



Universiteit  
Leiden  
The Netherlands

## Food security among the Orang Rimba in Jambi: transformation processes among contemporary Indonesian hunter-gatherers

Wardani, E.M.

### Citation

Wardani, E. M. (2022, May 12). *Food security among the Orang Rimba in Jambi: transformation processes among contemporary Indonesian hunter-gatherers*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/3303536>

Version: Publisher's Version

[Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

License: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/3303536>

**Note:** To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

---

# References

- Albert, J., J. Bogard, F. Siota, J. McCarter, S. Diatalau, J. Maelaua, T. Brewer and N. Andrew (2020). 'Malnutrition in rural Solomon Islands: An analysis of the problem and its drivers'. *Maternal and child nutrition* 16(2): 1–12.
- Amilda (1999) *Keterikatan Orang Rimba Makekal Hilir Dengan Para Waris dan Jenang di Desa Tanah Garo*. Working paper internal KKI WARSI, Jambi (unpublished).
- Arifin, B. (2005) 'Supply Chain of Natural Rubber in Indonesia'. *Jurnal Manajemen Agribisnis*, Vol. 2 No. 1 (Maret, 2005) pp. 1-16.
- Aritonang, R. (1997) *Supply Chain of Natural Rubber in Indonesia. Dasar-dasar Kepemimpinan, Organisasi dan Kekerabatan Kubu*. Working paper internal KKI WARSI, Jambi (unpublished).
- Aritonang, R. (1999) *Ekologi, Kosmologi dan Subsistensi Kubu di Sungai Terap, Serenggam, dan Kejasung Kecil*, KKI WARSI Jambi (unpublished).
- Arnoldi, M., B. Powell, P. Shanley and T.C.H. Sunderland (2011) 'Editorial: Forests, Biodiversity and Food Security'. *International Forestry Review* Vol. 13 (3), pp. 259-264.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Republik Indonesia (various years) *Statistic Indonesia*. Jakarta, Badan Pusat Statistik.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Republik Indonesia (2010) *Jambi dalam Angka*. Jambi, BPS RI.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Republik Indonesia and WARSI (2011). Sensus Orang Rimba di Bukit Duabelas. Jambi, BPS RI.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Republik Indonesia (2015) *Jambi dalam Angka*. Jambi, BPS RI.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Republik Indonesia (2017) *Jambi dalam Angka*. Jambi, BPS RI.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Republik Indonesia (2020) *Jambi dalam Angka*. Jambi, BPS RI.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Republik Indonesia (2013) *Statistik Bidang Planologi Kehutanan Tahun 2012*. <http://www.dephut.go.id/uploads/files/fce8flea40c84bf2a4f4b5d8ef9f347a.pdf> (accessed in January 2014).
- Barbara, V., C. Termote, A. Ickowitz, B. Powell, K. Kehlenbeck, D. Hunter (2013) 'The Contribution of Forests and Trees to Sustainable Diets'. *Sustainability* 5. 4797-4824. 10.3390/su514797.
- Barlow, C. and Muhamminto (1982) *Smallholders Rubber in South Sumatra: Towards Economic Improvement*. Bogor and Canberra, Balai Perkebunan Bogor and Australia National University.
- Bellwood, P. (1999) 'Archaeology of Southeast Asia Hunters and Gatherers'. In: R. B. Lee, and D. Richard (eds), *The Cambridge Encyclopedia of Hunters and Gatherers*, pp. 284-288. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Bentley, M. and G. Pelto (1991) 'The Household Production of Nutrition'. *Social Science and Medicine* 33(10), 1101-1102.
- Bulletin of the International Committee on Urgent Anthropology and Ethnological Research, Vienna (1958) No. 1 p. 36.
- Colchester, M. (2019) 'Legal obstacles to territorial rights recognition, sustainable commodity production and forest conservation on forest peoples' lands in Southeast Asia with a focus on Indonesia and Malaysia'. *Hunter Gatherer Research*, 4 (1): 81-112.  
<https://doi.org/10.3828/hgr.2018.5>

- Colfer, C. J. and H. Soedjito (1996) 'Food, Forests, and Fields in a Bornean Rain Forest: Toward Appropriate Agroforestry Development'. In: C. Padoch and N.L. Peluso (eds.) *Borneo in Transition. People, Forests, Conservation, and Development*. Kuala Lumpur, Oxford University Press.
- Collings, P. (2015) *Understanding the Relationship between Health, Well-Being, and Food Insecurity in Ulukhaktok, NT, Canada*. Paper presented at the Conference on Hunting and Gathering Societies (CHGAS), Vienna, Austria, September 2015.
- Darmanto (2020) *Good to Produce, Good to Share: Food, Hunger, and Social Values in a Contemporary Mentawaiian Community, Indonesia*. Leiden, Leiden University, PhD Dissertation.
- de Garine, I. (2004) 'Anthropology of Food and Pluridisciplinarity'. In: H. Macbeth and J. MacClancy (eds) *Researching Food Habits*, pp. 15-28. New York, Berghahn Books.
- Departemen Sosial RI (1974) *Laporan survey Suku Anak Dalam di Kejasung, Kec. Mersam, Kab. Batang Hari*. Jakarta, Departemen Sosial.
- Departemen Sosial RI (1991) *Program Pembinaan Masyarakat Terasing*. Jakarta, Departemen Sosial RI.
- Departemen Sosial RI (1993) *Program Pembinaan Masyarakat Terasing*. Jakarta, Departemen Sosial RI.
- Departemen Sosial RI (1996) *Program Pembinaan Masyarakat Terasing*. Jakarta, Departemen Sosial RI.
- Departemen Sosial RI (2002) *Program Pembinaan Masyarakat Terasing*. Jakarta, Departemen Sosial RI.
- Dongen, G.J. van (1906) 'Bijdrage tot de kennis van Ridan-Koeboes'. *Tijdschrift voor het Binnenlandsch Bestuur* 30/1-6.
- Dongen, G.J. van (1912) 'Nog een en ander over de Koeboes'. *Bijdragen tot de Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde* 67/1: 73-110.
- Dounias, E. and A. Froment (2006) 'When Forest-based Hunter-gatherers Become Sedentary: Consequences for Diet and Health'. *Unasylva* 224, Vol. 57.
- Dounias, E. and A. Froment (2011). 'From foraging to farming among present-day forest hunter-gatherers: consequences on diet and health'. *International Forestry Review*, 13(3), 294-304.
- Dove, M.R. (1996) 'So Far from Power, So Near to the Forest: A Structural Analysis of Gain and Blame in Tropical Forest Development'. In: C. Padoch and N.L. Peluso (eds.) *Borneo in Transition. People, Forests, Conservation, and Development*. Kuala Lumpur, Oxford University Press.
- Down to Earth (2002) *Forests, People, and Rights. A Down to Earth Special Report*. Down to Earth International Campaign for Ecological Justice in Indonesia, Forest Peoples Programme and the Rainforest Foundation. Morton on Marsh.
- Elkholy, R. (1998) *Tropical Hunter-gatherer Responses to Encroaching Development: A Case Study of the Sumatran Orang Rimba*. Jakarta, Post Fieldwork Report to LIPI
- Elkholy, R. (2016) *Being and Becoming: Embodiment and Experience among the Orang Rimba of Sumatra*. New York, Berghahn.
- Endicott, K. (1999) 'Gender Relations in Hunter-gatherer Societies'. In: R.B. Lee and D. Richard (eds) *The Cambridge Encyclopedia of Hunters and Gatherers*, pp. 411-418. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

## References

---

- FAO (2006) FAO Policy Brief. June 2006, Issue 2. Rome, Food and Agriculture Organization
- Fortier, J. (2018) 'Regional Hunter-Gatherer Traditions in South-East Asia'. V. Cummings, P. Jordan, and M. Zvelebil (eds.) *Online Oxford Handbook of the Archaeology and Anthropology of Hunter-Gatherers*.
- Frankenberger, T.R., M.K. McCaston (1998) *The Household Livelihood Security Concept*. Rome, Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO).
- Frazer, J.G. (1933) *The Fear of the Dead in Primitive Religion. Lectures delivered on the William Wyse Foundation at Trinity College*, Cambridge 1932-1933. London, MacMillan and Co.
- Galway, L. P., Y. Acharya and A.D. Jones (2018). 'Deforestation and child diet diversity: A geospatial analysis of 15 Sub-Saharan African countries'. *Health & Place*, 51, 78-88.
- Griffin, B. (2018) 'Southeast Asian Hunters Gatherers. One Million Years and Counting'. *Hunter Gatherer Research* 4/2, 153-175.
- Gross, R., Schoeneberger, H., Pfeifer, H. and Preuss, H. J. (2000). The four dimensions of food and nutrition security: definitions and concepts. *SCN News* 20(20): 20-25.
- Haddad, L., L. Cameron and I. Barnett (2015). 'The double burden of malnutrition in SE Asia and the Pacific: priorities, policies and politics'. *Health Policy and Planning*, 30, 1193-1206.
- Hagen, R.V. and T. Minter (2020) 'Displacement in the Name of Development. How Indigenous Rights Legislation Fails to Protect Philippine Hunter-Gatherers'. *Society & Natural Resources*, 33:1, 65-82, DOI: 10.1080/08941920.2019.1677970
- Hagen, R.V., J. van der Ploeg and T. Minter (2017) 'How do hunter-gatherers learn? The transmission of indigenous knowledge among the Agta of the Philippines'. *Hunter Gatherer Research*, 2 (4): 389-413. <https://doi.org/10.3828/hgr.2016.27>
- Harris, M. (1966) 'The Cultural Ecology of India's Sacred Cattle'. *Current Anthropology*, Vol. 7, No. 1 (Feb, 1996) pp. 51-66.
- Harris, M. (1979) *Cultural Materialism: The Struggle for a Science of Culture*. New York, Random House.
- Harris, M. (1985) *Good to Eat: Riddles of Food and Culture*. Prospect Heights. New York, Waveland.
- Harris, M. (1987) 'Foodways: Historical Overview and Theoretical Prolegomenon'. In: M. Harris and E.B. Ross (eds.) *Food and Evolution: Towards a Theory of Human Food Habits*. Philadelphia, Temple Univ. Press.
- Harris, M. (1996) *An Index to the Proceedings of the Oxford Symposium on Food and Cookery 1981-1994*. Devon, UK, Prospect.
- Harris, M, B. White, and R. Hoffenberg (eds.) (1994) *Food: Interdisciplinary Perspectives*. Oxford, Blackwell.
- Hawkes, K. (1991) 'Showing Off: Tests of an Hypothesis about Men's Foraging Goals'. *Ethol. Sociobiology* 2:29-54.
- Headland, T. N. (1986) *Why Foragers do not Become Farmers: A Historical Study of a Changing Ecosystem and its Effect on a Negrito Hunter-gatherer Group in the Philippines*. Manoa, University of Hawaii, PhD Dissertation.
- Headland, T. N. (1987) 'The Wild Yam Question: How Well Could Independent Hunter-gatherers Live in a Tropical Rain Forest Ecosystem?' *Human Ecology*, Vol. 15/4, pp 463-491.
- Headland, T.N. (1991) 'How Negrito Foragers Live in a Philippine Rainforest: What They Eat and What They Don't Eat'. Paper presented at the International Symposium, 'Food and Nutrition in the Tropical Forest: Biocultural Interactions and Applications to Development, Sponsored by UNESCO, Paris, September 10-13, 1991.

- Heim, A. (2020) *Rethinking Food and Nutrition Security among a Former Hunter-gatherer Group in Namibia: the Impacts of the Local Food Environment and Multi-dimensional Drivers of Food Choices on Diet Quality*. Leiden, University of Helsinki, PhD Dissertation.
- Hoffman, C.L. (1984) 'Punan Forager in the Trading Networks of Southeast Asia'. In: C. Schrine, (ed.) *Past and Present in Hunter-Gatherer Studies*, pp. 123–149. Orlando, Orlando Academic Press.
- Hunt, R C. (2000) 'Forager Food Sharing Economy: Transfer and Exchanges'. *Senri Ethnological Studies* Vol. 53, pp. 7-26.
- Ickowitz, A., Rowland, D., Powell, B., Salim, M. A. and Sunderland, T. (2016) 'Forests, trees, and micronutrient-rich food consumption in Indonesia'. *PLoS One*, 11(5), e0154139.
- Jember, M. and T. Asmamaw (2014) *Understanding Food Security*. Bahir Dar University, Bahir Dar, Ethiopia.
- Kamocki, J. (1979) 'Medak River Kubu'. Krakow: s.n. [Offprint Asian Folklore Studies 38-1: 91-106.]
- Kaplan, H. and Hill, K. (1985) 'Food Sharing among Ache Foragers: Test of Explanatory Hypothesis'. *Current Anthropology* Vol. 26/2, pp 223-246.
- Keereweer, H.H. (1940) 'De Koeboes in de onder-afdeeling Moesi-IIlir en Koeboestreken'. *Bijdragen tot de Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde* 99/3: 357-396.
- Kelly, Robert (2013) *The Lifeways of Hunter-gatherers: The Foraging Spectrum* 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Kennedy, G., T. Ballard, T. and M.C. Dop (2013) *Guidelines for Measuring Household and Individual Dietary Diversity*. Rome, Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)
- Koentjaraningrat (1979) *Pengantar Ilmu Antropologi*. Jakarta, Aksara Biru.
- Koentjaraningrat (ed.) (1993) *Masyarakat Terasing di Indonesia*. Departemen Sosial dan Dewan Nasional Indonesia untuk Kesejahteraan Sosial dengan Penerbit PT. Jakarta, Gramedia Pustaka Utama.
- Kompas (2015) *Kematian Beruntun Orang Rimba karena Kelaparan*. <https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2015/03/04/16292381/Kematian.Beruntun.Orang.Rimba.karena.Kelaparan>.
- Krishna, V., C. Kubitz, U. Pascual and M. Qaim (2017) *Land Markets, Property Rights, and Deforestation: Insights from Indonesia*. World Development. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2017.05.018>
- Laksono, P.M. (2002) *The Common Ground in the Kei Island: Eggs from One Fish and One Bird*. Yogyakarta, Galang Press.
- Laksono, P.M. (2009). *Peta Jalan Antropologi Indonesia Abad Kedua Puluh Satu: Memahami Invisibilitas (Budaya) di Era Globalisasi Kapital*. Pidato Pengukuhan Jabatan Guru Besar pada Fakultas Ilmu Budaya Universitas Gadjah Mada. Yogyakarta, UGM.
- Laksono, P.M. (2012). *Vulnerability and Capacity Assessment of Women and Smallholders Before and After Saline Inundation in Bima District*. PSAP UGM and Oxfam Indonesia. Unpublished.
- Lassa, J. (2005) *Politik Ketahanan Pangan Indonesia 1950-2005*. (online: [www.deptan.go.id](http://www.deptan.go.id)).
- Layton, R. (2001) 'Hunter-gatherer, Their Neighbours and the Nation State'. In: *Hunter-gatherers: An Interdisciplinary Perspective*. C. Panter-Brick, R.H. Layton and P. Rowley (eds). New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Levang, P. (2005) *Ayo Ke Tanah Sabrang: Transmigrasi di Indonesia*. KPG (Kepustakaan Populer Gramedia), IRD (Institut de recherche pour le développement) Forum Jakarta and Paris.

## References

---

- Levang, P., E. Dounias and Sitorus (2005) 'Out of the Forest, Out of Poverty?' *Forests, Trees, and Livelihoods*, Vol. 15 pp. 211-235, AB Academic Publishers.
- Lewis, J. (2016). 'Our life has turned upside down! And nobody cares'. *Hunter Gatherer Research*, 2(3), 375-385.
- Li, T. M. (2001) 'Masyarakat Adat, Difference, and the Limits of Recognition in Indonesia's Forest Zone'. *Modern Asian Studies* No. 35 pp. 645-676.
- Limenta, M. E., Chandra, S. (2017) 'Indonesian Food Security Policy'. *Indonesia Law Review* Vol 7 No. 2: 245-265.
- Lovenddahl, C. R, Knowles, M, Horii, N (2004) *Understanding Vulnerability to food Insecurity Lesson from vulnerable Livelihood Profiling*. ESA Working Paper No. 04-18.
- Macbeth, H. and J. MacClancy (2004) *Researching Food Habits, Methods and Problems*. London, Berghahn Books.
- Macbeth, H. (ed.) (2006) *Food Preferences and Taste, Continuity and Change*. New York, Berghahn Books.
- Manurung, B. (2013) *Sokola Rimba: Pengalaman Belajar Bersama Orang Rimba*. Kompas Jakarta, Gramedia.
- Martodirdjo, S.H.(1998) 'Forest People's Cultural Dynamics Within National Development Program: A Case of the Tugutil of Halmahera, Indonesia'. *Proceedings of the Symposium, Human Flow and Creation of New Cultures in Southeast Asia, December 3-5, 1996*. Institute for the Study of Languages and Cultures of Asia and Africa.
- Maxwell, D. (1996) 'Measuring Food Insecurity: the Frequency and Severity of 'Coping Strategies'. *Food Policy* 21 (3): 291-303.
- Maxwell, S. and T.R. Frankenberger (1997) *Household Food Security: Concept, Indicators, Measurements*. UNICEF and IFAD.
- Maxwell D, B. Watkins, R. Wheeler, and G. Collins (2003) *The Coping Strategies Index: A tool for rapidly measuring food security and the impact of food aid programmes in emergencies*. FAO International Workshop on Food Security in Complex Emergencies: building policy frameworks to address longer-term programming challenges, Tivoli, 23-25 September 2003.
- Maxwell S. and R. Slater (2003) 'Food Policy Old and New'. *Development Policy Review*, Vol. 21(5-6), pp. 531-553.
- Mears, L. (1978) 'Problems of Supply and Marketing of Food in Indonesia in Repelita III'. *BIES*, Vol. XIV No. 3 pp 52-62.
- Minter, T. (2010) *The Agta of the Northern Sierra Madre. Livelihood Strategies and Resilience among Philippine Hunter-gatherers*. Leiden, Leiden University, PhD Dissertation.
- Minter, T. and Headland, T. N. (in press) 'Why Philippine Foragers Have not Become Farmers, Two Decades of Research on Agta Swidden Cultivation (1983 to 2004)'. In: M. F. Cairns (ed.) *Farmer Innovations and Best Practices by Shifting Cultivators in Asia-Pacific*. London, CABI.
- Mintz, S. and Ch.M. du Bois (2002) 'The Anthropology of Food and Eating'. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 31: pp. 99-199.
- Niehof, A. (2010) 'Food, Diversity, Vulnerability, and Social Change'. Mansholt Publication Series Vol. 9. Wageningen, Academic Publishers.
- Oota H., B. Pakendorf, G. Weiss, A. Von Haeseler, S. Pookajorn, W. Settheetham-Ishida, D. Tiwawech, T. Ishida and M. Stoneking (2005) *Recent Origin and Cultural Reversion of a Hunter-Gatherer Group*. PLoS Biol 3(3): e71. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pbio.0030071>

- Peluso, C.P. and N. Lee. (eds.) (1996) *Borneo in Transition. People, Forests, Conservation, and Development*. Kuala Lumpur, Oxford University Press.
- Penot, E. (2004). 'From Shifting Agriculture to Sustainable Rubber Complex Agroforestry System (Jungle Rubber) in Indonesia: An History of Innovations Production and Adoption Process'. In: Babin, D'. (ed) *Beyond Tropical Deforestation*. UNESCO/CIRAD pp. 221-250, CIRAD-TERA.
- Persoon, G. (1989) 'The Kubu and the Outside World (South Sumatra, Indonesia)'. *Anthropos* 84:507-519.
- Persoon, G. (1998) 'Isolated Groups or Indigenous Peoples; Indonesia and the International Discourse'. *Bijdragen tot de Taal, Land- en Volkenkunde*, special issue on Globalization, Localization, and Indonesia. Vol. 154/2, pp. 281-304.
- Persoon, G. (2000) 'The Kubu of Central Sumatra, Indonesia'. In: L.E. Sponsel (ed.) *Endangered Peoples of Southeast and East Asia: Struggles to Survive and Thrive*, pp. 157-172. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.
- Persoon, G. (2015) *The Changing Futures of the Orang Rimba (Jambi, Indonesia)*. Paper presented in the Conference on Hunting and Gathering Societies (CHGAS), Vienna, Austria, September 2015.
- Persoon, G. and T. Minter (2011) *Code of Conduct for Working with Indigenous and Local Communities*. Wageningen, Tropenbos International.
- Persoon, G. and E.M. Wardani (2017) 'Projected Futures for the Orang Rimba of Sumatra (Indonesia)'. In: M. May Castillo and Amy Strecker (eds.) *Heritage and Rights of Indigenous Peoples. Patrimonio y Derechos de los Pueblos Indígenas*. (ASLU Series), pp. 61-76. Leiden, Leiden University Press.
- Porath, N. and G.A. Persoon (2008) 'Lean-tos, huts and houses. Forms of shelter among nomadic forest dwellers in Southeast Asia'. In: R. Schefold, and P.J.M. Nas (eds.) *Indonesian Houses. Survey of Vernacular Architecture in Western Indonesia, Volume 2* pp. 279-307. Leiden, Brill.
- Prasetijo, A. (2007) *Kehidupan Orang Kubu Dalam Dominasi Orang Melayu Di Jambi: Pilihan Asimilasi dan Pengucilan Diri*. Jakarta, Universitas Inodnesia, unpublished MA thesis.
- Prasetijo, A. (2011) *Serah Jajah dan Perlawanan yang Tersisa. Etnografi Orang Rimba di Jambi*. Jakarta, Wedatama Widya Sastra.
- Prasetijo, A. (2015) *Orang Rimba, True Custodian of the Forest: Alternative Strategies and Actions in Social Movement Against Hegemony*. Jakarta, Indonesian Center for Sustainable Development and KKI WARSI.
- Prasetijo, A. (2017) *Living without Forest: Adaptive Strategy of Orang Rimba*. Paper presented in IUAES 2014 (The International Union of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences. Tokyo, Japan.
- Pusat Kebijakan Perdagangan Dalam Negeri Badan Pengkajian dan Pengembangan Kebijakan Perdagangan (2013) *Laporan Akhir Analisis Dinamika Konsumsi Pangan Masyarakat Indonesia* Kementerian Perdagangan [www.kemendag.go.id/.../laporan-dinamika-pola-1425036045.pdf](http://www.kemendag.go.id/.../laporan-dinamika-pola-1425036045.pdf) (accessed in September 2018)
- Remis, M. and C. Robinson (2015) *Biodiversity as Food Security: Nutritional and Social Outcomes of Declining Wildlife on Contemporary Hunter-gatherers in Protected Congo Basin Forests*. Paper presented in the Conference on Hunting and Gathering Societies (CHGAS), Vienna, Austria, September 2015.

## References

---

- Reyes-García, V., B. Powell, I. Díaz-Reviriego, Á. Fernández-Llamazares, S. Gallois and M. Guèze. (2019). 'Dietary transitions among three contemporary hunter-gatherers across the tropics'. *Food Security* 11(1): 109-122.
- Riza, R. (2013) '*Sokola Rimba, the Jungle School. A Movie*'. Jakarta, Miles Films.
- Roth, M. (2013) *Land Tenure and Food Security: Emerging Implications for USG Policies and Programming*. <http://usaidlandtenure.net>
- Rowland, D., A. Ickowitz, B. Powell, R. Nasi and T. Sunderland (2016). 'Forest foods and healthy diets: quantifying the contributions'. *Environmental Conservation*, 44(2), 102-114.
- Sager, S. (2008) *The Sky is our Roof, the Earth our Floor: Orang Rimba Customs and Religion in the Bukit Duabelas Region of Jambi, Sumatera*. Canberra, Australian National University, unpublished PhD thesis.
- Sandbukt, O. (1984) 'Kubu Conceptions of Reality'. *Asian Folklore Studies* 43:85-98.
- Sandbukt, O. (1988) 'Resource Constraints and Relations of Appropriation among Tropical Forest Foragers: the Case of the Sumatran Kubu'. *Research in Economic Anthropology* Vol. 10, pp. 117-154.
- Sandbukt, O. and KKI Warsi (1998) *Orang Rimba: Penilaian Kebutuhan bagi Pembangunan dan Keselamatan Sumberdaya*. Laporan untuk Bank Dunia. KKI Warsi, Jambi.
- Sen, A. (1981) *Poverty and Famines. An Essay on Entitlement and Deprivation*. Oxford, Clarendon Press.
- Sharma, R.P. (1992) *Approaches to monitoring access to food and household food security*. FAO Committee on World Food Security, 17th Session, Rome, 23-27 March 1992, Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO).
- Siagian, M. (2007) *Dampak Deforestasi Pada Mode Poduksi dan Mode Reproduksi Orang Rimba di Jambi*. Yogyakarta, UGM, unpublished MA thesis.
- Simatupang, P. (1999) *Toward Sustainable Food Security: The Need for A New Paradigm*. ACIAR Indonesia Research Project, Working Paper 99.
- Soetomo, Muntholib (1995) *Orang Rimbo: Kajian Structural-Functional Masyarakat Terasing di Makekal*. Provinsi Jambi, Disertasi (Ph.D. Thesis), Universitas Padjadjaran, Bandung.
- Swindale, A. and P. Bilinsky (2006) *Household Dietary Diversity Score (HDDS) for Measurement of Household Food Access: Indicator Guide (v.2)*. Washington, D.C.: FHI 360/FANTA.
- Tempo (2015) *Kelaparan, 11 Orang Rimba Meninggal di Jambi*. Tempo.
- The Jakarta Post (2015) *Tribal Children Suffer from Hunger and Illness*, <https://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2015/03/09/tribal-children-suffer-hunger-illness.html>.
- Tongco M.D.C. (2007) 'Purposeful Sampling as a Tool for Informant Selection'. *Ethnobotany Research & Applications* 5:147-158.
- Truswell, A. S., J. Pennington and J.C. Klensin (1991) 'Infoods Guidelines for Describing Foods. A Systematic Approach to Describing Foods to Facilitate International Exchange of Food Composition Data'. *J. Food Compos. Anal.* 4: 18-38.
- Tsing, A. L. (1993) *In the Realm of the Diamond Queen*. Princeton and Oxford: Princeton University Press.
- Tsing, A. L. (2005) *Friction: An Ethnography of Global Connection*. Princeton University Press, New Jersey.
- Undang-undang No. 18 tahun 2012 tentang Pangan, bkp.pertanian.go.id
- Ulijaszek, J. (2004) 'Dietary Intake Methods in the Anthropology of Food and Nutrition'. In: H. Macbeth, and J. MacClancy (eds), *Researching Food Habits*. New York, Berghahn Books.

- Usfar, A. (2002) *Household Coping Strategies for Food Security in Indonesia and the Relation to Nutritional Status: A Comparison before and after the 1997 Economic Crisis.* <http://archiv.ub.uniheidelberg.de/volltextserver/volltexte/2003/3708/pdf/>
- Visser, E. (1939) ‘Enkele aantekeningen over de heidense zwervende koeboestammen (door de Maleiers koeboe liar genoemd) in de onderafdeeling Saroelangoen (Djambi)’. *Mededeelingen van de Vereeniging der Gezaghebbers B.B. in Nederlandsch-Indië*, Vol. 52, pp. 34-38.
- Wardani (2007) *Ketahanan Pangan bagi Orang Rimba: Studi Kasus Orang Rimba yang Hidup di Sepanjang Jalan Lintas Sumatra, Jambi.* Yogyakarta, PSAP UGM.
- Wardani (2011) ‘Food for Indigenous Communities in Times of Global Crisis: the Comparison Experiences of Orang Rimba Community (Jambi Province, Indonesia) and Ifugao Community (Ifugao Province, the Philippines)’. *Jurnal Kajian Wilayah LIPI* vol. 2.
- Waterschoot van der Gracht, W.A.J.M. van (1915) ‘Eenige bijzonderheden omtrent de oorspronkelijke Orang Koeboe in de omgeving van het Doewabelas-gebergte van Djambi’. *Tijdschrift van het Koninklijk Aardrijkskundig Genootschap* 32: 219-225.
- Weintre, J. (2003) *Organisasi Sosial dan Kebudayaan Kelompok Minoritas Indonesia: Studi Kasus Masyarakat Orang Rimba di Sumatra (Orang Kubu Nomaden).* Program Studi Indonesia Kerjasama Pendidikan Tersier Indonesia-Australia. Yogyakarta, Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Wenzel, G. (2015) *Looking Back to the Future: Traditional Resources, Harvest Data and Inuit Food Security.* Paper presented in the Conference on Hunting and Gathering Societies (CHGAS), Vienna, Austria, September 2015.
- WHO (World Health Organization) (2017) The double burden of malnutrition, policy brief. Geneva: World Health Organization. Dispel.
- Wihardjasasmita, U. (1990) ‘Masyarakat Terasing di Indonesia: Suatu Pengenalan, Masalah, dan Pembicaraannya’. *Media Informatika* No. 24, hal. 40-49.
- Wijaya, A. (2015) *Hak-hak Tenurial Masyarakat Adat atas Lahan dan Hutan dalam Peraturan Perundungan di Indonesia.* Yayasan Biosfer Manusia, <http://bioma.or.id/2015/11/11/hak-hak-tenurial-masyarakat-adat-atas-lahan-dan-hutan-dalam-peraturan-perundungan-di-indonesia/> accessed in July 2017
- Woodburn, J. (1982) ‘Egalitarian Societies’. *Man (New Series)*, Vol. 17, No. 3 pp. 431-451.
- Whitten, T., S.J. Damanik, J. Anwar, and N. Hisyam (2000) *The Ecology of Sumatra. The Ecology of Indonesia Series, Vol. I.*, Singapore, Periplus Editions.

## References

---

### Websites:

[www.aman.or.id/](http://www.aman.or.id/), accessed in June 2013  
[www.bps.go.id](http://www.bps.go.id), accessed in September 2014  
<https://www.bps.go.id/subject/29/perumahan.html#subjekViewTab1>, accessed in Feb 2013  
[www.foodsecurityatlas.org/idn/country/fsva-2009/vulnerability-to-food-insecurity-map-of-indonesia/view](http://www.foodsecurityatlas.org/idn/country/fsva-2009/vulnerability-to-food-insecurity-map-of-indonesia/view), accessed in April 2016  
<http://www.id.emb-japan.go.jp>, accessed in April 2016  
<http://www.ifad.org/hfs/learning/11.htm> <http://www.jambiprov.go.id/>, accessed in April 2016  
<http://infokehutanan.jambiprov.go.id>, accessed in May 2017  
<http://www.jambi.bps.go.id/>, accessed in October 2014  
<https://www.kompasiana.com/nmala/563b1bd4509373d00803168b/kenapa-jokowi-ketemu-suku-anak-dalam-di-kebun-sawit?page=all>, accessed in October 2015  
[http://www.smart-tbk.com/ir\\_annual\\_reports.php](http://www.smart-tbk.com/ir_annual_reports.php), accessed in December 2014  
<http://www.tnbukitduabelas.id/profile/zonasi-kawasan>, accessed in March 2019  
[www.warsi.or.id](http://www.warsi.or.id), accessed in 2013 - 2018  
[www.worldbank.org](http://www.worldbank.org), accessed in September 2015

### Newspapers and television stations:

Detik  
Kompas  
The Jakarta Post  
Jambi Independent  
Tempo  
Tribun Jambi  
KompasTV  
MetroTV  
TVOne