



Universiteit
Leiden
The Netherlands

ALL-IN meta-analysis

Schure, J.A. ter

Citation

Schure, J. A. ter. (2022, April 7). *ALL-IN meta-analysis*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/3281933>

Version: Publisher's Version

License: [Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/3281933>

Note: To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

Bibliography

- Akl, E. A., Meerpohl, J. J., Elliott, J., Kahale, L. A., Schünemann, H. J., Agoritsas, T., Hilton, J., Perron, C., Akl, E., Hodder, R., et al. (2017). Living systematic reviews: 4. living guideline recommendations. *Journal of clinical epidemiology*, 91:47–53.
- Altman, D. G. (1994). The scandal of poor medical research. *BMJ*, 308(6924):283–284. Publisher: British Medical Journal Publishing Group Section: Editorial.
- Andersen, P. K., Borgan, O., Gill, R. D., and Keiding, N. (1993). *Statistical Models Based on Counting Processes*. Springer Series in Statistics. Springer-Verlag, New York.
- Armitage, P. (1984). Controversies and achievements in clinical trials. *Contemporary Clinical Trials*, 5(1):67–72.
- Baum, M. L., Anish, D. S., Chalmers, T. C., Sacks, H. S., Smith Jr, H., and Fagerstrom, R. M. (1981). A survey of clinical trials of antibiotic prophylaxis in colon surgery: evidence against further use of no-treatment controls. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 305(14):795–799.
- Berger, J. O. and Berry, D. A. (1988). The relevance of stopping rules in statistical inference. *Statistical decision theory and related topics IV*, 1:29–47.
- Borenstein, M., Hedges, L. V., Higgins, J. P. T., and Rothstein, H. R. (2009). *Introduction to Meta-Analysis*. John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. DOI: 10.1002/9780470743386.refs.
- Borm, G. F. and Donders, A. R. T. (2009). Updating meta-analyses leads to larger type I errors than publication bias. *Journal of clinical epidemiology*, 62(8):825–830.
- Branswell, H. (2021). 12 lessons Covid-19 taught us about developing vaccines during a pandemic. <https://www.statnews.com/2021/06/30/12-lessons-covid-19-developing-vaccines/>. Accessed: 12 July 2021.
- Breiman, L. (1961). Optimal gambling systems for favorable games. *Fourth Berkeley Symposium*.
- Brok, J., Thorlund, K., Wetterslev, J., and Gluud, C. (2008). Apparently conclusive meta-analyses may be inconclusive—trial sequential analysis adjustment of random error risk due to repetitive testing of accumulating data in apparently conclusive neonatal meta-analyses. *International journal of epidemiology*, 38(1):287–298.

- Chalmers, I., Bracken, M. B., Djulbegovic, B., Garattini, S., Grant, J., Gülmezoglu, A. M., Howells, D. W., Ioannidis, J. P., and Oliver, S. (2014). How to increase value and reduce waste when research priorities are set. *The Lancet*, 383(9912):156–165.
- Chalmers, I. and Glasziou, P. (2009). Avoidable waste in the production and reporting of research evidence. *The Lancet*, 114(6):1341–1345.
- Chalmers, I. and Glasziou, P. (2016). Systematic reviews and research waste. *The Lancet*, 387(10014):122–123.
- Chalmers, T. C. and Lau, J. (1993). Meta-analytic stimulus for changes in clinical trials. *Statistical Methods in Medical Research*, 2(2):161–172.
- Claxton, K. P., Sculpher, M., and Drummond, M. (2002). A rational framework for decision making by the national institute for clinical excellence (NICE). *The Lancet*, 360(9334):711–715.
- Claxton, K. P. and Sculpher, M. J. (2006). Using value of information analysis to prioritise health research. *Pharmacoeconomics*, 24(11):1055–1068.
- Cochrane Scientific Committee, Schmid, C., Senn, S., Sterne, J., Kulinskaya, E., Posch, M., Roes, K., and McKenzie, J. (2018). Should Cochrane apply error-adjustment methods when conducting repeated meta-analyses?
- Cox, D. R. (1972). Regression models and life-tables. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society Series B*, 34(2):187–220.
- Cox, D. R. (1975). Partial likelihood. *Biometrika*, 62(2):269–276.
- Crane, H. and Shafer, G. (2020). Risk is random: The magic of the d’alembert. Technical report, Working Paper 57, Available from: <https://www.probabilitatfinance.com>.
- CureVac AG (2020). Clinical trial protocol a phase 2b/3, randomized, observer-blinded, placebo-controlled, multicenter clinical study evaluating the efficacy and safety of investigational sars-cov-2 mrna vaccine cvncov in adults 18 years of age and older. https://www.curevac.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/06/HERALD_CV-NCOV-004-Protocol.pdf. Accessed: 16 July 2021.
- CureVac AG (2021). Curevac final data from phase 2b/3 trial of first-generation Covid-19 vaccine candidate, cvncov, demonstrates protection in age group of 18 to 60. <https://www.curevac.com/en/2021/06/30/curevac-final-data-from-phase-2b-3-trial-of-first-generation-covid-19-vaccine-candidate-cvncov-demonstrates-protection-in-age-group-of-18-to-60/>. Accessed: 16 July 2021.
- Darling, D. and Robbins, H. (1967). Confidence sequences for mean, variance, and median. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, 58(1):66.
- Darling, D. and Robbins, H. (1968). Some nonparametric sequential tests with power

- one. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, 61(3):804.
- Davey, J., Turner, R. M., Clarke, M. J., and Higgins, J. P. (2011). Characteristics of meta-analyses and their component studies in the Cochrane database of systematic reviews: a cross-sectional, descriptive analysis. *BMC medical research methodology*, 11(1):160.
- Dawid, A. P. (1984). Present position and potential developments: Some personal views statistical theory the prequential approach. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series A (General)*, 147(2):278–290.
- Dawid, A. P. (1994). Selection paradoxes of Bayesian inference. *Lecture Notes-Monograph Series*, pages 211–220.
- van Dongen, N. and van Grootel, L. (2021). Overview on the null hypothesis significance test. <https://psyarxiv.com/hwk4n/download?format=pdf>.
- Dreber, A., Pfeiffer, T., Almenberg, J., Isaksson, S., Wilson, B., Chen, Y., Nosek, B. A., and Johannesson, M. (2015). Using prediction markets to estimate the reproducibility of scientific research. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 112(50):15343–15347.
- Edwards, A. F. (1974). *Likelihood: An account of the statistical concept of likelihood and its application to scientific inference*. Cambridge University Press, New York.
- Efron, B. (1974). The efficiency of Cox’s likelihood function for censored data. *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, 72(359):557–565. with discussion.
- Egger, M. and Smith, G. D. (1998). Bias in location and selection of studies. *BMJ: British Medical Journal*, 316(7124):61.
- Elliott, J. H., Synnot, A., Turner, T., Simmonds, M., Akl, E. A., McDonald, S., Salanti, G., Meerpohl, J., MacLehose, H., Hilton, J., et al. (2017). Living systematic review: 1. introduction—the why, what, when, and how. *Journal of clinical epidemiology*, 91:23–30.
- Ellis, S. P and Stewart, J. W. (2009). Temporal dependence and bias in meta-analysis. *Communications in Statistics—Theory and Methods*, 38(15):2453–2462.
- Evans, I., Thornton, H., Chalmers, I., and Glasziou, P. (2011). *Testing treatments: better research for better healthcare*. Pinter & Martin Publishers.
- Evbres (2021). Hans lund - EBR - placing research in the context of existing knowledge. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dko-35vvJFk&list=PLkIyhRK9IXIOzuqBwNMF1ggyE4vvdi9u&index=3>.
- FDA (2020). Development and Licensure of Vaccines to Prevent Covid-19. <https://www.fda.gov/media/139638/download>. Accessed: 12 July 2021.
- FDA (2021). Emergency Use Authorization for Vaccines to Prevent Covid-19. <https://www.fda.gov/media/142749/download>. Accessed: 12 July 2021.

- Fergusson, D., Glass, K. C., Hutton, B., and Shapiro, S. (2005). Randomized controlled trials of aprotinin in cardiac surgery: could clinical equipoise have stopped the bleeding? *Clinical Trials*, 2(3):218–232.
- Fisher, R. A. (1938). Presidential address. *Sankhyā: The Indian Journal of Statistics*, pages 14–17.
- Gehr, B. T., Weiss, C., and Porzsolt, F. (2006). The fading of reported effectiveness. a meta-analysis of randomised controlled trials. *BMC medical research methodology*, 6(1):25.
- Gigerenzer, G. (2018). Statistical rituals: The replication delusion and how we got there. *Advances in Methods and Practices in Psychological Science*, 1(2):198–218.
- Glasziou, P. and Chalmers, I. (2018). Research waste is still a scandal—an essay by Paul Glasziou and Iain Chalmers. *BMJ*, 363. Publisher: British Medical Journal Publishing Group Section: Feature.
- Glasziou, P., Sanders, S., and Hoffmann, T. (2020). Waste in Covid-19 research. *BMJ*, 369. Publisher: British Medical Journal Publishing Group Section: Editorial.
- Gøtzsche, P. C. (1987). Reference bias in reports of drug trials. *Br Med J (Clin Res Ed)*, 295(6599):654–656.
- Goudie, A. C., Sutton, A. J., Jones, D. R., and Donald, A. (2010). Empirical assessment suggests that existing evidence could be used more fully in designing randomized controlled trials. *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology*, 63:983–991.
- Grünwald, P. (2021). Peter D. Grünwald’s contribution to the Discussion of ‘Testing by betting: A strategy for statistical and scientific communication’ by Glenn Shafer. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series A (Statistics in Society)*, 184(2):440–441.
- Grünwald, P., de Heide, R., and Koolen, W. (2019). Safe testing. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1906.07801*.
- Grünwald, P. and Mehta, N. (2019). A tight excess risk bound via a unified PAC-Bayesian-Rademacher-Shtarkov-MDL complexity. In *Proceedings of the Thirtieth Conference on Algorithmic Learning Theory (ALT) 2019*.
- Grünwald, P. and Roos, T. (2020). Minimum Description Length revisited. *International Journal of Mathematics for Industry*, 11(1).
- de Heide, R. and Grünwald, P. D. (2021). Why optional stopping can be a problem for Bayesians. *Psychonomic Bulletin & Review*, 28(3):795–812.
- Hendriksen, A., de Heide, R., and Grünwald, P. (2020). Optional stopping with Bayes factors: a categorization and extension of folklore results, with an application to invariant situations. *Bayesian Analysis*.
- Henzi, A. and Ziegel, J. F. (2021). Valid sequential inference on probability forecast performance. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2103.08402*.

- Higgins, J. P., Whitehead, A., and Simmonds, M. (2011). Sequential methods for random-effects meta-analysis. *Statistics in medicine*, 30(9):903–921.
- Howard, S. R. and Ramdas, A. (2019). Sequential estimation of quantiles with applications to A/B-testing and best-arm identification. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1906.09712*.
- Howard, S. R., Ramdas, A., McAuliffe, J., and Sekhon, J. (2018). Exponential line-crossing inequalities. *arXiv:1808.03204 [math]*. arXiv: 1808.03204.
- Howard, S. R., Ramdas, A., McAuliffe, J., and Sekhon, J. (2021). Time-uniform, non-parametric, nonasymptotic confidence sequences. *The Annals of Statistics*, 49(2):1055–1080.
- Imberger, G., Thorlund, K., Gluud, C., and Wetterslev, J. (2016). False-positive findings in cochrane meta-analyses with and without application of trial sequential analysis: an empirical review. *BMJ open*, 6(8):e011890.
- Ioannidis, J. P. (2005a). Contradicted and initially stronger effects in highly cited clinical research. *Jama*, 294(2):218–228.
- Ioannidis, J. P. (2005b). Why most published research findings are false. *PLoS medicine*, 2(8):e124.
- Ioannidis, J. P. (2008). Why most discovered true associations are inflated. *Epidemiology*, pages 640–648.
- Ioannidis, J. P. (2010). Meta-research: The art of getting it wrong. *Research Synthesis Methods*, 1(3-4):169–184.
- Ioannidis, J. P. and Trikalinos, T. A. (2005). Early extreme contradictory estimates may appear in published research: the Proteus phenomenon in molecular genetics research and randomized trials. *Journal of clinical epidemiology*, 58(6):543–549.
- Jackson, D. and Turner, R. (2017). Power analysis for random-effects meta-analysis. *Research synthesis methods*, 8(3):290–302.
- Johari, R., Koomen, P., Pekelis, L., and Walsh, D. (2021). Always valid inference: Continuous monitoring of A/B tests. *Operations Research*.
- Kelly, J. (1956). A new interpretation of information rate. *Bell System Technical Journal*, pages 917–926.
- Klein, J. P. and Moeschberger, M. L. (2006). *Survival Analysis: Techniques for Censored and Truncated Data*. Springer Science & Business Media. Google-Books-ID: aO7xBwAAQBAJ.
- Konnikova, M. (2020). *The Biggest Bluff: How I Learned to Pay Attention, Master Myself, and Win*. Penguin.
- Krum, H. and Tonkin, A. (2003). Why do phase III trials of promising heart failure drugs often fail? the contribution of “regression to the truth”. *Journal of cardiac failure*, 9(5):364–367.

- Kulinskaya, E., Huggins, R., and Dogo, S. H. (2016). Sequential biases in accumulating evidence. *Research synthesis methods*, 7(3):294–305.
- Kulinskaya, E. and Wood, J. (2014). Trial sequential methods for meta-analysis. *Research synthesis methods*, 5(3):212–220.
- Lai, T. L. (1976). On confidence sequences. *The Annals of Statistics*, 4(2):265–280.
- Lakens, D. (2021). Sample size justification. <https://psyarxiv.com/9d3yf/download?format=pdf>.
- Lan, K. G. and DeMets, D. L. (1983). Discrete sequential boundaries for clinical trials. *Biometrika*, 70(3):659–663.
- Lau, J., Antman, E. M., Jimenez-Silva, J., Kupelnick, B., Mosteller, F., and Chalmers, T. C. (1992). Cumulative meta-analysis of therapeutic trials for myocardial infarction. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 327(4):248–254.
- Lau, J., Schmid, C. H., and Chalmers, T. C. (1995). Cumulative meta-analysis of clinical trials builds evidence for exemplary medical care. *Journal of clinical epidemiology*, 48(1):45–57.
- Lawrence, J. M., Meyerowitz-Katz, G., Heathers, J. A., Brown, N. J., and Sheldrick, K. A. (2021). The lesson of ivermectin: meta-analyses based on summary data alone are inherently unreliable. *Nature Medicine*, pages 1–2.
- Lehmann, E. (1986). *Testing statistical hypotheses*. Wiley.
- Li, J. and Barron, A. (2000). Mixture density estimation. In Solla, S., Leen, T., and Müller, K.-R., editors, *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems*, volume 12, pages 279–285, Cambridge, MA. MIT Press.
- Li, Q. J. (1999). *Estimation of Mixture Models*. PhD Thesis, Yale University, New Haven, CT, USA.
- Lund, H., Brunnhuber, K., Juhl, C., Robinson, K., Leenaars, M., Dorch, B. F., Jamtvedt, G., Nortvedt, M. W., Christensen, R., and Chalmers, I. (2016). Towards evidence based research. *Bmj*, 355:i5440.
- Mallett, S. and Clarke, M. (2003). How many Cochrane reviews are needed to cover existing evidence on the effects of health care interventions? *ACP journal club*, 139(1):A11–A11.
- Mantel, N. (1966). Evaluation of survival data and two new rank order statistics arising in its consideration. *Cancer Chemother. Rep.*, 50:163–170.
- McDonald, A. M., Knight, R. C., Campbell, M. K., Entwistle, V. A., Grant, A. M., Cook, J. A., Elbourne, D. R., Francis, D., Garcia, J., Roberts, I., et al. (2006). What influences recruitment to randomised controlled trials? a review of trials funded by two UK funding agencies. *Trials*, 7(1):1–8.

- McShane, B. B. and Gal, D. (2017). Statistical significance and the dichotomization of evidence. *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, 112(519):885–895.
- Mehrotra, D. V. and Roth, A. J. (2001). Relative risk estimation and inference using a generalized logrank statistic. *Statistics in Medicine*, 20(14):2099–2113. _eprint: <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/pdf/10.1002/sim.854>.
- Moher, D., Tetzlaff, J., Tricco, A. C., Sampson, M., and Altman, D. G. (2007a). Epidemiology and reporting characteristics of systematic reviews. *PLoS medicine*, 4(3):e78.
- Moher, D. and Tsertsvadze, A. (2006). Systematic reviews: when is an update an update? *The Lancet*, 367(9514):881–883.
- Moher, D., Tsertsvadze, A., Tricco, A., Eccles, M., Grimshaw, J., Sampson, M., and Barrowman, N. (2008). When and how to update systematic reviews. *Cochrane database of systematic reviews*, (1).
- Moher, D., Tsertsvadze, A., Tricco, A. C., Eccles, M., Grimshaw, J., Sampson, M., and Barrowman, N. (2007b). A systematic review identified few methods and strategies describing when and how to update systematic reviews. *Journal of clinical epidemiology*, 60(11):1095–e1.
- Netea, M. G., Giamarellos-Bourboulis, E. J., Domínguez-Andrés, J., Curtis, N., van Crevel, R., van de Veerdonk, F. L., and Bonten, M. (2020). Trained immunity: a tool for reducing susceptibility to and the severity of sars-cov-2 infection. *Cell*, 181(5):969–977.
- Newman, M. (2019). Has cochrane lost its way? *Bmj*, 364.
- O'Brien, P. C. and Fleming, T. R. (1979). A multiple testing procedure for clinical trials. *Biometrics*, pages 549–556.
- Pace, L. and Salvan, A. (2019). Likelihood, replicability and Robbins' confidence sequences. *International Statistical Review*.
- Page, M. J., Shamseer, L., Altman, D. G., Tetzlaff, J., Sampson, M., Tricco, A. C., Catalá-López, F., Li, L., Reid, E. K., Sarkis-Onofre, R., et al. (2016). Epidemiology and reporting characteristics of systematic reviews of biomedical research: a cross-sectional study. *PLoS medicine*, 13(5):e1002028.
- Pereira, T. V. and Ioannidis, J. P. (2011). Statistically significant meta-analyses of clinical trials have modest credibility and inflated effects. *Journal of clinical epidemiology*, 64(10):1060–1069.
- Peto, R. (1972). Discussion on the paper 'Regression models and Life Tables by Sir David R. Cox. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series B (Statistical Methodology)*, 34(2):205–208.
- Peto, R. (1987). Why do we need systematic overviews of randomized trials?(transcript of an oral presentation, modified by the editors). *Statistics in medicine*, 6(3):233–240.
- Peto, R. and Peto, J. (1972). Asymptotically efficient rank invariant test procedures. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series A (General)*, 135(2):185–198.

- Pfeiffer, T., Bertram, L., and Ioannidis, J. P. (2011). Quantifying selective reporting and the Proteus phenomenon for multiple datasets with similar bias. *PLoS One*, 6(3):e18362.
- Pocock, S. J. (1977). Group sequential methods in the design and analysis of clinical trials. *Biometrika*, 64(2):191–199.
- Pocock, S. J. (2006). Current controversies in data monitoring for clinical trials. *Clinical trials*, 3(6):513–521.
- Polack, F. P., Thomas, S. J., Kitchin, N., Absalon, J., Gurtman, A., Lockhart, S., Perez, J. L., Marc, G. P., Moreira, E. D., Zerbini, C., et al. (2020). Safety and efficacy of the NT162b2 mRNA Covid-19 vaccine. *New England Journal of Medicine*.
- Polanin, J. R. and Williams, R. T. (2016). Overcoming obstacles in obtaining individual participant data for meta-analysis. *Research synthesis methods*, 7(3):333–341.
- Potthoff, R. F. (2007). Prediction markets, Bayesian priors, and clinical trials. *Journal of statistical planning and inference*, 137(11):3706–3721.
- Proschan, M. A., Lan, K. G., and Wittes, J. T. (2006). *Statistical monitoring of clinical trials: a unified approach*. Springer Science & Business Media.
- Ramdas, A., Ruf, J., Larsson, M., and Koolen, W. (2020). Admissible anytime-valid sequential inference must rely on nonnegative martingales. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2009.03167*.
- Riley, R. D., Higgins, J. P., and Deeks, J. J. (2011). Interpretation of random effects meta-analyses. *Bmj*, 342.
- Robbins, H. (1970). Statistical methods related to the law of the iterated logarithm. *Annals of Mathematical Statistics*, 41:1397–1409.
- Roberts, I. and Ker, K. (2015). How systematic reviews cause research waste. *The Lancet*, 386(10003):1536.
- Robinson, K. A. and Goodman, S. N. (2011). A systematic examination of the citation of prior research in reports of randomized, controlled trials. *Annals of internal medicine*, 154(1):50–55.
- Rosenthal, R. (1979). The file drawer problem and tolerance for null results. *Psychological bulletin*, 86(3):638.
- Rothman, K. J., Gallacher, J. E., and Hatch, E. E. (2013). Why representativeness should be avoided. *International journal of epidemiology*, 42(4):1012–1014.
- Royall, R. (1997). *Statistical evidence: a likelihood paradigm*, volume 71. Chapman & Hall/CRC.
- Royall, R. (2000). On the probability of observing misleading statistical evidence. *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, 95(451):760–768.
- Schoenfeld, D. (1981). The asymptotic properties of nonparametric tests for comparing survival distributions. *Biometrika*, 68(1):316–319.

- ter Schure, J. (2019). Code for paper Accumulation bias in meta-analysis: The need to consider time in error control. <https://easy.dans.knaw.nl/ui/datasets/id/easy-dataset:127617>.
- ter Schure, J. (2021a). Code for blogposts Accumulation Bias: How to handle it. <https://osf.io/p2rtw/>.
- ter Schure, J. (2021b). Code for paper ALL-IN meta-analysis: breathing life into living systematic reviews. <https://osf.io/d9jny/>.
- ter Schure, J. (2021c). Judith ter Schure's contribution to the Discussion of 'Testing by betting: A strategy for statistical and scientific communication' by Glenn Shafer. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series A (Statistics in Society)*, 184(2):440–441.
- ter Schure, J. and Grünwald, P. (2019). Accumulation Bias in meta-analysis: the need to consider time in error control [version 1; peer review: 2 approved]. *F1000Research*, 8:962.
- ter Schure, J., Ly, A., Pérez-Ortiz, M. F., and Grünwald, P. (2020a). Safestats and ALL-IN meta-analysis project page. <https://projects.cwi.nl/safestats/>.
- ter Schure, J. and Pérez-Ortiz, M. F. (2022). Code for paper Safe logrank test. <https://osf.io/3n8g2/>.
- ter Schure, J., Pérez-Ortiz, M. F., Ly, A., and Grünwald, P. (2020b). The safe logrank test: Error control under continuous monitoring with unlimited horizon. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2011.06931*.
- Sellke, T. and Siegmund, D. (1983). Sequential analysis of the proportional hazards model. *Biometrika*, 70(2):315–326.
- Senn, S. (2000). The many modes of meta. *Drug Information Journal*, 34(2):535–549.
- Senn, S. (2008). A note concerning a selection “paradox” of Dawid's. *The American Statistician*, 62(3):206–210.
- Senn, S. (2014). A note regarding meta-analysis of sequential trials with stopping for efficacy. *Pharmaceutical Statistics*, 13(6):371–375.
- Shafer, G. (2019). The language of betting as a strategy for statistical and scientific communication. <http://probabilityandfinance.com/articles/54.pdf>. Accessed 16 May 2019.
- Shafer, G. (2021). Testing by betting: A strategy for statistical and scientific communication. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series A (Statistics in Society)*, 184(2):407–431.
- Shafer, G., Shen, A., Vereshchagin, N., and Vovk, V. (2011). Test martingales, Bayes factors and p-values. *Statistical Science*, 26(1):84–101.
- Shafer, G. and Vovk, V. (2019). *Game-Theoretic Foundations for Probability and Finance*, volume 455. John Wiley & Sons.

- Shamy, M., Dewar, B., and Fedyk, M. (2020). Different meanings of equipoise and the four quadrants of uncertainty. *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology*, 127:248–249.
- Simmonds, M., Salanti, G., McKenzie, J., and Elliott, J. (2017). Living systematic reviews: 3. statistical methods for updating meta-analyses. *Journal of clinical epidemiology*, 91:38–46.
- Simmonds, M. C., Tierney, J., Bowden, J., and Higgins, J. P. (2011). Meta-analysis of time-to-event data: a comparison of two-stage methods. *Research synthesis methods*, 2(3):139–149.
- SIPTA, L. (2021). Game-theoretic foundations for statistical testing: Glenn shafer. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pOMTb_x2mxw.
- Slud, E. V. (1984). Sequential linear rank tests for two-sample censored survival data. *The Annals of Statistics*, pages 551–571.
- Slud, E. V. (1992). Partial likelihood for continuous-time stochastic processes. *Scandinavian journal of statistics*, pages 97–109.
- Sutton, A. J., Cooper, N. J., Jones, D. R., Lambert, P. C., Thompson, J. R., and Abrams, K. R. (2007). Evidence-based sample size calculations based upon updated meta-analysis. *Statistics in Medicine*, 26(12):2479–2500. _eprint: <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/pdf/10.1002/sim.2704>.
- Tierney, J. F., Fisher, D. J., Vale, C. L., Burdett, S., Ryzewska, L. H., Rogozińska, E., Godolphin, P. J., White, I. R., and Parmar, M. K. (2021). A framework for prospective, adaptive meta-analysis (FAME) of aggregate data from randomised trials. *PLoS medicine*, 18(5):e1003629.
- Turner, R., Ly, A., and Grünwald, P. (2021). Safe tests and always-valid confidence intervals for contingency tables and beyond. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2106.02693*.
- Turner, R., Ly, A., Pérez-Ortiz, M. F., ter Schure, J., and Grünwald, P. (2022). *R-package safestats*. R package version 0.8.6, Maintainer: Alexander Ly <a.ly@jasp-stats.org>, <https://cran.r-project.org/package=safestats>.
- Turner, R. M., Bird, S. M., and Higgins, J. P. (2013). The impact of study size on meta-analyses: examination of underpowered studies in Cochrane reviews. *PloS one*, 8(3):e59202.
- Ville, J. (1939). *Etude critique de la notion de collectif*. Gauthier-Villars, Paris.
- Vovk, V. and Wang, R. (2021). E-values: Calibration, combination, and applications. *Annals of Statistics*.
- Wald, A. (1947). Sequential analysis. 1947. *Zbl0029*, 15805.
- Walters, S. J., dos Anjos Henriques-Cadby, I. B., Bortolami, O., Flight, L., Hind, D., Jacques, R. M., Knox, C., Nadin, B., Rothwell, J., Surtees, M., et al. (2017). Recruitment and retention of participants in randomised controlled trials: a review of trials funded and

- published by the united kingdom health technology assessment programme. *BMJ open*, 7(3):e015276.
- Wang, M. Q., Yan, A. F., and Katz, R. V. (2018). Researcher requests for inappropriate analysis and reporting: A US survey of consulting biostatisticians. *Annals of internal medicine*, 169(8):554–558.
- van Werkhoven, C. H., ter Schure, J., Bonten, M., Netea, M., Grünwald, P., and Ly, A. (2021). Anytime Live and Leading Interim meta-analysis of the impact of Bacillus Calmette-Guérin vaccination in health care workers and elderly during the sars-cov-2 pandemic (ALL-IN-META-BCG-CORONA). https://www.crd.york.ac.uk/prospero/display_record.php?RecordID=213069&VersionID=1473878.
- Wetterslev, J., Jakobsen, J. C., and Gluud, C. (2017). Trial sequential analysis in systematic reviews with meta-analysis. *BMC medical research methodology*, 17(1):39.
- Wetterslev, J., Thorlund, K., Brok, J., and Gluud, C. (2008). Trial sequential analysis may establish when firm evidence is reached in cumulative meta-analysis. *Journal of clinical epidemiology*, 61(1):64–75.
- Whitehead, A. (1997). A prospectively planned cumulative meta-analysis applied to a series of concurrent clinical trials. *Statistics in medicine*, 16(24):2901–2913.
- Whitehead, A. (2002). *Meta-analysis of controlled clinical trials*, volume 7. John Wiley & Sons.
- van der Wier, M. (2020). Proef: Helpt tbc-vaccin in de strijd tegen het coronavirus? <https://www.trouw.nl/nieuws/proef-helpt-tbc-vaccin-in-de-strijd-tegen-het-coronavirus~b2f670df/>.
- Wu, J. and Xiong, X. (2017). Group sequential survival trial design and monitoring using the log-rank test. *Statistics in biopharmaceutical research*, 9(1):35–43.
- Young, C. and Horton, R. (2005). Putting clinical trials into context. *The Lancet*, 366(9480):107–108. Publisher: Elsevier.
- Yu, L.-M., Bafadhel, M., Dorward, J., Hayward, G., Saville, B. R., Gbinigie, O., Van Hecke, O., Ogburn, E., Evans, P. H., Thomas, N. P., et al. (2021). Inhaled budesonide for Covid-19 in people at high risk of complications in the community in the UK (PRINCIPLE): a randomised, controlled, open-label, adaptive platform trial. *The Lancet*, 398(10303):843–855.
- Yusuf, S., Peto, R., Lewis, J., Collins, R., and Sleight, P. (1985). Beta blockade during and after myocardial infarction: an overview of the randomized trials. *Progress in Cardiovascular Diseases*, 27(5):335–371.

