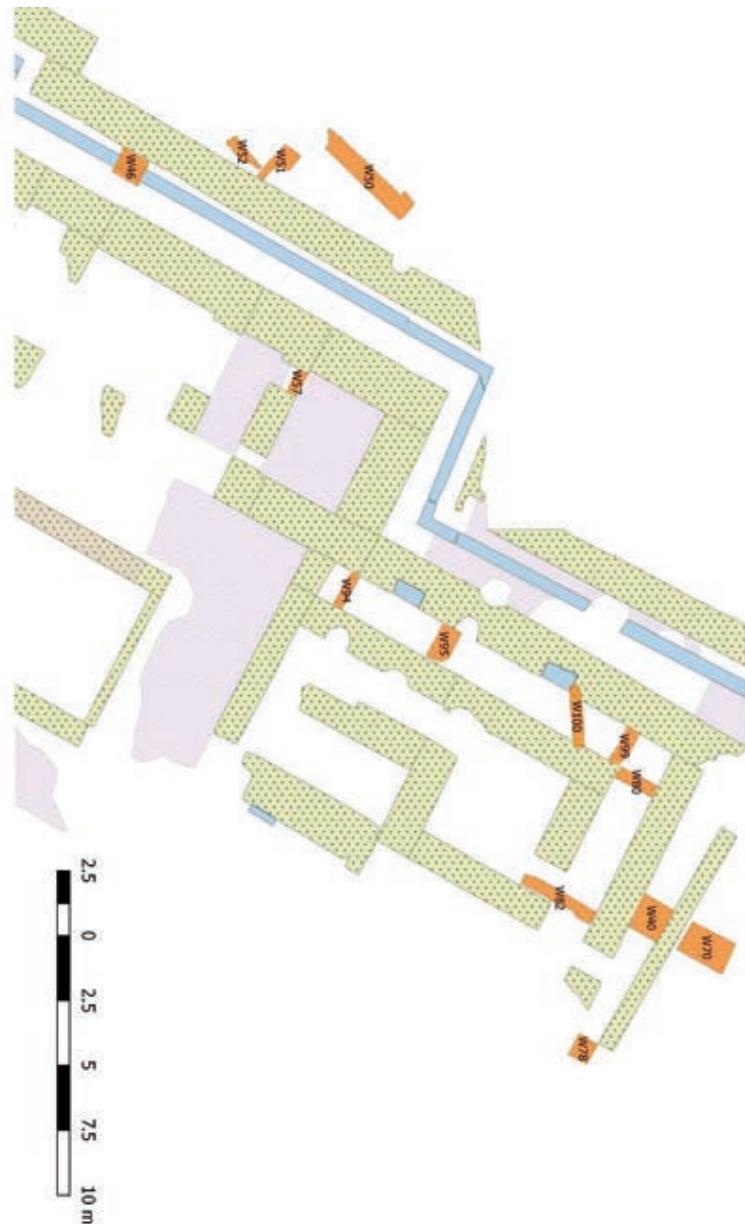
D4 Map of archaeological units in sector i-n/13-19, with V, the palace, indicated with walls in dotted yellow, floors in purple and installations in blue. By the author (based on Özgür 2009, 139 pl. 12).



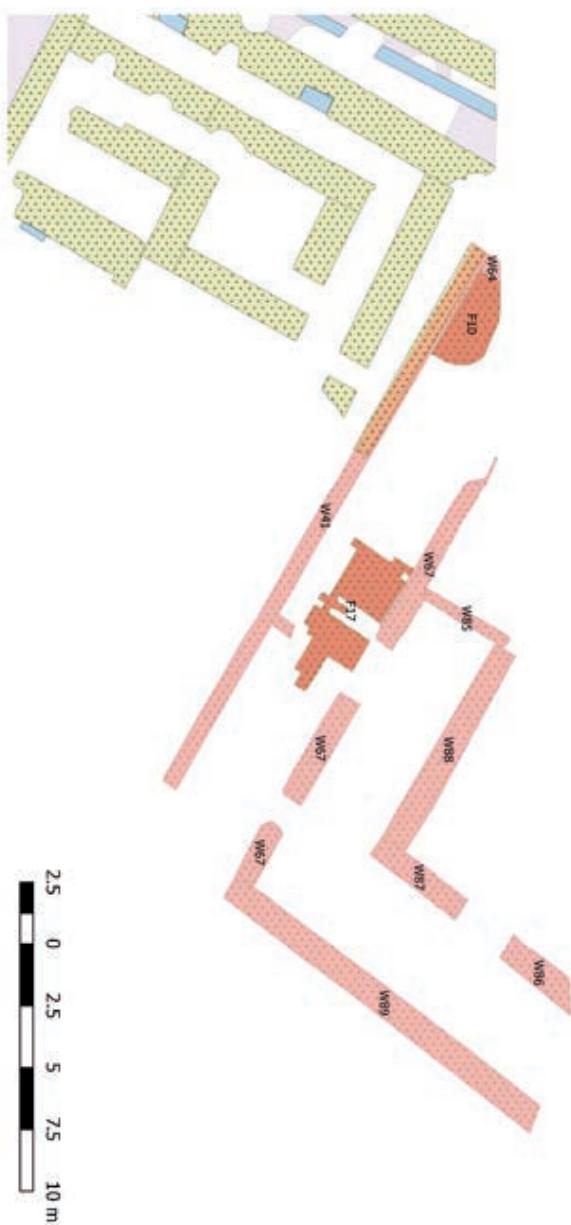
D5 Map of the palace of Samosata with room and corridor numbers. By the author (based on Özgürç 2009, 139 pl. 12).



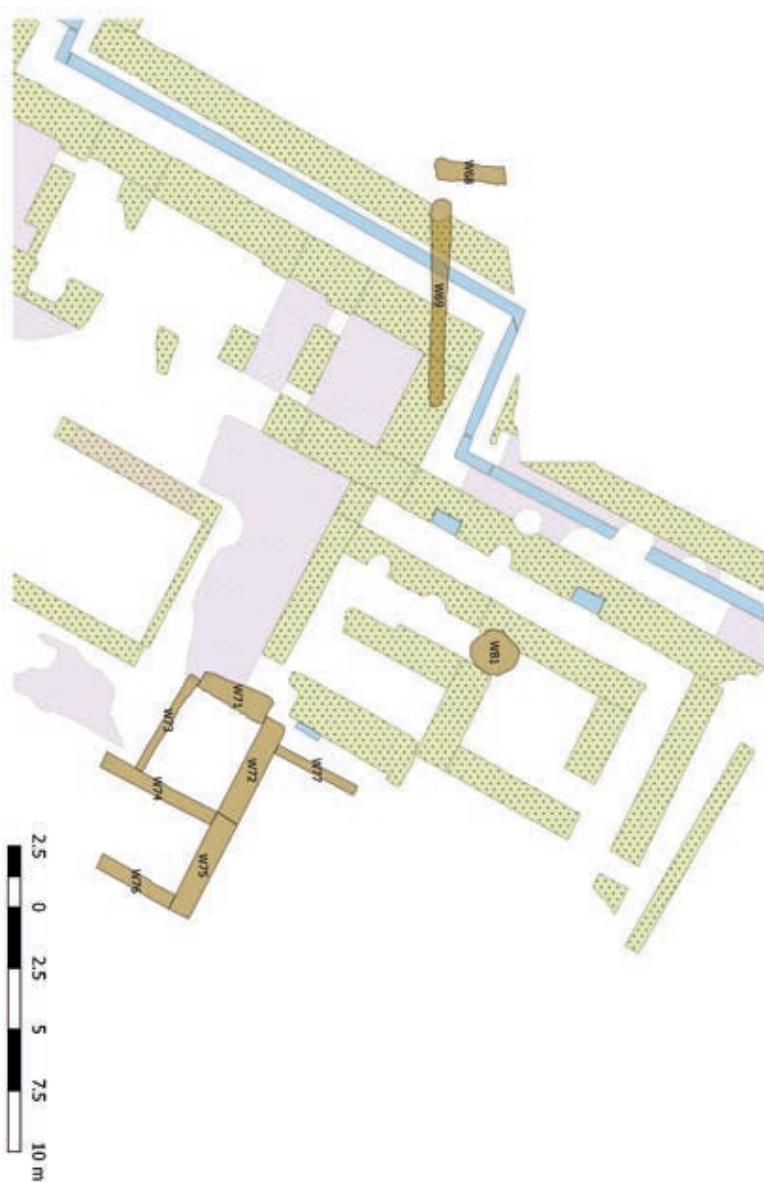
D6 Map of archaeological units in sector i-n/13-19, with layer III indicated in orange. By the author (based on Özgürç 2009, 139 pl. 12).



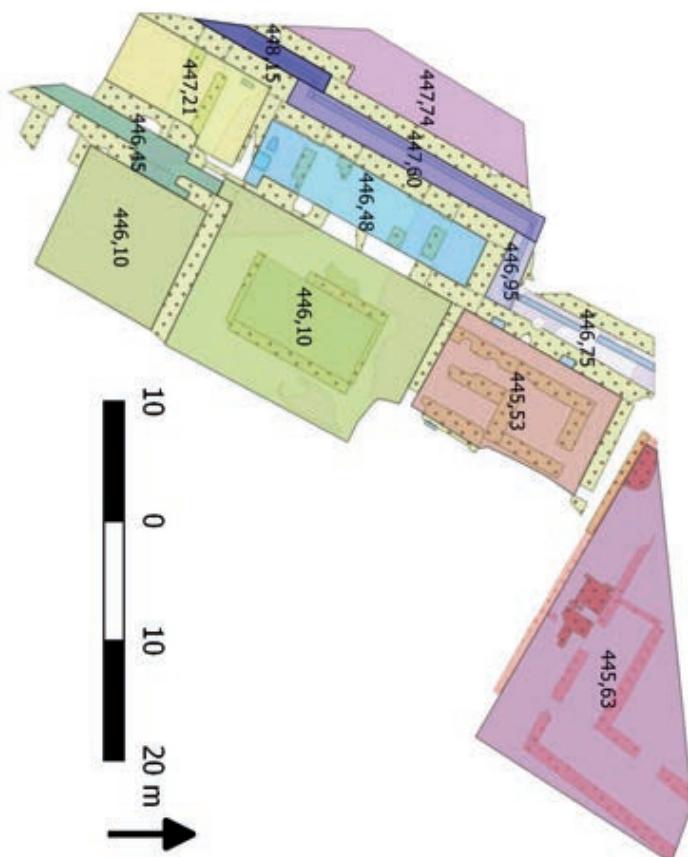
D7 Map of archaeological units in sector i-n/13-19, with layer IV indicated in red. By the author (based on Özgürç 2009, 139 pl. 12).



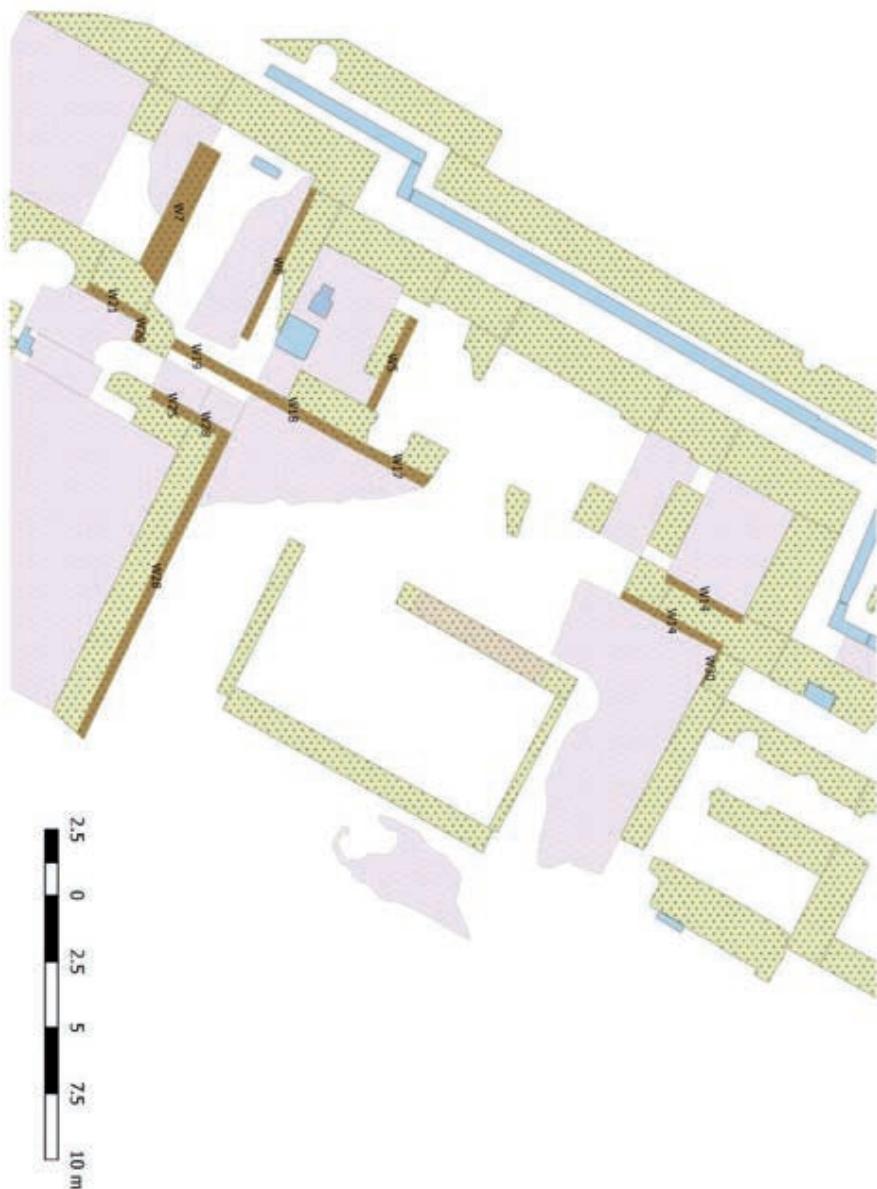
D8 Map of archaeological units in sector i-n/13-19, with layer II indicated in brown. By the author (based on Özgürç 2009, 139 pl. 12).



D9 Map of the palace with indication of 'elevation zones'. By the author (based on Özgürç 2009, 139 pl. 12).



D10 Map of the palace with mud-brick walls indicated in brown. By the author.



Appendix E: Mosaics with crenellation.

This catalogue lists the known mosaics withtaining the crenellation motif, and is an expanded version of the catalogue provided in Zschätsch 2009. 'FL' indicates the find location; 'CL' indicates the current location; 'Dat.' indicates the relative dating of their withstruction; 'Bibl.' indicates the bibliography. A question mark indicates that information is not available.

Cat. 1 FL: unknown LC: SCHLOSS KLEIN-GLIENICKE, Antikensammlung Nr. Inv. Gl. 349, Kleine Neugierde; Dat.: ? Bibl.: F. W. GOETHERT, Katalog der Antikensammlung des Prinzen Carl von Preußen im Schloß zu Klein Glienice bei Potsdam, Mainz 1972, 68, Nr. 362, pl. 111; DASZEWSKI 1977, 60 n. 54.

Cat. 2 Alexandria FL: Alexandria (Gabbari), Baths or Villa; CL: Alessandria, GRM Nr. Inv. 3696; Dat.: 50-30 BCE (Daszewski). Bibl.: DASZEWSKI 1977, 61 and n. 60; DASZEWSKI 1985, 120-128, Nr. Cat. 20, Fig. 6, pl. 22.

Cat. 3 Antibes FL: Antibes, rue Auberon, Terme, Calidarium; CL: ?; Dat.: ? Bibl.: M. MORENA - D. COUNORD, Antipolis municipale romaine, Antibes 1994, 45; H. BROISE - JOLIVET 2004, 106-108, Figs. 152-153.

Cat. 4 Arsameia 1 FL: Arsameia on the Nymphaios, *Hierothesion*, room I; CL: in situ; Dat.: late 2nd c. BCE (Ovadiyah); late 2nd, early 1st c. BCE (Lavin, Salzmann). Bibl.: LAVIN 1963, 191-196, pl. 46 B, map 11; F. K. DÖRNER et al., in "AA" 1965, 203-206; W. HOEPFNER, Architektur in Kommagene, in F. K. DÖRNER (ed.), Kommagene. Geschichte und Kultur einer antiken Landschaft, in "AW" 6, 1975, 43-50, Fig. 67; EAA Suppl. 1970 (1973), 86, Fig. 92 s. v. Arsameia (Dörner); DASZEWSKI 1977, 61; OVADIAH 1980, 30, Nr. 2; SALZMANN 1982, 120, Nr. 146, pl. 86, 3-4; HOEPFNER 1983, p 12-13, map 2; BINGÖL 1997, 106, Fig. 71; W. HOEPFNER, in Gottkönige am Euphrat, 60-61, Fig. 80.

Cat. 5 Arsameia 2 FL: Arsameia on the Nymphaios, *Hierothesion*, room II; CL: in situ; Dat.: late 2nd, early 1st c. BCE (Lavin). Bibl.: Lavin 1963, 161, Fig. 16, pl. 47 B; F. K. DÖRNER et al., AA 1965, 203-206, Fig. 6; W. HOEPFNER, Architektur in Kommagene, in F. K. DÖRNER (ed.), Kommagene. Geschichte und Kultur einer antiken Landschaft, in "AW" 6, 1975, 43-50, Fig. 63; DASZEWSKI 1977, 61; SALZMANN 1982, 120, Nr. 147, pl. 86, 5; HOEPFNER 1983, 13, pl. 6 B, plate 2; BINGÖL 1997, 108, Figs. 73-74; W. HOEPFNER, in Gottkönige am Euphrat, 61, Fig. 81.

Cat. 6 Arsameia 3 FL: Arsameia on the Nymphaios, *Hierothesion*, room III; CL: in situ; Dat.: late 2nd, early 1st c. BCE. Bibl.: W. HOEPFNER, Arsameia am Nymphaios II, IstForsch 33, Tübingen 1983, 13, plate 2.

Cat. 7 Bovino FL: Bovino, Via Lastene 20; CL: Bovino, Museo Civico, Palazzo Pisani, Nr. Inv. 1467; Dat.: I-II c. CE (Tamma). Bibl.: G. TAMMA, in M. MAZZEI (ed.), Bovino. Studi per la storia della città antica. La Collezione Museale (1994), 241-242, Nr. 308, Fig. 308.

Cat. 8 Carpentras FL: Carpentras; CL: Carpentras, Musée Lapidaire; Dat.: ? Bibl.: H. LAVAGNE (ed.), Recueil général des mosaïques de la Gaule, III 1. Province de Narbonnaise. Partie Centrale, Paris 1979, 88, pl. 28, Nr. 91.

Cat. 9 Cortona FL: Cortona, Piazza Tommasi, Baths; CL: Cortona, Museo della Città Etrusca e Romana; Dat.: Late 2nd, early 1st c. BCE (Mancini). Bibl.: M. FABBRI, in M. TORELLI (ed.), Arezzo, Cortona, Sestino: Archeologia di una Provincia, 1988, 15-16, Figs. 1-3; Id., in C. MASSERIA (ed.),

10 anni di archeologia a Cortona, 2001, 10-13, pl. II b; H. BROISE - JOLIVET 2004, 105-106, Fig. 151; A. MANCINI, in S. FORTUNELLI (ed.), Il Museo della Città Etrusca e Romana di Cortona. Catalogo delle collezioni, Firenze 2005, 353-356, Nr. Cat. VIII 49.

Cat. 10 Delos 1 FL: Delos, Maison du Dauphins, Peristilium (Mosaic of [Askle]piades of Arados); CL: in situ; Dat.: late Hellenistic (Chamonard); early 1st c. BCE. (Parlasca); ca. 100 BCE (Bruneau); 1st c. BCE (Pinkwart - Stammnitz); late 2nd/early 1st c. BCE (Daszewski, Donderer); 130-88 BCE. (Dunbabin). Bibl.: M. M. BULARD, in "Monuments Piot" 14, 1908, 193. 198, pls. 12-13; J. CHAMONARD, Le Quartier du théâtre. Délos, VIII 1, Paris 1922, 136-139, pl. 53; PERNICE 1938, 30; BROWN 1957, 72; PARLASCA 1959, 130; LAVIN 1963, 193 n. 13; Ph. BRUNEAU, Les mosaïques. Délos, XXIX, Paris 1972, p. 51. 235-239, Nr. 210, Fig. 168; DASZEWSKI 1977, 61; OVADIAH 1980, 34-35, Nr. 10, 2; PINKWART - STAMMNITZ 1984, 99; M. DONDERER, Die Mosaizisten der Antike und ihre wirtschaftliche und soziale Stellung, Erlangen 1989, 56, Nr. Cat. A 6, pl. 6, 1; DUNBABIN 1999, 33, Figs. 34-36.

Cat. 11 Delos 2 FL: Delos, Maison du Dauphins, piano superiore; CL: disperso; Dat.: early 1st c. BCE. Bibl.: J. CHAMONARD, Le Quartier du Théâtre. Délos, VIII 2 (Paris 1924, 409; Pernice 1938, 24; Ph. BRUNEAU, Les mosaïques. Délos, XXIX (Paris 1972, 239, Nr. 212; DASZEWSKI 1977, 61; PINKWART - STAMMNITZ 1984, 101.

Cat. 12 Delos 3 FL: Delos, Maison du Dionysos (?); CL: ?; Dat.: early 1st c. BCE Bibl.: J. CHAMONARD, in "BCH" 30, 1906, 543; PERNICE 1938, 25 n. 2; PARLASCA 1959, 130 n. 6; Ph. BRUNEAU, Les mosaïques, Délos, XXIX, Paris 1972, 294, Nr. 298, fig. 256; DASZEWSKI 1977, 61 n. 61; PINKWART - STAMMNITZ 1984, 101.

Cat. 13 Este 1 FL: Este, Casa romana, Via S. Fermo; CL: Este, Museo Nazionale Atestino, Nr. Inv. I. G. 1907; Dat.: 1st c. CE (De Fogolari); Augustan (Donderer, Zanovello). Bibl.: G. DE FOGOLARI, in "FA" 7, 1952, Nr. 3116; PARLASCA 1959, 130 n. 13; G. BRUSIN, Mosaici atestini, in "AttiAcPadova" 66, 1953/54, 151, Nr. 19, Fig. 2; Id., in Storia di Venezia, I Venezia 1957, 453; DONDERER 1986, 147-148, Nr. Cat. Este 24, pl. 50, 1; ZANOVELLO, in "Aven" 21/22, 1998/99, 227, Fig. 2.

Cat. 14 Este 2 FL: Este, Quartiere di Via dei Pilastri, Domus I, room E; Dat.: 1st c. CE Bibl.: G. TOSI, in Este antica, 384-388, Fig. 302; ZANOVELLO, in "Aven" 21/22, 1998/99, 239.

Cat. 15 Este 3 FL: Este, Quartiere di Via dei Pilastri; Dat.: 1st c. CE. Bibl.: G. TOSI, in Este antica, 384

Cat. 16 Firenze 1 FL: Firenze, Casa romana sotto S. Giovanni, room 29; CL: Firenze, Museo Archeologico; Dat.: 1st c. CE (Maetzke); second quarter 1st c. CE (Salies). Bibl.: MAETZKE 1941, 70, pl. 12; G. SALIES, in "Bjb" 174, 1974, 104, Nr. Cat. 91; G. CIAMPOLTRINI, in "Prospettiva" 69, 1993, 53, Fig. 3; 60, Nr. 3. 1.

Cat. 17 Firenze 2 FL: Firenze, Via Lontanmorti; CL: Firenze, Museo Archeologico; Dat.: mid 1st c. CE (Michelucci, Ciampoltrini). Bibl.: MAETZKE 1941, 70 n. 4; 72, pl. 14 a; PARLASCA 1959, 130 n. 13; M. LOPES PEGNA, Firenze dalle origini al Medioevo, Firenze 1974, 173, Fig. 71; DONDERER 1986, 204 with n. 1950; M. Michelucci, in AISCOM VIII (Ravenna 2001, p. 11-34, Fig. 1; G. CIAMPOLTRINI, in "Prospettiva" 69, 1993, 55-56, Fig. 9; 61, Nr. 4.

Cat. 18 Fossato di Vico FL: Fossato di Vico; CL: Fossato di Vico, Antiquarium (?); Dat.: ca. 80 CE (Stefani); 1st c. BCE (Moorman - Swinkels, Barbieri). Bibl.: E. STEFANI, in "NSA" 1940, 71-179, Fig. 7; BECATTI 1961, 297 with n. 101; E. M. MOORMAN - L. J. F. SWINKELS, Lozenges in Perspective,

in A. Barbet (ed.), *La peinture murale romaine dans les provinces de l'Empire*, Oxford 1983, 245. 253, Nr. 12; G. BARBIERI, in "BdA" 72, 1987, 67; M. MORRIWITHE MATINI, in AISCOM I, Ravenna 1994, 309, Fig. 8.

Cat. 19 Grumentum FL: Grumentum, Domus dell'emblema with torri, Trichilio; CL: in situ; Dat.: 1st c. BCE. Bibl.: H. THALER - A. ZSCHÄTZSCH 2004, 261; ZSCHÄTZSCH 2006, 9-17.

Cat. 20 Ercolano FL: Ercolano, Casa dell'Atrio corinzio (V 30), room 1 (Exedra); CL: in situ; Dat.: after 62 BCE (Hendricks). Bibl.: A. MAIURI, Ercolano. I nuovi scavi (1927-1958), I, Roma 1958, 261-265; A. HENDRICKS, in R. DE KIND - M. C. VAN BINNEBEKE et al., in "CronErcol" 26, 1996, 196, Fig. 15.

Cat. 21 Lanuvium FL: Lanuvium, Villa romana, room d; CL: in situ (?); Dat.: ? Bibl.: G. GHINI, in AISCOM II, Bordighera 1995, 483-500, Fig. 9.

Cat. 22 Lykosoura FL: Lykosoura, Temple of Despoina, Cella; CL: in situ; Dat.: first half 2nd c. BCE (Dickins, Lavin); third quarter 2nd c. BCE (Parlasca); after 165 BCE (Lehmann); 2nd c. BCE (Ovadiah); second half 3rd c. BCE (Salzmann). Bibl.: CAVVADIAS, in "Deltion" 1889, 159-160; Id., Fouilles de Lycosoura, I, Atene 1893, 7-8; V. LEONARDOS, in "Praktika" 1896, 93-126, tavv. 2-3; Id., in "EphArch" 1899, 43-48, pl. 3; G. DICKINS, in "ABSA" 12, 1905/1906, 112-115; K. KOUROUNIOTES, Katalogos tou Mouseiu Lykosouras, Atene 1911, 10-18, Fig. 5; BLAKE 1930, 73-74; PERNICE 1938, 141; BROWN 1957, 72; PARLASCA 1959, 129-130; Lavin 1963, 195; Ph. W. LEHMANN, in L. F. SANDLER (ed.), Essays in Memory of K. Lehmann, New York 1964, 190-197, Figs. 2-3. 6-7; N. D. PAPACHATZIS, Pausanius Hellados periegesis, IV, Atene 1967, 233, Fig. 207; Ph. BRUNEAU, in "BCH" 93, 1969, 324-325, Fig. 19; DASZEWSKI 1977, 60; M. ROBERTSON, in "JHS" 87, 1967, 135; G. Hejzlar, "SPFB" 20, 1971, 240; K. M. D. DUNBABIN, in "AJA" 83, 1979, 271, pl. 38 Fig. 10; OVADIAH 1980, 38, Nr. 15; SALZMANN 1982, 65-66; 123, Nr. 162, pl. 80.

Cat. 23 Malta FL: Malta, Villa nearby Rabato, peristilium; CL: in situ; Dat.: 2nd or 1st c. BCE (Lavin); 1st c. CE (Ashby); 1st c. BCE (Brown, Pernice); after 80 BCE (Salies). Bibl.: Th. ASHBY, JRS 5, 1915, p. 34-38, Fig. 5; PERNICE 1938, 7; PARLASCA 1959, 130; BROWN 1957, 72; LAVIN 1963, 193 n. 13; G. SALIES, Bjb 174, 1974, 104, Nr. Cat. 87; OVADIAH 1980, 51, Nr. 31.

Cat. 24 Marcigliana FL: Tenuta della Marcigliana; CL: in situ (?); Dat.: half 1st c. BCE (Messineo). Bibl.: G. MESSINEO, in "Archeologia Laziale" 10, 1990, 138-142.

Cat. 25 Musarna FL: Musarna, Terme, room III (Calidarium); CL: Viterbo, Museo Archeologico Nazionale Rocca Albornoz; Dat.: late 2nd/early 1st c. BCE (Broise - Jolivet). Bibl.: G. BARBIERI, in "SE" 1983, 226-228; O. DE CAZANOYE - V. JOLIVET, in "MEFRA" 96, 1984, 530-534; B. BARBIERI - H. BROISE - V. JOLIVET, in "BdA" 70, 1985, 29-38, Figs. 7. 11; G. BARBIERI, in "BdA" 72, 1987, 61-70; H. BROISE - V. JOLIVET, in Les thermes romaines 1991, 89-92, Fig. 14; H. BROISE, "Xenia Antiqua" 3, 1994, 17-32, Fig. 19; BROISE - JOLIVET 2004, 52-55, Fig. 71; 120, pl. 3.

Cat. 26 Nîmes 1 FL: Nîmes; CL: Maison de Carrée; Dat.:? Bibl.: unpublished?

Cat. 27 Nîmes 2 FL: Nîmes; CL: Nîmes, Musée Lapidaire; Dat.: around the mid 1st c. BCE Bibl.: É. ESPÉRANDIEU, Les mosaïques romaines de Nîmes, Nîmes 1935, 142, Nr. 72 with fig.; DONDERER 1986, 204 and n. 1949.

Cat. 28 Ostia FL: Ostia, località Capanna Murata, Baths; CL: in situ (?); Dat.: not earlier than Julio-Claudian (Pellegrino - Panariti - Olivanti). Bibl.: A. PELLEGRINO - F. PANARITI - OLIVANTI, in

"Archeologia Laziale" 12, 2 (1995, 393-400, Fig. 3; Id., in AISCOM, II, Bordighera 1995, 517-524, Fig. 4.

Cat. 29 Padova FL: Padova, Via Cesare Battisti; CL: Padova, Museo Civico; Dat.: 1st c. CE (Brusin, Cessi, Corso); late 1st./early 2nd c. CE (Gasparotto - Battaglia); 70-120 CE (Gasparotto); early Augustan (Donderer). Bibl.: G. BRUSIN, in Storia di Venezia, I, Venezia 1957, 226, Figs. 69. 453; C. GASPAROTTO - R. BATTAGLIA, Edizione archeologica della Carta d'Italia, pl. 50. Padova, Firenze 1959, 39, Nr. 44a; C. GASPAROTTO, in Padova. Guida ai monumenti e alle opere d'arte, Venezia 1961, 53, Fig. 14; M. DONDERER, in "Gnomon" 48, 1976, 302; A. PROSDOCIMI, in L. BOSIO et al., Padova antica, Padova 1981, 269; 399, Fig. 132; A. CORSO, in "Aven" 5, 1982, 89, Nr. 46; 98-99, Fig. 11; DONDERER 1986, 167-168, Cat. Padova 5, pl. 53, 3; G. ZAMPIERI, Il Museo Archeologico di Padova, Milano 1994, 151.

Cat. 30 Paestum FL: Paestum, Casa romana, atrio; CL: in situ (?); Dat.: 1st c. BCE (Broise - Jolivet). Bibl.: M. MAIELLO, in "MEFRA" 107, 1995, 511-513, Fig. 26; L. FICUCIELLO, in E. GRECO - F. LONGO (ed.), Paestum, scavi, studi e ricerche. Bilancio di un decennio (1988-1998), (Paestum 2000, 174-175, Figs. 3-4; BROISE - JOLIVET 2004, 86 n. 80.

Cat. 31 Pergamon 1 FL: Pergamon, Palace V, 'Mosaic of Hephaistion'; CL: partially in situ (found in 1886, later excavations in 1989) and partially in Berlin: Pergamonmuseum Nr. Inv. Mos. 70; Dat.: 197-159 BCE (Wiegand); first half 2nd c. BCE (Parlasca, Daszewski, Radt, Salzmann); ca. 150 BCE (Andreae); mid 1st c. BCE (Börker); mid 2nd c. BCE (Kriseleit). Bibl.: G. KAWERAU - TH. WIEGAND, Die Paläste der Hochburg, AvP V 1 (Berlin 1930, 63-65, pl. 26; ROSTOVTEFF 1955, pl. 74; BROWN 1957, 72-74, pl. 39, 1; PARLASCA 1959, 129; LAVIN 1963, 193 with n. 13; Chr. BÖRKER, "Jdl" 88, 1973, 299; DASZEWSKI 1977, 60; OVADIAH 1980, 47-48, Nr. 27, 1; D. SALZMANN, AA, 1991, 433-456; 434, Fig. 1; Id., in Studien zum antiken Kleinasien 3, Asia Minor Studien 16, Bonn 1995, 101-112, pls. 6-21, Beil. 1-2; BINGÖL 1997, 83-84, Fig. 57; RADT 1988, 73, Fig. 22; I. KRISLEIT, Antike Mosaiken. Altes Museum Pergamonmuseum, Berlin 2000, 17-23 with fig.; B. ANDREAE, Antike Bildmosaiken, Mainz 2003, Fig. 44.

Cat. 32 Pergamon 2 FL: Pergamon, House of Withsus Attalus, room 38; CL: in situ; Dat.: mid 2nd c. BCE (Dörpfeld); 2nd c. BCE (Parlasca); first half 2nd c. BCE (Blake); first half 1st c. BCE (Pernice); 67-47 BCE (Ovadiah) Augustan period (Rostovtzeff); 1st c. BCE (Salzmann); ca. 50 BCE (Börker). Bibl.: W. DÖRPFELD, in "MDAIA(R)" 32, 1907, 183-184, pls. 15. 17; BLAKE 1930, 37. 71. 73; PERNICE 1938, 31. 141, pl. 6, 2; BROWN 1957, 72-74, pl. 39, 2; PARLASCA 1959, 130; LAVIN 1963, 193 with n. 13; Chr. BÖRKER, in "Jdl" 88, 1973, 299 n. 99; DASZEWSKI 1977, 61; OVADIAH 1980, 47-48, Nr. 27, 3; pl. 26, Fig. 61; D. SALZMANN, in "AA", 1991, 440; BINGÖL 1997, 100. 103, Fig. 67.

Cat. 33 Pergamon 3 FL: Pergamo, House of the Peristylium II, room 9; CL: in situ; Dat.: 1st c. BCE (Pinkwart - Stammnitz); 67-47 BCE (Dunbabbin). Bibl.: PINKWART - STAMMNITZ 1984, 101, pls. 45 c. 46 b; DUNBABIN 1999, 224, Fig. 235; BINGÖL 1997, 101; 104, Fig. 68.

Cat. 34 Pergamon 4 FL: Pergamon, Diodoreion; CL: in situ; Dat.: mid-1st c. BCE (Parlasca); after the earthquake of 17 CE (Radt); mid-2nd c. BCE (Filgis). Bibl.: M. N. FILGIS - W. RADT, Die Stadtgrabung I. Das Heroon, AvP XV 1, Berlin 1986, 53-55, pls. 40. 41. 61 a. 79 b. 84 b; RADT 1988, 279-285, Fig. 141.

Cat. 35 Pheneos FL: Pheneos, Asklepieion; CL: in situ; Dat.: 2nd c. BCE (Hopp). Bibl.: G. DAUX, in "BCH" 85, 1961, 682-683, Fig. 1; E. VANDERPOOL, in "AJA" 63, 1959, 280-281; E. PROTAN.RIOU-

DEILAKE, in "DeltChron" 17, 2, 1961/62, 57-61, Fig. 1, pl. 66; S. LAUFFER, Griechenland. Lexikon der historischen Stätten, München 1989, 537-538 (J. Hopp).

Cat. 36 Pisa FL: Pisa, Piazza del Duomo (found in 1860); CL: Camposanto Monumentale, Nr. Inv. 1963 N. 30; Dat.: 2nd c. CE (Tedeschi Grisanti). Bibl.: F. Drexel, in R. Herbig, Germania 9, 1925, 140 n. 8; PARLASCA 1959, 130 n. 13; SANPAOLESI, Il Duomo di Pisa e l'architettura romanica toscana delle origini, Pisa 1975, 149-150, pl. 60 b; G. TEDESCHI GRISANTI, in S. SETTIS (ed.), Camposanto Monumentale di Pisa. Le antichità, II, Pisa 1984, 265, Nr. Cat. 120; DONDERER 1986, 204 with n. 1950; G. CIAMPOLTRINI, in "Prospettiva" 69, 1993, 63, Nr. 10. 2.

Cat. 37 Pompei 1 FL: Pompei, Casa del Trittolemo (VII, VII 5), Exedra; CL: in situ; Dat.: 2nd c. BCE (Blake). Bibl.: BLAKE 1930, 38. 73. 106, pls. 2, 2; 6, 2; PERNICE 1938, 83; PARLASCA 1959, 130 n. 9; BROWN 1957, 72 n. 214; LAVIN 1963, 193 with n. 13; DASZEWSKI 1977, 61 n. 62; OVADIAH 1980, pl. 36, Fig. 99; BALMELLE 1985, 150, pl. 96 c; DONDERER 1986, 204 with n. 1949; PPM VII 2 (1997), 251, figs. 40. 42.

Cat. 38 Pompei 2 FL: Pompei, Casa di Cornelius Rufus o Domus Cornelia (VIII, IV 15), atrium; CL: in situ; Dat.: 1st c. CE (Blake, Tamma, Barbieri, Fiorini). Bibl.: Blake 1930, 12 n. 7; 106, pl. 31, 1; PERNICE 1938, 141; H. G. BEYEN, Die pompeianische Wanddekoration vom 2. bis zum 4. Stil II 1, Haag 1960, 254 with n. 1; LAVIN 1963, 194 with n. 14; OVADIAH 1980, pl. 42, Fig. 115; DONDERER 1986, 204 with n. 1950; G. BARBIERI, in "BdA" 72, 1987, 69 n. 27; C. FIORINI, in Topografi a romana. Ricerche e discussioni, Firenze 1988, 55; F. BOLOGNA, Die Wiederentdeckung von Herculaneum und Pompeji in der künstlerischen Kultur im Europa des 18. Jahrhunderts, in B. WITHTICELLO (ed.), Pompeji wiederentdeckt. Catalogo, Roma 19935, Fig. 81; G. TAMMA, in M. MAZZEI (ed.), Bovino. Studi per la storia della città antica. La Collezione Museale, Taranto 1994, 242; PPM VIII 1998, 519 with Fig.; 520 Fig. 1.

Cat. 39 Populonia FL: Populonia, large villa with baths, Calidarium; CL: in situ; Dat.: ? Bibl.: AViva 117, 2006, 13 with fig.

Cat. 40 Privernum 1 FL: Privernum, Domus dell'Emblema Figurato (Domus A), doorway; CL: Museo Archeologico di Priverno; Dat.: età tardo-repubblicana (Barbieri); late 2nd/early 1st c. BCE (Cancellieri). Bibl.: R. RIGHI, in "Archeologia Laziale" 6, 1984, 178-185, fig. 4; G. BARBIERI, in "BdA" 72, 1987, 67; M. CANCELLIERI, in AISCOM, III, Bordighera 1996, 635 Fig. 8; CANCELLIERI 1998, 14-21.

Cat. 41 Privernum 2 FL: Privernum, Domus dell'Emblema figurato (Domus A), ambiente H, soglia; CL: Museo Archeologico di Priverno; Dat.: late 2nd c. BCE/early 1st c. BCE (Cancellieri). Bibl.: M. CANCELLIERI, in AISCOM, III, Bordighera 1996, 637, fig. 12; CANCELLIERI 1998, 19 with fig.

Cat. 42 Rome 1 FL: Rome, House with floors in opus signinum and a mosaic, under San Pietro in Vincoli, room M, doorway, CL: in situ; Dat.: Republican (Morriwithe Matini); first half 1st c. BCE (Werner); late 2nd/early 1st c. BCE (Messineo). Bibl.: A. M. COLINI, in "MemPontAcc" 9, 1966, 15-16, figs. 17-18, pl. 4; EAA Suppl. 1970 (1973), 507; pl. 512 e 513, s. v. Mosaico (Morriwithe Matini); K. WERNER, Mosaiken aus Rom. Polychrome Mosaikpavimente und Emblemata aus Rom und Umgebung, Würzburg 1994, 61-62, Cat. K 15; G. MESSINEO, in "Archeologia Laziale" 10, 1990, 138 n. 2.

Cat. 43 Rome 2 FL: Roma, Baths, Via Sistina (under Suore di Nostra Signora di Lourdes); CL: in situ; Dat.: first third of 1st c. BCE (Fiorini); second half 1st c. BCE (Messineo). Bibl.: C. FIORINI, in

Topografi a romana. Ricerche e discussioni, Firenze 1988, 45-57, fig. 12 pl. 5 b; H. BROISE, in "Xenia Antiqua" 3, 1994, p 28-29, figs. 17-18; BROISE - JOLIVET 2004, 100-101, figs. 140. 142; G. MESSINEO, in "Archeologia Laziale" 10, 1990, 138 n. 2.

Cat. 44 Samosata 1 FL: Samosata, Palatial complex, grid square S11; CL: in situ; Dat.: late 2nd, early 1st c. BCE. Bibl.: BINGÖL 1997, 110; L. ZOROGLU, in Gottkönige am Euphrat, 75-83, figs. 106-107.

Cat. 45 Samosata 2 FL: Samosata, Palatial complex IV VIII (Bingöl; G3); CL: in situ; Dat.: late second, early 1st c. BCE. Bibl.: BINGÖL 1997, 109, Fig. 75; L. ZOROGLU, in Gottkönige am Euphrat, 75-83, figs. 106-107.

Cat. 46 Samosata 3 FL: Samosata Palatial complex VI; XV (Bingöl G5) CL: in situ; Dat.: late second, early 1st c. BCE. Bibl.: BINGÖL 1997, 109 Fig. 75; L. ZOROGLU, in Gottkönige am Euphrat, 75-83, figs. 106-107.

Cat. 47 Sulmona FL: Sacellum of Hercules Curinus nearby Sulmona; CL: in situ; Dat.: 10 BCE- 10 CE (Clarke); mid-1st c. BCE (Wontergem); 2nd c. CE (Türck). Bibl.: J. R. CLARKE, Roman Black and White Figural Mosaics, Ann Arbor 1973, 268; F. VAN WONTERGHEM, in V. M. STROCKA (ed.), Hellenismus in Mittelitalien, 1976, 152, fig. 8; G. BECATTI, in Actes du Ier Colloque International sur la mosaïque gréco-romaine, Paris 1963 (Paris 1965, 19-20, fig. 5; F. VAN WONTERGHEM, in E. MATTIOCCO, Dalla Villa di Ovidio al Santuario di Ercole, 1989, 151-158; R. TUTERI, in AISCOM, II, Bordighera 1995, 71-84; TÜRK 2000/2001, 169.

Cat. 48 Teramo 1 FL: Teramo, Domus dell'antica cattedrale; CL: in situ; Dat.: Republican (Daszewski); after 100 BCE (Parlasca); after 80 BCE (Salies). Bibl.: BLAKE 1930, 31; PERNICE 1938, 18; PARLASCA 1959, 130; G. CERULLI IRELLI, Edizione archeologica della Carta d'Italia. Foglio 140. Teramo, Firenze 1971, 14, Nr. 9; DASZEWSKI 1977, 61 n. 62; W. MAZZITTI, Teramo archeologica. Repertorio di monumenti, Teramo 1983, 134-137, fig. 4.

Cat. 49 Teramo 2 FL: Teramo, Domus di vico delle Ninfe; CL: in situ; Dat.: ? Bibl.: W. Mazzitti, Teramo archeologica. Repertorio di monumenti, Teramo 1983, 141-149; fig. 141; 142 fig. 2; 143 fig. 3; 144 figs. 1-2; 147 fig. 14.

Cat. 50 Thmuis 1 FL: Thmuis/Tell Timai; CL: Alexandria, GRM Nr. Inv. 21739, Mosaic of Sophilos; Dat.: ca. 200 BCE (Brown, Daszewski); late 3rd/early 2nd c. BCE (Ovadiah); second half 2nd c. BCE (Donderer); first half 2nd c. BCE (Dunbabbin); 210-200 BCE (Andreae). Bibl.: Brown 1957, 67-68, Nr. Cat. 48, pl. 38; E. BRECCIA, Le Musée Gréco-Romain de Alexandrie 1925-1931, Bergamo 1932, republished 1970) 65, pl. 54, fig. 196; PARLASCA 1959, 130; LAVIN 1963, 193 with n.13; DASZEWSKI 1977, 61; OVADIAH 1980, 59, nr. 42 (mosaic Nr. 48); DASZEWSKI 1985, 142-158, nr. Cat. 38, Fig. 8, pl. 32; Mf. DONDERER, Die Mosaizisten der Antike und ihre wirtschaftliche und soziale Stellung, Erlangen 1989, 79, Nr. Cat. A39, pl. 25; G. GRIMM, Alexandria, Mainz 1998, Fig. 81 a; DUNBABIN 1999, 24-26, fig. 25; B. ANDREAЕ, Antike Bildmosaike, Mainz 2003, 32; Figs. 28. 29. 33. 34.

Cat. 51 Thmuis 2 FL: Thmuis/Tell Timai; CL: Alexandria, GRM Nr. Inv. 21737; Dat.: mid-2nd c. BCE (Daszewski); second half 2nd c. BCE (Ovadiah). Bibl.: A. Adriani, Annaire du Musée Gréco-Romaine 1935-1939 (Alexandria 1940, 44; Brown 1957, 76-77; DASZEWSKI 1977, 61; OVADIAH 1980, 59, Nr. 42 (mosaic Nr. 49); DASZEWSKI 1985, 163-164, Nr. Cat. 41, fig. 9, pl. 36 b; M. GRANDI, in AISCOM, I, Ravenna 1994, 138; 139 Fig. 1.

Cat. 52 + Cat. 53 Tivoli 1+2 FL: Tivoli, Villa Adriana; CL: Rom, Museo dei Withservatori, Pinacoteca, Sala di S. Petronill, two mosaic tables; Dat.: late Republican/early augustan (Parlasca, Franceschini). Bibl.: A. FURIETTI, De musiviis, Roma 1752, 54, pl. 4; GUSMAN, La Villa Impériale de Tibur, Paris 1904, 225, Fig. 327 d; K. PARLASCA, in "MDAI(R)" 65, 1958, 163; PARLASCA 1959, 131 n. 6; LAVIN 1963, 194 with n. 14; DASZEWSKI 1977, 61 n. 65; M. De FRANCESCHINI, Villa Adriana. Mosaici - Pavimenti - Edifici, Roma 1991, 339-340, Nr. 4-5, pls. 39, 1-2.

Cat. 54 Torri in Sabina FL: Torri in Sabina, Vescovio, room A; CL: in situ; Dat.: ? Bibl.: G. Alvino, in AISCOM II. Bordighera 1995, 501-516, figs. 14. 16.

Cat. 55 Utica FL: Utica, Maison au Grand Oecus, room VIII; CL: in situ; Dat.: 2nd c. CE (Duliere); 100-130 CE (Schmelzeisen). Bibl.: C. Duliere, CMT 1, 2 (Tunis 1974, 7-8, Nr. 150 A, plate 2, pl. 4; M. Donderer, Gnomon 50, 1978, 400; C. G. Smith, Black and White Mosaic Pavements at Utica Minneapolis 1985, 76, nr. 150 A; Donderer 1986, 204 with n. 1948; K. Schmelzeisen, Römische Mosaiken der Afrika Prowithsularis. Studien zu Ornamenten, Datierung und Werkstätten Francoforte 1992, 1384, Nr. 9.1.1.

Cat. 56 Val Bandon FL: Val Bandon (Istrien); CL: room E; Dat.: late 1st c. CE (Donderer). Bibl.: A. Gnirs, Öjh 14, 1911, Beibl. 176-180, figs. 94-96. 98; W. Jobst, Römische Mosaiken in Salzburg (Vienna 1982, 97 n. 351; 132 n. 477; Donderer 1986, 203-204, Cat. Val Bandon 11.

Cat. 57. Boscoreale FL Villa of Fannius Synistor at Boscoreale. CL: small peristyle 15; Dat: shortly after mid-1st c. BCE. Bibl.: Andreeae, B. 1975. "Rekonstruktion des großen Oecus der Villa des Fannius Synistor in Boscoreale." In Andreeae and Kyrieleis 1975, 71-83, figs. 59-71.

Cat. 58 Uzès FL Gendarmerie of Uzès, Gard, CL: excavated in 2017 under the direction of Philippe Cayn (Inrap); Dat: 1st c. BCE. Bibl. Rothé, Boislèvre **and** Barberan 2017, 35.

Cat. 59 Arles FL La Maison de la Harpiste, room VIIia, Arles. CL:?. Date: 1st c. BCE Bibl. Rothé, Boislèvre **and** Barberan 2017, 34-35.

Cat. 60 Nimes FL Domus with mosaic at the Maison Carrée in Nimes. CL:?. Date: 1st c. BCE. Bibl.: Fiches, Veyrac dir. 1996, 293, fig. 210; Guimier-Sorbets 2011, 619 with fig.

Cat. 61 Itálica FL, Domus in Itálica, Spain. CL:?. Date: 2nd c. BCE. Bibl. A. Parladé, "Excavaciones en Itálica," in: Junta superior del Tesoro Artístico, Sección de Excavaciones, Memorias, 1933, pl. XXVII.

Appendix F: Painted Crenellations.

This short catalogue lists the available evidence for painted crenellations, and is an expanded version of the catalogue provided in Zschätsch 2009. 'FL' indicates the find location; 'Dat.' indicates the relative dating of their withstruction; 'Bibl.' indicates the bibliography. A question mark indicates that information is not available.

Cat. 1 Vasjurin FL Vasjurin's Hill in the Taman Peninsula, South Russia. Tomb 1, painting on the ceiling of room 2 ; Dat.: 3rd c. BCE Bibl.: Rostovtzeff 1913/1914, 2004 (French translation and new edition), 62 and plate XV; Rostovtzeff 1955, 297. Alabé 2002, 248.

Cat. 2 Tarquinia FL Tarquinia tomb 5512, painting on the ceiling of the tomb. Dat.: 2nd half 3rd c. BCE (Steingraeber). Bibl. Steingräber 2006, 250 .

Cat 3. Fayum FL Fayum, exact find location unknown. Sarcophagus painting. Dat.: 3rd c. BCE. Bibl.: Edgar 1905, 10, Pl. 5 (CG Nr. 33123).

Cat. 4 Delos FL Maison des Sceaux, Delos, painting on the ceiling. Dat.: between 167/166 BCE and 69 BCE. Bibl.: Alabé 2002.

Cat. 5 Lefkadia FL Tomb in Lefkadia. Date: around 200 BCE (Alabé 2002, 248). Bibl.: Brecoulaki 2006, in part. 230 ss.; Miller 1993, 45; Alabé 2002, 248.