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An improvisatory approach to nineteenth-century music

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Appendix

1. Alexis de Garaudé: Examples of ornamentation

Garaudé, A. de: Méthode complète de chant. Paris, 1854; 267-268

EXEMPLE. Phrase simple N° 4

ESEMPIO. Frase semplice

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50

2. Louis Drouët: examples of ornamentation

Drouët, L.: Méthode pour la flute. Paris, n.d.; 60-63

EXEMPLE .

Adagio .

CHANT SIMPLE.....

1.^{re} BRODERIE

2.^e

3.^e

4.^e

5.^e

6.^e

7.^e

ACCOMPAGNEMENT

1977. A .

The image shows a page from a musical manuscript titled 'EXEMPLE .'. It features a series of musical staves. The first staff is labeled 'CHANT SIMPLE.....' and contains a simple melody. The following seven staves are labeled '1.^{re} BRODERIE', '2.^e', '3.^e', '4.^e', '5.^e', '6.^e', and '7.^e', each showing a different ornamental variation of the melody. The bottom staff is labeled 'ACCOMPAGNEMENT' and provides a harmonic accompaniment. The tempo is marked 'Adagio .'. The page is numbered '1977. A .' at the bottom.

61

8^e.....

9^e.....

10^e.....

11^e.....

12^e.....

13^e.....

14^e.....

15^e.....

16^e.....

17^e.....

Accomp 1

1977. A.

62 Mais je ne finirais pas si je voulais mettre sur ces trois Notes toutes les fadaïses dont on pourrait les orner. Si l'on peut broder ces trois Notes à l'infini, on peut aussi les accompagner de mille manières.

La première opération que la pensée doit faire lorsqu'on veut broder quelques Notes, c'est de reconnaître l'Accord auquel elles appartiennent. Les trois Notes que je viens de broder sont accompagnées de cette manière.



Les deux premières Notes appartiennent à l'Accord d'Ut et la troisième à l'Accord de dominante d'Ut. Presqu'aucune des Broderies que j'ai faites ne pourraient s'appliquer à ces trois Notes si elles étaient accompagnées d'autres Accords.

Par Exemple. 1.



Les trois Notes dont il s'agit, accompagnées d'une de ces manières, demanderaient⁶⁵ des ornemens bien différens de ceux qui leur conviennent lorsqu'elles sont des apanages de l'Accord d'Ut et de celui de dominante .

EXEMPLE .

A.

THÈME.....

BRODERIE

Accompagnement avec l'Accord d'Ut et celui de dominante .

Même genre de Broderie, mais composé d'autres Notes qui sont en Harmonie avec l'Accord ci-dessous nommé

B.

THÈME.....

BRODERIE

Accord parfait Mineur de La avec la Quinte altérée au dernier tems de la Mesure .

MÊME OBSERVATION .

C.

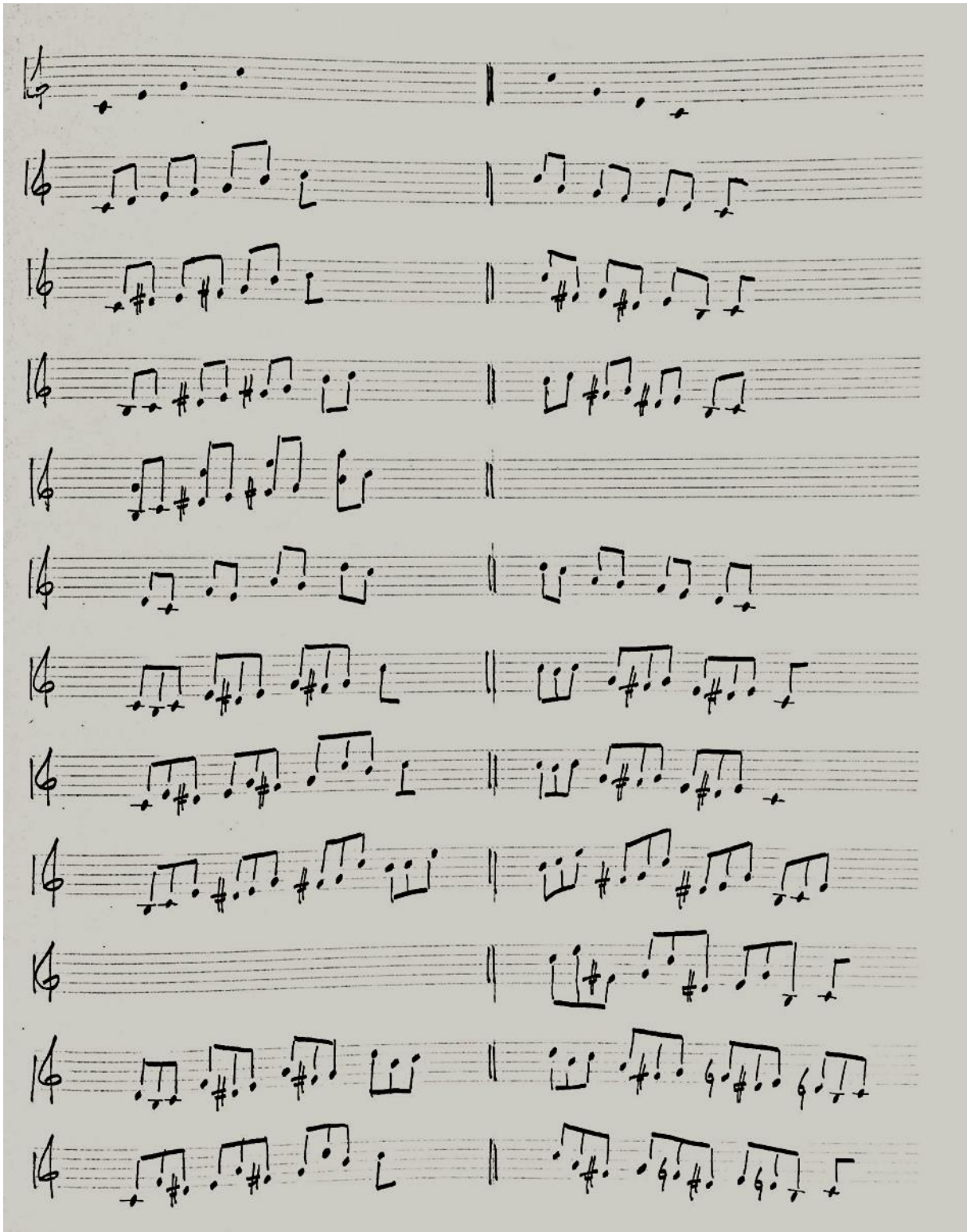
THÈME.....

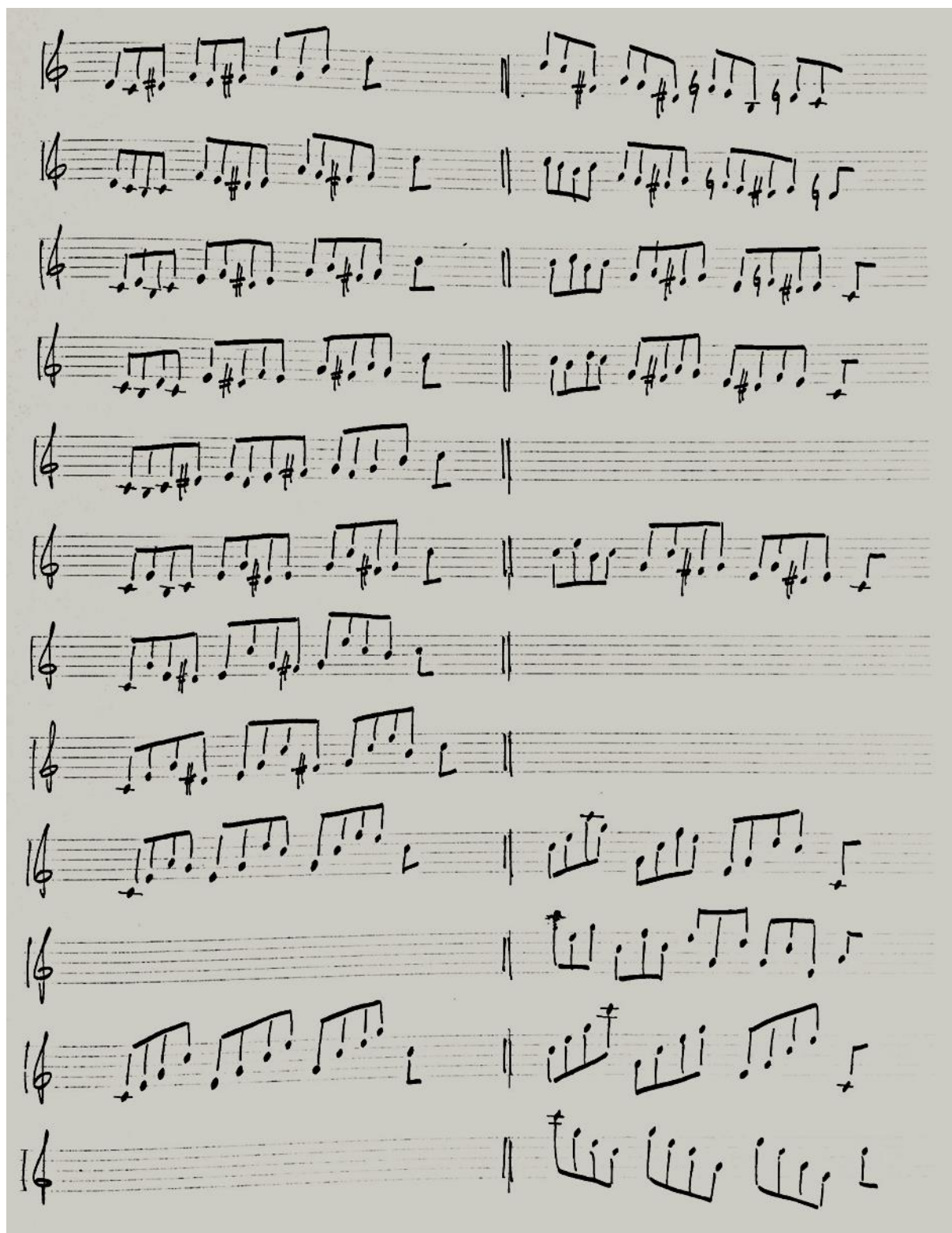
BRODERIE

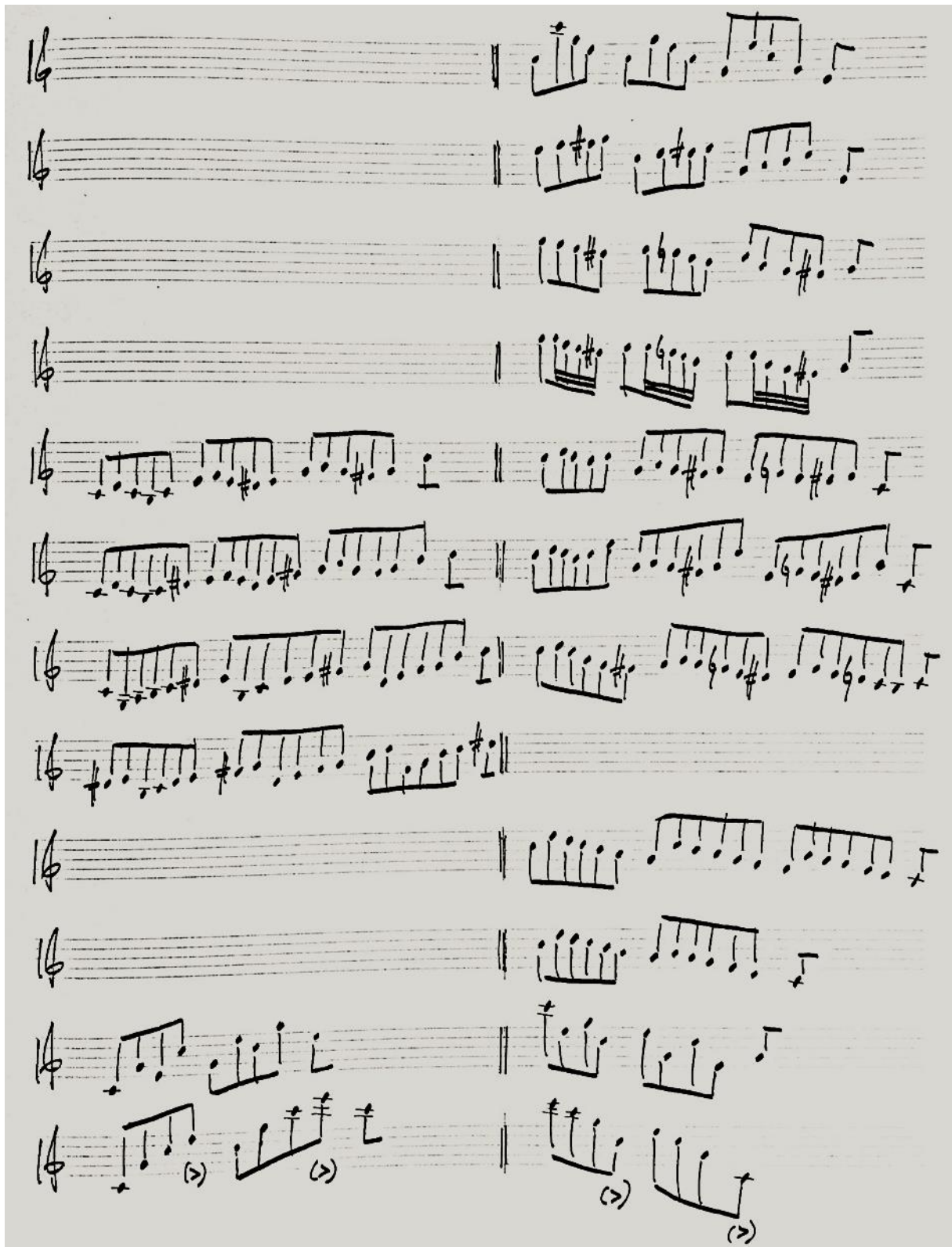
Accord de septième de sensible pendant les trois premiers tems de la mesure, sur le quatrième tems c'est l'Accord de dominante de Re .

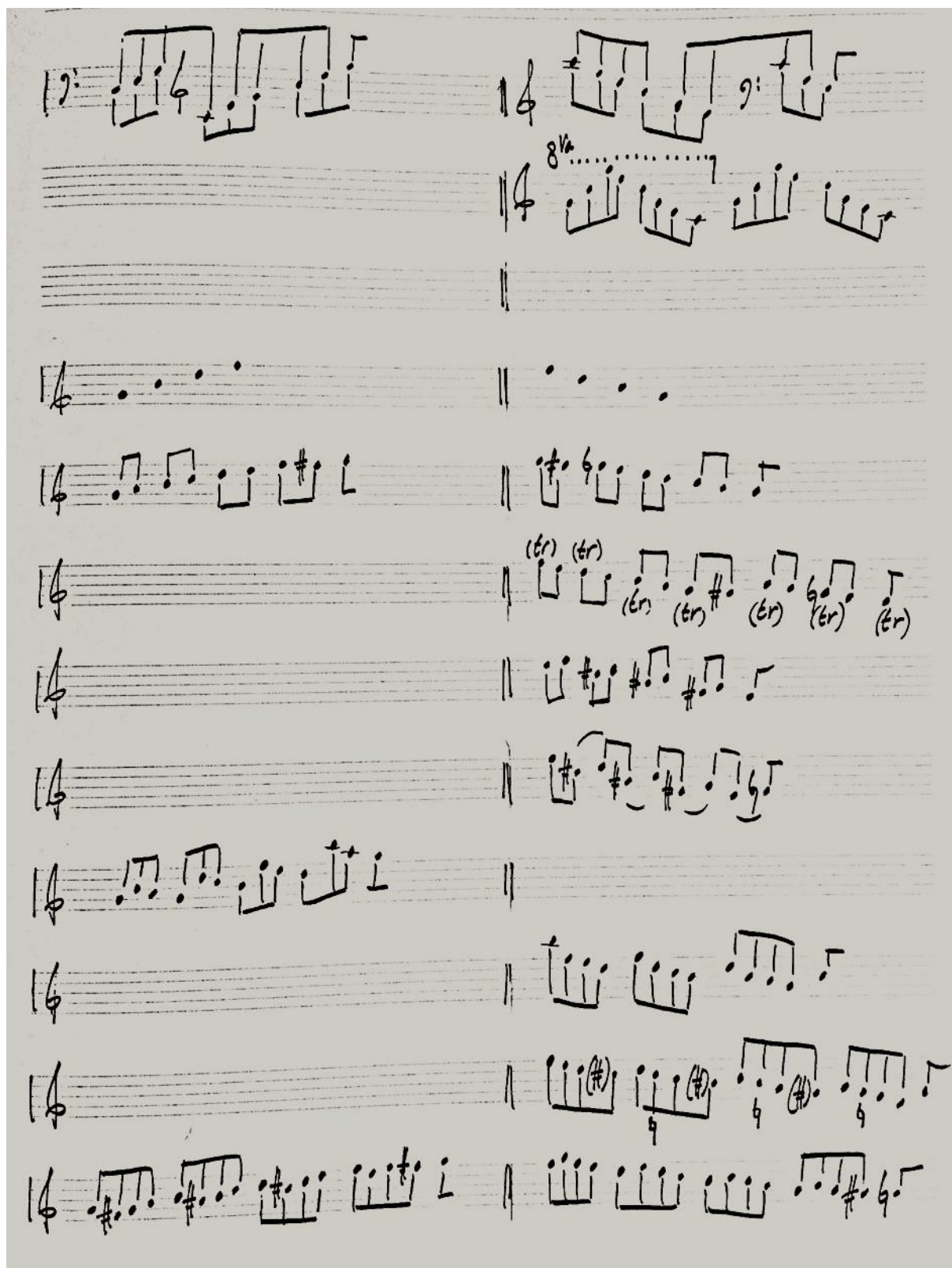
1977. A .

3. Dictionary of ornamental patterns









The image displays a handwritten musical score on ten staves, organized into two systems of five staves each. The notation is in black ink on aged paper.

System 1 (Top 5 staves):

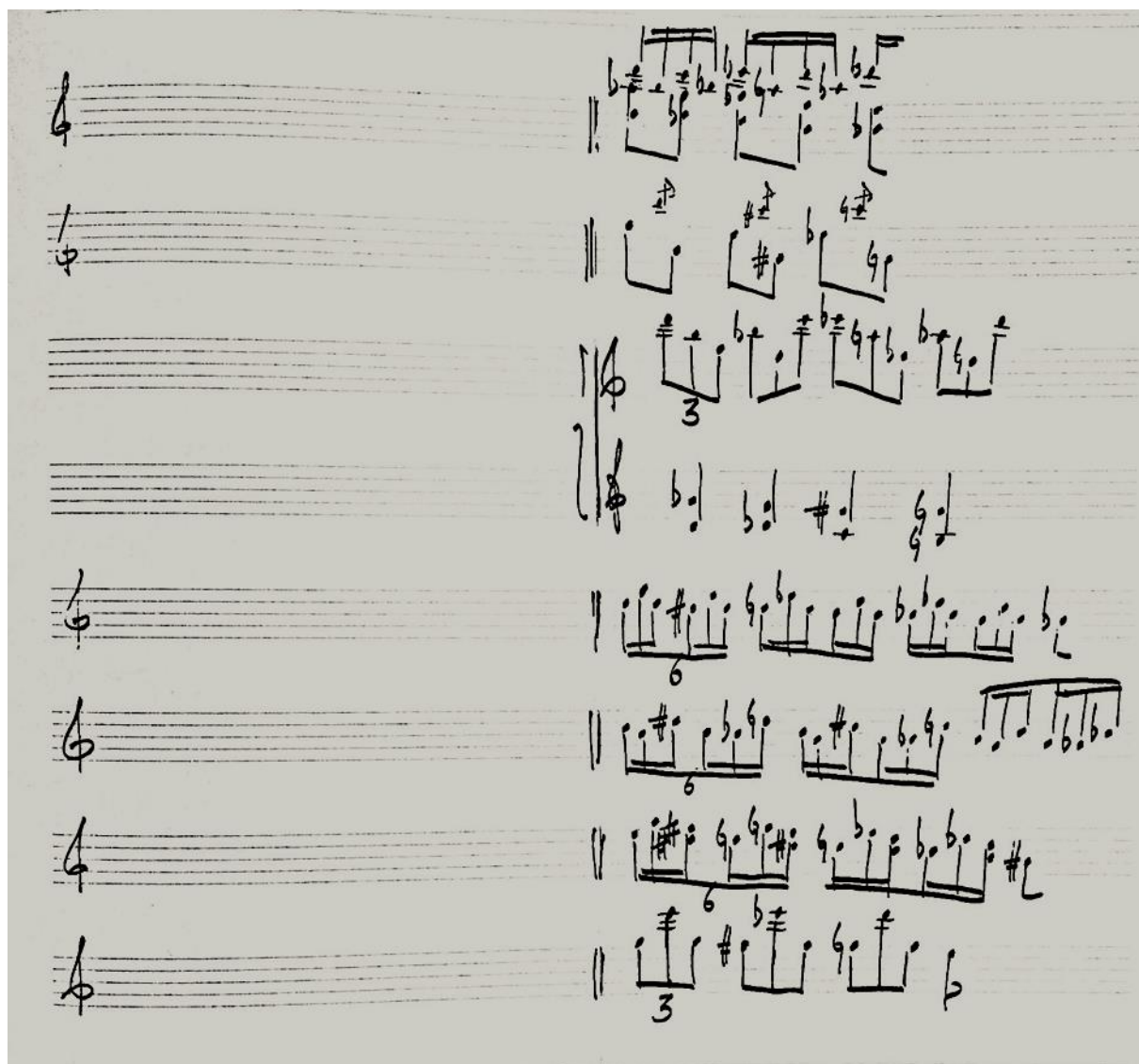
- Staff 1: Treble clef, key signature of one sharp (F#). Contains a series of eighth and sixteenth notes, some beamed together, and a final quarter note.
- Staff 2: Treble clef, key signature of one sharp. Continues the melodic line with similar rhythmic patterns.
- Staff 3: Treble clef, key signature of one sharp. Features a measure with a double bar line, followed by a measure with a long note and a sharp sign.
- Staff 4: Treble clef, key signature of one sharp. Contains a series of notes, some with sharp signs, and a double bar line.
- Staff 5: Treble clef, key signature of one sharp. Shows a series of notes, some with sharp signs, and a double bar line.

System 2 (Bottom 5 staves):

- Staff 6: Treble clef, key signature of one sharp. Contains a series of notes, some with sharp signs, and a double bar line.
- Staff 7: Treble clef, key signature of one sharp. Features a series of notes, some with sharp signs, and a double bar line.
- Staff 8: Treble clef, key signature of one sharp. Contains a series of notes, some with sharp signs, and a double bar line.
- Staff 9: Treble clef, key signature of one sharp. Shows a series of notes, some with sharp signs, and a double bar line.
- Staff 10: Treble clef, key signature of one sharp. Contains a series of notes, some with sharp signs, and a double bar line.

The image displays a handwritten musical score on a page with ten systems of staves. Each system consists of two staves, likely for piano and a second instrument or voice. The notation is in a single system, with a key signature of one sharp (F#) and a common time signature (C). The score includes various musical elements such as notes, rests, and dynamic markings.

The first staff on the left begins with a treble clef and a key signature of one sharp (F#). The first measure contains a half note F#4, followed by a quarter rest, a half note A4, and a quarter rest. The second staff on the left begins with a treble clef and a key signature of one sharp (F#). The first measure contains a half note F#4, followed by a quarter rest, a half note A4, and a quarter rest. The third staff on the left begins with a treble clef and a key signature of one sharp (F#). The first measure contains a half note F#4, followed by a quarter rest, a half note A4, and a quarter rest. The fourth staff on the left begins with a treble clef and a key signature of one sharp (F#). The first measure contains a half note F#4, followed by a quarter rest, a half note A4, and a quarter rest. The fifth staff on the left begins with a treble clef and a key signature of one sharp (F#). The first measure contains a half note F#4, followed by a quarter rest, a half note A4, and a quarter rest. The sixth staff on the left begins with a treble clef and a key signature of one sharp (F#). The first measure contains a half note F#4, followed by a quarter rest, a half note A4, and a quarter rest. The seventh staff on the left begins with a treble clef and a key signature of one sharp (F#). The first measure contains a half note F#4, followed by a quarter rest, a half note A4, and a quarter rest. The eighth staff on the left begins with a treble clef and a key signature of one sharp (F#). The first measure contains a half note F#4, followed by a quarter rest, a half note A4, and a quarter rest. The ninth staff on the left begins with a treble clef and a key signature of one sharp (F#). The first measure contains a half note F#4, followed by a quarter rest, a half note A4, and a quarter rest. The tenth staff on the left begins with a treble clef and a key signature of one sharp (F#). The first measure contains a half note F#4, followed by a quarter rest, a half note A4, and a quarter rest.



4. Alexis de Garaudé: Exercise pieces for ornamenting

Garaudé, A. de: Méthode complète de chant. Paris, 1854; 269-285

Metr: - 50 -

Cantabile.

LEÇON XXI.

LEZIONE

XXI.

PIANO.

(The score continues with musical notation and dynamic markings such as p, f, and cresc.)

(154 0)

274

(151. B)

271

The image shows a page of handwritten musical notation, likely from a 19th-century manuscript. The page is numbered 271 in the top right corner. The music is written for piano, with multiple systems of staves. Each system typically consists of a single treble staff and a grand staff (treble and bass clefs). The notation includes various musical symbols such as notes, rests, and dynamic markings like 'p' (piano) and 'f' (forte). A tempo marking 'Andantino Siciliano' is visible, along with a metronome marking 'Metr: - 92.'. The piece is identified as 'CON XXII LEZIONE XXII. PIANO'. The handwriting is in dark ink on aged, slightly yellowed paper. The bottom of the page is marked with the number '(131. 10)'.

CON XXII
LEZIONE
XXII.
PIANO

Andantino Siciliano.
Metr: - 92.

(131. 10)

272

mezzo f

p dolce

p mezzo f

p mezzo f

dolce

p

(151. B)

275

CON XXIII.
LEZIONE
XXIII.
PIANO.

Andante con moto.
Metr: 4/2.

(411. R)

274

Handwritten musical score for exercise piece 274 by Alexis de Garaudé. The score is written on ten staves, organized into five systems of two staves each. The notation includes various musical symbols such as notes, rests, and dynamic markings. The piece is in 2/4 time, as indicated by the '2' and '4' at the top left. The key signature has one sharp (F#). The score includes dynamic markings like 'f' (forte), 'ff' (fortissimo), and 'p' (piano). There are also performance instructions such as 'cresc.' (crescendo), 'decresc.' (decrescendo), 'dol.' (dolce), and 'e legato'. The piece concludes with a double bar line and the marking '(1st. R)'.

Handwritten musical score for a piano and voice piece. The score is written on eight systems of staves. The top staff is for the voice, and the subsequent staves are for the piano. The music is in 2/4 time and features various dynamic markings such as *fp*, *molto*, *pp*, *f*, *p*, and *legato*. The score includes a variety of musical notations, including notes, rests, and slurs. The page is numbered 275 in the top right corner. At the bottom of the page, the text "(454 v)" is visible.

276

Andante grazioso.

LEÇON XXIV.
LEZIONE
XXIV.
PIANO.

f Metr: 88.

(151. B)

278

The page displays six systems of musical notation, each consisting of a vocal line (treble clef) and a piano accompaniment (treble and bass clefs). The music is written in a key with one sharp (F#) and a common time signature. The notation includes various musical symbols such as notes, rests, and dynamic markings like 'p' (piano) and 'f' (forte). The page is numbered 278 in the top left corner and (151. B) at the bottom center.

Andante cantabile. CAVATINA.

CON XV.
LEZIONI! Metre: - ♩ = 50.

XV.
PIANO.

Handwritten musical score for "L'Espresso" by Franz Schubert, Op. 142, No. 1. The score is in 3/4 time, key of B-flat major, and consists of 12 measures. It features a piano introduction with a melody in the right hand and a bass line in the left hand. The notation includes various musical symbols such as notes, rests, and dynamic markings like "f" and "p".

(154. 11)

280

This page contains a handwritten musical score for exercise pieces for ornamenting. The score is written on ten staves, organized into five systems of two staves each. The notation includes various musical symbols such as notes, rests, and dynamic markings like *f* (forte) and *molto*. The piece concludes with a double bar line and a key signature change to one flat. The page number '280' is written in the top left corner.

Allegretto.

Metr: - 88.

(151. n)

282

(151. n)

283

dolc.

rinf.

f

f

f

f

f

f

f

f

(151. II)

28

The musical score is written on four systems of three staves each. The first system includes a treble staff with a melodic line and two piano accompaniment staves. The second system continues the piece with similar instrumentation. The third system features a 'cadenza a piacere' section, marked 'dolce', with a more melodic and expressive character. The fourth system concludes the piece with a final melodic flourish in the treble staff and a 'dolce' marking. The page number '28' is written in the top left corner.

(151. R)

Handwritten musical score for piano and voice, page 570. The score is written on ten staves, with the first six staves containing vocal lines and the last four staves containing piano accompaniment. The tempo is marked "più mosso" at the top right. The key signature is one flat (B-flat). The score includes various musical notations such as notes, rests, and dynamic markings like "p" (piano) and "f" (forte). A red circular stamp is visible at the bottom center of the page.

(151, B)

5. Harmonic reductions of Schubert dances

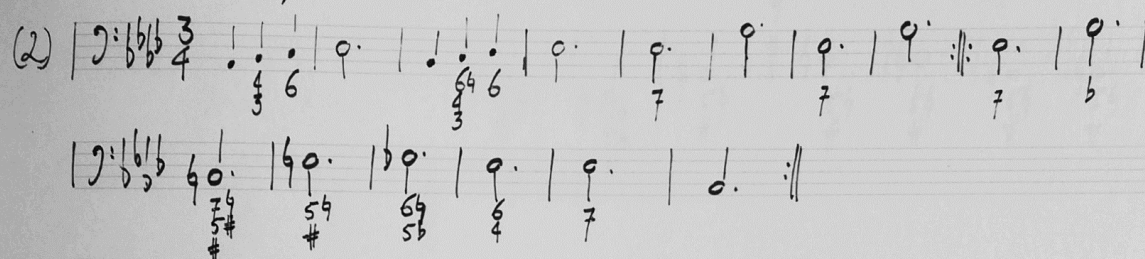
Recorded realisations of the reductions:

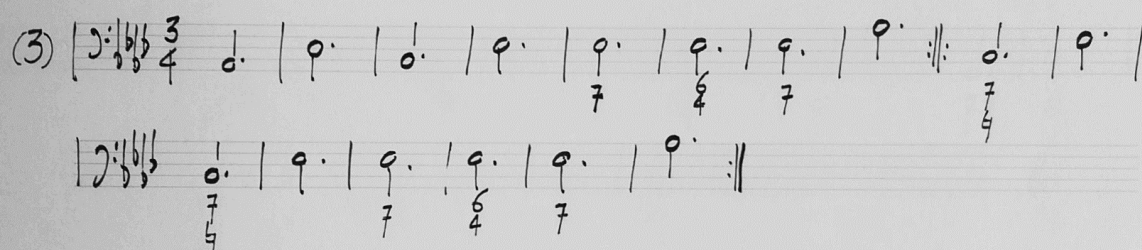
[App #1]

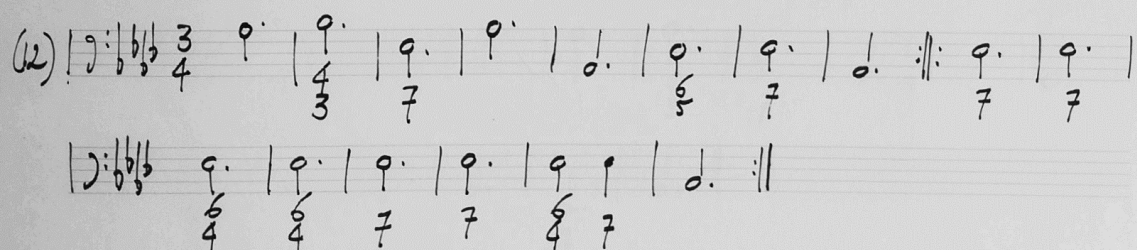
Recorded harmonic loci:

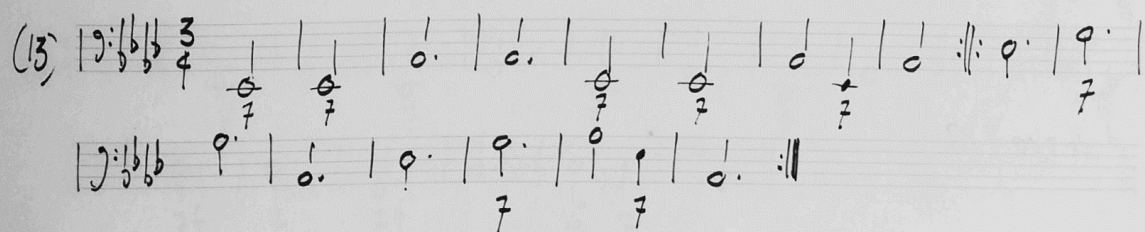
[App #2]

From op. 9 / D 365:

(2) 

(3) 

(12) 

(13) 

(14)

(16)

(17)

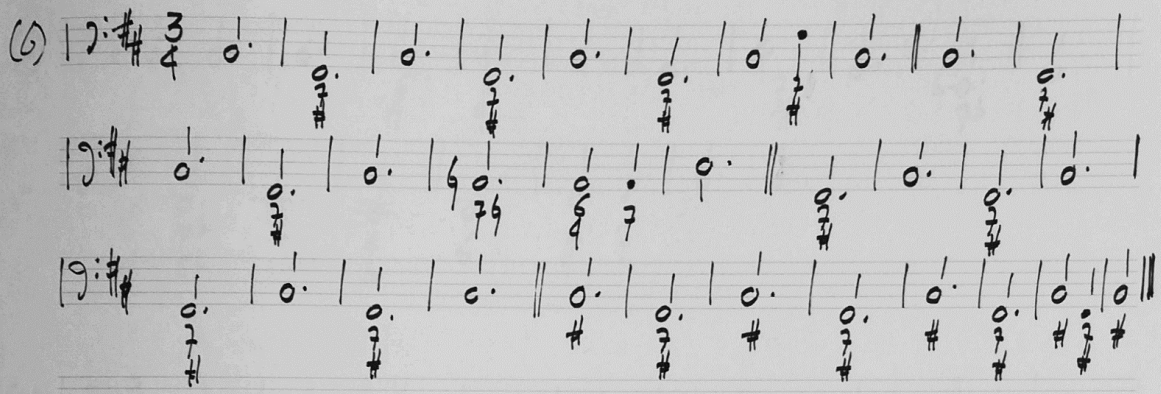
(21)

(29)

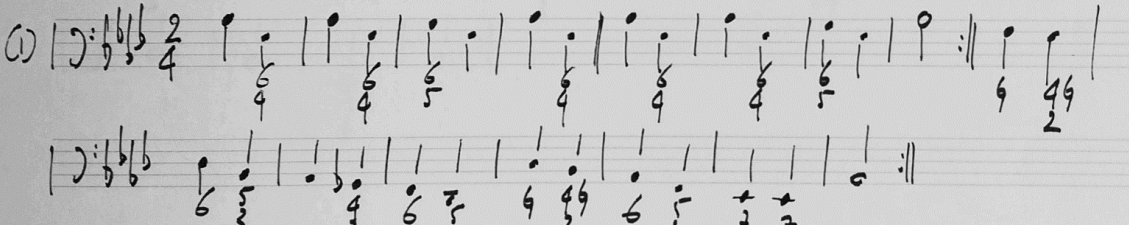
(33)

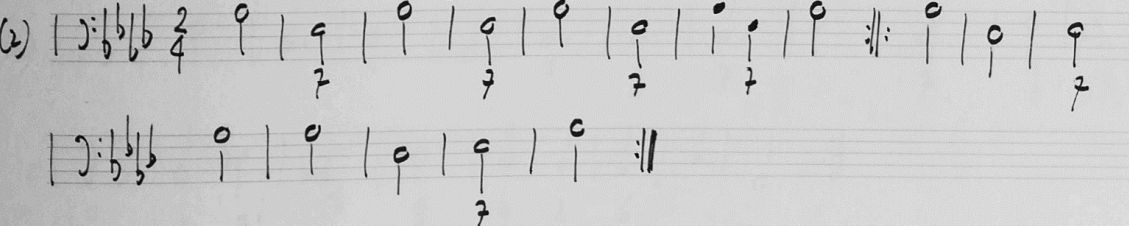
Op. 18 / 145

(4)

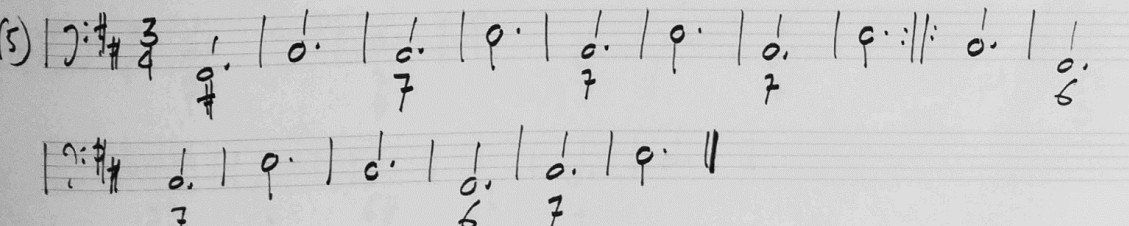
(6) 

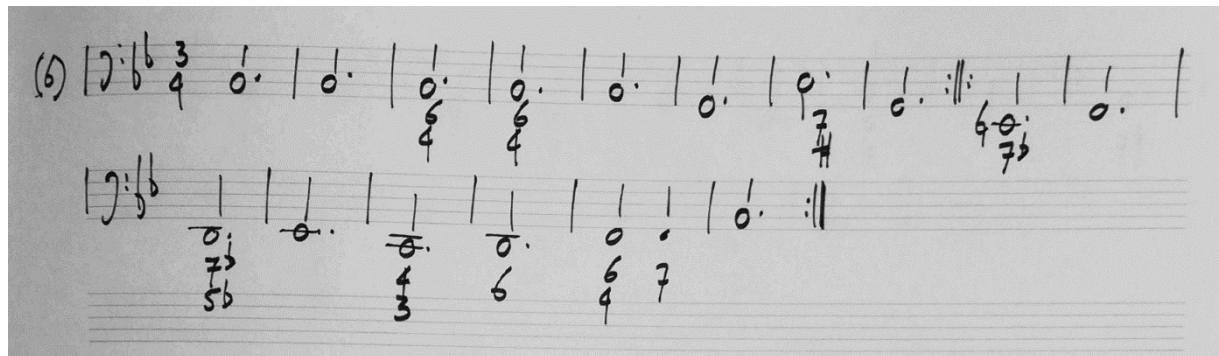
Ecossaises

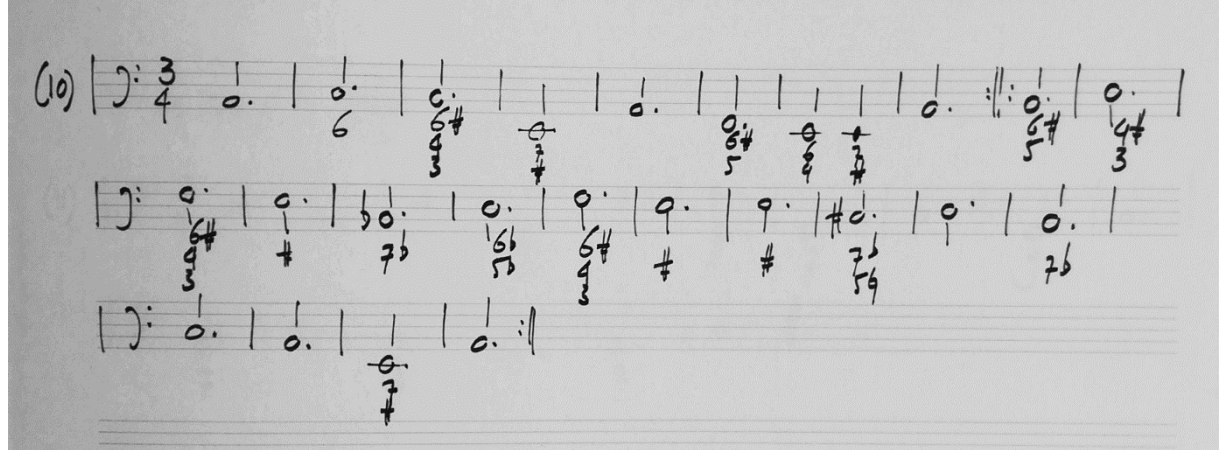
(1) 

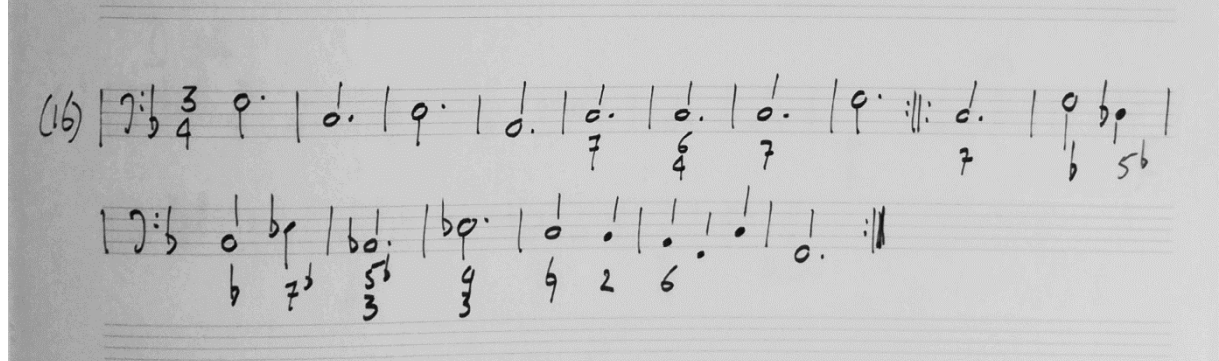
(2) 

Op. 33 / D 783

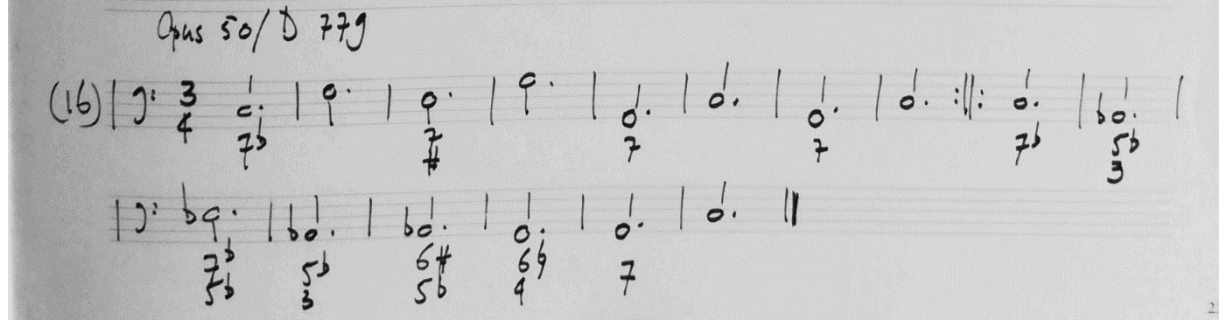
(5) 

(6) 

(10) 

(16) 

Opus 50/D 779

(16) 

6. Carl Czerny: Examples of variation technique

Czerny, C.: *School of Practical Composition op. 600, vol. I. London, 1848; 22-28.*

22

Allegretto moderato.

THEME. *p*

FIRST CLASS. Strict preservation of the melody, with a varied accompaniment.

Var. 1. *p*

Var. 2. *p*

Var. 3. *p dol.*

Var. 4. *p*

SECOND CLASS. Variations of the theme by means of adjunctive notes.

Var. 5. *p*

6118

23

Var: 6. *p*

Var: 7. *f*

Var: 8. *fp*

THIRD CLASS. Passages, skips, and other figures formed on the harmony of the theme, with a retention of the leading idea of the melody.

Var: 9. *f brillante.*

Var: 10. *ff*

Var: 11. *ff*

6118

24

Var. 12.

gru loco

gru loco

Var. 13.

gru loco

pp leggieri

gru loco

Var. 14.

gru

pp

gru

pp

Var. 15.

f

Var. 16.

gru

sf

6.118

FOURTH CLASS. New melodies and embellishments on the harmony of the theme.

Var: 17.

Var: 18.

Var: 19.

Var: 20.

Var: 21.

FIFTH CLASS. The theme with other harmony, with new modulations, or with a strict conduct of the parts.

Var: 22.

26

Var: 23.

f *legato.*

Canon.

Var: 24.

f

Imitation.

Var: 25.

f

Var: 26.

p *legato.*

SIXTH CLASS. Variations in other keys, times, and degrees of movement.

Adagio maestoso.

Var: 27.

p *pp* *pp*

Andante grazioso.

Var: 28.

dot.

6118

27

Minore. Andante.

Var:
29.

p

Minore. Andante.

Var:
30.

p espressivo.

Tempo di Menuetto.

Var:
31.

p dolc.

Tempo di Mareia.

Var:
32.

f

Tempo di Polacca.

Var:
33.

p

Allegretto.

Var:
34.

p dolc.

6118

28

Allegro molto. Tempo di Galoppo.

Var. 35.

p

Allegretto vivace. Tempo di Walze.

Var. 36.

p

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