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**Leiden Overview on SOGIESC in International Law: A list of online introductory video/audio/reading materials for anyone interested in the international legal aspects of sexual orientation, gender identity/expression or sex characteristics - and in particular for anyone (considering) taking part in Leiden University's Summer School on SOGI in International Law**

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Universiteit  
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Grotius Centre  
for International  
Legal Studies

# Leiden Overview on SOGIESC in International Law

**A list of online introductory video/audio/reading materials for anyone interested in the international legal aspects of sexual orientation, gender identity/expression or sex characteristics – and in particular for anyone (considering) taking part in Leiden University's *Summer School on SOGI in International Law***

**overview put together by Kees Waaldijk & Waruguru Gaitho**

version 5 October 2021

- In this 14-page overview, we use “SOGI” when at least one of the materials listed covers both sexual orientation & gender identity (LGBT issues) and sometimes also gender expression. We use “SOGIESC” when also sex characteristics (intersex issues) are covered by at least one of the materials.
- The dates for the fifth edition of the annual *Summer School on SOGI in International Law* (as usual held in The Hague and Amsterdam) are: 27 July – 5 August 2022 (registration opens in January 2022). See <https://www.universiteitleiden.nl/en/education/study-programmes/summer-schools/sexual-orientation-and-gender-identity-in-international-law-human-rights-and-beyond>.
- Waruguru Gaitho, LL.M., is a human rights lawyer focusing on SOGIESC, race and gender, and works as a lecturer at Leiden University's Van Vollenhoven Institute for Law, Governance and Society (<https://www.linkedin.com/in/waruguru-gaitho>).
- Kees Waaldijk is professor of comparative sexual orientation law at Leiden University's Grotius Centre (<http://www.law.leidenuniv.nl/waaldijk>), where he coordinates the *Summer School on SOGI in International Law*.
- This *Leiden Overview* is work in progress. Suggestions regarding its content are welcome at [SOGI@law.leidenuniv.nl](mailto:SOGI@law.leidenuniv.nl), and please let us know if you can use this overview for teaching or training purposes.
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Topic	Online introductory video & audio materials	Online introductory reading materials	Further online information
<p><b>A.1 SOGIESC in international law</b></p>	<p>UN Secretary-General’s Message to the Human Rights Council (for its first meeting on SOGI, 7 March 2012)  <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qtxU9iOx348">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qtxU9iOx348</a> (3 minutes)</p>	<p>OHCHR, <b>Born Free and Equal: Sexual Orientation, Gender Identity and Sex Characteristics in International Human Rights Law</b> (report, Office of the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights, 2019)  <a href="https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Publications/Born%20Free%20and%20Equal%20WEB.pdf">https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Publications/Born Free and Equal WEB.pdf</a></p> <p><b>The Yogyakarta Principles</b> (2007 and update 2017, principles on the application of international human rights law in relation to SOGIESC)  <a href="https://yogyakartaprinciples.org/">https://yogyakartaprinciples.org/</a></p>	<p>OHCHR, <b>Human Rights of LGBTI People</b> (electronic course, 2020)  <a href="https://www.itcilo.org/courses/ohchr-human-rights-lgbti-people-tool">https://www.itcilo.org/courses/ohchr-human-rights-lgbti-people-tool</a></p> <p>Arc International, <b>SOGI Statements &amp; Resolutions in the United Nations and/or Regional Bodies and Organisations</b> (webpage)  <a href="https://arc-international.net/global-advocacy/sogi-statements/">https://arc-international.net/global-advocacy/sogi-statements/</a></p> <p><b>SOGIESC Law Project</b> (by Andreas Ziegler, University of Lausanne)  <a href="https://www.unil.ch/dip/LGBTLAW">https://www.unil.ch/dip/LGBTLAW</a> (includes a blog, an international bibliography, and more)</p>
<p><b>A.2 Intersex issues in international law</b></p>		<p>Benjamin Moron-Puech, <b>The Protection of Intersex Persons by Public International Law</b> (presentation, 2018)  <a href="https://hal.archives-ouvertes.fr/hal-02054465/file/The%20protection%20of%20intersex%20persons%20by%20public%20international%20law%2C%20Introducti%20on.pdf">https://hal.archives-ouvertes.fr/hal-02054465/file/The%20protection%20of%20intersex%20persons%20by%20public%20international%20law%2C%20Introducti on.pdf</a></p> <p>Morgan Carpenter, <b>“The Human Rights of Intersex People: Addressing harmful practices and rhetoric of change”</b> (article, 2016)  <a href="https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1016/j.rhm.2016.06.003">https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1016/j.rhm.2016.06.003</a></p>	<p><b>Organization Intersex International</b> (website)  <a href="https://oiiinternational.com/">https://oiiinternational.com/</a></p> <p>Jens M Scherpe et al., <b>The legal status of intersex persons</b> (book, 2018)  <a href="https://intersentia.com/en/the-legal-status-of-intersex-persons.html">https://intersentia.com/en/the-legal-status-of-intersex-persons.html</a></p> <p>InterAct, <b>International Intersex Legal Decisions</b> (webpage)  <a href="https://interactadvocates.org/resources/inters-ex-resource-topics/legal-issues-and-decisions/">https://interactadvocates.org/resources/inters-ex-resource-topics/legal-issues-and-decisions/</a></p>
<p><b>A.3 Gender identity</b></p>	<p>United Nations, Press Briefing by UN Independent Expert on SOGI, Victor Madrigal-Borloz on the <b>Depathologization</b></p>	<p>UN Independent Expert on SOGI, <b>“Report on Legal Recognition of Gender Identity and Depathologization”</b> (2018)</p>	<p>Dianne Otto, <b>“Queering Gender [Identity] in International Law”</b> (article, 2015)  <a href="https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Dianne-Otto/publication/292387149_Queering_Gender">https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Dianne-Otto/publication/292387149_Queering_Gender</a></p>

<p><b>in international law</b></p>	<p><b>of Gender Identity</b> (2018)  <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tBXP14ldFzk">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tBXP14ldFzk</a> (16 minutes)</p>	<p><a href="https://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/SexualOrientationGender/Pages/LegalRecognition.aspx">https://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/SexualOrientationGender/Pages/LegalRecognition.aspx</a></p>	<p><a href="https://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/SexualOrientationGender/Pages/LegalRecognition.aspx">Identity in International Law/links/589266ea6fdcc1b4146c2ef/Queering-Gender-Identity-in-International-Law.pdf?origin=publication_detail</a></p> <p>Maria Elisa Castro-Peraza et al., “<b>Gender Identity: The Human Right of Depathologization</b>” (article, 2019)  <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6466167/">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6466167/</a></p>
<p><b>A.4 Sexual orientation in international law</b></p>	<p>Kees Waaldijk on <b>Emerging Global Equality Standards for Legal Recognition of Same-Sex Orientation</b> (lecture 2021, featuring his Global Index on Legal Recognition of Homosexual Orientation)  <a href="https://video.leidenuniv.nl/media/t/1_82uy4j23">https://video.leidenuniv.nl/media/t/1_82uy4j23</a> (70 minutes, recorded in four parts)</p>	<p>Kees Waaldijk, “<b>The Right to Relate: A lecture on the importance of ‘orientation’ in comparative sexual orientation law</b>” (article, 2013)  <a href="https://scholarship.law.duke.edu/djil/vol24/iss1/4/">https://scholarship.law.duke.edu/djil/vol24/iss1/4/</a></p>	

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<p><b>B.1</b> SOGIESC at the UN Human Rights Council, &amp; the UN Independent Expert on SOGI</p>	<p>Pan Africa ILGA interviews UN Independent Expert on SOGI Victor Madrigal-Borloz (2018)  <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=w4kRj-P5ltk">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=w4kRj-P5ltk</a> (18 minutes)</p>	<p><b>Mandate of the UN Independent Expert on Protection against Violence and Discrimination based on SOGI</b> (Human Rights Council, 2016)  <a href="https://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/SexualOrientationGender/Pages/Mandate.aspx">https://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/SexualOrientationGender/Pages/Mandate.aspx</a></p> <p>UN Independent Expert on SOGI, <b>The Impact of the Covid-19 Pandemic on the Human Rights of LGBT Persons</b> (report, 2020)  <a href="https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Issues/SexualOrientation/ImpactCOVID19LGBTpersons.pdf">https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Issues/SexualOrientation/ImpactCOVID19LGBTpersons.pdf</a></p>	<p><b>UN Resolutions on SOGI</b> (webpage)  <a href="https://www.ohchr.org/en/issues/discrimination/pages/lgbtunresolutions.aspx">https://www.ohchr.org/en/issues/discrimination/pages/lgbtunresolutions.aspx</a></p> <p><b>UN Independent Expert on SOGI</b> (webpage)  <a href="https://www.ohchr.org/en/issues/sexualorientationgender/pages/index.aspx">https://www.ohchr.org/en/issues/sexualorientationgender/pages/index.aspx</a></p> <p>Arc International, <b>UPR SOGIESC Database</b> (about Universal Periodic Review at the UN)  <a href="https://arc-international.net/global-advocacy/universal-periodic-review/">https://arc-international.net/global-advocacy/universal-periodic-review/</a></p>
<p><b>B.2</b> SOGIESC at UN treaty bodies</p>	<p>ILGA World, <b>Advocating for SOGIESC issues at the UN</b> (webinar, 2020)  <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fOoRR582KU">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fOoRR582KU</a> (120 minutes)</p> <p>Kees Waaldijk, <b>Issues of Sexual Orientation in UN Human Rights Law</b> (Leiden University lecture, 2021)  <a href="https://video.leidenuniv.nl/media/t/1_wqjqqclz">https://video.leidenuniv.nl/media/t/1_wqjqqclz</a> (42 minutes)</p>	<p>Albert Trithart, <b>Legal and Political Progress on SOGIESC at the UN</b> (annex to International Peace Institute report, 2021)  <a href="https://www.jstor.org/stable/resrep28857.9?seq=1#metadata_info">https://www.jstor.org/stable/resrep28857.9?seq=1#metadata_info</a></p> <p>Kseniya Kirichenko, <b>“SOGIESC in the UN Treaty Bodies’ Individual Cases: Analysis of Four Decades of Jurisprudence”</b> (chapter in report, 2019)  <a href="https://ilga.org/state-sponsored-homophobia-report-2019">https://ilga.org/state-sponsored-homophobia-report-2019</a></p>	<p>Paula Gerber &amp; Joel Gory, <b>“The UN Human Rights Committee and LGBT Rights: What is it doing? What could it be doing?”</b> (article, 2014)  <a href="https://www.researchgate.net/publication/275149501_The_UN_human_rights_committee_and_LGBT_rights_What_is_it_doing_What_could_it_be_doing">https://www.researchgate.net/publication/275149501_The_UN_human_rights_committee_and_LGBT_rights_What_is_it_doing_What_could_it_be_doing</a></p> <p>Albert Trithart, <b>A UN for All? UN Policy and Programming on Sexual Orientation, Gender Identity and Expression, and Sex Characteristics</b> (report, International Peace Institute, 2021)  <a href="https://www.ipinst.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/02/A-UN-for-All.pdf">https://www.ipinst.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/02/A-UN-for-All.pdf</a></p>

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<p><b>C.1</b> SOGIESC in international refugee law</p>	<p><b>SOGI Claims of Asylum: A European human rights challenge</b> (project video University of Sussex, 2020) <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BfNHKPNDAnI">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BfNHKPNDAnI</a> (5 minutes)</p> <p>Olivier Beer (UNHCR) on <b>LGBTI Asylum-Seekers Face a Double Discrimination</b> (2013) <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qdH1RiEP6vk">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qdH1RiEP6vk</a> (4 minutes)</p>	<p>UNHCR, <b>Guidelines on International Protection No. 9: Claims to Refugee Status based on Sexual Orientation and/or Gender Identity</b> (2012) <a href="https://www.unhcr.org/509136ca9.html">https://www.unhcr.org/509136ca9.html</a></p>	<p>Nuno Ferreira, <b>Seeking Asylum in Europe: 'European Values' and Queer Claims</b> (presentation, 2020) <a href="https://www.ucsjia.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/SOGICA-Seeking-Asylum-in-Europe-December-2020.pdf">https://www.ucsjia.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/SOGICA-Seeking-Asylum-in-Europe-December-2020.pdf</a></p> <p>UNHCR, <b>LGBTI Claims</b> (webpage) <a href="https://www.unhcr.org/lgbti-claims.html">https://www.unhcr.org/lgbti-claims.html</a></p>
<p><b>C.2</b> SOGI in international criminal law &amp; international humanitarian law</p>	<p>Jessica Stern et al. on <b>When Coming Out is a Death Sentence: Policy Strategies to Address the Persecution of LGBT Persons in Iraq and under ISIS</b> (panel, 2015) <a href="https://livestream.com/roosevelthouse/w hen-coming-out-is-a-death-sentence/videos/105455347">https://livestream.com/roosevelthouse/w hen-coming-out-is-a-death-sentence/videos/105455347</a> (90 minutes)</p>	<p>Lisa Davis, <b>"Activists launch case for prosecution of ISIS crimes against women and LGBTIQ persons"</b> (blog, 2018) <a href="https://ilg2.org/2018/01/25/activists-launch-case-for-prosecution-of-isis-crimes-against-women-and-lgbtqi-persons/">https://ilg2.org/2018/01/25/activists-launch-case-for-prosecution-of-isis-crimes-against-women-and-lgbtqi-persons/</a></p> <p>Lisa Davis, <b>"Prosecuting ISIS crimes against women and LGBTIQ people would set a crucial precedent"</b> (blog, 2018) <a href="https://www.opendemocracy.net/en/5050/activists-see-prosecution-isis-crimes-women-lgbtqi-persons/">https://www.opendemocracy.net/en/5050/activists-see-prosecution-isis-crimes-women-lgbtqi-persons/</a></p> <p>Lisa Davis, <b>"Will the new crimes against humanity treaty protect women and LGBTI persons?"</b> (blog, 2018) <a href="https://www.opendemocracy.net/en/5050/will-new-crimes-against-humanity-treaty-protect-women-and-lgbti-persons/">https://www.opendemocracy.net/en/5050/will-new-crimes-against-humanity-treaty-protect-women-and-lgbti-persons/</a></p>	<p><b>Policy Paper on Sexual and Gender-Based Crimes</b> (Office of the Prosecutor at the International Criminal Court, 2014) <a href="https://www.icc-cpi.int/iccdocs/otp/otp-Policy-Paper-on-Sexual-and-Gender-Based-Crimes--June-2014.pdf">https://www.icc-cpi.int/iccdocs/otp/otp-Policy-Paper-on-Sexual-and-Gender-Based-Crimes--June-2014.pdf</a></p> <p>Valérie V Suhr, <b>"Rainbow Jurisdiction of the International Criminal Court? Gender-based Persecution of Gays, Bisexuals and Lesbians as a Crime Against Humanity"</b> (blog, 2018) <a href="https://voelkerrechtsblog.org/de/rainbow-jurisdiction-of-the-international-criminal-court/">https://voelkerrechtsblog.org/de/rainbow-jurisdiction-of-the-international-criminal-court/</a></p> <p>Nevenka Đurić et al., <b>"Legal Protection of Sexual Minorities in International Criminal Law"</b> (article, 2018) <a href="https://www.researchgate.net/publication/323023679_Legal_Protection_of_Sexual_Minorities_in_International_Criminal_Law">https://www.researchgate.net/publication/323023679_Legal_Protection_of_Sexual_Minorities_in_International_Criminal_Law</a></p> <p>International Law Commission, <b>Draft articles on Prevention and Punishment of Crimes Against Humanity</b> (2019)</p>

		<p>Alon Margalit, “<b>Still a Blind Spot: The Protection of LGBT Persons during Armed Conflict and Other Situations of Violence</b>” (article, 2018)  <a href="https://www.corteidh.or.cr/tablas/r39345.pdf">https://www.corteidh.or.cr/tablas/r39345.pdf</a></p>	<p><a href="https://legal.un.org/ilc/texts/instruments/english/draft_articles/7_7_2019.pdf">https://legal.un.org/ilc/texts/instruments/english/draft_articles/7_7_2019.pdf</a></p>
<p><b>C.3 SOGIESC in international economic law &amp; international labour law</b></p>	<p>Jessica Stern (Outright Action International) on the <b>UN’s new Standards of Conduct for Business on Tackling Discrimination against LGBTI People</b> (interview, 2017)  <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6U3zkuMrKiw&amp;t=79s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6U3zkuMrKiw&amp;t=79s</a> (5 minutes)</p> <p>Kees Waaldijk on <b>The Global Spread of Legal Prohibitions of Employment Discrimination based on Sexual Orientation</b> (conference presentation, 2021)  <a href="https://video.leidenuniv.nl/media/t/1_jiu0iuyw">https://video.leidenuniv.nl/media/t/1_jiu0iuyw</a> (51 minutes, recorded in two parts)</p>	<p>UN Free &amp; Equal, <b>UN Standards of Conduct for Business on Tackling Discrimination against LGBTI People</b> (report, 2017)  <a href="https://www.unfe.org/standards/">https://www.unfe.org/standards/</a></p>	<p>International Labour Organization, <b>Information Paper on Protection against SOGIESC Discrimination</b> (2019)  <a href="https://www.ilo.org/global/standards/WCMS_700554/lang-en/index.htm">https://www.ilo.org/global/standards/WCMS_700554/lang-en/index.htm</a></p> <p>The World Bank, <b>Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity</b> (webpage)  <a href="https://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/sexual-orientation-and-gender-identity">https://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/sexual-orientation-and-gender-identity</a></p> <p><b>UN-GLOBE</b> (organization of UN employees “advocating for the equality and non-discrimination of LGBTI staff in the UN system and its peacekeeping operations”)  <a href="http://www.unglobe.org">http://www.unglobe.org</a></p>

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<p><b>D.1</b>  <b>International protection against violence and discrimination</b></p>		<p>UN Independent Expert on SOGI, <b>Overview of Violence and Discrimination based on SOGI</b> (report, 2018)  <a href="https://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/SexualOrientationGender/Pages/ViolenceAndDiscrimination.aspx">https://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/SexualOrientationGender/Pages/ViolenceAndDiscrimination.aspx</a></p> <p>Holning Lau, <b>“Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity Discrimination”</b> (article, 2018)  <a href="https://brill.com/view/journals/rpcd/2/2/article-p1_1.xml?language=en">https://brill.com/view/journals/rpcd/2/2/article-p1_1.xml?language=en</a></p>	<p>Roderick Brown, <b>“Corrective Rape in South Africa: A Continuing Plight Despite an International Human Rights Response”</b> (article, 2012)  <a href="https://digitalcommons.law.ggu.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1157&amp;context=annlsurvey">https://digitalcommons.law.ggu.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1157&amp;context=annlsurvey</a></p> <p>Waruguru Gaitho, <b>“Curing ‘Corrective’ Rape: Conceptualising a Dual-Pronged Approach to Sexual Violence against Black Lesbians in South Africa”</b> (blog, 2021)  <a href="https://leidenlawblog.nl/articles/curing-corrective-rape-conceptualising-a-dual-pronged-approach-to-sexual-violence-against-black-lesbians-in-south-africa">https://leidenlawblog.nl/articles/curing-corrective-rape-conceptualising-a-dual-pronged-approach-to-sexual-violence-against-black-lesbians-in-south-africa</a></p> <p>Waruguru Gaitho, <b>“Going to Bat for Black Lesbians in South Africa: Challenging the Single Axis Model of Anti-Discrimination law in International Human Rights Law”</b> (blog, 2021)  <a href="https://blogs.lse.ac.uk/humanrights/2021/03/25/going-to-bat-for-black-lesbians-in-south-africa-challenging-the-single-axis-model-of-anti-discrimination-law-in-international-human-rights-law/">https://blogs.lse.ac.uk/humanrights/2021/03/25/going-to-bat-for-black-lesbians-in-south-africa-challenging-the-single-axis-model-of-anti-discrimination-law-in-international-human-rights-law/</a></p>
<p><b>D.2</b>  <b>The international right to non-criminalisation of consensual sex</b></p>		<p>UN Independent Expert on SOGI, <b>Report on Decriminalisation and Anti-Discrimination Measures</b> (2017)  <a href="https://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/SexualOrientationGender/Pages/Decriminalisation.aspx">https://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/SexualOrientationGender/Pages/Decriminalisation.aspx</a></p> <p>UN Human Rights Committee, <b><i>Toonen v Australia</i></b> (decision, 1994)</p>	<p>International Commission of Jurists, <b>ICJ calls for decriminalization of consensual sexual relations</b> (statement, 2020)  <a href="https://www.icj.org/hrc43-decrim/">https://www.icj.org/hrc43-decrim/</a></p>

		<a href="http://hrlibrary.umn.edu/undocs/html/vws488.htm">http://hrlibrary.umn.edu/undocs/html/vws488.htm</a>	
<b>D.3</b> <b>The international freedoms of expression, assembly and association</b>		<p>IGLHRC, <b>Violations of the Rights to Freedom of Expression, Assembly, and Association Related to SOGIE</b> (report, 2007)  <a href="https://outrightinternational.org/sites/default/files/155-1.pdf">https://outrightinternational.org/sites/default/files/155-1.pdf</a></p> <p>Southern Africa Litigation Centre, <b>A Victory for the Right to Freedom of Association: The <i>Legabibo</i> case</b> (report about case in Botswana, 2017)  <a href="https://www.southernafricalitigationcentre.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/SALC-Legabibo-Booklet-1.pdf">https://www.southernafricalitigationcentre.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/SALC-Legabibo-Booklet-1.pdf</a></p>	<p>Graeme Reid, <b>Freedom of Expression Under Threat</b> (report, 2018)  <a href="https://www.hrw.org/news/2018/01/12/freedom-expression-under-threat">https://www.hrw.org/news/2018/01/12/freedom-expression-under-threat</a></p> <p><b>The Right to Freedom of Religion or Belief and the Right to Live Free from Violence and Discrimination based on SOGI are both Built on a Promise of Human Freedom</b> (statement by human rights experts on IDAHOBIT, May 2021)  <a href="https://www.ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=27091&amp;LangID=E">https://www.ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=27091&amp;LangID=E</a></p> <p>ILGA Europe, <b>Freedom of Assembly, Expression and Association:</b>  <a href="https://www.ilga-europe.org/what-we-do/our-advocacy-work/freedom-assembly-pride-events">https://www.ilga-europe.org/what-we-do/our-advocacy-work/freedom-assembly-pride-events</a></p>
<b>D.4</b> <b>The international right to marry</b>	<p>Kees Waaldijk on <b>Same-Sex Couples and the International Human Right to Marry</b> (Leiden University podcast, 2018)  <a href="https://soundcloud.com/user-542495654-897696505/prof-kees-waaldijk-llm-legal-recognition-of-same-sex-relationships-emerging-nat-minimum-standards">https://soundcloud.com/user-542495654-897696505/prof-kees-waaldijk-llm-legal-recognition-of-same-sex-relationships-emerging-nat-minimum-standards</a> (10 minutes)</p>	<p>Kees Waaldijk, <b>“The Gender-Neutrality of the International Right to Marry: Same-Sex Couples may still be Excluded from Marriage, but their Exclusion – and their Foreign Marriages – Must be Recognized”</b> (draft book chapter 2018)  <a href="https://ssrn.com/abstract=3218308">https://ssrn.com/abstract=3218308</a></p>	

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<p><b>E.1 SOGI in African human rights law</b></p>	<p>Seun Bakare on <b>Fear and Courage in Combating Homophobia in Africa</b> (TEDx Talk, about the Coalition of African Lesbians fighting for accreditation at the AfrComHPR, 2018)  <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tPNVnG8PeE">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tPNVnG8PeE</a> (16 minutes)</p>	<p>African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights, <b>Resolution 275 on Protection against Violence and other Human Rights Violations against Persons on the basis of their Real or Imputed Sexual Orientation or Gender Identity</b> (2014)  <a href="https://www.achpr.org/sessions/resolutions?id=322">https://www.achpr.org/sessions/resolutions?id=322</a></p> <p><b>Joint Thematic Dialogue on Sexual Orientation, Gender Identity and Intersex related Issues</b> between the IAComHR, the AfrComHPR and UN human rights mechanisms (report, 2018, p. 28-57)  <a href="https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Issues/SexualOrientation/ReportSecondTrilateralDialogueInterAmericanAfricanExpertsEN.pdf">https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Issues/SexualOrientation/ReportSecondTrilateralDialogueInterAmericanAfricanExpertsEN.pdf</a></p>	<p>Siri Gloppen and Lise Rakner, "<b>LGBT Rights in Africa</b>" (book chapter, 2020)  <a href="https://www.elgaronline.com/view/edcoll/9781788111140/9781788111140.00022.xml">https://www.elgaronline.com/view/edcoll/9781788111140/9781788111140.00022.xml</a></p>
<p><b>E.2 SOGI in Asian/Pacific human rights law</b></p>		<p>Outright Action International, <b>Inclusion of SOGI Issues and Rights in the ACSC/APF and in the ASEAN Human Rights Declaration</b> (statement, March 2012)  <a href="https://outrightinternational.org/content/inclusion-sogi-issues-and-rights-acscapf-and-asean-human-rights-declaration">https://outrightinternational.org/content/inclusion-sogi-issues-and-rights-acscapf-and-asean-human-rights-declaration</a></p> <p>Outright Action International, <b>On the Exclusion of SOGI Non-Discrimination in the ASEAN Human Rights Declaration</b> (statement, September 2012)  <a href="https://outrightinternational.org/press-">https://outrightinternational.org/press-</a></p>	<p>Asia Pacific Forum, ACJ Report: <b>Human Rights, Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity</b> (2015)  <a href="https://www.asiapacificforum.net/media/resource/file/ACJ_Report_Human_Rights_Sexual_Orientation_and_Gender_Identity.doc.pdf">https://www.asiapacificforum.net/media/resource/file/ACJ_Report_Human_Rights_Sexual_Orientation_and_Gender_Identity.doc.pdf</a></p> <p><b>Asia Pacific Forum of National Human Rights Institutions</b> (webpage on SOGISC)  <a href="https://www.asiapacificforum.net/human-rights/sogisc/">https://www.asiapacificforum.net/human-rights/sogisc/</a></p>

		<a href="#">room/press-releases/exclusion-sexual-orientation-gender-identity-sogi</a>	
<b>E.3 SOGI at the Inter-American Court of Human Rights</b>		<p>Shushan Khorozyan, <i>“Atala Riffo and Daughters v Chile”</i> (2017 case note about 2012 judgment of IACtHR)  <a href="https://iachr.ils.edu/sites/default/files/iachr/Cases/khorozyan_atala_riffo_and_daughters_v_chile.pdf">https://iachr.ils.edu/sites/default/files/iachr/Cases/khorozyan_atala_riffo_and_daughters_v_chile.pdf</a></p> <p>Jorge Contesse, <i>“The Inter-American Court of Human Rights’ Advisory Opinion on Gender Identity and Same-Sex Marriage”</i> (2018 case note about 2017 Advisory Opinion of IACtHR)  <a href="https://www.asil.org/insights/volume/22/issue/9/inter-american-court-human-rights-advisory-opinion-gender-identity-and">https://www.asil.org/insights/volume/22/issue/9/inter-american-court-human-rights-advisory-opinion-gender-identity-and</a></p>	
<b>E.4 SOGIESC at the OAS &amp; the Inter- American Commission on Human Rights</b>		<p><b>Joint Thematic Dialogue on Sexual Orientation, Gender Identity and Intersex related Issues</b> between the IAComHR, the the AfrComHPR and UN human rights mechanisms (report, 2018, p. 58-86)  <a href="https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Issues/SexualOrientation/ReportSecondTrilateralDialogueInterAmericanAfricanExpertsEN.pdf">https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Issues/SexualOrientation/ReportSecondTrilateralDialogueInterAmericanAfricanExpertsEN.pdf</a></p>	<p>IAComHR, <b>Advances and Challenges towards the Recognition of the Rights of LGBTI Persons in the Americas</b> (report, 2018)  <a href="http://www.oas.org/en/iachr/reports/pdfs/LGBTI-RecognitionRights2019.pdf">http://www.oas.org/en/iachr/reports/pdfs/LGBTI-RecognitionRights2019.pdf</a></p> <p><b>Rapporteurship on the Rights of LGBTI Persons</b> (of the IAComHR)  <a href="http://www.oas.org/en/iachr/lgtbi/mandate/mandate.asp">http://www.oas.org/en/iachr/lgtbi/mandate/mandate.asp</a></p> <p>SOGIESC documents of the <b>Organization of American States</b> (webpage)  <a href="http://www.oas.org/en/iachr/lgtbi/links/">http://www.oas.org/en/iachr/lgtbi/links/</a></p>
<b>E.5 SOGIESC at the European Court of Human Rights</b>	<p>Robert Spano on <b>The Evolution of the Notion of Equality for LGBTI Persons in the Court’s Case-Law</b> (conference speech by President of the ECtHR, 2020)  <a href="https://vodmanager.coe.int/coe/webcast/">https://vodmanager.coe.int/coe/webcast/</a></p>	<p>Robert Spano, <b>The Evolution of the Notion of Equality for LGBTI Persons in the Court’s Case-Law</b> (conference speech by President of the ECtHR, 2020)</p>	<p>“Homosexuality: Criminal Aspects”, “Sexual Orientation Issues” &amp; “Gender Identity”                      (three frequently updated thematic <b>factsheets on the ECtHR’s case law and pending cases</b>)</p>



	<p><a href="https://comm.eu/moodle/course/view.php?id=651">comm.eu/moodle/course/view.php?id=651</a> (52 minutes)</p>	<p>Kees Waldijk and Matteo Bonini-Baraldi, <i>Sexual Orientation Discrimination in the EU: National Laws and the Employment Equality Directive</i> (book, 2006, see 'Chapter 7 – Conclusions') <a href="https://hdl.handle.net/1887/16528">https://hdl.handle.net/1887/16528</a></p>	
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Topic	Online introductory video & audio materials	Online introductory reading materials	Further online information
<p><b>F.1</b> Intersex issues in national state practice</p>	<p>Benjamin Moron-Puech on <b>Intersexuation – Evolving under the Impetus of International Law</b> (lecture in French, June 2019)  <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XxDzkxm_Hn4">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XxDzkxm_Hn4</a> (12 minutes)</p>	<p>Marjolein van den Brink et al., “<b>Out of the Box? Domestic and Private International Law Aspects of Gender Registration: A comparative analysis of Germany and the Netherlands</b>” (article, 2018)  <a href="http://dspace.library.uu.nl/handle/1874/321982">http://dspace.library.uu.nl/handle/1874/321982</a></p> <p><i>R.M. v Attorney General &amp; 4 others</i> (2010) &amp; <i>The Baby A Case</i> (2014)                      (briefs on <b>two Kenyan cases</b>, in book chapter, 2017, p. 129-137)  <a href="https://www.law.utoronto.ca/utfl_file/count/documents/reprohealth/legalgrounds3.pdf">https://www.law.utoronto.ca/utfl_file/count/documents/reprohealth/legalgrounds3.pdf</a></p>	<p>OHCHR, <b>Background Note on Human Rights Violations against Intersex People</b> (report, 2019)  <a href="https://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/LGBTI/Pages/IntersexPeople.aspx">https://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/LGBTI/Pages/IntersexPeople.aspx</a></p> <p>UN Free &amp; Equal, <b>Fact Sheet Intersex</b> (2017)  <a href="https://www.unfe.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/05/UNFE-Intersex.pdf">https://www.unfe.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/05/UNFE-Intersex.pdf</a></p>
<p><b>F.2</b> Gender identity in national state practice</p>		<p>ILGA World: Zhan Chiam et al., <b>Trans Legal Mapping Report</b> (2019)  <a href="https://ilga.org/trans-legal-mapping-report">https://ilga.org/trans-legal-mapping-report</a></p>	<p>J Michael Ryan, “<b>Gender Identity Laws: The Legal Status of Global Sex/Gender Identity Recognition</b>” (article, 2018)  <a href="http://lgbtq.hkspublications.org/wp-content/uploads/sites/20/2018/04/LGTBQHarvard_final_link.pdf">http://lgbtq.hkspublications.org/wp-content/uploads/sites/20/2018/04/LGTBQHarvard_final_link.pdf</a></p> <p>Eduardo J. Arrubia, “<b>The Human Right to Gender Identity: From the international human rights scenario to Latin American domestic legislation</b>” (article, 2019)  <a href="https://www.researchgate.net/publication/345394108_The_Human_Right_to_Gender_Identity_From_the_International_Human_Rights_Scenario_to_Latin_American_Domestic_Legislation">https://www.researchgate.net/publication/345394108_The_Human_Right_to_Gender_Identity_From_the_International_Human_Rights_Scenario_to_Latin_American_Domestic_Legislation</a></p>
<p><b>F.3</b> Sexual orientation</p>	<p>Kees Waaldijk on <b>Legal Recognition of Same-Sex Orientation around the Globe</b> (Leiden University lecture, 2020, featuring the Global Index on Legal Recognition of</p>	<p>ILGA World: Lucas Ramon Mendos et al., <b>State-Sponsored Homophobia 2020: Global Legislation Overview Update</b> (annual report, 2020)</p>	<p>MV Lee Badgett et al., “<b>The Relationship between LGBT Inclusion and Economic Development: Macro-Level Evidence</b>” (article, 2019, featuring Kees Waaldijk’s Global Index on</p>

<p><b>in national state practice</b></p>	<p>Homosexual Orientation)  <a href="https://video.leidenuniv.nl/media/t/1_tmf_tpkuc">https://video.leidenuniv.nl/media/t/1_tmf_tpkuc</a> (36 minutes, recorded in five parts)</p>	<p><a href="https://ilga.org/state-sponsored-homophobia-report">https://ilga.org/state-sponsored-homophobia-report</a>)</p>	<p>Legal Recognition of Homosexual Orientation)  <a href="https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0305750X19300695">https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0305750X19300695</a></p> <p>Kees Waldijk, “<b>What First, What Later? Patterns in the Legal Recognition of Same-Sex Partners in European Countries</b>” (book chapter, 2020)  <a href="http://www.springer.com/gp/book/9783030370534">http://www.springer.com/gp/book/9783030370534</a> (based on the <b>LawsAndFamilies Database</b>, <a href="http://www.lawsandfamilies.eu">http://www.lawsandfamilies.eu</a>)</p>
<p><b>F.4 SOGIESC in national state practice</b></p>	<p>Launch of the World Bank report: <b>Equality of Opportunity for Sexual and Gender Minorities</b> (panel, 2021)  <a href="https://www.worldbank.org/en/events/2021/09/10/eqosogi">https://www.worldbank.org/en/events/2021/09/10/eqosogi</a></p>	<p>Clifton Cortez et al., <b>Equality of Opportunity for Sexual and Gender Minorities</b> (World Bank report, 2021)  <a href="https://www.worldbank.org/en/publication/equality-of-opportunity-for-sexual-and-gender-minorities">https://www.worldbank.org/en/publication/equality-of-opportunity-for-sexual-and-gender-minorities</a> (includes short animation video)</p> <p>Human Dignity Trust, <b>Map of Countries that Criminalise LGBT People</b> (2021)  <a href="https://www.humandignitytrust.org/lgbt-the-law/map-of-criminalisation/">https://www.humandignitytrust.org/lgbt-the-law/map-of-criminalisation/</a></p>	<p>International Commission of Jurists: Alli Jernow, <b>Sexual Orientation, Gender Identity and Justice: A Comparative Law Casebook</b> (book, 2011)  <a href="https://www.icj.org/sogi-casebook-introduction/">https://www.icj.org/sogi-casebook-introduction/</a> (with links to 14 thematic chapters and to case law from dozens of countries)</p>