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## The emergence of democratic firms in the platform economy: drivers, obstacles, and the path ahead

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# Curriculum Vitae

Morshed is currently a Max Weber Fellow at the Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies at the European University Institute in Florence working on blockchain governance. He wrote this dissertation at Leiden University, Leiden Law School.

Before being awarded a postdoctoral fellowship, Morshed was a Research Associate at the European University Institute. During the course of his PhD trajectory, Morshed was a Research Associate at the Institute for the Cooperative Digital Economy at The New School in New York City and was a visiting researcher at the Faculty of Law, University of Cambridge under the LERU PhD exchange programme.

After beginning his PhD research project at Leiden University in 2017, Morshed conducted research on workers' and platform cooperatives, corporate governance, freedom of establishment and, most recently, blockchain technology and artificial intelligence. He was a lecturer in Leiden's Advanced LLM and International Business Law LLB programmes, teaching courses on worker representation in the workplace, freedom of establishment and comparative corporate governance. He also served on the Exam Commission of Leiden Law School's Advanced LLM programmes for several years, including two years as its Chairman. During this time, Morshed was a national expert on Bangladesh's cooperative law for an International Cooperative Alliance-Asia Pacific research project funded by the European Commission and served NCBA CLUSA as an expert working group member to develop the 'CLARITY 2.0' principles for cooperative law reform. He is one of the drafters of the 'DAO Model Law', published by the Coalition of Automated Legal Applications (COALA), and is a section editor of the Internet Policy Review for its Glossary of Decentralised Technosocial Systems.

Earlier, Morshed moved to the Netherlands in 2014 to pursue a LLM in Advanced Studies in International Civil and Commercial Law at Leiden University on a Leiden Excellence Scholarship. In August 2015, he completed his degree with a cum laude distinction. Between late 2015 and 2017, Morshed worked as a Teaching/Research Faculty Member at the Company Law department of Leiden Law School, teaching courses on international business law and comparative corporate law. Before moving to Leiden, Morshed was a lawyer and lecturer in Dhaka, Bangladesh. He was called to the Bar of England & Wales in July 2012 and enrolled as an Advocate of the Bangladesh Bar Council in 2014.





**APPENDIX NO. 1. COOPERATIVE-RUN PLATFORMS (I.E., PRE-EXISTING COOPERATIVES THAT BUILD ONLINE INTERMEDIATION AND COMMUNICATION TOOLS FOR THE BENEFIT OF THEIR MEMBERS)**

<b>Identity of Business Entity</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Economic Activity</b>	<b>Type of Legal Entity</b>	<b>Geographic Scope</b>	<b>Year of Establishment</b>
Cooperative Legal Structure	1 Bank of the Commons	Its purpose is to provide disintermediated, democratically accountable ethical banking services through the adoption of FairCoin. Among its various services, it proposes to create a funding and trading platform for cooperative shares.	In the process of becoming a SCE registered in Italy	Global	2017
	2 Réseau Citiz	Cooperative car-sharing pioneer; now a network bringing together 13 car-sharing operators.	Société coopérative de consommation anonyme à capital variable. (France)	France	2002
	3 Central Cooperative Union-Bulgaria operating Coop Care	Platform that allows local cooperatives in Bulgaria to order hygiene supplies (e.g, disinfectants, cleaning detergents) and receive daily updates about COVID-19 situation in their region.	Central Cooperative Union (Bulgaria)	Bulgaria	1991
	4 Commonown	Uses website to promote sustainable use of technology.	SCIC-SAS (France)	France	2018
	5 Comrade Cooperative building Wetonomy	A programmers' cooperative building a platform (Wetonomy) that allows cooperatives to launch their own DAOs, which can be used to shape their governance structures and (financial) incentive mechanisms.	Kooperativen (Bulgaria) (tbc)	Global	2017
	6 Co-operative Group Limited	The Co-op Group has developed a number of apps for its members to use, including ordering repeat prescriptions from the NHS.	Registered Society (United Kingdom)	United Kingdom	1844
	7 Coopaname	A self-employed persons' cooperative which provides members with legal, administrative and educational support as well as access to certain social security benefits by conferring on them the status of employee-entrepreneur. Also provides a business management and social networking extranet for members.	SCOP-SA (France)	Paris	2004

8	Co-operative News	News website published by Co-operative Press Ltd, an independent registered co-operative society in the UK.	Co-operative Society (United Kingdom)	Global	1871
9	Cooperative Responsible Creators z.b.o., s.o.p	Freelancers' cooperative to provide them with social security, while also allowing them to be autonomous in the traditional and new industries they work in. It is intended that an unspecified blockchain platform will be used to facilitate members' access to the market.	Zadruga (Slovenia)	Slovenia	2018
10	COOP Jednota Group	An umbrella buyers' cooperative comprising consumer cooperatives, logistics centers and warehousing companies that has built an Electronic Data Interchange to enable improved communication between the central cooperative and suppliers as well as between its member organizations. Some of its member cooperatives also have a mobile shopping service and online shop.	Spotrebné Družstvo (Slovak Republic)	Slovak Republic	1996
11	Cotabto	Taxi drivers' cooperative that has recently developed its own e-hailing platform to match customers to licensed taxi drivers.	Soc. Coop. (Italy)	Bologna	1967
12	Courant d'air	Renewable energy cooperative, involved in energy production (e.g., co-owning wind turbines, solar panels) and promoting energy transition. Also, provides an e-car rental service through a platform.	SCRL/CVBA (Belgium)	Belgium	2009
13	Digicoop	Workers' cooperative that develops online collaboration and project management tools.	SCOP (France)	France	2015
14	DiGiDi d.b.a. Maecen.com	Digital distribution system for work produced by members since 2003. It's platform, Maecen.com is alternative to Patreon, as it enables P2P support of creative workers.	a.m.b.a (Denmark)	Denmark	2003

15	Doc Servizi	Creative workers' cooperative network comprised of primary cooperatives in different creative sectors. Among other things, provides business development, invoicing, payroll and tax administration services as well as an e-commerce and business management platform for members.	Soc. Coop. (Italy)	Italy	1990
16	Energiegewinner	Involved in the production of renewable energy (e.g., crowdfunding, co-owning and operating windmills and solar grids). Now entering the e-car rental market.	eG (Germany)	Germany	2010
17	FreedomCoop	Boost collaboration between self-employed persons in Europe and provides alternative banking services using cryptocurrencies.	SCE	Global	2016
18	GESCOP	Taxi drivers' cooperative group comprised of 3 cooperatives that owns a subsidiary, Alpha Taxis, which operates a radio-dispatch system, internal portal and smartphone application to hail licensed taxi drivers. Drivers own all the shares in Alpha Taxi.	SCOP (France)	Paris	1977
19	GoiEner	Multi-stakeholder non-profit cooperative for the production and consumption of renewable energy	S.Coop	Basque Region	2012
20	Hilversum Energie Transitie	Involved in promoting a transition to renewable energy through information sharing, the installation of solar panels and the sale of solar power and e-car rental.	Coöperatie, U.A. (The Netherlands)	Hilversum	2017
21	hostsharing eG	Webhosting cooperative that gives members access to a suite of decentralized cloud, video conferencing and communication applications.	eG (Germany)	Global	2000
22	Indycube Limited d.b.a as Indycube	Facilitates the work of self-employed persons through the provision of co-working spaces, invoice factoring and legal, HR and business management advice.	Co-operative Society (United Kingdom)	United Kingdom	2010
23	Grupo de Cooperativas de las Indias	Artistic and cultural activities and the promotion of community engagement.	S.Coop.	Spain	2002

24	LibreOps	LibreOps is a tech cooperative that builds and contributes to managing decentralized, free open-source software, including social networking and conferencing software.	(tbc)	Greece / Global	2018
25	Lilith Cooperative	A cooperative of freelance musicians and cultural producers which provides its members with a financial administration platform while also conferring them the security of being an employee.	Uusosuostointiminta (Finland)	Finland	1997
26	LochemEnergie	Involved in the production of renewable energy (e.g., solar panel installation and collaborative energy production) and supplemented by e-car rental through a platform.	Coöperatie, U.A. (The Netherlands)	Lochem	2011
27	OP Financial Group	OP Financial Group is a cooperative financial services group which has, among other things, built a buying platform for its member cooperative banks and an invoicing and accounting tool for self-employed persons. (For the latter, it is not necessary to be a member of a cooperative bank that is part of the OP Financial Group to become a 'light entrepreneur'.)	Osuuspankki (Finland)	Finland	1891
28	Robin Hood Asset Management Cooperative	Cooperative investment fund, whose assets are managed with the help of an algorithm called "The Parasite", to invest on Wall Street.	Osuukunta (Finland)	Global	2012
29	SMartAt	Mutual risk cooperative that supports the self-employed and others in non-standard forms of work by becoming the employer of freelancers for the duration of time between a services contract being negotiated and the freelancer being paid. Among other things, provides an upfront payment guarantee to members as well as business development, legal, invoicing, and payroll services.	e.Gen. (Austria)	Austria	2011

30	Smartbe	Mutual risk cooperative that supports the self-employed and others in non-standard forms of work by becoming the employer of freelancers for the duration of time between a services contract being negotiated and the freelancer being paid. Among other things, provides an upfront payment guarantee to members as well as business development, legal, invoicing, and payrollling services.	SCRLs (Belgium)	Belgium	1998
31	SMartDe	Mutual risk cooperative that supports the self-employed and others in non-standard forms of work by becoming the employer of freelancers for the duration of time between a services contract being negotiated and the freelancer being paid. Among other things, provides an upfront payment guarantee to members as well as business development, legal, invoicing, and payrollling services. One of the autonomous projects launched by SMartDe.	eG (Germany)	Germany	2016
32	SMartFr	Mutual risk cooperative that supports the self-employed and others in non-standard forms of work by becoming the employer of freelancers for the duration of time between a services contract being negotiated and the freelancer being paid. Among other things, provides an upfront payment guarantee to members as well as business development, legal, invoicing, and payrollling services.	SCIC SA (France)	France	2008
33	Smart Ib	Entrepreneurial impulse cooperative that supports those in non-standard forms of work, from caregivers to artists. Among other things, it ensures that members receive social security benefits when they have active projects, provides an upfront payment guarantee as well as business development, legal, invoicing, and payrollling services.	Sociedad Cooperativa Andaluza (Andalucia)	Barcelona, Madrid and Seville	2013

34	Smart It	Mutual risk social cooperative that supports the self-employed and others in non-standard forms of work by becoming the employer of freelancers for the duration of time between a services contract being negotiated and the freelancer being paid. Among other things, provides an upfront payment guarantee to members as well as business development, legal, invoicing, and payroll services.	Soc. Coop. Impresa Sociale (Italy)	Rome, Milan	2013
35	SMartSe	Mutual risk social cooperative that supports the self-employed and others in non-standard forms of work by becoming the employer of freelancers for the duration of time between a services contract being negotiated and the freelancer being paid. Among other things, provides an upfront payment guarantee to members as well as business development, legal, invoicing, and payroll services.	AB (Sweden) but owned by Intercult Productions ek. for. and Smartbe	Sweden	2012
36	Som Connexió	Provides telephone carrier, ISP and mobile internet services, in which subscribers are also a member of the cooperative .	SCCL (Barcelona)	Spain	2014
37	TeleCoop	Ecological and solidarity-oriented telecom operator offering, among other things, a cooperative mobile plan.	SCIC	France	2020
38	Up operating the Dôme platform through its subsidiary Dôme SAS	Dôme is an application that coordinates the actors in the elderly care sector so that the elderly may have more agency and have their data protected, while still receiving care at home.	SCOP-SA (France)	France	2016
39	UrStrom	Involved in promoting transition to renewable energy and the production of renewable energy (e.g., solar panels). Now entering the e-car rental market.	eG (Germany)	Mainz	2010

Charity/ Association which voluntarily adheres to the ICA's Statement on the Co-operative Identity (1995)	40	Webarch Co-operative Limited d.b.a. Webarchitects	Multi-stakeholder cooperative that provides ethical and eco-friendly web hosting, virtual servers and GNU/Linux sysadmin support services. One of the services they provide is setting up a virtual private server with Discourse, the free, open-source discussion board software, pre-installed. They have their own rack space in a data center powered by 100% renewable energy.	Co-operative Society (United Kingdom)	Global	1998
	41	Zelena Energetska Zadruga (ZEZ)	Renewable energy cooperative that, among other things, seeks to enable crowdfunding and the use of blockchain in the distribution and financing of renewable energy initiatives by its members.	Zadruga (Croatia)	Croatia	2013
	42	Cargonomia	Cargonomia is a social cooperative that acts as a logistics and distribution center for organic food. The website of the cooperative acts as a multi-sided matchmaking platform between consumers of organic produce, organic food & beverage producers and sustainable cargo-bike couriers.	Unincorporated association (tbc) that emerged out of Cyclonomia szövetkezet (now deleted from the business register)	Budapest	2015
	43	GreenNet Educational Trust operating GreenNet Collective	A collective that relies on worker and user contributions to provide ethical and eco-friendly internet services (e.g., webhosting and cloud storage) and design websites. Recently, they have launched GreenNet Jitsi, a video conferencing platform. Their servers in London, Canada and Germany are all powered by renewable energy.	Registered Charity (United Kingdom)	Global	1985
	44	SMartHU	Mutual risk association that supports those in non-standard forms of work, from caregivers to artists. Among other things, it organizes networking and knowledge-building events for members.	Nonprofit kft (Hungary)	Hungary	2014



APPENDIX No. 2. PLATFORM COOPERATIVES (I.E., NEW ENTERPRISES WHOSE PRIMARY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY IS CONDUCTED THROUGH ONLINE INTERMEDIATION AND/OR COMMUNICATION TOOLS AND WHO ABIDE BY THE INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATIVE ALLIANCE'S STATEMENT OF CO-OPERATIVE IDENTITY)

Identity of Business Entity	Name	Economic Activity	Type of Legal Entity	Geographic Scope	Year of Establishment of Entity
Cooperative Legal Structure	1 Aanpakken	Helps match healthcare organizations who need self-employed healthcare professionals with each other and helps the latter with their administration and invoicing for their services.	Coöperatie U.A. (The Netherlands)	The Netherlands	2018
	2 Alternacooop	Short-term e-car rental and installation of charging ports.	Coop V. (Valencia)	Valencia	2017
	3 AppliColis	Courier service provider (bikes to electric vehicles) with a focus on urban sustainability.	SCIC (France)	France	2017
	4 Ark Ecosystem	A blockchain project that seeks to help start-ups deploy their own blockchain project.	SCIC (France)	Global	2017
	5 The Bristol Cable Limited	A media cooperative that fosters citizen journalism, so as to foster trustworthy and accountable media. It is a readers' cooperative, with the permanent staff being organized as a workers' cooperative.	Co-operative Society	Bristol	2014
	6 Collective Tools	Cloud services cooperative, with tools for document collaboration, discussion and project management.	Ek. För. (Sweden)	Global	2019
	7 Conecta MovEL	E-car rental services accessed through a digital platform, in a bid to improve urban transport and promote eco-friendly, healthy mobility.	S.Coop.Mad (Spain)	Madrid	2017
	8 Coöperatie Auto	E-car rental services accessed through a digital platform, in a bid to improve urban transport and promote eco-friendly, healthy mobility.	Coöperatie B.A. (The Netherlands)	Culemborg, Lochem	2018

9	Coursiers wallons	Urban cargo transport services, from letters and parcels to food.	CVBA/SCRL (Belgium)	Mons/ Namur	2011
10	Digital Cooperative Development Consortium	Multi-stakeholder (user, employee, producer and consumer) cooperative that provides a blockchain infrastructure (groundloop) on which members and non-members can launch applications that have been vetted by the cooperative. This is intended to allow other platform cooperatives to build applications on their blockchain.	Co-operative Society (United Kingdom)	Global	2018
11	Dioxyde de Gambettes	Bicycle courier cooperative with a focus on sustainability and fair pay.	SCRLs (Belgium)	Brussels	2008
12	Equal Care Coop	Matching care givers with those who need care. Does the background checks and verifications and handles administration for both sides.	Co-operative Society (United Kingdom)	United Kingdom	2018
13	Eraman	Bicycle courier cooperative for food delivery.	Koop. Elk. Txikia (Basque)	Vitoria-Gasteiz	2020
14	Fairbnb Coop	Building an eco-friendly and legal short-term rental booking platform, where half of the platform commission goes towards funding social projects in the host community.	SCRL (Italy)	Global	2016
15	Faimondo (Germany)	Multi-stakeholder cooperative that is a fair-trade alternative to Amazon in Germany.	eG (Germany)	Germany	2012
16	Faimondo UK Ltd.	Multi-stakeholder cooperative that is a fair-trade alternative to Amazon in the United Kingdom.	Co-operative Society (United Kingdom)	United Kingdom	2017
17	Feed the Future d.b.a Topino.be	Manages and intermediates a short-circuit purchasing network to facilitate the P2P and sustainable sale of fresh produce.	CVBA/SCRL (Belgium)	Wallonia & Brussels, Belgium	2012
18	FemProcomuns d.b.a. Commons Cloud	Integrating various free software tools to build a cooperative-owned cloud service.	SCCL (Barcelona)	Global	2017

19	France Barter	Facilitating an online bartering marketplace, where the self-employed can exchange their services for free products from businesses.	SCIC-SARL (France)	France	2014
20	Gebiedonline	Builds neighborhood platforms to help connect people in villages and cities across the Netherlands. All of the member neighborhoods use the same platform and the same database which is managed by a non-profit cooperative. Each neighborhood platform appoints a representative to the cooperative.	Coöperatie, U.A. (The Netherlands)	The Netherlands	2016
21	Guerilla Media Collective	Coordinating cooperative for Guerilla Translation and Guerilla Graphic Collective, for projects that require translation, graphic design and illustration.	S.Coop.And de Interés Social (Andalucia)	Global	2019
22	Hof Homann eG operating Open Food Network Deutschland	A P2P platform, built with open-source technology, through which SME and Community Enterprises can sell their produce directly to consumers (e.g., in a farmers' market).	eG (Germany)	Germany	2019
23	JoinData	Coordinates agricultural entrepreneurs, data suppliers and applications builders to facilitate data distribution and ultimately help farmers.	Coöperatie, U.A. (The Netherlands)	The Netherlands	2017
24	Katuma	Coordinates the sale of produce from local small-scale producers with local community groups, using free software (AGPL v3 license).	SCCL	Catalonia	2012
25	Label Emmatús	Online marketplace for social and solidarity enterprises, particularly those that adopt the Emmatús label.	SCIC-SA	France	2016
26	La Pájara	Food delivery, messenger and logistics services, particularly for the handicapped.	S.Coop.Mad (Madrid)	Madrid	2018
27	Les Coursiers Nantais	Bicycle courier service with a focus on eco-friendly delivery.	In the process of conversion from Association to SCOP	Nantes	2017

28	Les oiseaux de passage	Matches travelers with hosts and host communities in a manner that encourages eco-friendly and conscientious travel.	SCIC	France	2016
29	Lille.Bike	Bicycle courier service with a focus on eco-friendly delivery.	Couriers are part of the Optéios SARL SCOP	Lille	2010
30	The Manchester Meteor Limited d.b.a. The Meteor	Non-profit media cooperative, consisting of production and community members, that focuses on local socio-economic issues that are neglected by the mainstream media.	Community Benefit Society	Manchester	2019
31	Meet.coop	A commons cooperative organized as a consortium of cooperatives, other actors of the social and solidarity economy and users dedicated to developing an online meeting and conferencing platform.	Unknown but governance model indicates a secondary cooperative structure	Global	2020
32	Mensakas	Bicycle courier service that emerged from a delivery courier's union campaign, RidersxDerechos. Each rider is an employee.	SCCL (Barcelona)	Barcelona	2017
33	MIDATA	Seeks to enable citizens to securely store, manage and control access to their personal (health) data by forming cooperatives, which act as agents of member data.	Non-Profit Genossenschaft (Switzerland)	Switzerland	2015
34	The Mobility Factory	Secondary cooperative that builds an e-car rental platform for its members as well as business development services.	SCE (Belgium)	Europe	2018
35	Mobicoop	Multi-stakeholder carpooling cooperative that operates without commission and driver remuneration, comprised of user, worker, volunteer and other contributor members. The amounts charged can only cover the cost of the journey.	SCIC SAS (France)	France	2018
36	Molenbike	Bicycle courier service, specializing in local, eco-friendly deliveries.	SCRLiS (Belgium)	Brussels	2017

37	Mutual Interest Media	A media platform owned by its readers and writers.	In the process of being registered as a multi-stakeholder cooperative in the UK or Finland	Global	2020
38	Open Food France	A P2P platform, built with open-source technology, through which small-scale farmers SME and Community Enterprises can sell their produce directly to consumers (e.g., in a farmers' market).	SCIC SAS (France)	France	2015
39	Open Food Ireland	A P2P platform, built with open-source technology, through which small-scale farmers SME and Community Enterprises can sell their produce directly to consumers (e.g., in a farmers' market).	In the process of becoming a multi-stakeholder solidarity cooperative	Ireland	2020
40	Olvo	Cargo delivery and logistics service, specializing in eco-friendly delivery.	SARL SCOP (France)	Paris	2016
41	Partago	E-car rental services accessed through a digital platform, in a bid to improve urban transport and promote eco-friendly, healthy mobility.	CVBA/SCRL (Belgium)	Belgium	2015
42	pc polypoly coop SCE d.b.a as Polypoly	A cooperative that allows members to share ownership of the polyPod, software that gives users greater transparency about the data that is collected about users, grants access to data and allows users to receive returns from the sale of their data. The cooperative is complemented by a polypoly enterprise and polypoly foundation.	SCE	Europe	2020
43	Positive News Ltd.	A media cooperative, owned by its global readership and journalists, dedicated to promoting positive news stories.	Community Benefit Society	Global	2015

44	Pwtic	Platform to connect daily service providers to those who need it. It also allows groups to form 'communities' online to help each other find services or form mutual aid groups.	CVBA/SCRL (Belgium)	Belgium and France	2017
45	Rayon9	Cargo delivery service using e-bikes and storage/inventory management.	CVBA/SCRL (Belgium)	Liège	2015
46	Resonate Beyond Streaming Ltd. d.b.a Resonate	Multi-stakeholder music streaming cooperative originating in Germany with listeners, musicians, labels and collaborator members.	Co-operative under the Industrial and Provident Societies Act 1894-2014 (Ireland)	Global	2017
47	Ridygo	Carpooling cooperative in France.	SCOP (France)	National (France)	2015
48	Salus.Coop	Helps citizens gain control of their own health records while facilitating data sharing to accelerate research innovation in health care.	SSCL (Barcelona)	Global	2017
49	Share.Coop	Helps develop e-commerce websites so as fund non-profits. For example, they match people buying real estate with a solidarity real estate agent. The buyer can donate a part of the brokerage fee to solidarity activities of their choosing that has been registered on the share.coop platform.	SCIC SAS with a focus on Solidarity Enterprise of Social Utility (France)	France	1997
50	SignCo.io Limited d.b.a. Signalise.coop	Helps match member-interpreters to Deaf people who require their service. Will be co-designed and co-created with user groups.	Co-operative Society (United Kingdom)	Merseyside	2019
51	Som Mobilitat	E-car rental services accessed through a digital platform, in a bid to improve urban transport and promote eco-friendly mobility.	SCCL	Mataró	2016

52	Stadmakers Coöperatie operating as Stadmakers Online	Members collaborate with larger non-member organizations in improving municipalities and cities in the Netherlands, so as to make it more equal, livable and beautiful. The platform helps 'city makers' to find each other – and each other's initiatives – easily.	Coöperatie U.A. (The Netherlands)	The Netherlands	2019
53	Tapazz	Technology firm that builds software applications to enable users to let out rooms, vehicles and parking spaces on a short-term basis. Also builds hardware for controlling access to car.	CVBA/SCRL (Belgium)	Hasselt	2014
54	Taxiapp UK Ltd. d.b.a. Taxiapp	UK taxi drivers' cooperative, which has developed its own platform for hailing licensed black cab drivers in London.	Co-operative Society (United Kingdom)	London	2019
55	Toutenvélo	Last-Mile Cargo delivery, trailer sale and social 'freeshise' of their brand.	SCOP	France	2012
56	Toutenvélo de Caen	Bicycle courier cooperative for parcel delivery.	SCOPSARL	Caen	2017
57	Toutenvélo de Dijon	Bicycle courier cooperative for parcel delivery.	SCOPSARL	Dijon	2020
58	Toutenvélo de Grenoble	Bicycle courier cooperative for parcel delivery.	SCOPSARL	Grenoble	2016
59	Toutenvélo de Marseille	Bicycle courier cooperative for parcel delivery.	SCOPSARL	Marseille	2019
60	Toutenvélo de Rennes	Bicycle courier cooperative for parcel delivery.	SCOPSARL	Rennes	2012
61	Toutenvélo de Rouen	Bicycle courier cooperative for parcel delivery.	SCOPSARL	Rouen	2016
62	Tricargo	Last-Mile Cargo Delivery.	eG (Germany)	Hamburg	2018
63	urbike	Bicycle courier cooperative for parcel delivery	SCRL/CVBA (Belgium)	Brussels	2018

64	WeHelpen	Platform founded by an alliance of municipalities, civil society organizations, foundations and Rabobank to enable someone that needs help (e.g., ride to the hospital) to be connected to someone who can give that help for free.	Coöperatie U.A	The Netherlands	2012
65	Xobb	Cooperative that builds an open digital infrastructure to improve the quality of life of citizens, particularly those who are visual or auditory challenges.	SCCL (Barcelona)	Barcelona	2017
66	AlphaTaxis	Taxi Service.	SARL	Paris	2015
67	Coop Cycle Birmingham Ltd.	Bicycle courier cooperative.	Private Company Limited by Guarantee (United Kingdom)	Birmingham	2020
68	Dark Peak Data Co-operative	A user-run cooperative providing hosted open-source software for the benefit of their members.	Private Company Limited by Guarantee (United Kingdom)	Global	2014
69	Magma T&DT Ltd. d.b.a. as 'Co-box' (Previously known as Co-box Cooperative Ltd.)	A cooperative cloud service provider that is P2P, encrypted and can be used offline. CoBox interface is built in Australia.	Private Company Limited by Guarantee (United Kingdom)	Global	2019
70	Open Food Network UK	A P2P platform, built with open-source technology, through which small-scale farmers, SMEs and Community Enterprises can sell their produce directly to consumers (e.g., in a farmers' market).	Community Interest Company	United Kingdom	2015
71	Part Up	Open-Source Platform that helps individuals to self-organize and temporarily collaborate with each other for a shared purpose.	BV, with 20% of BV shares held by Part Up Coöperatie U.A (The Netherlands)	Global	2014

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72	Platform 6 Development Co-operative	A platform dedicated to fiscally hosting new (platform) cooperatives (often while they are still projects/collectives) and helping them raise funding.	Private Company Limited by Guarantee (United Kingdom)	Global	2018
73	Centro Servizi Welfare	A platform that matches private citizens, companies or public bodies with welfare service cooperatives, such as elderly care and nutrition	S.r.l (Italy)	Verona	2018
74	York Collective	Bicycle courier cooperative.	Private Company Limited by Guarantee (United Kingdom)	York	2020
75	Asociación para el Desarrollo de los Bancos de Tiempo operating BdTonline	Association that, among other things, has built a time-banking platform. There is an annual assembly and members can participate through Loomio.	Association (Barcelona)	Spain	2012
76	Better Media	Multi-stakeholder independent media cooperative.	Association in the process of registering as a multi-stakeholder Community Interest Company limited by guarantee (United Kingdom)	Global	2018
77	Bobo Riders	Bicycle courier cooperative for food and parcel delivery.	(tbc)	Bilbao	2020
78	Crow Cycle Courier Collective	Independent bicycle courier cooperative focused on minimizing carbon emissions.	GbR (Germany)	Berlin	2017
Association which voluntarily adheres to the ICA's Statement on the Co-operative Identity (1995)					

79	Chaos.social	Federative instance running on Mastodon that is operated by and for German members of the Chaos community.	Unknown but presents itself as a cooperative on Plattform6	Germany	2017
80	Colis Cyclerette	Bicycle courier cooperative for food and package delivery.	Association (France)	Carpentras	2019
81	Cooby tec	Provides enterprise management and cloud hosting services as well as research consultancy (e.g., designing crypto-token systems)	Verein (Switzerland)	Global	2018
82	Coop Cycle	Coordinates a federation of food-delivery courier cooperatives across France, Spain, Belgium, Germany, Poland and (soon) Canada. The association builds the shared platform software, smartphone application, develops the commercial offering, handles legal and administration, provides a payment warranty, and negotiates insurance, among other services. It is currently also a project partner with Olvo and Écotable in developing a fair-trade food ordering platform, Resto.Paris, for eco-responsible restaurants.	Association (France)	Europe (soon Global)	2018
83	Coursiers Bordelais	Bicycle courier cooperative focused on emission-free cargo delivery.	Association déclarée (France)	Bordeaux	2017
84	Associació Cultural Makeatuvida operating el Recetarió	The association operates a platform to enable collaboration between creators on the reuse of waste to make furniture and accessories. It seeks to transition into becoming a consumer/producer cooperative.	Non-profit Association	Barcelona	2007
85	fairkom	A society in Austria for the promotion of media communication and intangible commons that has developed an ecological instant messaging service that is open source, does not sell data, has individual customer care and is hosted within the EU.	Gesellschaft (Austria)	Global	2016
86	Foodfairies	Independent bicycle courier cooperative.	GbR (Germany)	Berlin	2019

87	Fulmo	Independent bicycle courier cooperative that is environmentally friendly.	GbR (Germany)	Leipzig	2020
88	Guerilla Translation	In addition to their economic activity of paid translation / editing work, the organization develops governance systems that not only value paid work but also pro bono work (e.g., supporting activist causes) and reproductive work (e.g. care work).	Association	Global	2013
89	FairCoop	Promotes the use of FairCoin as a monetary reserve and for real exchanges.	(tbc)	Global	2014
90	Kooglof!	Bicycle courier cooperative with a focus on ethical and emission free deliveries.	Association de droit local (Bas-Rhin, Haut -Rhin et Moselle)	Strasbourg	2020
91	Les Coursiers Montpelliérains	Bicycle courier cooperative for food and package delivery.	Association déclarée (France)	Montpellier	2019
87	Les Coursiers Stéphanois	Bicycle courier cooperative for ecological parcel and cargo delivery.	Association déclarée (France)	Saint-Etienne	2021
88	Naofood	Bicycle courier cooperative for food delivery.	Association déclarée (France)	Nantes	2019
89	Networks.Coop	A think tank that seeks to foster collectively owned platforms.	(tbc)	Global	2008
90	Osmose Collective	A platform running on the Ark blockchain dedicated to providing decentralized services, starting with cashless ticketing systems for cultural events. Multi-stakeholder membership is planned.	Association, with the objective of converting into a SCIC	Global	2019
91	Oxfam-Magasins du monde ASBL operating Open Food Network Belgium	A P2P platform, built with open-source technology, through which small-scale farmers, SMEs and Community Enterprises can sell their produce directly to consumers (e.g., in a farmers' market).	ASBL (Belgium)	Belgium	2018

92	Régie de Quartiers de Stains District	A bicycle courier cooperative.	Association de Préfiguration, with the objective of converting into a SCOP or SCIC	Paris	2014
93	Sticklo	A bicycle courier cooperative that strives to provide an eco-friendly service.	Association de Préfiguration, with the objective of converting into a SCOP or SCIC	Grenoble	2019
94	Tours'n Messengers	Bicycle courier cooperative for the delivery of parcels and cargo.	Association déclarée (France)	Tours	2019
95	Wobbly	A federated platform built by volunteer developers for workplace organizing, specifically targeted at precarious gig workers. The platform enables gig workers to join or create nodes representing local workplaces, via which gig workers can communicate with each other through end-to-end encrypted channels, discuss and vote on proposals and coordinate with other workplace nodes on e.g., strikes.	Unincorporated association that is planning to convert into a cooperative in the mid-to-long term	United Kingdom	2018
96	Zámpate	A bicycle courier cooperative for food delivery.	(Tbc)	Zaragoza	2020



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