

To detain, or not to detain: a functional approach to non-state armed groups' activities in non-international armed conflicts

Heffes, E.

## Citation

Heffes, E. (2022, April 26). *To detain, or not to detain: a functional approach to non-state armed groups' activities in non-international armed conflicts*. Retrieved from https://hdl.handle.net/1887/3289539

Version: Publisher's Version

License: License agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the

Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden

Downloaded from: https://hdl.handle.net/1887/3289539

**Note:** To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

## **Bibliography**

Aguilera Peña M, *Guerrilla y Población Civil: Trayectoria de Las FARC 1949-2013* (Centro Nacional de Memoria Histórica 2014) <a href="http://www.centrodememoriahistorica.gov.co/descargas/informes2013/farc/guerrilla-y-poblacion-civil-jun-2016.pdf">http://www.centrodememoriahistorica.gov.co/descargas/informes2013/farc/guerrilla-y-poblacion-civil-jun-2016.pdf</a>> accessed 22 May 2020.

Akande D, 'Classification of Armed Conflicts: Relevant Legal Concepts' in Elizabeth Wilmshurst (ed), *International Law and the Classification of Conflicts* (Oxford University Press 2012).

Alston P, 'The "Not-a-Cat" Syndrome: Can the International Human Rights Regime Accommodate Non-State Actors?' in Philip Alston (ed), *Non-State Actors and Human Rights* (Oxford University Press 2005).

Alor Kuol M, 'Administration of Justice in the (SPLA/M) Liberated Areas: Court Cases in War-Torn Southern Sudan' [1997] Refugee Studies Programme, University of Oxford <a href="https://www.csrf-southsudan.org/repository/administration-justice-splam-liberated-areas-court-cases-war-torn-southern-sudan/">https://www.csrf-southsudan.org/repository/administration-justice-splam-liberated-areas-court-cases-war-torn-southern-sudan/</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

Amiri R and Jackson A, 'Taliban Attitudes and Policies towards Education' (ODI Centre for the Study of Armed Groups 2021) <a href="https://www.odi.org/sites/odi.org.uk/files/resource-documents/taliban\_attitudes\_towards\_education.pdf">https://www.odi.org/sites/odi.org.uk/files/resource-documents/taliban\_attitudes\_towards\_education.pdf</a>> accessed 22 February 2021.

Arjona A, *Rebelocracy*. *Social Order in the Colombian Civil War* (Cambridge University Press 2016).

Arjona A, Kasfir N and Mampilly Z, 'Introduction' in Ana Arjona, Nelson Kasfir and Zachariah Mampilly (eds), *Rebel Governance in Civil War* (Cambridge University Press 2015). Arjona A, 'Wartime Institutions: A Research Agenda' (2014) 58 Journal of Conflict Resolution 1360.

Balanche F, 'Sectarism in Syria's Civil War' (2018) <a href="https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/sectarianism-syrias-civil-war-geopolitical-study">https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/sectarianism-syrias-civil-war-geopolitical-study</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

Bangerter O, *Internal Control: Codes of Conduct within Insurgent Armed Groups* (Small Arms Survey 2012).

Bangerter O, 'The ICRC and Non-State Armed Groups' in Geneva Call, PSIO and UNIDIR (eds), Exploring Criteria and Conditions for Engaging Armed Non-State Actors to Respect Humanitarian Law and Human Rights Law. Conference Report. Geneva, 4-5 June 2007.

(Geneva Call 2008) <a href="https://www.unidir.org/files/medias/pdfs/conference-report-eng-0-107.pdf">https://www.unidir.org/files/medias/pdfs/conference-report-eng-0-107.pdf</a>> accessed 22 May 2020.

Beckett IFW, Modern Insurgencies and Counter-Insurgencies: Guerrillas and Their Opponents Since 1750 (Routledge 2001).

Bellal A, The War Report: Armed Conflicts in 2018 (Geneva Academy 2019).

Bellal A, 'What Are "Armed Non-State Actors"? A Legal and Semantic Approach' in Ezequiel Heffes, Marcos D Kotlik and Manuel J Ventura (eds), *International Humanitarian Law and Non-State Actors* (TMC Asser Press 2020).

Bellal A, Bongard P and Heffes E, 'Research Brief. From Words to Deeds: A Research of Armed Non-State Actors' Practice and Interpretation of International Humanitarian and Human Rights Norms.' (2019) <a href="https://www.geneva-academy.ch/joomlatools-files/docman-files/From%20Words%20to%20Deeds%20A%20Research%20of%20Armed%20Non-files/From%20Words%20to%20Deeds%20A%20Research%20of%20Armed%20Non-files/From%20Words%20Toman-files/From%20Words%20Words%20Toman-files/From%20Words

State% 20Actors% E2% 80% 99% 20Practice% 20and% 20Inter.pdf> accessed 22 May 2020.

Bellal A, 'Establishing the Direct Responsibility of Non-State Armed Groups for Violations of International Norms: Issues of Attribution' in Noemi Gal-Or, Cedric Ryngaert and Math Noortmann (eds), *Responsibilities of the Non-State Actor in Armed Conflict and the Market Place* (Brill Nijhoff 2015).

Bellal A, Giacca G and Casey-Maslen S, 'International Law and Armed Non-State Actors in Afghanistan' (2011) 93 International Review of the Red Cross 47.

Bellal A and Heffes E, "Yes, I Do": Binding Armed Non-State Actors to IHL and Human Rights Norms through Their Consent' (2018) 12 Human Rights & International Legal Discourse (HR&ILD) 120.

Ben-Ari RH, *The Normative Position of International Non-Governmental Organisations under International Law. An Analytical Framework* (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers 2012).

Ben Naftali O (ed), *International Humanitarian Law and International Human Rights Law: Pas de Deux* (Oxford University Press 2011).

Berti B, 'Rebel Justice? Rule of Law and Law Enforcement by Non-State Armed Groups' in Linda Hamid and Jan Wouters (eds), *Rule of Law and Areas of Limited Statehood: Domestic and International Dimensions* (Edward Elgar Publishing 2021).

Bhuta N, 'The Role International Actors Other Than States Can Play in the New World Order' in Antonio Cassese (ed), *Realizing Utopia. The Future of International Law* (Oxford University Press 2012).

Bianchi A, 'Globalization of Human Rights: The Role of Non-State Actors' in Gunther Teubner (ed), *Global Law Without a State* (Dartmouth 1997).

Bianchi A, 'Introduction: Relativizing the Subjects or Subjectivizing the Actors: Is That the Question?' in Andrea Bianchi (ed), *Non-State Actors and International Law* (Ashgate Pub Co 2009).

Bianchi A, 'The Fight for Inclusion: Non-State Actors and International Law' in Ulrich Fastenrath and others (eds), *From Bilateralism to Community Interest* (Oxford University Press 2011).

Bianchi A, *International Law Theories: An Inquiry Into Different Ways of Thinking* (First edition, Oxford University Press 2016).

Bongard P and Somer J, 'Monitoring Armed Non-State Actor Compliance with Humanitarian Norms: A Look at International Mechanisms and the Geneva Call Deed of Commitment' (2011) 93 International Review of the Red Cross 673.

Bongard P, 'Can Non-State Armed Groups Comply with IHL in Today's Armed Conflicts?', *Proceedings of the Bruges Colloquium. Legal and Operational Challenges Raised by Contemporary Non-International Armed Conflicts*, 2018 (Bruges, College of Europe/ICRC 2019).

Brownlie I, *Principles of Public International Law* (7th ed, Oxford University Press 2008).

Burniske JS, Modirzadeh NK and Lewis DA, 'Armed Non-State Actors and International Human Rights Law: An Analysis of the Practice of the U.N. Security Council and U.N. General Assembly' (2017) <a href="http://blogs.harvard.edu/pilac/files/2017/06/HLS-PILAC—ANSAs-and-IHRL—June-2017.pdf">http://blogs.harvard.edu/pilac/files/2017/06/HLS-PILAC—ANSAs-and-IHRL—June-2017.pdf</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

Bunzel C, 'From Paper State to Caliphate: The Ideology of the Islamic State' (2015) <a href="https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/The-ideology-of-the-Islamic-State.pdf">https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/The-ideology-of-the-Islamic-State.pdf</a>> accessed 22 May 2020.

Callimachi R, 'The ISIS Files' [2018] The New York Times <a href="https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2018/04/04/world/middleeast/isis-documents-mosul-irag.html">https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2018/04/04/world/middleeast/isis-documents-mosul-irag.html</a>> accessed 22 May 2020.

Carey SC and Mitchell NJ, 'Pro-Government Militias and Conflict', *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Politics* (Oxford University Press 2016) <a href="http://oxfordre.com/politics/view/10.1093/acrefore/9780190228637.001.0001/acrefore-9780190228637-e-33">http://oxfordre.com/politics/view/10.1093/acrefore/9780190228637.001.0001/acrefore-9780190228637-e-33</a> accessed 19 August 2020.

Casalin D, 'Taking Prisoners: Reviewing the International Humanitarian Law Grounds for Deprivation of Liberty by Armed Opposition Groups' (2011) 93 International Review of the Red Cross 743.

Cassese A, *International Law* (2nd ed, Oxford University Press 2005).

Cassese A, 'The Nexus Requirement for War Crimes' (2012) 10 Journal of International Criminal Justice 1395.

Cassese A, 'The Status of Rebels under the 1977 Geneva Protocol on Non-International Armed Conflicts' (1981) 30 International and Comparative Law Quarterly 416.

Chen L, An Introduction to Contemporary International Law: A Policy Oriented Perspective (Third edition, Oxford University Press 2015).

Cheng B, 'Introduction to Subjects of International Law' in Mohammed Bedjaoui (ed), *International Law: Achievements and Prospects* (UNESCO and Martinus Nijhoff 1991).

Chinkin CM and Kaldor M, *International Law and New Wars* (Cambridge University Press 2017).

Choi C, 'The SDF's International Humanitarian Law Obligations to Islamic State Detainees During the Coronavirus Pandemic' (*Lawfare*, 28 August 2020) <a href="https://www.lawfareblog.com/sdfs-international-humanitarian-law-obligations-islamic-state-detainees-during-coronavirus%C2%A0pandemic">https://www.lawfareblog.com/sdfs-international-humanitarian-law-obligations-islamic-state-detainees-during-coronavirus%C2%A0pandemic</a> accessed 15 March 2022.

Christakis T, 'The ICJ Advisory Opinion on Kosovo: Has International Law Something to Say about Secession?' (2011) 24 Leiden Journal of International Law 73.

Cismas I, Religious Actors and International Law (Oxford University Press 2014).

Clapham A, *Human Rights Obligations of Non-State Actors* (Oxford University Press 2006).

Clapham A, 'Detention by Armed Groups under International Law' (2017) 93 International Law Studies 1.

Clapham A, 'Non-State Actors' in Vincent Chetail (ed), *Post-Conflict Peacebuilding: A Lexicon* (Oxford University Press 2009).

Clapham A, 'The Rights and Responsibilities of Armed Non-State Actors: The Legal Landscape & Issues Surrounding Engagement' <a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1569636.">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1569636.</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

Clapham A, Brierly's Law of Nations: An Introduction to the Role of International Law in International Relations (Seventh edition, Oxford University Press 2012).

Clapham A, 'Non-State Actors' in Daniel Moeckli, Sangeeta Shah and Sandesh Sivakumaran (eds), *International Human Rights Law* (Third Edition, Oxford University Press 2018).

Comisión de Historia FARC-EP, Resistencia de un Pueblo en Armas. Una Parte de los Diarios y la Correspondencia de Manuel Marulanda (2015).

Conciliation Resources, 'Accord. An International Review of Peace Initiatives. Choosing to Engage Armed Groups and Peace Processes' (2005) <a href="https://rc-services-assets.s3.eu-west-1.amazonaws.com/s3fs-">https://rc-services-assets.s3.eu-west-1.amazonaws.com/s3fs-</a>

public/Choosing\_to\_engage\_Armed\_groups\_and\_peace\_processes\_Accord\_Issue\_16.pdf> accessed 22 May 2020.

Corporación Observatorio para la Paz (ed), *Las Verdaderas Intenciones de Las FARC* (Intermedio 1999).

Crawford J and Koskenniemi M, 'Introduction' in James Crawford and Martti Koskenniemi (eds), *The Cambridge Companion to International Law* (1st edn, Cambridge University Press 2012).

Crawford J, The Creation of States in International Law (2. ed, Clarendon Press 2007).

Crawford J, *Brownlie's Principles of Public International Law* (Eighth edition, Oxford University Press 2012).

Crawford E, 'Detention in Non-International Armed Conflicts' in Suzannah Linton, Tim McCormack and Sandesh Sivakumaran (eds), *Asia-Pacific Perspectives on International Humanitarian Law* (Cambridge University Press 2019).

Cronin A, 'ISIS Is Not a Terrorist Group. Why Counterterrorism Won't Stop the Latest Jihadist Threat' <a href="https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/middle-east/2015-02-18/isis-not-terrorist-group">https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/middle-east/2015-02-18/isis-not-terrorist-group</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

Daboné Z, *Le Droit International Public Relatif Aux Groupes Armés Non Étatiques* (Schulthess Éditions Romandes 2012).

Davies M, 'Legal Pluralism' in Peter Cane and Herbert M Kritzer (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of Empirical Legal Research* (Oxford University Press 2010).

Debuf E, Captured in War: Lawful Internment in Armed Conflict (Pedone/Hart 2013).

de Hemptinne J, 'Internment and Criminal Detention in Armed Conflict', *Proceedings of the Bruges Colloquium. Detention in Armed Conflicts, 15th Bruges Colloquium, 2014* (Bruges).

Diakonia Lebanon International Humanitarian Law Resource Desk, 'Legal Brief. The Legal Status of ISIS-Affiliated Foreign Nationals Held in Detention in North-East Syria' (2019) <a href="https://www.diakonia.se/contentassets/710fe542e0e141d38baa1620c429161a/legal-brief-on-foreign-nationals-held-in-detention-in-syria.pdf">https://www.diakonia.se/contentassets/710fe542e0e141d38baa1620c429161a/legal-brief-on-foreign-nationals-held-in-detention-in-syria.pdf</a>> accessed 22 May 2020.

Dingwall J, 'Unlawful Confinement as a War Crime: The Jurisprudence of the Yugoslav Tribunal and the Common Core of International Humanitarian Law Applicable to Contemporary Armed Conflicts' (2004) 9 Journal of Conflict & Security Law 133.

Doty DH and Glick WH, 'Typologies as a Unique Form of Theory Building: Toward Improved Understanding and Modeling' (1994) 19 The Academy of Management Review 230.

Droege C, 'Elective Affinities? Human Rights and Humanitarian Law' (2008) 90 International Review of the Red Cross 501.

Duffy, H, 'Trials and Tribulations: Co-Applicability of IHL and Human Rights in an Age of Adjudication' in Ziv Bohrer, Janina Dill and Helen Duffy (eds), *Law Applicable to Armed Conflict. Max Planck Trialogues* (Cambridge University Press 2020).

d'Aspremont J, 'International Law-Making by Non-State Actors: Changing the Model or Putting the Phenomenon into Perspective?' in Math Noortmann and Cedric Ryngaert (eds), *Non-State Actor Dynamics in International Law: From Law-Takers to Law-Makers* (Ashgate 2010).

d'Aspremont J, 'Conclusion: Inclusive Law-Making and Law-Enforcement Processes for an Exclusive International Legal System' in Jean d'Aspremont (ed), *Participants in the international legal system: multiple perspectives on non-state actors in international law* (Routledge 2011).

d'Aspremont J (ed), 'Introduction. Non-State Actors in International Law: Oscillating between Concepts and Dynamics', *Participants in the international legal system: multiple perspectives on non-state actors in international law* (Routledge 2011).

d'Aspremont J (ed), *Participants in the International Legal System: Multiple Perspectives on Non-State Actors in International Law* (Paperback edition, Routledge 2011).

d'Aspremont J and Hemptinne J de, *Droit International Humanitaire: Thèmes Choisis* (Éditions A Pedone 2012).

Ekman M, 'ILAC Rule of Law Assessment Report: Syria 2017' (International Legal Assistance Consortium (ILAC) 2017) <a href="http://www.ilacnet.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/04/Syria2017.pdf">http://www.ilacnet.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/04/Syria2017.pdf</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

Engle Merry S, 'Legal Pluralism' (1988) 22 Law & Society Review 869.

'Expert Meeting on Procedural Safeguards for Security Detention in Non-International Armed Conflict: Chatham House and International Committee of the Red Cross, London, 22–23 September 2008' (2009) 91 International Review of the Red Cross 859.

European Asylum Support Office, 'Syrian Democratic Forces and Asayish' <a href="https://easo.europa.eu/country-guidance-syria/12-syrian-democratic-forces-and-asayish">https://easo.europa.eu/country-guidance-syria/12-syrian-democratic-forces-and-asayish> accessed 22 May 2020.

European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR), 'Guide on Article 5 of the European Convention on Human Rights. Right to Liberty and Security' (2020) <a href="https://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/Guide\_Art\_5\_ENG.pdf">https://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/Guide\_Art\_5\_ENG.pdf</a>> accessed 22 June 2020.

European Union, 'Mediation and Dialogue in Transitional Processes from Non-State Armed Groups to Political Movements/Political Parties, Factsheet – EEAS Mediation Support Project'

(2012) <a href="https://ecdpm.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/11/2011-Transitional-Processes-Non-state-Armed-Groups-Political.pdf">https://ecdpm.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/11/2011-Transitional-Processes-Non-state-Armed-Groups-Political.pdf</a> accessed 22 May 2020

'Final Agreement to End the Armed Conflict and Build a Stable and Lasting Peace between the National Government of Colombia and the Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia—People's Army (FARC-EP)' <a href="https://www.peaceagreements.org/viewmasterdocument/1845">https://www.peaceagreements.org/viewmasterdocument/1845</a> accessed 22 October 2020.

Ferraro T, 'Determining the Beginning and End of an Occupation under International Humanitarian Law' (2012) 94 International Review of the Red Cross 133.

Focarelli C, *International Law as Social Construct: The Struggle for Global Justice* (1st ed, Oxford University Press 2012).

Fortin K, *The Accountability of Armed Groups Under Human Rights Law* (Oxford University Press 2017).

Fortin K, 'Which Legal Framework Applies to Deprivation of Liberty by Non-State Armed Groups and Do They Address the Particular Challenges When Detention Is Conducted by Non-State Armed Groups?' in Giorgio Battisti and Gian Luca Beruto (eds), *Deprivation of Liberty and Armed Conflicts: Exploring Realities and Remedies. 41st Round Table on Current Issues of International Humanitarian Law* (Franco Angeli 2018).

Fortin K, 'The Application of Human Rights Law to Everyday Civilian Life Under Rebel Control' (2016) 63 Netherlands International Law Review 161.

Fortin K, 'Civilian Wings of Armed Groups: Included within the Concept of "Non State Party" under IHL?' (*Armed Groups and International Law*, 13 October 2020) <a href="https://armedgroups-internationallaw.org/2020/10/13/civilian-wings-of-armed-groups-included-within-the-concept-of-non-state-party-under-ihl/">https://armedgroups-included-within-the-concept-of-non-state-party-under-ihl/</a> accessed 13 October 2020.

Fortin K, 'How to Cope with Diversity While Preserving Unity in Customary International Law? Some Insights from International Humanitarian Law' (2018) 23 Journal of Conflict and Security Law 337.

Gavrilova M, 'Administrative Detention by Non-State Armed Groups: Legal Basis and Procedural Safeguards' (2020) 53 Israel Law Review 35.

GCPEA, 'Education under Attack 2020' <a href="https://9ehb82bl65d34vylp1jrlfy5-wpengine.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/uploads/eua\_2020\_full.pdf">https://9ehb82bl65d34vylp1jrlfy5-wpengine.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/uploads/eua\_2020\_full.pdf</a> accessed 22 January 2021. Geneva Academy of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights, 'Rules of Engagement. Protecting Civilians through Dialogue with Armed Non-State Actors' (2011) <a href="https://www.geneva-academy.ch/joomlatools-files/docman-">https://www.geneva-academy.ch/joomlatools-files/docman-</a>

files/Research%20documents/Rules-of-Engagement-EN.pdf>.

Geneva Academy of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights, 'RULAC: Non-International Armed Conflicts in Syria' <a href="https://www.rulac.org/browse/conflicts/non-international-armed-conflicts-in-syria#collapse3accord">https://www.rulac.org/browse/conflicts/non-international-armed-conflicts-in-syria#collapse3accord</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

Geneva Call, 'COVID-19 Armed Non-State Actors' Response Monitor' (2020) <a href="https://www.genevacall.org/covid-19-armed-non-state-actors-response-monitor/">https://www.genevacall.org/covid-19-armed-non-state-actors-response-monitor/</a> accessed 22 October 2020.

Geneva Call, 'How We Work' <a href="https://www.genevacall.org/how-we-work/">https://www.genevacall.org/how-we-work/</a> accessed 12 October 2020.

Geneva Call, 'Administration of Justice by Armed Non-State Actors. Report from the 2017 Garance Talks.' (2018) <a href="https://genevacall.org/wp-content/uploads/dlm\_uploads/2018/09/GaranceTalks\_Issue02\_Report\_2018\_web.pdf">https://genevacall.org/wp-content/uploads/dlm\_uploads/2018/09/GaranceTalks\_Issue02\_Report\_2018\_web.pdf</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

Geneva Call, 'Conduct of Hostilities by Armed Non-State Actors. Report from the 2020 Garance Talks' (2020) <a href="https://www.genevacall.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/Garance-Series-Issue-3.pdf">https://www.genevacall.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/Garance-Series-Issue-3.pdf</a>> accessed 1 January 2021.

Geneva Call, 'Their Words. Directory of Armed Non-State Actor Humanitarian Commitments. APCLS'

<a href="http://theirwords.org/?title=&country=&ansa=273&document\_type=&year=&\_\_keyword\_f">eld=> accessed 22 May 2020.</a>

George AL and Bennett A, Case Studies and Theory Development in Social Sciences (MIT Press 2005).

Grävingholt J, Hofmann C and Klingebiel S, *Development Cooperation and Non-State Armed Groups* (German Development Institute 2007).

Green F, 'Fragmentation in Two Dimensions: The ICJ's Flawed Approach to Non-State Actors and International Legal Personality' (2008) 9 Melbourne Journal of International Law 47.

Global Security, 'The Lord's Resistance Army (LRA)' <a href="https://www.globalsecurity.org/military/world/para/lra.htm">https://www.globalsecurity.org/military/world/para/lra.htm</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

Goodman R, 'Authorization versus Regulation of Detention in Non-International Armed Conflicts' (2015) 91 International Law Studies 155.

Guevara EC, *Guerrilla Warfare* (Authorized edition, Ocean; Centro de Estudios Che Guevara 2006).

Gutiérrez Sanín F, 'Telling the Difference: Guerrillas and Paramilitaries in the Colombian War' (2008) 36 Politics & Society 3.

Gutiérrez-Sanín F, 'The FARC's Militaristic Blueprint' (2018) 29 Small Wars & Insurgencies 629.

Hakimi M, 'A Functional Approach to Targeting and Detention' (2012) 110 Michigan Law Review 1365.

Hampton K, 'Born in the Twilight Zone: Birth Registration in Insurgent Areas' (2019) 101 International Review of the Red Cross 507.

Harrison H and others, 'Case Study Research: Foundations and Methodological Orientations' (2017) Vol 18 Forum Qualitative Sozialforschung / Forum: Qualitative Social Research No 1 (2017).

Hazen JM, What Rebel Want: Resources and Supply Networks in Wartime (Cornell University Press 2013).

Hazen JM, 'Understanding Gangs as Armed Groups' (2010) 92 International Review of the Red Cross 369.

Heffes E, 'Detentions by Armed Opposition Groups in Non-International Armed Conflicts: Towards a New Characterization of International Humanitarian Law' (2015) 20 Journal of Conflict and Security Law 229.

Heffes E, 'Closing a Protection Gap in IHL: Disciplinary Detentions by Non-State Armed Groups in NIACs' (*Ejil: Talk!*, 3 July 2018) <a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/closing-a-protection-gap-in-ihl-disciplinary-detentions-by-non-state-armed-groups-in-niacs/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/closing-a-protection-gap-in-ihl-disciplinary-detentions-by-non-state-armed-groups-in-niacs/</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

Heffes E, 'Organizing Rebellion Symposium: Non-State Armed Groups' Organizational Structures—Some Thoughts and Inquiries' (*Opinio Juris*, 18 September 2019) <a href="https://opiniojuris.org/2019/09/18/organizing-rebellion-symposium-non-state-armed-groups-organizational-structures-some-thoughts-and-inquiries/">https://opiniojuris.org/2019/09/18/organizing-rebellion-symposium-non-state-armed-groups-organizational-structures-some-thoughts-and-inquiries/</a> accessed 22 May 2020

Heffes E, 'Administration of Justice by Armed Groups: Some Legal and Practical Concerns' (*ICRC Humanitarian Law & Policy Blog*, 22 November 2018) <a href="https://blogs.icrc.org/law-and-policy/2018/11/22/administration-of-justice-armed-groups-some-legal-practical-concerns/">https://blogs.icrc.org/law-and-policy/2018/11/22/administration-of-justice-armed-groups-some-legal-practical-concerns/</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

Heffes E and Kotlik MD, 'Special Agreements as a Means of Enhancing Compliance with IHL in Non-International Armed Conflicts: An Inquiry into the Governing Legal Regime' (2014) 96 International Review of the Red Cross 1195.

Heffes E, Kotlik MD and Frenkel BE, 'Addressing Armed Opposition Groups through Security Council Resolutions: A New Paradigm?' (2014) 18 Max Planck Yearbook of United Nations Law Online 32.

Heffes E and Somer J, 'Inviting Non-State Armed Groups to the Table. Inclusive Strategies towards a More Fit for Purpose International Humanitarian Law' (ODI Centre for the Study of Armed Groups 2020) <a href="https://www.odi.org/sites/odi.org.uk/files/resource-documents/odi-ec-nonstatearmedgrioups-briefingnote-dec20-proof01a.pdf">https://www.odi.org/sites/odi.org.uk/files/resource-documents/odi-ec-nonstatearmedgrioups-briefingnote-dec20-proof01a.pdf</a>> accessed 22 January 2021.

Heller KJ, 'What Exactly Is the ICRC's Position on Detention in NIAC?' (*Opinio Juris*, 6 June 2015) <a href="http://opiniojuris.org/2015/02/06/exactly-icrcs-position-detention-niac/">http://opiniojuris.org/2015/02/06/exactly-icrcs-position-detention-niac/</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

Henckaerts J-M and Doswald-Beck L (eds), *Customary International Humanitarian Law* (Cambridge University Press 2005).

Henckaerts J-M and Wiesener C, 'Human Rights Obligations of Non-State Armed Groups: A Possible Contribution from Customary International Law?' in Robert Kolb and Gloria Gaggioli (eds), *Research Handbook on Human Rights and Humanitarian Law* (Elgar 2013).

Henckaerts J-M and Wiesener C, 'Human Rights Obligations of Non-State Armed Groups: An Assessment Based on Recent Practice' in Ezequiel Heffes, Marcos D Kotlik and Manuel J Ventura (eds), *International Humanitarian Law and Non-State Actors* (TMC Asser Press 2020).

Henckaerts J-M, 'Study on Customary International Humanitarian Law: A Contribution to the Understanding and Respect for the Rule of Law in Armed Conflict' (2005) 87 International Review of the Red Cross 175.

Hertogen A, 'Letting *Lotus* Bloom' (2015) 26 European Journal of International Law 901 Higgins R, *Problems & Process: International Law and How We Use It* (Repr, Clarendon Press 1994).

Higgins R, International Law and the Avoidance, Containment and Resolution of Disputes. General Course on Public International Law (The Hague Academy of International Law 1991).

Hill-Cawthorne L, *Detention in Non-International Armed Conflict* (First edition, Oxford University Press 2016).

Hill-Cawthorne L and Akande D, 'Does IHL Provide a Legal Basis for Detention in Non-International Armed Conflicts?' (*Ejil: Talk!*, 7 May 2014) <a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/does-ihl-provide-a-legal-basis-for-detention-in-non-international-armed-conflicts/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/does-ihl-provide-a-legal-basis-for-detention-in-non-international-armed-conflicts/</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

Hofmann C and Schneckener U, 'NGOs and Nonstate Armed Actors. Improving Compliance with International Norms.' (2011) <a href="https://www.usip.org/sites/default/files/resources/sr284.pdf">https://www.usip.org/sites/default/files/resources/sr284.pdf</a>> accessed 22 October 2020.

Holmqvist C, 'Engaging Armed Non-State Actors in Post-Conflict Settings' in Alan Bryden and Heiner Hänggi (eds), *Security Governance in Post-Conflict Peacebuilding* (Geneva Centre for the Democratic Control of the Armed Forces (DCAF) 2005).

Horowitz J, 'Guest Post: IHL Doesn't Regulate NIAC Internment—A Drafting History Perspective' (*Opinio Juris*, 9 February 2015) <a href="http://opiniojuris.org/2015/02/09/guest-post-ihl-doesnt-regulate-niac-internment-drafting-history-perspective/">http://opiniojuris.org/2015/02/09/guest-post-ihl-doesnt-regulate-niac-internment-drafting-history-perspective/</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

Horowitz J, 'The Challenge of Foreign Assistance for Anti-ISIS Detention Operations' (*Just Security*, 23 July 2018) <a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/59644/challenge-foreign-assistance-anti-isis-detention-operations/">https://www.justsecurity.org/59644/challenge-foreign-assistance-anti-isis-detention-operations/</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

Hottinger J, 'The Engagement to Respect Humanitarian Law and Human Rights: A Prerequisite for Peace Negotiations, or a "Future" Component within Peace Negotiations?' in Geneva Call, PSIO and UNIDIR (eds), Exploring Criteria and Conditions for Engaging Armed Non-State Actors to Respect Humanitarian Law and Human Rights Law. Conference Report. Geneva, 4-5 June 2007. (Geneva Call 2008) <a href="https://www.unidir.org/files/medias/pdfs/conference-report-eng-0-107.pdf">https://www.unidir.org/files/medias/pdfs/conference-report-eng-0-107.pdf</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

Huang R, Wartime Origins of Democratization. Civil War, Rebel Governance, and Political Regimes (Cambridge University Press 2016).

ICRC, 'Violence and the Use of Force' (2011) <a href="https://www.icrc.org/en/doc/assets/files/other/icrc\_002\_0943.pdf">https://www.icrc.org/en/doc/assets/files/other/icrc\_002\_0943.pdf</a>> accessed 22 May 2020.

ICRC, 'Communities Facing Conflict, Climate Change and Environmental Degradation Walk a Tightrope of Survival' <a href="https://www.icrc.org/en/document/communities-facing-conflict-climate-change-and-environmental-degradation-walk-tightrope">https://www.icrc.org/en/document/communities-facing-conflict-climate-change-and-environmental-degradation-walk-tightrope</a> accessed 22 November 2020. ICRC, 'Expert Meeting. Occupation and Other Forms of Administration of Foreign Territory' (2012) <a href="https://www.icrc.org/en/doc/assets/files/publications/icrc-002-4094.pdf">https://www.icrc.org/en/doc/assets/files/publications/icrc-002-4094.pdf</a>> accessed 20 September 2020.

ICRC, 'Strengthening Legal Protection for Persons Deprived of Their Liberty in Relation to Non-International Armed Conflict. Regional Consultations 2012-13. Background Paper' (2013) <a href="https://www.icrc.org/en/doc/assets/files/2013/strengthening-legal-protection-detention-consultations-2012-2013-icrc.pdf">https://www.icrc.org/en/doc/assets/files/2013/strengthening-legal-protection-detention-consultations-2012-2013-icrc.pdf</a>> accessed 22 May 2020.

ICRC, 'Internment in Armed Conflict. Basic Rules and Challenges. Opinion Paper, November 2014' (2014) <a href="https://www.icrc.org/en/document/internment-armed-conflict-basic-rules-and-challenges">https://www.icrc.org/en/document/internment-armed-conflict-basic-rules-and-challenges</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

ICRC, 'ICRC Detention Work: Why, Where, Who?' (2015) <a href="https://www.icrc.org/en/document/icrc-detention-work-why-where-who">https://www.icrc.org/en/document/icrc-detention-work-why-where-who</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

ICRC, 'Resolution 1 of the 32nd International Conference of the Red Cross and Red Crescent, Strengthening International Humanitarian Law Protecting Persons Deprived of Their Liberty' <a href="https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/32nd-international-conference-red-cross-and-red-crescent-strengthening-international-accessed 22 May 2020.">https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/32nd-international-conference-red-cross-and-red-crescent-strengthening-international-accessed 22 May 2020.</a>

ICRC, '31st International Conference 2011: Resolution 1 - Strengthening Legal Protection for Victims of Armed Conflicts' <a href="https://www.icrc.org/en/doc/resources/documents/resolution/31-international-conference-resolution-1-2011.htm">https://www.icrc.org/en/doc/resources/documents/resolution/31-international-conference-resolution-1-2011.htm</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

ICRC, Commentary on the First Geneva Convention. Convention (I) for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field (Cambridge University Press 2016).

ICRC, Commentary on the Second Geneva Convention. Convention (II) for the Amelioration of the Condition of Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea (Cambridge University Press 2017).

ICRC, Commentary on the Third Geneva Convention. Convention (III) Relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War (2020) <a href="https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/Treaty.xsp?action=openDocument&documentId=77CB99">https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/Treaty.xsp?action=openDocument&documentId=77CB99</a> 83BE01D004C12563CD002D6B3E> accessed 22 July 2020.

ICRC, 'The Roots of Restraint in War' (2018).

ICRC, '33rd International Conference of the Red Cross and Red Crescent. International Humanitarian Law and the Challenges of Contemporary Armed Conflicts. Recommitting to Protection in Armed Conflict on the 70th Anniversary of the Geneva Conventions' (2019) <a href="https://www.icrc.org/sites/default/files/document/file\_list/challenges-report\_ihl-and-non-state-armed-groups.pdf">https://www.icrc.org/sites/default/files/document/file\_list/challenges-report\_ihl-and-non-state-armed-groups.pdf</a>> accessed 22 May 2020.

ICRC, '32nd International Conference of the Red Cross and Red Crescent. Strengthening International Humanitarian Law Protecting Persons Deprived of Their Liberty: Concluding Report' (2015) <a href="http://rcrcconference.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/04/32IC-Concluding-report-on-persons-deprived-of-their-liberty\_EN.pdf">http://rcrcconference.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/04/32IC-Concluding-report-on-persons-deprived-of-their-liberty\_EN.pdf</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

ICRC, '31st International Conference of the Red Cross and Red Crescent. Strengthening Legal Protection for Victims of Armed Conflicts' (2011) <a href="https://www.icrc.org/en/doc/assets/files/red-cross-crescent-movement/31st-international-">https://www.icrc.org/en/doc/assets/files/red-cross-crescent-movement/31st-international-</a>

conference/31-int-conference-strengthening-legal-protection-11-5-1-1-en.pdf> accessed 22 May 2020.

ICRC, 'The Use of Force in Law Enforcement Operations' (14 June 2019) <a href="https://www.icrc.org/en/document/use-force-law-enforcement-operations-0">https://www.icrc.org/en/document/use-force-law-enforcement-operations-0</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

ICRC, 'Symposium on the Legal Regime Protecting Persons Living Under the Control of Non-State Armed Groups' (*Armed Groups and International Law*, 2020) <a href="https://armedgroups-internationallaw.org/2020/05/19/symposium-on-the-legal-regime-protecting-persons-living-under-the-control-of-non-state-armed-groups/">https://armedgroups-//

ICRC, 'Protecting People Deprived of Their Liberty' (2020) <a href="https://www.icrc.org/sites/default/files/topic/file\_plus\_list/0685\_002\_people-deprived-liberty\_web.pdf">https://www.icrc.org/sites/default/files/topic/file\_plus\_list/0685\_002\_people-deprived-liberty\_web.pdf</a>> accessed 20 July 2020.

ICRC, 'Increasing Respect for International Humanitarian Law in Non-International Armed Conflicts' (2008) <a href="https://www.icrc.org/sites/default/files/topic/file\_plus\_list/0923-increasing\_respect\_for\_international\_humanitarian\_law\_in\_non-international\_armed\_conflicts.pdf">https://www.icrc.org/sites/default/files/topic/file\_plus\_list/0923-increasing\_respect\_for\_international\_humanitarian\_law\_in\_non-international\_armed\_conflicts.pdf</a>> accessed 22 May 2020.

ICRC, 'Strengthening International Humanitarian Law Protecting Persons Deprived of Their Liberty. Synthesis Report from Regional Consultations of Government Experts' (2013) <a href="https://www.icrc.org/en/download/file/5483/strengthening-protection-detention-consultations-synthesis-2013-icrc.pdf">https://www.icrc.org/en/download/file/5483/strengthening-protection-detention-consultations-synthesis-2013-icrc.pdf</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

ICRC, 'International Humanitarian Law and the Challenges of Contemporary Armed Conflicts. Document Prepared by the International Committee of the Red Cross for the 30th International Conference of the Red Cross and Red Crescent, Geneva, Switzerland, 26–30 November 2007' (2007) 89 International Review of the Red Cross 719.

ICRC, 'How Is the Term "Armed Conflict" Defined in International Humanitarian Law? Opinion Paper' (2008) <a href="https://www.icrc.org/en/doc/assets/files/other/opinion-paper-armed-conflict.pdf">https://www.icrc.org/en/doc/assets/files/other/opinion-paper-armed-conflict.pdf</a>> accessed 20 May 2020.

ICRC, 'IHL Treaties, States Parties and Commentaries. Colombia' <a href="https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected.xsp?xp\_countrySelected="co">https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected.xsp?xp\_countrySelected="co">https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected.xsp?xp\_countrySelected="co">https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected.xsp?xp\_countrySelected="co">https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected.xsp?xp\_countrySelected="co">https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected.xsp?xp\_countrySelected="co">https://ihl-nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected.xsp?xp\_countrySelected="co">https://ihl-nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected.xsp?xp\_countrySelected="co">https://ihl-nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected.xsp?xp\_countrySelected="co">https://ihl-nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected

ICRC, 'IHL Treaties, States Parties and Commentaries. Democratic Republic of the Congo' <a href="https://ihl-">https://ihl-</a>

databases.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected.xsp?xp\_countrySelected= CD> accessed 22 May 2020.

ICRC, 'IHL Treaties, States Parties and Commentaries. Syrian Arab Republic' <a href="https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected.xsp?xp\_countrySelected="SY&nv=4">https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected.xsp?xp\_countrySelected="SY&nv=4">https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected.xsp?xp\_countrySelected="SY&nv=4">https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected.xsp?xp\_countrySelected="SY&nv=4">https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected.xsp?xp\_countrySelected="SY&nv=4">https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected.xsp?xp\_countrySelected="SY&nv=4">https://ihl-nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected.xsp?xp\_countrySelected="SY&nv=4">https://ihl-nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected.xsp?xp\_countrySelected="SY&nv=4">https://ihl-nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected.xsp?xp\_countrySelected="SY&nv=4">https://ihl-nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected.xsp?xp\_countrySelected="SY&nv=4">https://ihl-nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected.xsp?xp\_countrySelected="SY&nv=4">https://ihl-nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected="SY&nv=4">https://ihl-nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected="SY&nv=4">https://ihl-nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected="SY&nv=4">https://ihl-nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected="SY&nv=4">https://ihl-nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected="SY&nv=4">https://ihl-nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected="SY&nv=4">https://ihl-nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected="SY&nv=4">https://ihl-nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected="SY&nv=4">https://ihl-nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected="SY&nv=4">https://ihl-nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected="SY&nv=4">https://ihl-nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected="SY&nv=4">https://ihl-nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected="SY&nv=4">https://ihl-nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected="SY&nv=4">https://ihl-nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected="SY&nv=4">https://ihl-nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected="SY&nv=4">https://ihl-nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected="SY&nv=4">https://ihl-nsf/vwTreatiesByCountrySelected="S

Informe conjunto de las organizaciones de derechos humanos colombianas para el Examen Periódico Universal de Colombia, 'Situación de Derechos Humanos y Derecho Humanitario En Colombia 2013-2017' (2017)

<a href="https://www.colectivodeabogados.org/IMG/pdf/informe\_situacion\_derechos\_espanol\_3\_abril\_2018.pdf">https://www.colectivodeabogados.org/IMG/pdf/informe\_situacion\_derechos\_espanol\_3\_abril\_2018.pdf</a>> accessed 22 May 2020.

International Crisis Group, 'Syria's Kurds: A Struggle Within a Struggle' (2013) Middle East Report N°136 <a href="https://d2071andvip0wj.cloudfront.net/syrias-kurds-a-struggle-within-a-struggle.pdf">https://d2071andvip0wj.cloudfront.net/syrias-kurds-a-struggle-within-a-struggle.pdf</a>> accessed 22 May 2020.

International Crisis Group, 'Prospects for a Deal to Stabilise Syria's North East' (2018) <a href="https://d2071andvip0wj.cloudfront.net/190-prospects-for-a-deal.pdf">https://d2071andvip0wj.cloudfront.net/190-prospects-for-a-deal.pdf</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

International Law Association, 'Non State Actors. Final Report' <a href="https://ila.vettoreweb.com/Storage/Download.aspx?DbStorageId=1206&StorageFileGuid=f">https://ila.vettoreweb.com/Storage/Download.aspx?DbStorageId=1206&StorageFileGuid=f</a> d5b9048-2919-45dc-bcbe-bca53fd4c7a7> accessed 22 May 2020.

'International Law Association. Washington Conference. Non State Actors. 3rd Report' (2014).

International Law Commission, 'Draft Conclusions on Identification of Customary International Law'

<a href="https://legal.un.org/ilc/texts/instruments/english/draft\_articles/1\_13\_2018.pdf">https://legal.un.org/ilc/texts/instruments/english/draft\_articles/1\_13\_2018.pdf</a> accessed 22 October 2020.

International Law Commission, 'Draft Conclusions on Identification of Customary International Law, with Commentaries' (2018) <a href="https://legal.un.org/ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/1\_13\_2018.pdf">https://legal.un.org/ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/1\_13\_2018.pdf</a> accessed 22 October 2020.

International Law Commission, 'Articles on the Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts. Yearbook of the International Law Commission.' (2001) Vol. II (Part 2).

Íñigo Álvarez L, Towards a Regime of Responsibility of Armed Groups in International Law (Intersentia 2020).

Jackson A, 'Life under the Taliban Shadow Government' (2018) <a href="https://www.odi.org/sites/odi.org.uk/files/resource-documents/12269.pdf">https://www.odi.org/sites/odi.org.uk/files/resource-documents/12269.pdf</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

Jo H, Compliant Rebels: Rebel Groups and International Law in World Politics (Cambridge University Press 2015).

Jennings R and Watts SA, *Oppenheim's International Law: Volume 1 Peace* (9th edn, Oxford University Press 2008).

Kasfir N, 'Rebel Governance – Constructing a Field of Inquiry: Definitions, Scope, Patterns, Order, Causes' in Ana Arjona, Nelson Kasfir and Zachariah Mampilly (eds), *Rebel Governance in Civil War* (Cambridge University Press 2015).

Kelsen H, General Theory of Law and State (Lawbook Exchange 1999).

Khadhraoui H, 'Fragmentation of Armed Non-State Actors in Protracted Armed Conflicts: Some Practical Experiences on How to Ensure Compliance with Humanitarian Norms' (2019) 101 International Review of the Red Cross 993.

Kivu Security Tracker, 'Armed Groups' <a href="https://kivusecurity.org/about/armedGroups">https://kivusecurity.org/about/armedGroups</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

Klabbers J, '(I Can't Get No) Recognition: Subjects Doctrine and the Emergence of Non-State Actors' in Jarna Petman and Jan Klabbers (eds), *Nordic Cosmopolitanism: Essays in International Law for Martti Koskenniemi* (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers 2003).

Klabbers J, An Introduction to International Institutional Law (Cambridge University Press 2009).

Klabbers J, International Law (Cambridge University Press 2013).

Klabbers J and Piiparinen T, 'Normative Pluralism' in Jan Klabbers and Touko Piiparinen (eds), *Normative Pluralism and International Law* (Cambridge University Press 2013).

Kleffner JK, 'The Applicability of International Humanitarian Law to Organized Armed Groups' (2011) 93 International Review of the Red Cross 443.

Knapp M and others, *Revolution in Rojava*. *Democratic Autonomy and Women's Liberation in Syrian Kurdistan* (Janet Biehl tr, Pluto Press 2016).

Koskenniemi M, 'The Pull of the Mainstream' (1990) 88 Michigan Law Review 1946.

Kotlik MD, 'Towards Equality of Belligerents: Why Are Armed Groups Bound by IHL?' (2012) <a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2621783">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2621783</a> accessed 12 October 2020.

Kotlik MD, 'Compliance with Humanitarian Rules on the Protection of Children by Non-State Armed Groups: The UN's Managerial Approach' in Ezequiel Heffes, Marcos D Kotlik and Manuel J Ventura (eds), *International Humanitarian Law and Non-State Actors* (TMC Asser Press 2020) <a href="http://link.springer.com/10.1007/978-94-6265-339-9\_14">http://link.springer.com/10.1007/978-94-6265-339-9\_14</a> accessed 16 November 2020.

Krieger H, 'International Law and Governance by Armed Groups: Caught in the Legitimacy Trap?' (2018) 12 Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding 563.

Kolb R and Gaggioli G (eds), *Research Handbook on Human Rights and Humanitarian Law* (Elgar 2013).

Koutroulis V, 'And Yet It Exists: In Defence of the "Equality of Belligerents" Principle' (2013) 26 Leiden Journal of International Law 449.

Lafazani, Z, 'Rebel Laws: The capacity of ANSAs to legislate on the domestic plane under IHL', LLM Paper, *Geneva Academy of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights*, 2019, Unpublished.

Lauterpacht H, 'International Law - The General Part' in Elihu Lauterpacht (ed), *International Law: The Collected Papers of Hersch Lauterpacht*. *Volume 1* (Cambridge University Press 1970)

Lepard BD, 'Introduction: Why Does Customary International Law Need Reexamining?' in Brian D Lepard (ed), *Reexamining Customary International Law* (Cambridge University Press 2017).

Lepard BD, 'Toward a New Theory of Customary International Human Rights Law' in Brian D Lepard (ed), *Reexamining Customary International Law* (Cambridge University Press 2017).

Linos K, 'How to Select and Develop International Law Case Studies: Lessons from Comparative Law and Comparative Politics' (2015) 109 The American Journal of International Law 475.

Lister C, 'Profiling the Islamic State' (Brookings Doha Center 2014) <a href="https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2014/12/en\_web\_lister.pdf">https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2014/12/en\_web\_lister.pdf</a> accessed 12 October 2020.

Lister C, 'Profiling Jabhat Al-Nusra' (2016) <a href="https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/07/iwr\_20160728\_profiling\_nusra.pdf">https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/07/iwr\_20160728\_profiling\_nusra.pdf</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

Loyle CE, 'Rebel Justice during Armed Conflict' [2020] Journal of Conflict Resolution 1.

Loyle CE and Binningsbø HM, 'Justice during Armed Conflict: A New Dataset on Government and Rebel Strategies' (2018) 62 Journal of Conflict Resolution 442.

Mačák K, 'No Legal Basis under IHL for Detention in Non-International Armed Conflicts? A Comment on Serdar Mohammed v. Ministry of Defence' (*Ejil: Talk!*, 5 May 2014) <a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/no-legal-basis-under-ihl-for-detention-in-non-international-armed-conflicts-a-comment-on-serdar-mohammed-v-ministry-of-defence/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/no-legal-basis-under-ihl-for-detention-in-non-international-armed-conflicts-a-comment-on-serdar-mohammed-v-ministry-of-defence/</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

Mačák K, 'A Needle in a Haystack: Locating the Legal Basis for Detention in Non-International Armed Conflict' (2015) 45 Isr YB Hum Rts 87.

Mampilly ZC, Rebel Rulers: Insurgent Governance and Civilian Life During War (Cornell University Press 2011).

Mampilly Z, 'Insurgent Governance in the Democratic Republic of the Congo' in Heike Krieger (ed), *Inducing Compliance with International Humanitarian Law* (Cambridge University Press 2015).

Maruf H and Joseph D, *Inside Al-Shabaab: The Secret History of Al-Qaeda's Most Powerful Ally* (Indiana University Press 2018).

Mastorodimos K, Armed Non-State Actors in International Humanitarian and Human Rights Law: Foundation and Framework of Obligations and Rules on Accountability (Routledge 2017).

Matas D, 'Armed Opposition Groups' (1997) 3 Manitoba Law Journal.

Mc Hugh G and Bessler M, 'Humanitarian Negotiations with Armed Groups. A Manual for Practitioners' (United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA) 2006)

<a href="https://www.unocha.org/sites/unocha/files/HumanitarianNegotiationswArmedGroupsManual.pdf">https://www.unocha.org/sites/unocha/files/HumanitarianNegotiationswArmedGroupsManual.pdf</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

McCorquodale R, 'Beyond State Sovereignty: The International Legal System and Non-State Participants' (2006) 8 Revista Colombiana de Derecho Internacional 103.

McDougal MS, *International Law, Power, and Policy: A Contemporary Conception* (The Hague Academy of International Law 1953).

McDougal MS and Lasswell HD, 'The Identification and Appraisal of Diverse Systems of Public Order' (1959) 53 American Journal of International Law 1.

McQuinn B, *After the Fall: Libya's Evolving Armed Groups* (Graduate Inst of International Studies 2012) <a href="http://www.smallarmssurvey.org/fileadmin/docs/F-Working-papers/SAS-WP12-After-the-Fall-Libya.pdf">http://www.smallarmssurvey.org/fileadmin/docs/F-Working-papers/SAS-WP12-After-the-Fall-Libya.pdf</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

McQuinn B and Oliva F, 'Preliminary Scoping Report: Analyzing and Engaging Non-State Armed Groups in the Field' (2014) United Nations System Staff College.

Mégret F, 'Detention by Non-State Armed Groups in NIACs: IHL, International Human Rights Law and the Question of the Right Authority' in Ezequiel Heffes, Marcos D Kotlik and Manuel J Ventura (eds), *International Humanitarian Law and Non-State Actors* (TMC Asser Press 2020).

Mégret F, 'International Law as Law' in James Crawford and Martti Koskenniemi (eds), *The Cambridge Companion to International Law* (Cambridge University Press 2012).

Melzer N, Interpretive Guidance on the Notion of Direct Participation in Hostilities under International Humanitarian Law (ICRC 2009)

<a href="https://www.icrc.org/en/doc/assets/files/other/icrc-002-0990.pdf">https://www.icrc.org/en/doc/assets/files/other/icrc-002-0990.pdf</a> accessed 22 April 2020.

Mertenskoetter P and Luak DS, 'An Overview of the Legal System and Legal Research in the Republic of South Sudan' <a href="https://www.nyulawglobal.org/globalex/South\_Sudan.html">https://www.nyulawglobal.org/globalex/South\_Sudan.html</a> accessed 22 May 2020

Milanovic M, 'The End of Application of International Humanitarian Law' (2014) 96 International Review of the Red Cross 163.

Moir L, The Law of Internal Armed Conflict (Cambridge University Press 2002).

Murad N and Krajeski J, *The Last Girl. My Story of Captivity and My Fight against the Islamic State* (Virago 2018).

Murray D, Human Rights Obligations of Non-State Armed Groups (Hart Publishing 2016).

Murray D, 'How International Humanitarian Law Treaties Bind Non-State Armed Groups' (2015) 20 Journal of Conflict and Security Law 101.

Murray D, 'Non-State Armed Groups, Detention Authority in Non-International Armed Conflict, and the Coherence of International Law: Searching for a Way Forward' (2017) 30 Leiden Journal of International Law 435.

Nijman J, 'Leibniz's Theory of Relative Sovereignty and International Legal Personality: Justice and Stability or the Last Great Defence of the Holy Roman Empire' [2004] IILJ Working Paper. History and Theory of International Law Series <a href="https://iilj.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/08/Nijman-Leibniz%E2%80%99s-Theory-of-Relative-Sovereignty-and-International-Legal-Personality-2004-2.pdf">https://iilj.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/08/Nijman-Leibniz%E2%80%99s-Theory-of-Relative-Sovereignty-and-International-Legal-Personality-2004-2.pdf</a>> accessed 22 May 2020.

Nijman J, 'Non-State Actors and the International Rule of Law: Revisiting the "Realist Theory" of International Law' in Math Noortmann and Cedric Ryngaert (eds), *Non-State Actor Dynamics in International Law. From Law-Takers to Law-Makers* (Ashgate 2010).

Nijman J, The Concept of International Legal Personality. An Inquiry Into the History and Theory of International Law (TMC Asser Press 2004).

Niyo JJ, 'Non-State Armed Groups and the Power to Detain in Non-International Armed Conflict' (2020) 53 Israel Law Review 3.

Noortmann M, Reinisch A and Ryngaert C (eds), *Non-State Actors in International Law* (Hart 2015).

Noortmann M and Ryngaert C (eds), *Non-State Actor Dynamics in International Law: From Law-Takers to Law-Makers* (Ashgate 2010).

Noortmann M, Ryngaert C and Reinisch A, 'Introduction' in Math Noortmann, August Reinisch and Cedric Ryngaert (eds), *Non-State Actors in International Law* (Hart 2015).

Nowak M and Karolina Miriam Januszewski, 'Non-State Actors and Human Rights' in Math Noortmann, August Reinisch and Cedric Ryngaert (eds), *Non-State Actors in International Law* (Hart 2015).

Oberleitner G, *Human Rights in Armed Conflict: Law, Practice, Policy* (Cambridge University Press 2015)

O'Connell DP, International Law (2nd ed, Stevens 1970).

O'Connell ME, Tams CJ and Tladi D, *Self-Defence against Non-State Actors* (1st edn, Cambridge University Press 2019).

Open Society Foundations, 'Internment/Administrative Detention under Afghan and International Law' <a href="https://www.opensocietyfoundations.org/uploads/daa9aca8-29a9-4095-9559-c3aa3e6bbb53/EnglishBagramQ&A.pdf">https://www.opensocietyfoundations.org/uploads/daa9aca8-29a9-4095-9559-c3aa3e6bbb53/EnglishBagramQ&A.pdf</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

Özçelik B, 'Explaining the Kurdish Democratic Union Party's Self-Governance Practices in Northern Syria, 2012–18' (2020) 55 Government and Opposition 690.

Pappier J and Johnson K, 'Does the FARC Still Exist? Challenges in Assessing Colombia's "Post Conflict" under International Humanitarian Law' (*Ejil: Talk!*, 22 October 2020) <a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/does-the-farc-still-exist-challenges-in-assessing-colombias-post-conflict-under-international-humanitarian-law/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/does-the-farc-still-exist-challenges-in-assessing-colombias-post-conflict-under-international-humanitarian-law/</a> accessed 22 October 2020.

Pejić J, 'Procedural Principles and Safeguards for Internment/Administrative Detention in Armed Conflict and Other Situations of Violence' (2005) 87 International Review of the Red Cross 375.

Pejić J, 'The Protective Scope of Common Article 3: More than Meets the Eye' (2011) 93 International Review of the Red Cross 189.

Pejić J, 'Conflict Classification and the Law Applicable to Detention and the Use of Force' in Elizabeth Wilmshurst (ed), *International Law and the Classification of Conflicts* (1st ed, Oxford University Press 2012).

Peters A, Beyond Human Rights: The Legal Status of the Individual in International Law (Cambridge University Press 2016).

Pictet J (ed), *Commentary: I Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949* (International Committee of the Red Cross 1952).

Pictet J (ed), *Commentary: II Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949* (International Committee of the Red Cross 1960).

Pictet J (ed), Commentary: IV Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949 (International Committee of the Red Cross 1958).

Portmann R, Legal Personality in International Law (Cambridge University Press 2010).

Pothelet E, 'Life in Rebel Territory: Is Everything War?' (*Armed Groups and International Law*, 2020) <a href="https://armedgroups-internationallaw.org/2020/05/20/life-in-rebel-territory-is-everything-war/">https://armedgroups-internationallaw.org/2020/05/20/life-in-rebel-territory-is-everything-war/</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

Prieto Méndez J, 'Armed Opposition Groups and International Humanitarian Law Standards. A Comparative Look at Challenges and Strategies. The Case of Colombia' (The International Council on Human Rights Policy 1999) <a href="http://www.ichrp.org/files/papers/9/105\_-\_Colombia\_-\_Approaches\_to\_Armed\_Groups\_M\_ndez\_\_Jamie\_Prieto\_\_1999.pdf">http://www.ichrp.org/files/papers/9/105\_-\_Colombia\_-\_Approaches\_to\_Armed\_Groups\_M\_ndez\_\_Jamie\_Prieto\_\_1999.pdf</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

Provost R, Rebel Courts. The Administration of Justice by Armed Insurgents (Oxford University Press 2021)

Provost R, 'FARC Justice: Rebel Rule of Law' (2018) 8 UC Irvine Law Review 227.

Quintin A, The Nature of International Humanitarian Law: A Permissive or Restrictive Regime? (Edward Elgar 2020).

Radpey L, 'The Kurdish Self-Rule Constitution in Syria' (2015) 14 Chinese Journal of International Law 835.

Rashid BM, 'Military and Security Structures of the Autonomous Administration in Syria, Special Report' (Omran for Strategic Studies 2018) <a href="https://omranstudies.org/publications/reports/military-and-security-structures-of-the-autonomous-administration-in-syria.html">https://omranstudies.org/publications/reports/military-and-security-structures-of-the-autonomous-administration-in-syria.html</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

Revkin M, 'The Legal Foundations of the Islamic State' (2016) <a href="https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/07/Brookings-Analysis-Paper\_Mara-Revkin\_Web\_v2.pdf">https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/07/Brookings-Analysis-Paper\_Mara-Revkin\_Web\_v2.pdf</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

Richards J, 'Troop Retention in Civil Wars: Desertion, Denunciation, and Military Organization in the Democratic Republic of Congo' (2018) 3 Journal of Global Security Studies 38.

Risse T and Börzel TA, 'Human Rights: The New Agenda' [2012] Working Paper No. 7, Transworld: Transatlantic Relations and the Future Global Governance.

Rodenhäuser T, Organizing Rebellion: Non-State Armed Groups under International Humanitarian Law, Human Rights Law and International Criminal Law (Oxford University Press 2018).

Roggio B, 'Al Nusrah Front Poised to Take over Last Major City on Euphrates River' *FDD's Long War Journal* (13 March 2013) <a href="https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2013/03/al\_nusrah\_front\_pois.php">https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2013/03/al\_nusrah\_front\_pois.php</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

Ronen Y, 'Human Rights Obligations of Territorial Non-State Actors' (2013) 46 Cornell International Law Journal 21.

Roth K, 'Slavery: The ISIS Rules' (2015) <a href="https://www.hrw.org/news/2015/09/05/slavery-isis-rules">https://www.hrw.org/news/2015/09/05/slavery-isis-rules</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

Rubin MA, 'Rebel Territorial Control and Civilian Collective Action in Civil War: Evidence from the Communist Insurgency in the Philippines' (2020) 64 Journal of Conflict Resolution 459.

Ryngaert C, 'Non-State Actors in International Humanitarian Law' in Jean d'Aspremont (ed), *Participants in the International Legal System. Multiple Perspectives on non-state actors in international law* (Routledge 2011).

Sandoz Y, Swinarski C and Zimmermann B (eds), *Commentary on the Additional Protocols of 8 June 1977 to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949* (International Committee of the Red Cross & Martinus Nijhoff 1987).

Santos B de S, *Toward a New Legal Common Sense: Law, Globalization, and Emancipation* (Third edition, Cambridge University Press 2020)

Sassòli M, International Humanitarian Law: Rules, Controversies, and Solutions to Problems Arising in Warfare (Edward Elgar Publishing 2019).

Sassòli M, 'Ius Ad Bellum and Ius in Bello-The Separation between the Legality of the Use of Force and Humanitarian Rules to Be Respected in Warfare: Crucial or Outdated?' in Michael N Schmitt and Jelena Pejic (eds), *International Law and Armed Conflict: Exploring the Faultlines: Essays in Honour of Yoram Dinstein* (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers 2007)

Sassòli M, 'L'administration d'un Territoire Par Un Groupe Armé Peut-Elle Être Régie Par Le Droit?' in Michel Hottelier, Maya Hertig Randall and Alexandre Flückiger (eds), Études en l'honneur du Professeur Thierry Tanquerel. Entre droit constitutionnel et droit administratif: questions autour du droit de l'action publique (Schulthess 2019)

Sassòli M, 'Two Fascinating Questions: Are All Subjects of a Legal Order Bound by the Same Customary Law and Can Armed Groups Exist in the Absence of Armed Conflict? Book

Discussion' (4 November 2016) <a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/book-discussion-daragh-murrays-human-rights-obligations-of-non-state-armed-groups-3/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/book-discussion-daragh-murrays-human-rights-obligations-of-non-state-armed-groups-3/</a> accessed 22 May 2020

Sassòli M, 'Taking Armed Groups Seriously: Ways to Improve Their Compliance with International Humanitarian Law' (2010) 1 Journal of International Humanitarian Legal Studies 5.

Sassòli M, 'Introducing a Sliding-Scale of Obligations to Address the Fundamental Inequality between Armed Groups and States?' (2011) 93 International Review of the Red Cross 426.

Sassòli M, 'Detention', *How Does Law Protect in War? ICRC Online Casebook* <a href="https://casebook.icrc.org/glossary/detention">https://casebook.icrc.org/glossary/detention</a>> accessed 22 May 2020.

Sassòli M, 'Disciplinary Sanctions', *How Does Law Protect in War? ICRC Online Casebook* <a href="https://casebook.icrc.org/glossary/disciplinary-sanctions">https://casebook.icrc.org/glossary/disciplinary-sanctions</a>> accessed 22 May 2020.

Schabas W, 'Al Mahdi Has Been Convicted of a Crime He Did Not Commit' (2017) 49 Case W. Res. J. Int'l L. 75

Schneckener U and Hofmann C, 'The Power of Persuasion: The Role of International Non-Governmental Organizations in Engaging Armed Groups' in Heike Krieger (ed), *Inducing Compliance with International Humanitarian Law* (Cambridge University Press 2015).

Schoiswohl M, 'De Facto Regimes and Human Rights Obligations - The Twilight Zone of Public International Law?' (2003) 6 Austrian Review of International and European Law Online 45.

Scobbie I, 'A View of Delft: Some Thoughts About Thinking about International Law' in Malcolm Evans (ed), *International Law* (Oxford University Press 2014).

Scobbie I, 'Operationalising the Law of Armed Conflict for Dissident Forces in Libya' (31 August 2011) <a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/operationalising-the-law-of-armed-conflict-for-dissident-forces-in-libya/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/operationalising-the-law-of-armed-conflict-for-dissident-forces-in-libya/</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

Search for Common Ground, 'Local Voices - Armed Militias in Masisi. A Case Study of the APCLS (The People's Alliance for Free and Sovereign Congo)' (2013) <a href="https://www.sfcg.org/local-voices-armed-militias-in-masisi/">https://www.sfcg.org/local-voices-armed-militias-in-masisi/</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

'Semi-Structured Interview', in Lisa Given, *The SAGE Encyclopedia of Qualitative Research Methods* (SAGE Publications, Inc 2008).

Shaw MN, *International Law* (6th ed, Cambridge University Press 2008).

Shultz RH, Farah D and Lochard IV, 'Armed Groups: A Tier-One Security Priority' (USAF Institute for National Security Studies 2004) INSS Occasional Paper 57 <a href="https://www.files.ethz.ch/isn/49704/2004-09\_OCP57.pdf">https://www.files.ethz.ch/isn/49704/2004-09\_OCP57.pdf</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

Simiyu RR, Militianisation of Resource Conflicts: The Case of Land-Based Conflict in the Mount Elgon Region of Western Kenya (Institute for Security Studies 2008).

Sinno AH, *Organizations at War in Afghanistan and Beyond* (Cornell University Press 2008). Sison JM, 'Introduction to the NDFP Human Rights Monitoring Committee Booklet No. 6', *On the NDFP Declaration of Undertaking to apply the 1949 Geneva Conventions and Protocol I of 1977* <a href="https://philippine-studies.net/on-the-ndfp-declaration-of-undertaking-to-apply-the-1949-geneva-conventions-and-protocol-i-of-1977/">https://philippine-studies.net/on-the-ndfp-declaration-of-undertaking-to-apply-the-1949-geneva-conventions-and-protocol-i-of-1977/</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

Sivakumaran S, 'Binding Armed Opposition Groups' (2006) 55 International and Comparative Law Quarterly 369.

Sivakumaran S, *The Law of Non-International Armed Conflict* (Oxford University Press 2012). Sivakumaran S, 'Lessons for the Law of Armed Conflict from Commitments of Armed Groups: Identification of Legitimate Targets and Prisoners of War' (2011) 93 International Review of the Red Cross 463.

Sivakumaran S, 'Implementing Humanitarian Norms through Non-State Armed Groups' in Heike Krieger (ed), *Inducing Compliance with International Humanitarian Law* (Cambridge University Press 2015).

Sivakumaran S, 'How to Improve upon the Faulty Legal Regime of Internal Armed Conflicts' in Antonio Cassese (ed), *Realizing Utopia* (Oxford University Press 2012).

Sjöberg A-K, 'Challengers without Responsibility? Exploring Reasons for Armed Non-State Actor Use and Restraint on the Use of Violence against Civilians' (Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies 2010).

Somer J, 'Jungle Justice: Passing Sentence on the Equality of Belligerents in Non-International Armed Conflict' (2007) 89 International Review of the Red Cross 655.

Solis GD, *The Law of Armed Conflict: International Humanitarian Law in War* (Cambridge University Press 2010).

Spadaro A, 'Punish and Be Punished?' (2020) 18 Journal of International Criminal Justice 1. Stanford University, 'Mapping Militant Organizations, United Self-Defense Forces of Colombia.' <a href="https://cisac.fsi.stanford.edu/mappingmilitants/profiles/united-self-defense-forces-colombia">https://cisac.fsi.stanford.edu/mappingmilitants/profiles/united-self-defense-forces-colombia</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

Staniland P, Networks of Rebellion: Explaining Insurgent Cohesion and Collapse (Cornell University Press 2014).

Stewart MA, 'Civil War as State-Making: Strategic Governance in Civil War' (2018) 72 International Organization 205.

Stokke K, 'Building the Tamil Eelam State: Emerging State Institutions and Forms of Governance in LTTE-Controlled Areas in Sri Lanka' (2006) 27 Third World Quarterly 1021. Swenson G, 'Legal Pluralism in Theory and Practice' (2018) 20 International Studies Review 438.

Tamanaha BZ, 'A Non-Essentialist Version of Legal Pluralism' (2000) 27 Journal of Law and Society 296.

Thompson PG, Armed Groups. The 21st Century Threat (Rowman & Littlefield 2014).

Tuck D, 'Detention by Armed Groups: Overcoming Challenges to Humanitarian Action' (2011) 93 International Review of the Red Cross 759.

United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) (ed), *El Conflicto, Callejón Con Salida: Informe Nacional de Desarrollo Humano Para Colombia*, 2003 (UNDP 2003) <a href="http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/colombia\_2003\_sp.pdf">http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/colombia\_2003\_sp.pdf</a>> accessed 12 October 2020.

UN Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary General for Children and Armed Conflict, 'Action Plans' <a href="https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/tools-for-action/action-plans/#:~:text=An%20action%20plan%20is%20a,on%20Children%20and%20Armed%20Conflict.">https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/tools-for-action/action-plans/#:~:text=An%20action%20plan%20is%20a,on%20Children%20and%20Armed%20Conflict.>accessed 22 October 2020.

UN Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary General for Children and Armed Conflict, 'Working Paper No. 1, The Six Grave Violations Against Children During Armed Conflict:

The Legal Foundation'

<a href="https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/publications/WorkingPaper-">https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/publications/WorkingPaper-</a>

1\_SixGraveViolationsLegalFoundation.pdf> accessed 22 May 2020.

UNHRC, 'UNHRC Global Strategy. Beyond Detention 2014-2019. A Global Strategy to Support Governments to End the Detention of Asylum-Seekers and Refugees' <a href="https://www.refworld.org/pdfid/5be2c90a4.pdf">https://www.refworld.org/pdfid/5be2c90a4.pdf</a>> accessed 22 May 2020.

UK Ministry of Defence, 'The Joint Service Manual of the Law of Armed Conflict' <a href="https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\_data/file/27874/JSP3832004Edition.pdf">https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\_data/file/27874/JSP3832004Edition.pdf</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

UK Ministry of Defence, 'Joint Doctrine Publication 1-10. Captured Persons. Fourth Edition' <a href="https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\_data/file/922149/doctrine\_uk\_captured\_persons\_jdp\_1\_10.pdf">https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\_data/file/922149/doctrine\_uk\_captured\_persons\_jdp\_1\_10.pdf</a>> accessed 22 November 2020.

Uppsala Conflict Data Program (UCDP), 'Conflict Encyclopedia, FARC Profile' <a href="https://ucdp.uu.se/actor/743">https://ucdp.uu.se/actor/743</a> accessed 22 May 2020.

US Army Special Operations Command, Assessing Revolutionary and Insurgent Strategies. Case Studies in Insurgency and Revolutionary Warfare - Colombia (1964-2009) (2017).

van Amstel N, 'In Search of Legal Grounds to Detain for Armed Groups' (2012) 3 Journal of International Humanitarian Legal Studies 160.

Ventura MJ, 'Automatic Criminal Liability for Unlawful Confinement (Imprisonment) as a War Crime? A Potential Consequence of Denying Non-State Armed Groups the Power to Detain in NIACs' in Ezequiel Heffes, Marcos D Kotlik and Manuel J Ventura (eds), *International Humanitarian Law and Non-State Actors* (TMC Asser Press 2020).

Webley L, 'Qualitative Approaches to Empirical Legal Research' in Peter Cane and Herbert M Kritzer (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of Empirical Legal Research* (Oxford University Press 2010).

Weinstein JM, *Inside Rebellion: The Politics of Insurgent Violence* (Cambridge University Press 2007).

Widdig V, 'Detention by Organised Armed Groups in Non-International Armed Conflicts: The Role of Non-State Actors in a State-Centred International Legal System' in Björnstjern Baade, Linus Mührel and Anton O Petrov (eds), *International humanitarian law in areas of limited statehood: adaptable and legitimate or rigid and unreasonable?* (1. Auflage, Nomos 2018). Zegveld L, *The Accountability of Armed Opposition Groups in International Law* (Cambridge University Press 2002).