



Universiteit
Leiden
The Netherlands

Systemic accountability of the European Border and Coast Guard: the legal responsibility of Frontex for human rights violations

Gkliati, M.

Citation

Gkliati, M. (2021, November 11). *Systemic accountability of the European Border and Coast Guard: the legal responsibility of Frontex for human rights violations*. Meijers-reeks. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/3240559>

Version:	Publisher's Version
License:	Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden
Downloaded from:	https://hdl.handle.net/1887/3240559

Note: To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

Literature

AAS AND GUNDHUS 2015

K. Franko Aas and H. O.I. Gundhus, 'Policing Humanitarian Borderlands: Frontex, Human Rights and the Precariousness of Life', *British Journal of Criminology* 2015, vol. 55(1).

ANDREAS AND GREENHILL 2010

P. Andreas and K. M. Greenhill, 'Introduction: The Politics of Numbers', in: P. Andreas and K. M. Greenhill (eds), *Sex, Drugs, and Body Counts: The Politics of Numbers in Global Crime and Conflict*, Ithaca: Cornell University Press 2010.

ANGELIDIS 2017

D. Angelidis, *Message from the ECtHR, against deportations*, EFSYN, 2017, https://www.efsyn.gr/ellada/dikaiomata/108778_minyma-edda-kata-ton-apelaseon.

ARENNDT 1964

H. Arendt, *Personal Responsibility under Dictatorship*, The Listener, 6, 1964.

ASPECTS, MURPHY AND WILLS 2017

F. Aspects, R. Murphy and S. Wills, 'United Nations Peacekeeping Operations' in A. Nollkaemper and I. Plakokefalos (eds.), *The Practice of Shared Responsibility in International Law*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 2017.

AUST 2011

H. P. Aust, *Complicity and the Law of State Responsibility*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 2011.

AUST 2013

H. P. Aust, *Complicity and the Law of State Responsibility*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 2013.

BALDACCINI 2010

A. Baldaccini, 'Extraterritorial Border Controls in the EU: The Role of Frontex in Operations at Sea', 229-257 in B. Ryan and V. Mitsilegas (eds.), *Extraterritorial Immigration Control: Legal Challenges*, Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2010.

BARENTS 2009

R. Barents, *Directory of EU Case Law on the Preliminary Ruling Procedure*, The Hague: Kluwer Law International 2009.

BARGIOTTI 2010

L. Bargiotti, 'FRONTEX: first ever RABIT operation deployed on 2 November', *Blog FREE Group* 14 November 2010, <https://free-group.eu/2010/11/14/fronTEX-first-ever-rabit-operation-deployed-on-2-november-2/>.

BARROS, RYNGAERT AND WOUTERS 2016

A. S. Barros, C. Ryngaert and J. Wouters (eds.), *International organizations and member state responsibility: critical perspectives*, Leiden: Brill- Nijhoff 2016.

BEBR 1997

G. Bebr, 'The Non-Contractual Liability of the European Coal and Steel Community' in T. Heukels and A. McDonnell (eds.), *The Action for Damages in Community Law*, The Hague, London and Boston: Kluwer Law International 1997.

BECK 2006

G. Beck, 'Kant's Theory of Rights', *Ratio Juris*, 2006, Vol. 19 № 4.

BEETHAM AND LORD 1998

D. Beetham and C. Lord, *Legitimacy and the European Union*, London: Longman, 1998.

BEIJER 2017

M. Beijer, *Limits of Fundamental Rights Protection by the EU, The Scope for the Development of Positive Obligations*, Intersentia, 2017.

BESSELINK 2007

L. F.M. Besselink, *A Composite European Constitution/Een Samengestelde Europese Constitutie*, Groningen: Europa Law Publishing 2007.

BESSELINK 2012

L. Besslink, 'General Report of XXV FIDE Congress' in J. Laffranque (ed.), *The Protection of Fundamental Rights Post-Lisbon: The Interaction between the Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union, the European Convention on Human Rights and National Constitutions*, Tartu: Tartu University Press 2012.

BESSELINK 2014

L. Besselink, 'The EU as a Member of the ECHR. Acceding to the ECHR notwithstanding the Court of Justice Opinion 2/13', *Verfassungsblog*, 2014, <https://verfassungsblog.de/acceding-echr-notwithstanding-court-justice-opinion-213-2/>.

BETTS 2006

A. Betts, 'Towards a Mediterranean Solution? Implications for the Region of Origin', *International Journal of Refugee Law* 2006, vol. 18(3-4).

BIGO 2005

D. Bigo, 'From foreigners to "abnormal aliens": how the faces of the enemy have changed following September the 11th', in: E. Guild and J. van Selm (eds.), *From Foreigners to Abnormal Aliens: How the Faces of the Enemy Have Changed Following September the 11th*, London: Routledge 2005.

BOON 2011

K. E. Boon, 'New Directions in Responsibility: Assessing the International Law Commission's Draft Articles on the Responsibility of International Organizations', *The Yale Journal of International Law Online*, 2011.

BOVENS 1998

M. Bovens, *The Quest for Responsibility, Accountability and Citizenship in Complex Organizations* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998.

BOVENS 2006

M. Bovens, 'Analysing and Assessing Public Accountability – A Conceptual Framework' (2006) C-06-01, *European Governance Papers (EUROGOV)*, http://edoc.vifapol.de/opus/volltexte/2011/2459/pdf/egp_connex_C_06_01.pdf.

BOVENS 2007

M. Bovens, *New Forms of Accountability and EU-Governance*, Comparative European Politics, 5(1), 2007.

BOVENS, CURTIN AND 'T HART 2010

M. Bovens, D. Curtin, P. 't Hart (eds.), *The Real World of EU Accountability. What Deficit?*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.

BROCK 2009

G. Brock, *Global Justice: A Cosmopolitan Account*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.

BRONKHORST 1997

H. J. Bronkhorst, 'The Valid Legislative Act as Cause of Liability of the Communities' in T. Heukels and A. McDonnell (eds.), *The Action for Damages in Community Law*, The Hague, London and Boston: Kluwer Law International 1997.

BROUWER 2008

E. Brouwer, *Digital Borders and Real Rights. Effective Remedies for Third-Country Nationals in the Schengen Information System*, Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers 2008.

BROWNLIE 1988

I. Brownlie, 'The Rights of Peoples in Modern International Law' in J. Crawford (ed.), *The Rights of Peoples*, Oxford: Clarendon Press 1988.

BUESS 2014

M. Buess, *European Union agencies and their management boards: an assessment of accountability and democratic legitimacy*, Journal of European Public Policy-May (2014).

BUSUIOC 2009

M. Busuioc, 'Accountability, Control and Independence: The Case of European Agencies', *European Law Journal*, 2009.

BUSUIOC 2010

M. Busuioc, *The Accountability of European Agencies: Legal Provisions and Ongoing Practices*, Delft: Eburon Academic Publishers 2010.

BUSUIOC 2013

M. Busuioc, *European Agencies Law and Practices of Accountability*, Oxford University Press, 2013.

CALLEWAERT 2018

J. Callewaert, 'Do we still need Article 6(2) TEU? Considerations on the absence of EU accession to the ECHR and its consequences', *Common Market Law Review*, 55, 6, 2018.

CAMPBELL 2016A

Z. Campbell, 'Shoot First. Coast Guard Fired at Migrant Boats, European Border Agency Documents Show', *The Intercept* 22 August 2016, <https://theintercept.com/2016/08/22/coast-guard-fired-at-migrant-boats-european-border-agency-documents-show/>.

CAMPBELL 2016B

Z. Campbell, 'Over the Line. Bulgaria Welcomes Refugees With Attack Dogs and Beatings', *The Intercept* 3 November 2016, <https://theintercept.com/2016/11/03/bulgaria-welcomes-refugees-with-attack-dogs-and-beatings/>.

CANIVEZ 2010

P. Canivez, 'Review Essay: Under Consideration', in F. Cerutti and S. Lucarelli (eds.), 'The Search for a European Identity: Values, Policies and Legitimacy of the European Union', *Philosophy and Social Criticism*, 36 (7).

CARRERA 2008

S. Carrera, *The EU Border Management Strategy: Frontex and the Challenges of Irregular Immigration in the Canary Islands*, CEPS, 2008.

CARRERA AND GUILD 2010

S. Carrera and E. Guild, 'Joint Operation RABIT 2010' – FRONTEX Assistance to Greece's Border with Turkey: Revealing the Deficiencies of Europe's Dublin Asylum System (CEPS Paper), Brussels: Centre for European Policy Studies November 2010, https://www.researchgate.net/publication/48665031_Joint_Operation_RABIT_2010'_-_FRONTEX_Assistance_to_Greece's_Border_with_Turkey_Revealing_the_Deficiencies_of_Europe's_Dublin_Asylum_System_CEPS_Liberty_and_Security_in_Europe_November_2010/link/5950b5ce45851543383c3a0e/download.

CARRERA AND STEFAN 2018

S. Carrera and M. Stefan, *Complaint Mechanisms in Border Management and Expulsion Operations in Europe: Effective Remedies for Victims of Human Rights Violations?*, Brussels: Centre for European Policy Studies (CEPS) 2018.

CARRERA, DE SOMER AND PETKOVA 2012

S. Carrera, M. De Somer and B. Petkova, *The Court of Justice of the European Union as a Fundamental Rights Tribunal: Challenges for the Effective Delivery of Fundamental Rights in the Area of Freedom, Security and Justice*, CEPS Paper in Liberty and Security in Europe No. 49, 2012.

CARRERA, DEN HERTOG AND PARKIN 2013

S. Carrera, L. den Hertog and J. Parkin, 'The Peculiar Nature of EU Home Affairs Agencies in Migration Control', *European Journal of Migration and Law*, 15, 4, 2013.

CASTELEIRO 2016

A. D. Casteleiro, *The International Responsibility of the European Union: From Competence to Normative Control*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016.

CHALMERS, DAVIES AND MONTI 2010

D. Chalmers, G. Davies and M. Giorgio, *European Union Law, Cases and Materials*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 2010.

CHETAIL 2014

V. Chetail, 'Are Refugee Rights Human Rights? An Unorthodox Questioning of the Relations between Refugee Law and Human Rights Law' in R. Rubio-Marín (ed), *Human rights and immigration*, Oxford: Oxford University Press 2014.

CLAES AND GERARDS 2012

M. Claes and J. Gerards, 'Netherlands report of XXV FIDE Congress' in J. Laf-franque (ed.), *The Protection of Fundamental Rights Post-Lisbon: The Interaction between the Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union, the European Convention on Human Rights and National Constitutions*, Tartu: Tartu University Press 2012.

CRAIG 2003

P. Craig, 'Standing, Rights, and the Structure of Legal Argument', *European Public Law*, 9, 4, 2003.

CRAIG 2012

P. Craig, *EU Administrative Law*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.

CRAWFORD 2002

J. Crawford, *The International Law Commission's Articles on State Responsibility*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 2002.

CRAWFORD 2013

J. Crawford, *State Responsibility: The General Part*, Oxford: Oxford University Press 2013.

CREMONA 2006

M. Cremona, *External Relations of the EU and the Member States: Competence, Mixed Agreements, International Responsibility, and Effects of International Law*, EUI Law Working Paper 2006/22, 19, 2006.

CREMONA 2008

M. Cremona, 'Defining Competence in EU External Relations: Lessons from the Treaty Reform Process' in A. Dashwood and M. Marescaeu (eds.), *Law and Practice of EU External Relations: Salient Features of a Changing Landscape*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 2008.

CHRISTIDES, FREUDENTHAL, LUEDKE AND POPP 2020

G. Christides, E. Freudenthal, S. Luedke and M. Popp 2020, *EU Border Agency Frontex Complicit in Greek Refugee Pushback Campaign*, in Spiegel, 2020, <https://www.spiegel.de/consent-a/?targetUrl=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.spiegel.de%2Finternational%2Feurope%2Feu-border-agency-frontex-complicit-in-greek-refugee-pushback-campaign-a-4b6cba29-35a3-4d8c-a49f-a12daad450d7>.

CURTIN 1998

D. Curtin, 'EU Police Cooperation and Human Rights Protection: Building the Trellis and Training the Vine' in A. Barav et al. (eds.), *Scritti in onore di Giuseppe Federico Mancini, Volume II*, 1998.

D'ARGENT 2014

P. D'argent, 'Reparation, Cessation, Assurances and Guarantees of Non-Repetition', in A. Nollkaemper and I. Plakokefalos (eds.), *Principles of Shared Responsibility in International Law: An Appraisal of the State of the Art (Shared Responsibility in International Law)*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 2014.

D'ASPREGMONT 2014

J. D'Aspregmont, 'A European Law of International Responsibility? The Articles on the Responsibility of International Organisations and the EU' in V. Kosta, N. Skoutaris, and V. P. Tzevelekos (eds.), *The EU Accession to the ECHR*, Oxford and Portland: Hart Publishing 2014.

DA CRUZ VILAÇA 2014

J. L. da Cruz Vilaça, *EU Law and Integration: Twenty Years of Judicial Application of EU law*, Oxford and Portland: Hart Publishing 2014.

DANNENBAUM 2010

T. Dannenbaum, 'Translating the Standard of Effective Control into a System of Effective Accountability: How Liability should be Apportioned for Violations of Human Rights by Member States Troop Contingents as United Nations Peace-keepers', *Harvard International Law Review*, 51, 2010.

DANNENBAUM 2016

T. Dannenbaum, 'Dual Attribution in the Context of Military Operations', in A. S. Barros, C. Ryngaert and J. Wouters (eds.), *International organizations and member state responsibility: critical perspectives*, Leiden: Brill- Nijhoff 2016.

DE BOER 2013

N. J. de Boer, 'Fundamental Rights and the EU Internal Market: Just how Fundamental are the EU Treaty Freedoms? A Normative Enquiry Based on John Rawls' Political Philosophy', *Utrecht Law Review*, Volume 9, Issue 1 (January) 2013.

DE BURCA 2013

G. De Burca, 'After the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights: The Court of Justice as a Human Rights Adjudicator?', *Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law* 2013.

DE SCHUTTER 2006

O. De Schutter, 'Public Interest Litigation before the European Court of Justice', *Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law*, 13, 1, 2006.

DE SCHUTTER 2014

O. De Schutter, 'Bosphorus Post-Accession: Redefining the Relationships between the European Court of Human Rights and the Patries to the Convention' in V. Kosta, N. Skoutaris, and V. P. Tzevelekos (eds.), *The EU Accession to the ECHR*, Oxford and Portland: Hart Publishing 2014.

DE WITTE 2011A

B. De Witte, 'The EU and the International Legal Order: The Case of Human Rights' in M. Evans and P. Koutrakos (eds), *Beyond the Established Legal Orders: Policy Interconnections between the EU and the Rest of the World*, Oxford: Hart Publishing 2011.

DE WITTE 2011B

B. de Witte, 'Using International Law for the European Union's Domestic Affairs' in R.A. Wessel et al. (eds.), *International Law as Law of the European Union*, Leiden and Boston: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers 2011.

DE WITTE 2014

B. de Witte, 'Beyond the Accession Agreement: Five Items for the European Union's Human Rights Agenda', in: Vasiliki Kosta, Nikos Skoutaris, and Vassilis P. Tzevelekos (eds.), *The EU Accession to the ECHR*, Oxford and Portland: Hart Publishing 2014.

DELOITTE 2016

Deloitte, *How do EU agencies and other bodies contribute to the Europe 2020 Strategy and to the Juncker Commission Agenda?*, London, November 2016, https://euipo.europa.eu/tunnel-web/secure/webdav/guest/document_library/TEMP/Deloitte%20Study_EU%20agencies%20contribution.pdf?cldee=bWFyaWFuYWdrbEB5YWhvby5ncg%3d%3d&recipientid=contact-253f7aa82caa11b7e500155d043f10-df2137815e99433886cc66cd9beadfb3andesid=5cff7273-90bb-e611-80ce-00155d040a3bandurlid=2.

DEMBOUR 2006

M. B. Dembour, *Who Believes in Human Rights?* Reflections on the European Convention, Cambridge University Press, New York 2006.

DEN HEIJER 2012

M. Den Heijer, *Europe and Extraterritorial Asylum*, Hart Publishing: 2012.

DEN HERTOG 2014

L. den Hertog, *The rule of law in the external dimension of EU migration and asylum policy. Organizational dynamics between legitimization and constraint*, Oisterwijk: Wolf Legal Publishers 2014.

DORDESKA 2015

M. Dordeska, 'The Process of International Law—Making: The Relationship between the International Court of Justice and the International Law Commission', *International and Comparative Law Review*, 15, 1, 2015.

DOUGAN 2008

M. Dougan, 'The Treaty of Lisbon 2007: Winning Minds, not Hearts', *Common Market Law Review*, 45, 3, 2008.

DOUGLAS-SCOTT 2014

S. Douglass-Scott, 'The EU as a Member of the ECHR Opinion 2/13 on EU accession to the ECHR: a Christmas bombshell from the European Court of Justice', *Verfassungsblog*, 2014, <https://verfassungsblog.de/opinion-213-eu-accession-echr-christmas-bombshell-european-court-justice-2/>.

DOUZINAS 2000

C. Douzinas, *The End of Human Rights*, Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2000.

DUBNICK 2002

M. Dubnick, *Seeking Salvation for Accountability*, Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, 2002.

DUMERY 2013

D. Dumery, *Exchange of views on FRONTEX: new responsibilities to protect human rights under the amended regulation*, meeting of the Subcommittee on Human Rights of the European Parliament, PACE, 16 May 2013.

DWORKIN 1978

R. Dworkin, *Taking Rights Seriously*, London: Duckworth 1978.

DYZENHAUS 1998

D. Dyzenhaus, *Reuniting the Brain: The Democratic Basis of Judicial Review*, 9 *Public Law Review*, 1998.

ECKES 2010

C. Eckes, 'International Law as Law of the EU: The Role of the Court Of Justice', *CLEER Working Paper Series 2010/6*, 2010.

EKELUND 2013

H. Ekelund, 'The Establishment of FRONTEX: A New Institutional Approach', *Journal of European Integration* 2013, vol. 36(2).

ENCHELMAIER 2005

S. Enchelmaier, 'No-One Slips Through the Net? Latest Developments, and Non-Developments, in the European Court of Justice's Jurisprudence on Article 230(4) EC', *Yearbook of European Law*, 24, 1, 2005.

FERNANDEZ 2016

M. Fernandez 'The EU External Borders Policy and Frontex-Coordinated Operations at Sea: Who is in Charge? Reflections on Responsibility for Wrongful Acts', in V. Moreno-Lax and E. Papastavridis (eds.), *'Boat Refugees' and Migrants at Sea: A Comprehensive Approach*, Nijmegen: Brill 2016.

FERNÁNDEZ-ROJO 2017

D. Fernández-Rojo, 'The European Border and Coast Guard: Towards the centralization of the external border management?', *Blogactiv* 7 February 2017, <http://eutarn.blogactiv.eu/2017/02/07/the-european-border-and-coast-guard-towards-the-centralization-of-the-external-border-management>.

FERNÁNDEZ-ROJO 2018

D. F. Rojo, Evolution of the Operational Tasks of Frontex, EASO and Europol towards an Integrated Border Management. Migration And Asylum Administration in the European Union?, PhD thesis, 2018.

FERNÁNDEZ-ROJO 2021

D. Fernández-Rojo, EU Migration Agencies The Operation and Cooperation of FRONTEX, EASO and EUROPOL, Edward Elgar Publishing: 2021.

FINES 1997

F. Fines, 'A General Analytical Perspective on Community Liability' in T. Heukels and A. McDonnell (eds.), *The Action for Damages in Community Law*, The Hague, London and Boston: Kluwer Law International 1997, p. 11-40.

FINK 2012

M. Fink, 'Frontex Working Arrangements: Legitimacy and Human Rights Concerns Regarding "Technical Relationships"', *Merkourios*, 28, 2012.

FINK 2017

M. Fink, *Frontex and Human Rights: Responsibility in 'Multi-Actor Situations' under the ECHR and EU Public Liability Law*, Leiden: Leiden University, EM Meijers Instituut, 2017.

FISHER 2004

E. Fisher, *The EU in the Age of Accountability*, 24 *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies*, 2004.

FISCHER-LESCANO AND TOHIDIPUR 2007

A. Fischer-Lescano and T. Tohidipur, *Europäisches Grenzkontrollregime. Rechtsrahmen der europäischen Grenzschutzagentur FRONTEX*, 2007, vol. 67(4), https://www.zaoerv.de/67_2007/67_2007_4_b_1219_1276.pdf.

FLOGAITIS AND POTTAKIS 2004

S. Flogaitis and A. Pottakis, 'Judicial Protection Under the Constitution', *European Constitutional Law Review*, 1, 1, 2004.

FOTIADIS 2016

A. Fotiadis, 'E.U. Border Agency Still Unaccountable on Refugees' Rights', *The New Humanitarian* 18 November 2016, <https://deeply.thenewhumanitarian.org/refugees/community/2016/11/18/e-u-border-agency-still-unaccountable-on-refugees-rights>.

FRENZEN 2011

N. Frenzen, Frontex Operation Hermes to Begin on Sunday, 20 Feb.-Push-Back Practice Prohibited, Migrants at Sea, 19 February 2011, <https://migrantsat-sea.org/2011/02/19/frontex-operation-hermes-to-begin-on-sunday-20-feb-%E2%80%93push-back-practice-prohibited/>.

FRY 2005

J. D. Fry, 'European Asylum Law: Race-to-the-Bottom Harmonization?', *Journal of Transnational Law and Policy* 2005, vol. 15(1).

GIANNETTO 2018

L. Giannetto, More than consultation: Civil society organisations mainstreaming fundamental rights in EU border management policies. The case of Frontex and its Consultative Forum. PhD thesis, University of Trento, 2018.

GIANNETTO 2019A

L. Giannetto, *CSOs and EU Border Management: Cooperation or Resistance? The Case of Frontex Consultative Forum*, American Behavioral Scientist 64(4) 2019.

GIANNETTO 2019B

L. Giannetto, *Advocacy Groups targeting the heart of EU Agencies. Frontex in the Focus*, in D. Dialer, M. Richter (eds.), *Lobbying in the European Union. Strategies, Dynamics and Trends*, Springer, 2019.

GAJA 1983

G. Gaja, 'The European Community's rights and obligations under mixed agreements', in D. O'Keeffe and H. G. Schermers (eds.), *Mixed Agreements*, Deventer: Kluwer Law International 1983.

GAJA 2014

G. Gaja, "'The Co-respondent Mechanism' According to the Draft Agreement for the Accession of the EU to the ECHR" in V. Kosta, N. Skoutaris, and V. P. Tzevelekos (eds.), *The EU Accession to the ECHR*, Oxford and Portland: Hart Publishing 2014.

GALLAGHER AND DAVID 2016

A. T. Gallagher and F. David, 'The International Law of Migrant Smuggling', *The American Journal of International Law*, 110, 4, 2016.

GAMMELTOFT-HANSEN 2016

T. Gammeltoft-Hansen, 'The Ugly Duckling: Denmark's Anti-Refugee Policies and Europe's Race to the Bottom', *Huffpost*, 2016, https://www.huffpost.com/entry/denmark-refugee-europe_b_9574538?guccounter=1.

GHEZELBASH, MORENO-LAX, KLEIN, AND OPESKIN 2018

Ghezelbash, D., Moreno-Lax, V., Klein, N., & Opeskin, B. (2018). Securitisation of Search and Rescue at Sea: the Response to Boat Migration in the Mediterranean and Offshore Australia. *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, 67(2).

GIANELLI 2011

A. Gianelli, 'The Silence of the Treaties with Regard to General International Law', in R.A. Wessel et al. (eds.), *International Law as Law of the European Union*, Leiden and Boston: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers 2011.

GKLIATI 2011

M. Gkliati, 'Blocking Asylum: The Status of Access to International Protection in Greece', *Inter-American and European Human Rights Journal* 2011, vol. 4(1).

GKLIATI 2017

M. Gkliati, 'The Application of the EU-Turkey Deal: A Critical Analysis of the Decisions of the Greek Appeals Committees', *European Journal of Legal Studies* 2017, vol. 10(1).

GKLIATI 2018

M. Gkliati, 'The next phase of the European Border and Coast Guard: towards operational effectiveness', *Blog EU Law Analysis*, 2018, <http://eulawanalysis.blogspot.com/2018/10/the-next-phase-of-european-border-and.html>.

GKLIATI 2019

M. Gkliati, 'The new European Border and Coast Guard: Do increased powers come with enhanced accountability?', *EU Law Analysis*, 2019, <http://eulawanalysis.blogspot.com/2019/04/the-new-european-border-and-coast-guard.html>.

GKLIATI 2020

M. Gkliati, *The next phase of the European Border and Coast Guard: towards operational effectiveness and greater autonomy in returns and externalization*, conference paper presented at "Jean Monnet NOVA EU workshop: Migration and EU Borders", 30-31 March 2020 in Maastricht.

GKLIATI 2021A

M. Gkliati, 'Frontex Return Operations and their Human Rights Implications', in I. Soysuren, M. Nedelcu (eds), *Deportation of foreigners in the European context: towards an interdisciplinary, multiscale and multilevel approach*, 2021 (forthcoming).

GKLIATI 2021B

M. Gkliati, *The next phase of the European Border and Coast Guard: Responsibility for returns and push-backs in Hungary and Greece*, in A. Ott, L. Tsourdi and Z. Vankova (eds), 'Migration and EU Borders: Foundations, Policy Change, and Administrative Governance', European Papers, 2021 (forthcoming).

GKLIATI AND ROSENFELDT 2018

M. Gkliati and H. Rosenfeldt, *Accountability of the European Border and Coast Guard Agency: Recent Developments, Legal Standards and Existing Mechanisms*, Refugee Law Initiative (RLI) Working Paper, London: School of Advanced Study, University of London 2018.

GLAS AND KROMMENDIJK 2017

L. R. Glas and J. Krommendijk, 'From Opinion 2/13 to Avotíš: Recent Developments in the Relationship between the Luxembourg and Strasbourg Court', *Human Rights Law Review*, 17, 3, 2017.

GOODWIN-GILL 2000

G. S. Goodwin-Gill, 'The international protection of refugees: What future?', *International Journal for Refugee Law*, 12, 1, 2000.

GOODWIN-GILL 2011

G. S. Goodwin-Gill, 'The Right to Seek Asylum: Interception at Sea and the Principle of Non-Refoulement', *International Journal of Refugee Law*, 23, 2011.

GOODWIN-GILL 2015

G. S. Goodwin-Gill (Intervention at conference: Regulating 'Irregular' Migration: International Obligations and International Responsibility, Athens), 2015.

GRAEFRATH 1996

B. Graefrath, 'Complicity in the Law of International State Responsibility', *Revue Belge de Droit International*, 29, 370, 1996.

GROENLEER 2009

M. Groenleer, *The Autonomy of European Union Agencies: A Comparative Study of Institutional Development*, Delft: Eburon Academic Publishers 2009.

GUILD 2014

E. Guild, presentation at seminar 'Migration by sea in the Mediterranean', Nijmegen, 16 May 2014.

GUILD, CARRERA AND EGGENSCHWILER 2009

E. Guild, S. Carrera and A. Eggenschwiler, *Informing the Borders Debate* (CEPS Background Briefing), Brussels: Centre for European Policy Studies 2009, <https://www.ceps.eu/wp-content/uploads/2009/08/1843.pdf>.

GUTMAN 2011

K. Gutman, 'The evolution of the action for damages against the European Union and its place in the system of judicial protection', *Common Market Law Review*, 48, 3, 2011.

HARDING 1981

C. Harding, 'The Impact of Article 177 of the EEC Treaty on the Review of Community Action', *Yearbook of European Law*, 1, 1, 1981.

HARLOW 1992

C. Harlow, 'Towards a Theory of Access for the European Court of Justice', *Yearbook of European Law*, 12, 1, 1992.

HARLOW 2002

C. Harlow, *Accountability in the European Union (Collected Courses of the Academy of European Law)*, New York: Oxford University Press 2002.

HART 1968

H.L.A. Hart, *Postscript: Responsibility and Retribution*, in 'Punishment and Responsibility, Essays in the Philosophy of Law', Oxford: Oxford University Press 1968.

HATHAWAY 1992

J. Hathaway, 'The Emerging Politics of Non-Entrée', *91 Refugees* 40, 1992.

HAYDON 1978

G. Haydon, 'On Being Responsible', *The Philosophical Quarterly* 1978, 28.

HAYES AND VERMEULEN 2012

Hayes Ben and Vermeulen Mathias , Heinrich Böll Foundation, 'Borderline, The EU's New Border Surveillance Initiatives, Assessing the Costs and Fundamental Rights Implications of EUROSUR and the "Smart Borders" Proposals', June 2012.

HELLER AND JONES 2014

C. Heller and C. Jones, 'Eurosur: saving lives or reinforcing deadly borders?', *Statewatch Journal* 2014, vol. 23.

HERNANDEZ 2014

G. I. Hernandez, 'Beyond the Control Paradigm? International Responsibility and the European Union', *Cambridge Yearbook of European Legal Studies*, 15, 2014.

HERNÁNDEZ-CARRETERO 2009

M. Hernández-Carretero, *Reconciling Border Control with the Human Aspects of Unauthorized Migration* (PRIO Policy Brief Paper), Oslo: International Peace Research Institute, Oslo 2009, <https://www.prio.org/utility/DownloadFile.aspx?id=198andtype=publicationfile>.

HERSZENHORN AND EDER 7 JUNE 2018

D. M. Herszenhorn and F. Eder, 'Brussels readies new border enforcement plan', *Politico* 7 June 2018, <https://www.politico.eu/article/jean-claude-juncker-sebastian-kurz-brussels-readies-new-border-enforcement-plan-migration/>.

HEUKELS AND McDONNELL 1997

T. Heukels and A. McDonnell, 'Limitation of the Action for Damages Against the Community: Considerations and new Developments' in T. Heukels and A. McDonnell (eds.), *The Action for Damages in Community Law*, The Hague, London and Boston: Kluwer Law International 1997.

HILL 1993

C. Hill, 'The Capability – Expectations Gap, or Conceptualizing Europe's International Role', *Journal of Common Market Studies* 1993, Volume 31, Issue 3.

HOFFMEISTER 2010

F. Hoffmeister, 'Litigating against the European Union and its member states: Who responds under the ILC's Draft Articles on International Responsibility of International Organizations', *The European Journal of International Law*, 21, 2010.

HORII 2016

S. Horii, *The effect of Frontex's risk analysis on the European border controls*, European Politics and Society, 17(2), 2016.

HORII 2018

S. Horii, *Accountability, Dependency, and EU Agencies: The Hotspot Approach in the Refugee Crisis*, Refugee Survey Quarterly, 2018.

IOANNIDES AND TONDINI 2010

I. Ioannides and M. Tondini, *Ethical Security in Europe? Empirical Findings on Value Shifts and Dilemmas across European Internal External Security Policies* (Policy Recommendation Report INEX Work Package 3), Oslo: International Peace Research Institute 30 September 2010.

IZUZQUIZA AND SEMSROTT 2018

L. Izuzquiza, A. Semsrott, Frontex transparency: state of play Izuzquiza and Semsrott v Frontex, November 2018, https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=1&cad=rja&uact=8&ved=2ahUKEwj6urKtj6jAhWKqaQKHQzxA7QQFjAAegQIAhAC&url=https%3A%2F%2Fec.europa.eu%2Finfo%2Flaw%2Fbetter-regulation%2Ffeedback%2F15674%2Fattachment%2F090166e5bf82536a_es&usg=AOvVaw3D5JWPOCCesKddqKjRFPYQ.

JACKSON 2015

M. Jackson, *Complicity in International Law*, Oxford: Oxford University Press 2015.

JEANDESBOZ 2008

J. Jeandesboz, *An analysis of the Commission Communications on future development of Frontex and the creation of a European Surveillance System*, Brussels: Briefing Paper Future development of Frontex and the creation of Euros-sur, Policy Department C: Citizens' Rights and Constitutional Affairs European Parliament 2008.

JENSEN 2016

N. Jensen, 'EU to use aid and trade to stop Africa migration', *EUObserver* 28 June 2016, <https://euobserver.com/migration/134067>.

JONES 1999

C. Jones, *Global Justice: Defending Cosmopolitanism*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999.

JONES 2012

C. Jones, 'Statewatch analysis: The EU's accession to the European Convention on Human Rights: a cause for celebration or concern?', *Statewatch journal*, 21, 4, 2012, <http://www.statewatch.org/analyses/no-187-echr.pdf>.

JONES, KILPATRICK AND GKLIATI 2020

C. Jones, J. Kilpatrick, M. Gkliati, *Deportation Union Frontex and Return Operations*, 2020.

JORRY 2007

H. Jorry, *Construction of a European Institutional model for managing operational cooperation at the EU's external borders: Is the FRONTEX agency a decisive step forward?* (CEPS Research Paper No. 6), Brussels: Centre for European Policy Studies March 2007.

JUSTICE AND HOME AFFAIRS COUNCIL 2006

Conclusions of the Justice and Home Affairs Council meeting of 4-5 December 2006, preceded by the draft Council Conclusions in Integrated Border Management, document 1422/06, 19 October 2006.

KARAMANIDOU AND KASPAREK 2020

L. Karamanidou and B. Kasparek, *Consequences and Responses Fundamental Rights, Accountability and Transparency in European Governance of Migration: The Case of the European Border and Coast Guard Agency*, in Working Papers Global Migration, 2020.

KELLER 2011

S. Keller, Green spokesperson on migration and home affairs, Green-EFA (European Parliament), *2011 FRONTEX/EU border control, Half-hearted improvements on human rights protection fall short*, 13 September 2011, <http://www.statewatch.org/news/2011/sep/ep-greens-frontexeu-border-control-prel.pdf>.

KELLER 2014

S. Keller, 'New rules on Frontex operations at sea', *The Libe Flash* April 2014, <https://www.statewatch.org/media/documents/news/2014/apr/ep-green-keller-mep-frontex-operations-at-sea.pdf>.

KELSEN 1934

H. Kelsen, *Pure Theory of Law*, Reine Rechtslehre 1934.

KESSLER 2013

S. Kessler, Co-Chair of FRONTEX Consultative Forum, at the meeting of the Subcommittee on Human Rights of the European Parliament, *Exchange of views on FRONTEX: new responsibilities to protect human rights under the amended regulation*, 16 May 2013.

KOPPELL 2005

J. Koppell, *Pathologies of Accountability: ICANN and the Challenge of "Multiple Accountabilities Disorder"*, Public Administrative Review, 65/1: 94-107, 2005.

KINGSLEY 2016

P. Kingsley, 'Syrian refugees: we were tricked into returning to Turkey', *The Guardian* 1 November 2016, <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2016/nov/01/syrian-refugees-tricked-into-returning-to-turkey-greece-eu>.

KISS AND ČERNÝ 2008

C. Kiss and P. Černý, *The Aarhus Regulation and the future of standing of NGOs/public concerned before the ECJ in environmental cases*, Czech Republic: Justice and Environment 2008.

KLABBERS 2001

J. Klabbers, 'The Changing Image of International Organizations' in J. M. Coicaud and V. Heiskanen (eds), *The Legitimacy of International Organizations*, Tokyo: United Nations University Press 2001.

KLABBERS 2009

J. Klabbers, *An Introduction to International Institutional Law*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 2009.

KLABBERS 2015

J. Klabbers, 'The Transformation of International Organizations Law', *European Journal of International Law*, 26(1), 2015.

KLEIN 1998

P. Klein, *La responsabilité des organisations internationales dans les ordres juridiques internes et en droit des gens*, Brussels: Bruylant 1998.

KLEPP 2010

S. Klepp, 'Italy and its Libyan Cooperation Program: Pioneer of the European Union's Refugee Policy?', *Blog Middle East Institute* 1 August 2010, <https://www.mei.edu/publications/italy-and-its-libyan-cooperation-program-pioneer-european-unions-refugee-policy#edn35>.

KNEEBONE, McDOWELL AND MORRELL 2006

S. Kneebone, C. McDowell and G. Morrell, 'A Mediterranean Solution? Chances of Success', *International Journal of Refugee Law*, Volume 18, Issues 3-4, 2006.

KOSKENNIEMI 2004

Koskenniemi, *Study on the Function and Scope of the lex specialis rule and the question of 'self-contained regimes'*, 2004, (ILC(LVI)/SG/FIL/CRD.1 and Add 1).

KOSTA, SKOUTARIS AND TZEVELEKOS 2014

V. Kosta, N. Skoutaris and V.P. Tzevelekos (eds.), *The EU Accession to the ECHR*, Oxford: Hart Publishing 2014.

KOUTRAKOS 2015

P. Koutrakos, *EU International Relations Law*, Oxford: Hart Publishing 2015.

KUIJPER AND PAASIVIRTA 2004

P. J. Kuijper and E. Paasivirta, 'Further Exploring International Responsibility: The European Community and the ILC's Project on Responsibility of International Organizations', *International Organizations Law Review*, 1, 1/111, 2004.

KUIJPER AND PAASIVIRTA 2013

P. J. Kuijper and E. Paasivirta, 'EU International Responsibility and its Attribution: From the Inside Looking Out' in M. Evans and P. Koutrakos (eds.), *The International Responsibility of the European Union: European and International Perspectives*, Oxford and Portland: Hart Publishing 2013.

KYMLICKA 2002

W. Kymlicka, *Contemporary Political Philosophy, An Introduction*, Second Edition, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002.

LAITINEN 2006

I. Laitinen, *Introductory talk to the Joint Parliamentary Meeting initiated by the European Parliament and the Parliament of Finland: 'From Tampere to the Hague'*, Brussels: European Parliament 2006.

LAMBERT 1999

H. Lambert, 'Protection against refoulement from Europe: human rights law comes to the rescue', *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, 1999.

LANDENBURGER 2012

C. Landenburger, 'European Union Institutional FIDE Report' in J. Laffranque (ed.), *The Protection of Fundamental Rights Post-Lisbon: The Interaction between the Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union, the European Convention on Human Rights and National Constitutions*, Tartu: Tartu University Press 2012.

LANDMAN 2006

T. Landman, *Studying Human Rights*, London: Routledge 2006.

LANGFORD 2008

M. Langford (ed.), *Social Rights Jurisprudence, Emerging Trends in International and Comparative Law*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 2008.

LARSEN 2008

K. M. Larsen, 'Attribution of Conduct in Peace Operations: The "Ultimate Authority and Control" Test', *The European Journal of International Law*, 19, 2008.

LAST AND SPIJKERBOER 2014

T. Last and T. Spijkerboer, 'Tracking Deaths in the Mediterranean', in: T. Brian and F. Laczko (eds.), *Fatal Journeys. Tracking Lives Lost during Migration*, Geneva: International Organization for Migration 2014.

LAVRANOS 2010

N. Lavranos, 'Protecting European Law from International Law', *European Foreign Affairs Review*, 2010.

LECK 2009

C. Leck, 'International Responsibility in United Nations Peacekeeping Operations: Command and Control Arrangements and the Attribution of Conduct', *Melbourne Journal of International Law*, 10, 2009.

LÉONARD 2009

S. Léonard, 'The creation of Frontex and the politics of institutionalization in the EU external borders policy', *Journal of Contemporary European Research*, 2009.

LÉONARD 2010

S. Léonard, 'EU border security and migration into the European Union: FRONTEX and securitisation through practices', *European Security* 2010.

LOCK 2012

T. Lock, 'Accession of the EU to the ECHR: Who Would Be Responsible in Strasbourg' in D. Ashiagbor, N. Countouris and I. Lianos (eds.), *The European Union after the Treaty of Lisbon*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 2012.

MACKENZIE-GRAY SCOTT 2018

R. Mackenzie-Gray Scott, 'Torture in Libya and Questions of EU Member State Complicity', *EJIL: Talk!* 2018, <https://www.ejiltalk.org/torture-in-libya-and-questions-of-eu-member-state-complicity/>.

MAJCHER 2015

I. Majcher, 'Human Rights Violations During EU Border Surveillance and Return Operations: Frontex's Shared Responsibility or Complicity?', *Silesian Journal of Legal Studies*, 7, 1, 2015.

MAJONE 1994

G. Majone, *The rise of the Regulatory State in Europe*, 17 W. European Politics 77, 1994.

MAJONE 1997

G. Majone, *Causes and Consequences of Changes in the Mode of Governance*, 17 Journal of Public Policy, 1997.

MANUEL AND MARTÍN 2004

J. Manuel and C. Martín, 'Ubi ius, Ibi Remedium? — Locus Standi of Private Applicants under Article 230 (4) EC at a European Constitutional Crossroads', *Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law*, 11, 3, 2004.

MARIN 2011

L. Marin, 'Policing the EU's External Borders: A Challenge for the Rule of Law and Fundamental Rights in the Area of Freedom, Security and Justice? An Analysis of Frontex Joint Operations at the Southern Maritime Border', *Journal for Contemporary European Research* 2011, vol. 7(4).

MARTIN 2014

A.C. Martin, *Gil Arias-Fernández: 'the immigration problem in Calais is not so bad'*, 24 November 2014, <https://www.euractiv.com/section/justice-home-affairs/interview/gil-arias-fernandez-the-immigration-problem-in-calais-is-not-so-bad/>.

McCRUDDEN 2006

C. McCrudden, 'Legal Research and the Social Sciences', *Law Quarterly Review*, 2006.

MCLACHLAN 2005

C. McLachlan, 'The Principle of Systemic Integration and Art. 31(3)(c) of the Vienna Convention', *The International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, 54, 2, 2005.

MCNAIR 1961

L. McNair, *The Law of Treaties*, Oxford: Oxford University Press 1961.

MEAD 1997

P. Mead, 'The Relationship between an Action for Damages and an Action for Annulment: The Return of Plaumann' in T. Heukels and A. McDonnell (eds.), *The Action for Damages in Community Law*, The Hague, London and Boston: Kluwer Law International 1997.

MEIJ 1997

A. W. H. Meij, 'Article 215(2) EC and Local Remedies' in T. Heukels and A. McDonnell (eds.), *The Action for Damages in Community Law*, The Hague, London and Boston: Kluwer Law International 1997.

MEINICH 2012

T. Meinich, 'EU accession to the European Convention on Human Rights – challenges in the negotiations', *The International Journal of Human Rights*, 2012, <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/13642987.2019.1596893>.

MESSINEO 2014

F. Messineo, 'Attribution of Conduct' in A. Nollkaemper and I. Plakokefalos (eds.), *Principles of Shared Responsibility in International Law: An Appraisal of the State of the Art (Shared Responsibility in International Law)*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 2014.

MICKLITZ AND REICH 1996

H. W. Micklitz and N. Reich, *Public Interest Litigation before European Courts*, Baden-Baden: Nomos 1996.

MILANOVIĆ AND PAPIĆ 2009

M. Milanović, and T. Papić, 'As bad as it gets: the European Court of Human Rights's Behrami and Saramati decision and general international law', *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, 58, 2, 2009.

MITSILEGAS 2007

V. Mitsilegas, 'Border Security in the European Union: Towards Centralised Controls and Maximum Surveillance', in E. Guild, H. Toner and A. Baldaccini (eds.), *Whose Freedom, Security and Justice? EU Immigration and Asylum Law and Policy*, Hart, Oxford and Portland, 2007.

MITSILEGAS 2010

V. Mitsilegas, *Extraterritorial Immigration Control in the 21st Century: the Individual and the State Transformed*, Leiden, Netherlands: Brill, 2010.

MOELLE 2017

M. P. Moelle, *The International Responsibility of International Organizations: Cooperation in Peacekeeping Operations*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 2017.

MONAR 2006

J. Monar, 'The Project of a European Border Guard: Origins, Models and Prospects in the Context of the EU's Integrated External Border Management', in M. Caparini and O. Marenin (eds), *Borders and Security Governance, Managing Borders in a Globalised World*, LIT Verlag Münster, 2006, Chapter 10.

MONTESQUIEU 2006

C. Montesquieu, *The Spirit of Laws* (Το Πνεύμα των Νόμων), P. Kondylis and K. Papagiorgis (translation), Gnosí editions, Athens, 2006.

MORENO-LAX AND GIUFFRÈ 2017

V. Moreno-Lax and M. Giuffrè, 'The Raise of Consensual Containment: From "Contactless Control" to "Contactless Responsibility" for Forced Migration Flows', *Research Handbook on International Refugee Law*, 2017.

MORENO-LAX 2008

V. Moreno Lax, 'Must EU Borders have Doors for Refugees? On the Compatibility of Schengen Visas and Carriers' Sanctions with EU Member States' Obligations to Provide International Protection to Refugees', *European Journal of Migration and Law* 2008, vol. 10(3).

MORENO-LAX 2012

V. Moreno-Lax, *Frontex as a Global Actor: External Relations with Third Countries and International Organizations*, in M. Dony (ed.), *The External Dimension of the Area of Freedom, Security and Justice*, Universite Libre de Bruxelles Press, 2012.

MORENO-LAX 2017

V. Moreno-Lax, *Accessing Asylum in Europe, Extraterritorial Border Controls and Refugee Rights under EU Law*, Oxford: Oxford University Press 2017.

MULGAN 2003

R. Mulgan, *Holding Power to Account, Accountability in Modern Democracies*, London: Palgrave Macmillan 2003.

MUNGIANU 2016

R. Mungianu, *Frontex and Non-Refoulement: The International Responsibility of the EU*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 2016.

NAHAPETIAN 2002

K. Nahapetian, 'Confronting State Complicity in International Law', *UCLA Journal of International Law*, 7, 99, 2002.

NAU AND TILLACK 2019

N. Nau, A. Tillack, *Frontex – Eine EU-Agentur und der Umgang mit den Menschenrechten*, Das Erste, 06 August 2019, <https://www.br.de/fernsehen/das-erste/sendungen/report-muenchen/videos-und-manuskripte/frontex-eu-menschenrechtsverletzungen-102.html>.

NEAL 2008

A. W. Neal, 'Securitization and risk at the EU border: the origins of FRONTEX', *Journal of Common Market Studies* 2008, vol. 47(2).

NEYROUD AND BECKLEY 2001

P. Neyroud and A. Beckley, *Policing, Ethics and Human Rights*, New York: Routledge 2001.

NIELSEN AND FOTIADIS 2019

N. Nielsen and A. Fotiadis, 'Inhuman' Frontex forced returns going unreported', *EUobserver*, 2019, <https://euobserver.com/migration/146090>.

NOLLKAEMPER 2014

A. Nollkaemper, 'Introduction' in A. Nollkaemper and I. Plakokefalos (eds.), *Principles of Shared Responsibility in International Law: An Appraisal of the State of the Art (Shared Responsibility in International Law)*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 2014.

NOLLKAEMPER AND JACOBS 2012

A. Nollkaemper and D. Jacobs, 'Shared Responsibility in International Law: A Conceptual Framework', SHARES Research Paper 03 (2011 – revised in 2012), ACIL 2011-07, <http://www.sharesproject.nl/wp-content/uploads/2012/05/SHARES-RP-03-final.pdf>.

NOLLKAEMPER AND JACOBS 2013

A. Nollkaemper and D. Jacobs, 'Shared Responsibility in International Law: A Conceptual Framework', *Michigan Journal of International Law*, 34, 2, 2013.

NOLLKAEMPER E.A. 2014

A. Nollkaemper et al., 'Conclusions: Beyond the ILC Legacy' in A. Nollkaemper and I. Plakokefalos (eds.), *Principles of Shared Responsibility in International Law: An Appraisal of the State of the Art*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 2014.

NOWAK 2011

M. Nowak, *Report submitted by the Special Rapporteur on torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment* (OCHCR Report), Geneva: Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights.

NOYES AND SMITH 1988

J. E. Noyes and B. D. Smith, 'State Responsibility and the Principle of Joint and Several Liability', *The Yale Journal of International Law*, 13, 1988.

NYERS 2011

P. Nyers, 'Forms of irregular citizenship', in Vicki Squire (ed.), *The Contested Politics of Mobility. Borderzones and Irregularity*, London: Routledge 2011.

OLIVER 1991

D. Oliver, *Government in the United Kingdom: The Search for Accountability, Effectiveness and Citizenship*, Milton Keynes, Open University Press, 1991.

OLIVER 1997

P. Oliver, 'Joint liability of the Community and the Member States' in T. Heukels and A. McDonnell (eds.), *The Action for Damages in Community Law*, The Hague, London and Boston: Kluwer Law International 1997.

OOSTEROM-STAPLES 2009

H. Oosterom-Staples, "Effective Rights for Third-Country Nationals", in: H. Lin-dahl (ed.), *A Right to Inclusion and Exclusion? Normative Fault Lines of the EU's Area of Freedom, Security and Justice*, Oxford: Hart Publishing 2009.

ORAKHELASHVILI 2010

A. Orakhelashvili, 'Division of Reparation Between Responsible Entities', in J. Crawford, A. Pellit and S. Olleson (eds.), *The Law of International Responsibility*, Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press 2010.

PACE 2007

M. Pace, 'Norm shifting from EMP to ENP: the EU as a norm entrepreneur in the south?', *Cambridge Review of International Affairs* 2007, vol. 20(4).

PAPASTAVRIDIS 2010

E. Papastavridis, "Fortress Europe' and FRONTEX: Within or Without International Law?", *Nordic Journal of International Law* 2010, vol. 79(1).

PAPASTAVRIDIS 2015

E. Papastavridis, 'The EU and the Obligation of Non-Refoulement at Sea' in F. Ippolito and S. Trevisanut (eds.), *Migration in the Mediterranean: Mechanisms of International Cooperation*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 2015.

PEERS 2003

S. Peers, *Development of a European Border Guard Statewatch submission*, 2003, <http://www.statewatch.org/docbin/evidence/eurbordergdmay03.html>.

PEERS 2011

S. Peers, *EU Justice and Home Affairs Law*, Oxford: Oxford University Press 2011.

PEERS 2014A

S. Peers, 'The CJEU and the EU's accession to the ECHR: a clear and present danger to human rights protection', *Blog EU Law Analysis*, 2014, <http://eulawanalysis.blogspot.com/2014/12/the-cjeu-and-eus-accession-to-echr.html>.

PEERS 2014B

S. Peers, 'New EU rules on maritime surveillance: will they stop the deaths and push-backs in the Mediterranean?', *Statewatch Analysis* February 2014, <https://www.statewatch.org/media/documents/analyses/no-237-maritime-surveillance.pdf>.

PEERS 2015

S. Peers, 'The Reform of Frontex: Saving Schengen at Refugees' Expense?', *Blog EU Law Analysis* 16 December 2015, <http://eulawanalysis.blogspot.com/2015/12/the-reform-of-frontex-saving-schengen.html>.

PEERS 2016B

S. Peers, 'The EU Border Guard takes shape', *Statewatch Analysis* 13 March 2016, <https://www.statewatch.org/media/documents/analyses/no-285-eu-border-guard.pdf>.

PEERS AND COSTA 2012

S. Peers and M. Costa, 'Court of Justice of the European Union (General Chamber), Judicial review of EU Acts after the Treaty of Lisbon; Order of 6 September 2011, Case T-18/10 Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami and Others v. Commission and Judgment of 25 October 2011, Case T-262/10 Microban v. Commission', *European Constitutional Law Review*, 8, 1, 2012.

PEERS AND COSTA 2016

S. Peers and M. Costa, 'Reassessing the accountability of EU decentralized agencies: Mind the Independence Gap', *European Public Law*, 2016.

PEERS AND ROMAN 2016

S. Peers and E. Roman, 'The EU, Turkey and the Refugee Crisis: What could possibly go wrong?', *Blog EU Law Analysis* 5 February 2016, <https://eulawanalysis.blogspot.com/2016/02/the-eu-turkey-and-refugee-crisis-what.html>.

PERKMANNS 2003

M. Perkmann, 'Cross-border Regions in Europe: Significance and Drivers of Regional Cross-Border Co-Operation', *European Urban and Regional Studies* 2013, vol. 10(2).

PERKOWSKI 2012

N. Perkowski, *A normative assessment of the aims and practices of the European border management agency Frontex* (Working Paper Series No. 81), Oxford: Refugee Studies Centre, 2012.

PERNICE 1999

I. Pernice, 'Multilevel Constitutionalism and the Treaty of Amsterdam: European Constitution Making Revisited?', *Common Market Law Review*, 1999.

PERRE, DE VRIES, RICHARDS, AND GKLIATI, 2018

Perre N., De Vries M., Richards H., and Gkliati M., Refugee Crisis: three perspectives on the makings of a crisis. *RLI Blog on Refugee Law and Forced Migration: Refugee Law Initiative*, 16 April 2018, <https://rli.blogs.sas.ac.uk/2018/04/16/refugee-crisis-three-perspectives-on-the-makings-of-a-crisis/>.

PIRJOLA 2015

J. Pirjola, 'Flights of Shame or Dignified Return? Return Flights and Post-return Monitoring', *European Journal of Migration and Law* 2015.

PISA 2011

N. Pisa, 'German mum grabs nine-year-old daughter and flees husband with immigrants to Italy', *Daily Mail Online* 8 March 2011, <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-1364173/German-mum-grabs-year-old-daughter-flees-husband-immigrants-Italy.html>.

POLAKIEWICZ 2016

J. Polakiewicz, *Europe's multi-layered human rights protection system: challenges, opportunities and risks* (Lecture, Waseda University Tokyo), 2016, <http://eulaw-analysis.blogspot.com/2016/03/europe-s-multi-layered-human-rights.html>.

POLLAK AND SLOMINSKI 2009

J. Pollak and P. Slominski, 'Experimentalist but Not Accountable Governance? The Role of Frontex in Managing the EU's External Borders', *West European Politics* 2009, vol. 32(5).

QUIGLEY 1986

J. Quigley, 'Complicity in International Law: A New Direction in the Law of International Responsibility', *British Yearbook of International Law*, 57, 1986.

RASMUSSEN 1980

H. Rasmussen, 'Why is Art 173 Interpreted Against Plaintiffs?', *European Law Review*, 5, 1980.

RATCOVICH 2015

M. Ratcovich, *The Notion of "Place of Safety": Yet Another Self-Contained Maritime Rule or a Sustainable Solution to the Ever-Controversial Question of Where to Disembark Migrants Rescued at Sea?* (Paper for the conference 'Regulating "Irregular" Migration: International Obligations and International Responsibility', National and Kapodistrian University of Athens), 2015.

RAWLS 1993

J. Rawls, *Political Liberalism*, New York, NY: Columbia University Press, 1993.

REINISCH 2010

A. Reinisch, 'Aid or Assistance and Direction and Control between States and International Organizations in the Commission of Internationally Wrongful Acts', *International Organizations Law Review*, 7, 63, 2010.

REINISCH AND WEBER 2004

A. Reinisch and U. A. Weber, 'In the Shadow of Waite and Kennedy – The Jurisdictional Immunity of International Organizations, the Individual's Right of Access to the Courts and Administrative Tribunals as Alternative Means of Dispute Settlement', *International Organizations Law Review*, 1, 1, 2004.

RIJPMA 2010

J. Rijpma, 'Frontex: Successful Blame Shifting of the Member States?', *ARI Real Instituto Elcano*, ARI 69/2010, 13 April 2010, https://www.files.ethz.ch/isn/117232/ARI69-2010_Rijpma_Frontex_Memeber_State_European_Union.pdf.

RIJPMA 2016

J. Rijpma, *The proposal for a European Border and Coast Guard: evolution or revolution in external border management?*, Brussels: Study for the LIBE Committee, Policy Department C: Citizens' Rights and Constitutional Affairs European Parliament 2016.

RIJPMA AND CREMONA 2007

J. Rijpma and M. Cremona, *EUI Working Papers. The Extra-Territorialisation of EU Migration Policies and the Rule of Law*, Fiesole: European University Institute 2007.

ROSE 1999

N. Rose, *Powers of Freedom. Reframing Political Thought*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 1999.

ROSENFELDT 2017

H. Rosenfeldt, *The European Border and Coast Guard Rising: Recent Developments in the Light of EU Accountability Standards and Mechanisms*, SSRN, 2017.

SANDBERG 2010

S. Sandberg, 'What can "Lies" Tell Us about Life? Notes towards a Framework of Narrative Criminology', *Journal of Criminal Justice Education* 2010, vol. 21(4).

SCHMIDT 2013

V.A. Schmidt, *Democracy and Legitimacy in the European Union Revisited: Input, Output and 'Throughput'*, *Political Studies*, 61, 2013.

SARI 2008

A. Sari, 'Jurisdiction and International Responsibility in Peace Support Operations: The Behrami and Saramati Cases', *Human Rights Law Review*, 8, 2008.

SARI 2012

A. Sari, 'UN Peacekeeping Operations and Art. 7 ARIO: The Missing Link', *International Organizations Law Review*, 9, 77, 2012.

SARVARIAN 2014

A. Savarian, 'The EU Accession to the ECHR and the Law of International Responsibility' in V. Kosta, N. Skoutaris, and V. P. Tzevelekos (eds.), *The EU Accession to the ECHR*, Oxford and Portland: Hart Publishing 2014.

SCHEDLER 1997

A. Schedler, 'Conceptualizing Accountability', in A. Schedler, *The Self-Restraining State: Power and Accountability in New Democracies*, Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers 1997.

SCHERMERS AND BLOKKER 2011

H.G. Schermers and N.M. Blokker, *International Institutional Law: Unity Within Diversity*, Leiden: Brill Academic Publishers 2011.

SCHERMERS AND SWAAK 1997

H. G. Schermers and C. R. A. Swaak, 'Official Acts of Community Servants and Article 215(4) EC' in T. Heukels and A. McDonnell (eds.), *The Action for Damages in Community Law*, The Hague, London and Boston: Kluwer Law International 1997.

SCHILLEMANS 2011

T. Schillemans, 'Does Horizontal Accountability Work? Evaluating Potential Remedies for the Accountability Deficit of Agencies', *Administration and Society* 2011, 43(4).

SCHUSTERSCHITZ 2004

G. Schusterschitz, 'European Agencies as Subjects of International Law', *International Organizations Law Review*, 1, 1, 2004.

SCHÜTZE 2009

R. Schütze, 'On "Federal" Ground: The European Unions as an (inter)National Phenomenon', *Common Market Law Review*, 2009.

SHAW 2008

M. N. Shaw, *International Law*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 2008.

SHELTON 2014

D. Shelton, Article 47 – Rights to an Effective Remedy in S. Peers and others (eds), *The EU Charter of Fundamental Rights : A Commentary* (Steve Peers and others eds, Oxford 2014).

SHUE 1980

H. Shue, *Basic Rights, Subsistence, Affluence, and US Foreign Policy*, 1980.

SIOUTI 2003

G. Siouti, *Environmental Law*, Athens: Ant. N. Sakkoulas Publishers 2003.

SIRTORI AND COELHO 2007

S. Sirtori and P. Coelho, *Defending Refugees' Access to Protection in Europe* (ECRE paper), Brussels: European Council on Refugees and Exiles December 2007, https://www.ecre.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/07/ECRE-Defending-Refugees-Access-to-Protection-in-Europe_December-2007.pdf.

SPERL 2007

M. Sperl, *Fortress Europe and the Iraqi 'Intruders': Iraqi Asylum-Seekers and the EU, 2003-2007* (UNHCR Research Paper No. 144), Geneva: United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees October 2007, <https://www.refworld.org/docid/4c2472ea0.html>.

SPIELMANN 2017

D. Spielmann, *The Judicial Dialogue between the European Court of Justice and the European Court of Human Rights or how to remain good neighbours after the Opinion 2/13* (Lecture of FRAME High-Level Lecture Series, Brussels), 2017, http://www.fp7-frame.eu/wp-content/uploads/2017/03/ECHRCJUEdialog.BRUS-SELS.final_.pdf.

STEGMANN 2018

P. T. Stegmann, *Responsibility of the EU and the Member States under the EU International Investment Protection Agreements, Between Traditional Rules, Proceduralisation and Federalisation*, Berlin: Springer 2018.

STEINBERGER 2006

E. Steinberger, 'The WTO Treaty as a Mixed Agreement: Problems with EC's and the EC Member States' Membership of the WTO', *The European Journal of International Law*, 17, 4, 2006.

TAEKEMA, VAN KLINK 2011

H.S. Taekema, B.M.J. van Klink, On the Border, Limits and Possibilities of Interdisciplinary Research, in B.M.J. van Klink and H.S. Taekema (eds.), *Law and Method. Interdisciplinary Research into Law*, Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck 2011.

TALMON 2005

S. Talmon, 'Responsibility of International Organizations: Does the European Community Require Special Treatment?' in M. Ragazzi (ed.), *International Responsibility Today. Essays in Memory of Oscar Schachter*, Aja: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers 2005.

TENNANT AND JANZ 2009

V. Tennant and J. Janz, *Refugee protection and international migration: a review of UNHCR's operational role in southern Italy* (UNHCR Policy Development and Evaluation Service Paper), Geneva: United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees September 2009, <https://www.unhcr.org/4ac35c600.html>.

THE PRESS PROJECT 2017

The Press Project, Λέσβος: Απελαύνουν άρον άρον πρόσφυγες – Παρέμβαση ΕΔΑΔ, 30 April 2017, <https://www.thepressproject.gr/article/110765/Lesbos-Apelaounoun-aron-aron-pros fugues---Parembasi-EDAD>.

THOMPSON 1980

D. Thompson, 'Moral Responsibility of Public Officials: The Problem of Many Hands', *The American Political Science Review* 1980, Vol. 74, No. 4.

TIMMERMAN 2014

C. Timmermans, 'Some Personal Comments on the Accession of the EU to the ECHR', in V. Kosta, N. Skoutaris, and V. P. Tzevelekos (eds.), *The EU Accession to the ECHR*, Oxford and Portland: Hart Publishing 2014.

TOMUSCHAT 1983

C. Tomuschat, 'Liability in mixed agreements' in D. O'Keeffe and H. G. Schermers (eds.), *Mixed Agreements*, Deventer: Kluwer Law International 1983.

TO TH 1997

A. G. Toth, 'The Concepts of Damage and Causality as Elements of Non-Contractual Liability' in T. Heukels and A. McDonnell (eds.), *The Action for Damages in Community Law*, The Hague, London and Boston: Kluwer Law International 1997.

TULKENS 2012

F. Tulkens, Vice-President of the ECtHR, speech at the XXV FIDE Congress, May 30 – 1 June 2012, Tallinn.

TROLLER 2011

S. Troller, 'On the Borders of Legality. Why Frontex Forces Should Stop Filling Greek Jails with Asylum Seekers', *HRW News* 8 February 2011, <https://www.hrw.org/news/2011/02/08/borders-legality>.

VAN CASTEREN 1997

A. Van Casteren, 'Article 215(2) EC and the Question of Interest' in T. Heukels and A. McDonnell (eds.), *The Action for Damages in Community Law*, The Hague, London and Boston: Kluwer Law International 1997.

VAN HOECKE 2002

M. van Hoecke, *Law as Communication*, Oxford/Portland: Hart publishing 2002.

VANDVIK 2008

B. Vandvik, 'Extraterritorial Border Controls and Responsibility to Protect: A View From ECRE', *Amsterdam Law Forum* 2008, vol. 1(1).

WARIN 2019

C. Warin, 'Individual rights and collective interests in EU law: Three approaches to a still volatile relationship', *Common Market Law Review*, 56, 2, 2019.

WEBER AND PICKERING 2011

L. Weber and S. Pickering, *Globalization and Borders: Death at the Global Frontier*, London: Palgrave Macmillan 2011.

WEINZIERL AND LISSON 2007

R. Weinzierl and U. Lisson, 'Border Management and Human Rights: A study of EU Law and the Law of the Sea', *German Institute for Human Rights*, 2007, <http://www.statewatch.org/news/2008/feb/eu-study-border-management.pdf>.

WILS 1992

W. Wils, 'Concurrent liability of the Community and a Member State', *European Law Review*, 1992.

WINNER 1978

L. Winner, *Autonomous Technology: Technics-out-of-control as a Theme*, Political Thought, MIT Press, 1978.

WOLFF 2008

S. Wolff, 'Border management in the Mediterranean: internal, external and ethical challenges', *Cambridge Review of International Affairs* 2008, vol. 21(2).

WOLFF 2010

S. Wolff, 'EU border policies beyond Lisbon', in R. Zapata-Barrero (Ed.) *Shaping the Normative Contours of the European Union: A Migration-Border Framework*, Barcelona: CIDOB, 2010.

WOLFF AND SCHOUT 2013

S. Wolff and A. Schout, 'Frontex as Agency: More of the Same?', *Perspectives on European Politics and Society* 2013.

WRIEDT AND REINHARDT 2017

V. Wriedt, D. Reinhardt, ECCHR, *Opaque and Unaccountable: Frontex Operation Hera*, Statewatch, February 2017, <http://www.statewatch.org/analyses/no-307-frontex-operation-hera.pdf>.

YOUNG, 2011

I. M. Young, *Responsibility for Justice*, Oxford Scholarship Online, 2011.

ZIEGLER 2016

K. S. Ziegler, 'The Relationship between EU law and International Law' in D. Patterson and A. Sodersten (eds.), *A Companion to European Union Law and International Law*, Wiley Blackwell, 2016.

REPORTS AND POLICY DOCUMENTS**AGO 1978**

R. Ago, Special Rapporteur, *Seventh Report on State Responsibility*, UN Doc A/CN.4/307, Thirtieth Session, 1978.

AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL 2007

Amnesty International, *The State of the World's Human Rights*, London: Amnesty International 23 May 2007, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/pol10/001/2007/en/>.

AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL 2008

Amnesty International, *The State of the World's Human Rights*, London: Amnesty International 28 May 2008, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/pol10/001/2008/en/>.

AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL 2010

Amnesty International, 'Greece: Systematic detention of irregular immigrants and asylum seekers under minimal condition' (in Greek), 2010, available at www.amnesty.org.gr/

AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL 2017A

Amnesty International, *A Blueprint for Despair. Human Rights Impact of the EU-Turkey deal*, London: Amnesty International 14 February 2017, <https://www.amnesty.nl/content/uploads/2017/02/EU-Turkey-Deal-Briefing.pdf?x87333>.

AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL 2017B

Amnesty International, *Libya's Dark Web of Collusion. Abuses Against Europe-Bound Refugees and Migrants*, London: Amnesty International 7 December 2017, <https://www.amnesty.org/download/Documents/MDE1975612017ENGLISH.PDF>.

AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL AND ECRE 2010

Amnesty International and ECRE, Briefing on the Commission proposal for a Regulation amending Council Regulation (EC) 2007/2004 establishing a European Agency for the Management of Operational Cooperation at the External Borders of the Member states of the European Union (FRONTEX), September 2010, <https://www.refworld.org/docid/4ca337ca2.html>.

BORDER VIOLENCE MONITORING NETWORK

Border Violence Monitoring Network, *Special report: Covid-19 and border violence along the Balkan route*, 2020, <http://www.borderviolence.eu/special-report-covid-19-and-border-violence-along-the-Balkan-route/>.

COUNCIL OF EUROPE 2018

Council of Europe, *Copenhagen Declaration on the reform of the European Convention on Human Rights system*, 12-13 April 2018.

COUNCIL OF EUROPE 2013A

Council of Europe, *Fifth negotiation meeting between the CDDH ad hoc negotiation group and the European Commission on the accession of the European Union to the European Convention on Human Rights, Final report to the CDDH*, 2013, <http://www.statewatch.org/news/2013/apr/eu-echr-accession-final-report-cddh.pdf>.

COUNCIL OF EUROPE 2013B

Council of Europe, Commissioner for Human Rights, Nils Muižnieks, report following country visit to Greece from 28 January to 1 February 2013, 16 April 2013.

COUNCIL OF EUROPE 2013C

Council of Europe, *Accession by the European Union to the European Convention on Human Rights Answers to frequently asked questions*, 30 April 2013, http://www.coe.int/t/dghl/standardsetting/hrpolicy/accession/Accession_documents/EU_accession-QA_updated_2013_E.pdf.

COUNCIL OF EUROPE 2006

Committee of Experts for the Improvement of Procedures for the Protection of Human Rights (DH-PR), Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe, 2006, [www.coe.int/t/dghl/monitoring/execution/Source/Documents/Docs_a_propos/H-Exec\(2006\)2_IM_960_en.doc](http://www.coe.int/t/dghl/monitoring/execution/Source/Documents/Docs_a_propos/H-Exec(2006)2_IM_960_en.doc).

COUNCIL OF THE EUROPEAN UNION 2002

Council of the European Union, *Feasibility study for the setting up of the "European Border Police"*, Rome, March 2002.

COUNCIL OF THE EUROPEAN UNION 2006

Council of the European Union, Justice and Home Affairs, 2768th Council Meeting, Brussels: 4 December 2006, https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/PRES_06_341.

COUNCIL OF THE EUROPEAN UNION 2011

Council of the European Union, "Strengthening the European external borders agency Frontex – Political Agreement between Council and Parliament", 11916/11, Presse 192, Brussels, 23 June 2011.

COUNCIL OF THE EUROPEAN UNION 2015

Council of the European Union, *Special meeting of the European Council, 23 April 2015 – statement*, Brussels, 23 April 2015, <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2015/04/23/special-euco-statement/>.

COUNCIL OF THE EUROPEAN UNION 2019

Council of the European Union, Proposal for a [Frontex Regulation] – Revised financial statement following the Provisional Agreement between the co-legislators, 8354/19, 22 May 2019.

COURT OF JUSTICE OF THE EUROPEAN UNION 2018

Court of Justice of the European Union, *Annual Report 2018. Year in review*, Luxembourg: Court of Justice of the European Union 2019.

COWI CONSULTANTS 2009

COWI Consultants, *External evaluation of the European Agency for the Management of Operational Cooperation at the External Borders of the Member States of the European Union*, Kongens Lyngby, January 2009.

CPT 2018

European Committee for the Prevention of Torture, Germany: Visit 2018 (return flight), Inf (2019) 14, Section: 12/18, 03/12/2018, [**CRAWFORD 1999**](https://hudoc.cpt.coe.int/eng#%22sort%22:[%22CPTDocumentDate%20Descending,CPTDocumentID%20Ascending,CPTSectionNumber%20Ascending%22],%22tabview%22:[%22document%22,%22CPTSectionID%22:[%22p-deu-20180813-en-12%22]}.}</p></div><div data-bbox=)

J. Crawford, Special Rapporteur, *Second Report on State Responsibility*, UN Doc A/CN.4/498, Fifty-First Session, 1999.

CRÉPEAU 2013

Report of the UN Special Rapporteur on the human rights of migrants, François Crépeau, Regional study: management of the external borders of the European Union and its impact on the human rights of migrants, 2013.

ECOSOC 1996

ECOSOC Resolutions 288 B(X), 1296 (XLIV) and 1996/31.

ECRE 2013

ECRE interview with Adriano Silvestri, Head of Asylum, Migration and Borders Sector at the EU Fundamental Rights Agency, 'Joint operations outside EU waters must not lead to the circumvention of European fundamental rights safeguards', 29 March 2013, [http://www.cir-onlus.org/Interview%20with%20Adriano%20Silvestri%20\(1\).pdf](http://www.cir-onlus.org/Interview%20with%20Adriano%20Silvestri%20(1).pdf).

ECtHR 2014

ECtHR, *Annual Report 2014*, Strasbourg: Registry of the European Court of Human Rights 2015, https://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/Annual_Report_2014_ENG.pdf.

ECRE 2020

ECRE, *Greece: Frontex Denies Involvement in Push-backs, Expert Council Critique of NGO Registration Rules*, 27 November 2020, <https://www.ecre.org/greece-frontex-denies-involvement-in-pushbacks-expert-council-critique-of-ngo-registration-rules/>.

EDPS 2010

European Data Protection Supervisor (EDPS), *Opinion on a notification for Prior Checking received from the Data Protection Officer of the European Agency for the Management of Operational Cooperation at the External Borders of the Member states of the European Union (FRONTEX) concerning the "collection of names and certain other relevant data of returnees for joint return operations (JRO)"*, Case 2009-0281, Brussels, 26 April 2010(c).

EUROPEAN COMMISSION 2002

European Commission Communication to the Council and the European Parliament entitled "Towards integrated management of the external borders of the Member states of the European Union", 2002.

EUROPEAN COMMISSION 2006

Commission Communication, COM (2006) 733 final of 30 November 2006, Communication from the Commission to the Council, Reinforcing the management of the European Union's Southern Maritime Borders.

EUROPEAN COMMISSION 2008A

European Commission, Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, The European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions Examining the creation of a European Border Surveillance System (EUROSUR), COM (2008) 68 final.

EUROPEAN COMMISSION 2008B

European Commission, Report on the evaluation and future development of the FRONTEX agency, COM (2008) 67 final, Brussels, 13 February 2008.

EUROPEAN COMMISSION 2010

Communication COM (2010) 673 final of 22 November 2010, The EU Internal Security Strategy in Action: Five steps towards a safer Europe.

EUROPEAN COMMISSION 2011A

European Commission, *Commission Staff Working Paper determining the technical and operational framework of the European Border Surveillance System (EUROSUR) and the actions to be taken for its establishment* Council of the European Union, 2011, SEC 45 final.

EUROPEAN COMMISSION 2011B

European Commission, Impact Assessment accompanying the Proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council establishing the European Border Surveillance System (EUROSUR) SEC (2011) 1538 final.

EUROPEAN COMMISSION 2013

European Commission, press release, Brussels, 29 November 2013, available at http://europa.eu/rapid/press-release_MEMO-13-1070_en.htm

EUROPEAN COMMISSION 2014

European Commission, *Frontex Joint Operation 'Triton' – Concerted efforts to manage migration in the Central Mediterranean*, Brussels: European Commission 7 October 2014, https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/MEMO_14_566.

EUROPEAN COMMISSION 2016

European Commission Communication, Model status agreement as referred to in Article 76 of Regulation (EU) 2016/1624 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 14 September 2016 on the European Border and Coast Guard (COM(2016) 747 final).

EUROPEAN COMMISSION 2017A

European Commission, 'Report on the operationalisation of the European Border and Coast Guard', COM (2017) 42 final, 25 January 2017, https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/sites/homeaffairs/files/what-we-do/policies/securing-eu-borders/legal-documents/docs/20170125_report_on_the_operationalization_of_the_european_border_and_coast_guard_en.pdf.

EUROPEAN COMMISSION 2017B

European Commission, Second Report from the Commission to the European Parliament, the European Council and the Council on the operationalisation of the European Border and Coast Guard, Brussels, 2.3.2017, COM(2017) 201 final.

EUROPEAN COMMISSION 2017C

European Commission, Fourth Report from the Commission to the European Parliament, The European Council and the Council on the operationalisation of the European Border and Coast Guard, COM(2017) 325 final, 13 July 2017, https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=1&ved=2ahUKEwjTqKK13fHdAhXSyqQKHbWnAEQQFjAAegQICRAC&url=https%3A%2F%2Fec.europa.eu%2Fhome-affairs%2Fsites%2Fhomeaffairs%2Ffiles%2Fwhat-we-do%2Fpolicies%2FEuropean-agenda-security%2F20170613_report_on_the_operationalisation_of_the_european_border_and_coast_guard_en.pdf&usg=AOvVaw0y4mNOvBQ_oJ6QVp_xo0Gd

EUROPEAN COMMISSION 2018A

European Commission, Press Release, *Security Union: Commission welcomes agreement on a reinforced Schengen Information System*, Brussels, 12 June 2018, https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/STATEMENT_18_4133.

EUROPEAN COMMISSION 2018B

State of the Union 2018 – Commission proposes last elements needed for compromise on migration and border reform, Brussels: European Commission 12 September 2018, https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/IP_18_5712.

EUROPEAN COMMISSION 2018C

European Commission, State of the Union, A strengthened and fully equipped European Border and Coast Guard, 12 September 2018.

EUROPEAN COMMISSION 2020

European Commission, *The EU's accession to the European Convention on Human Rights: Joint statement on behalf of the Council of Europe and the European Commission*, 29 September 2020.

EUROPEAN COUNCIL 2002

European Council, Plan for the management of the external borders of the Member states of the European Union, Council document 10019/02, 14 June 2002.

EUROPEAN COUNCIL 2003A

Thessaloniki European Council 19 and 20 June 2003 Presidency conclusions, Brussels: 20 June 2003, https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/DOC_03_3.

EUROPEAN COUNCIL 2003B

European Council, Presidency conclusions. European Council meeting in Brussels, 16 and 17 October 2003, Brussels, 15 November 2003, 15188/03.

EUROPEAN COUNCIL 2006

European Council, Presidency Conclusions of 15 and 16 December 2005, Brussels, 30 January 2006.

EUROPEAN COURT OF AUDITORS 2017

European Court of Auditors, *Report on the Annual Accounts of the European Border and Coast Guard Agency for the Financial Year 2016 Together with the Agency's Reply*, Luxembourg, 6 December 2017, https://www.eca.europa.eu/Lists/ECADocuments/FRONTEX_2016/FRONTEX_2016_EN.pdf.

EUROPEAN OMBUDSMAN 2012

Letter from the European Ombudsman opening own-initiative inquiry OI/5/2012/BEH-MHZ concerning implementation by Frontex of its fundamental rights obligations, <http://www.ombudsman.europa.eu/en/cases/correspondence.faces/en/11316/html.bookmark>.

EUROPEAN OMBUDSMAN 2013A

European Ombudsman, *Frontex answer on draft recommendations of the European Ombudsman in his own-initiative inquiry OI/5/2012/BEH-MHZ concerning the European Agency for the Management of Operational Cooperation at the External Borders of the Member States of the European Union (Frontex)*, 2013, <https://www.ombudsman.europa.eu/en/correspondence/en/51139>.

EUROPEAN OMBUDSMAN 2013B

EU Ombudsman, N. Diamandouros, 'Draft recommendation of the European Ombudsman in his own-initiative inquiry 0115/2012/BEH-MHZ concerning the European Agency for the Management of Operational Cooperation at the External Borders of the Member states of the European Union (Frontex)', 09 April 2013, <http://www.ombudsman.europa.eu/en/cases/draftrecommendation.faces/en/49794/html.bookmark>.

EUROPEAN OMBUDSMAN 2013C

Special Report of the European Ombudsman in own-initiative inquiry OI/5/2012/BEH-MHZ concerning Frontex, <http://www.ombudsman.europa.eu/en/cases/specialreport.faces/en/52465/html.bookmark>.

EUROPEAN OMBUDSMAN 2017

European Ombudsman, Decision in case 735/2017/MDC on the European Asylum Support Office's' (EASO) involvement in the decision-making process concerning admissibility of applications for international protection submitted in the Greek Hotspots, in particular shortcomings in admissibility interviews.

EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT 2008

European Parliament Report (EU doc. no. A6-0437/2008) on the evaluation and future development of the Frontex Agency and of the European Border Surveillance System (EUROSUR) (2008/2157(INI))

EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT 2009

European Parliament, *Profiling, notably on the basis of ethnicity and race, in counter-terrorism, law enforcement, immigration, customs and border control*, P6_TA(2009)0314, 24 April 2009,

<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:C:2010:184E:0119:0126:EN:PDF>.

EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT 2011

Parliamentary Question, E-006760/2011; answer given by Ms Malmström on behalf of the Commission (28 July 2011).

EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT 2015

European Parliament, Report on the Special Report of the European Ombudsman in own – initiative inquiry OI/5/2012/BEH – MHZ concerning Frontex, (2014/2215(INI)), 26.11.2015, <https://www.mendeley.com/viewer/?fileId=5cf58ba3-af84-eda5-1cb9-557b39a38daeanddocumentId=e4d49c53-7584-37c3-960c-b4aeac54cef6>.

EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT 2016

European Parliament, European Parliamentary Research Service, *The economic impact of suspending Schengen*, March 2016.

EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT, COUNCIL OF THE EU AND EUROPEAN COMMISSION 2012

Joint Statement of the European Parliament, the Council of the EU and the European Commission on Decentralised Agencies, Common Approach, July 2012, https://europa.eu/european-union/sites/europaeu/files/docs/body/joint_statement_and_common_approach_2012_en.pdf.

FRA 2013A

European Union Fundamental Rights Agency, *Fundamental rights at Europe's southern sea borders*, Luxembourg: European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights 27 March 2013, https://fra.europa.eu/sites/default/files/fundamental-rights-europe-southern-sea-borders-jul-13_en.pdf.

FRA 2013B

European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights, *Fundamental rights-based police training. A manual for police trainers*, Luxembourg, 3 December 2013, https://fra.europa.eu/sites/default/files/fra-2013-fundamental-rights-based-police-training_en_0.pdf.

FRA 2015

European Union Fundamental Rights Agency, Legal entry channels to the EU for persons in need of international protection: a toolbox, 06 March 2015, <https://fra.europa.eu/en/publication/2015/legal-entry-channels-eu-persons-need-international-protection-toolbox>.

FRA 2019

European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights, *Forced return monitoring systems*, 27 June 2019, <https://fra.europa.eu/en/publication/2019/forced-return-monitoring-systems-2019-update>.

FRONTEX 2006A

Frontex, *HERA II Operation to be Prolonged*, Warsaw, 13 October 2006, <https://frontex.europa.eu/media-centre/news-release/hera-ii-operation-to-be-prolonged-iWMEF9>.

FRONTEX 2006B

Frontex Annual Report 2006 *Coordination of intelligence driven operational cooperation at EU level to strengthen security at external borders*, Warsaw, 5 December 2007, <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/document/activities/cont/200801/20080111 ATT18445/20080111ATT18445EN.pdf>.

FRONTEX 2007A

Frontex, 'European Patrols Network and Centralised Record of Available Technical Equipment to be presented at tomorrow's JHA Council', 19 April 2007, https://web.archive.org/web/20070622232920/http://frontex.europa.eu/newsroom/news_releases/art23.html.

FRONTEX 2007B

Frontex, *General Report 2007*, Warsaw, 2008, https://frontex.europa.eu/assets/Key_Documents/Annual_report/2007/frontex_general_report_2007_final.pdf.

FRONTEX 2007C

Frontex, Public Bulletin, Reference Number: 9566/14.09.2007, September 2007.

FRONTEX 2007D

Frontex, 'Hera III operation', Press Release 13 April 2007, <https://frontex.europa.eu/media-centre/news/news-release/hera-iii-operation-It9SH3>.

FRONTEX 2008

General Report 2008, Warsaw: European Agency for the Management of Operational Cooperation at the External Borders of the Member States of the European Union 2009, https://frontex.europa.eu/assets/Key_Documents/Annual_report/2008/frontex_general_report_2008.pdf.

FRONTEX 2009

Frontex, *HERA 2008 and NAUTILUS 2008 Statistics*, Warsaw, 13 February 2009, <https://frontex.europa.eu/media-centre/news-release/hera-2008-and-nautilus-2008-statistics-oP7kLN>.

FRONTEX 2010A

Frontex, 2010 Working programme and related aspects. Presentation by Ilkka Laitinen, FRONTEX Executive Director, to the European Parliament, LIBE Committee, 11 January 2010, <http://www.poptel.org.uk/statewatch/news/2010/jan/eu-frontex-work-prog-2010.pdf>.

FRONTEX 2010B

Frontex, *RABIT Operation 2010 Evaluation Report*, Warsaw, August 2011, <https://www.yumpu.com/en/document/read/34681466/rabit-operation-2010-evaluation-report-frontex-europa>.

FRONTEX 2011C

Frontex, *Frontex and the RABIT operation at the Greek-Turkish border*, Warsaw, 2 March 2011, https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/MEMO_11_130.

FRONTEX 2011D

Frontex, *General Report 2011*, Warsaw: European Agency for the Management of Operational Cooperation at the External Borders of the Member States of the European Union 2012, https://frontex.europa.eu/assets/Key_Documents/Annual_report/2011/General_Report_2011.pdf.

FRONTEX 2011E

Frontex, Press Release, *Update to Joint Operation Hermes 2011*, 11 March 2011, <http://frontex.europa.eu/news/update-to-joint-operation-hermes-2011-7DI-ILZ>.

FRONTEX 2011F

Frontex, Press Release, *Hermes Operation Extended*, 23 March 2011, <http://frontex.europa.eu/news/hermes-operation-extended-OWmwti>.

FRONTEX 2011G

Frontex, Frontex's Reaction to HRW report, 'The EU's dirty hands', 20 September 2011, http://migrantsatsea.files.wordpress.com/2011/09/frontex_-_news-frontexs-reaction-to-hrw-report-2011-20-sept.pdf.

FRONTEX 2011H

Frontex, Fundamental Rights Strategy, Endorsed by the Frontex Management Board on 31 March 2011.

FRONTEX 2011I

Frontex, Fundamental Rights Action Plan, 29 September 2011.

FRONTEX 2012A

Frontex, *Annual Risk Analysis 2012*, Warsaw, April 2012, <https://data.europa.eu/euodp/en/data/storage/f/2016-03-07T134213/Annual%20Risk%20Analysis%202012%20final.pdf>.

FRONTEX 2012B

Frontex, *General Report 2012*, Warsaw: European Agency for the Management of Operational Cooperation at the External Borders of the Member States of the European Union 2013.

FRONTEX 2012C

Frontex, Response on the European Ombudsman's own-initiative inquiry into the implementation by Frontex of its fundamental rights obligations: <http://www.ombudsman.europa.eu/en/cases/correspondence.faces/en/11758/htmlbookmark>.

FRONTEX 2012D

Frontex, Reply to the LIBE Committee regarding Frontex fundamental rights strategy, 30 May 2012, http://www.statewatch.org/observatories_files/frontex_observatory/Frontex%20June%202012-EP%20LIBE%20Committee%20Questions.pdf.

FRONTEX 2012E

Frontex, Western Balkans Annual Risk Analysis Report, 2012.

FRONTEX 2013A

Frontex, *Annual Risk Analysis 2013*, Warsaw, April 2013, http://www.frontex.europa.eu/assets/Publications/Risk_Analysis/Annual_Risk_Analysis_2013.pdf.

FRONTEX 2013B

General Report 2013, Warsaw: European Agency for the Management of Operational Cooperation at the External Borders of the Member States of the European Union 2013, <https://op.europa.eu/en/publication-detail/-/publication/03261247-8924-4389-af52-2697164dbe52/language-en>.

FRONTEX 2015A

Frontex, *General Report 2015*, Warsaw: European Agency for the Management of Operational Cooperation at the External Borders of the Member States of the European Union 2015, <https://op.europa.eu/en/publication-detail/-/publication/474bb018-b537-11e6-9e3c-01aa75ed71a1>.

FRONTEX 2015B

Annual Information on the Commitments of Member states to the European Border Guard Teams and the Technical Equipment Pool Report 2015, Warsaw: European Agency for the Management of Operational Cooperation at the External Borders of the Member States of the European Union April 2015, https://eulawenforcement.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/03/20150401_Frontex_Annual_Report_to_the_EP_on_the_commitments_of_the_MS_to_the_EBGT_and_the_TEP.pdf?x81923.

FRONTEX 2015C

Frontex Programme of Work 2015, Warsaw: European Agency for the Management of Operational Cooperation at the External Borders of the Member States of the European Union 18 December 2014, https://frontex.europa.eu/assets/Key_Documents/MB_Decision/2015/MB_Decision_01_2015_on_Frontex_programme_of_work_and_budget_2015_incl_establishment_plan.pdf.

FRONTEX 2016A

Frontex Executive Director Decision No R-ED-2016-106 on the Complaints Mechanism, Annex1 'The Agency's Rules on the Complaints Mechanism'.

FRONTEX 2016B

Frontex, Budget 2016, 24 December 2016, http://frontex.europa.eu/assets/About_Frontex/Governance_documents/Budget/Budget_2016.pdf.

FRONTEX 2016C

Frontex, *Frontex Observations, Situation at the Hungarian-Serbian Border*, 2016, https://www.asktheeu.org/en/request/operations_in_hungary#incoming-14832.

FRONTEX 2017A

Frontex, *A Year in Review: First 12 Months of the European Border and Coast Guard Agency*, Warsaw: European Agency for the Management of Operational Cooperation at the External Borders of the Member States of the European Union 2017, https://frontex.europa.eu/assets/Publications/General/A_Year_in_Review.pdf.

FRONTEX 2017B

Frontex, European Border and Coast Guard Agency concluded HQ Agreement negotiations, 21 January 2017, <https://frontex.europa.eu/pressroom/news/european-border-and-coast-guard-agency-concluded-hq-agreement-negotiations-L6FKqz?q>.

FRONTEX 2017C

Frontex, Frontex and Poland sign the headquarters agreement, 09 March 2017, <https://frontex.europa.eu/media-centre/news-release/frontex-and-poland-sign-the-headquarters-agreement-Tx15sl>.

FRONTEX 2017D

Frontex launches capacity building project for Africa during AFIC meeting', Warsaw, 29 September 2017, <http://frontex.europa.eu/news/frontex-launches-capacity-building-project-for-africa-during-afic-meeting-nqXaPW>.

FRONTEX 2018A

Frontex, *2018 In Brief*, Warsaw 2018, <https://frontex.europa.eu/assets/Publications/briefreport2018/2/>.

FRONTEX 2018B

Frontex list of working arrangements with third states, <https://frontex.europa.eu/about-frontex/key-documents/?category=working-arrangements-with-non-eu-countries>.

FRONTEX 2018C

Frontex, Code of Conduct for Joint Return Operations Coordinated by Frontex, http://frontex.europa.eu/assets/Publications/General/Code_of_Conduct_for_Joint_Return_Operations.pdf.

FRONTEX 2018C

Frontex, Code of Conduct for all Persons Participating in Frontex Activities, http://www.frontex.europa.eu/assets/Publications/General/Frontex_Code_of_Conduct.pdf.

FRONTEX 2019A

Frontex, *Annual information on the commitments and deployments of the Member States to the European border and coast guard teams and the technical equipment pool. Report on the operational resources in 2018*, Warsaw, 5 July 2019, <https://op.europa.eu/nl/publication-detail/-/publication/c5a27b03-a131-11e9-9d01-01aa75ed71a1/language-en/format-RDF>.

FRONTEX 2019B

Frontex, *Consolidated Annual Activity Report*, Warsaw: European Agency for the Management of Operational Cooperation at the External Borders of the Member States of the European Union 2018, 12 July 2019.

FRONTEX 2019C

Frontex news release, *Frontex launches first operation in Western Balkans*, 11 May 2019, <https://frontex.europa.eu/media-centre/news-release/frontex-launches-first-operation-in-western-balkans-znTNWM>.

FRONTEX 2019D

Frontex, *Consolidated Annual Activity Report 2018*, 12 June 2019, https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=&ved=2ahUKEwjHy7XJ8PDuAhXF-qQKHad7BfoQFjAAegQIARAC&url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.europarl.europa.eu%2Fcmsdata%2F185405%2FCAAR%25202018.pdf&usg=AOvVaw2Cx_hrYTZONN1boU2jSPF8.

FRONTEX 2020

Frontex news release, *Frontex launches second operation outside EU*, 15 July 2020, <https://frontex.europa.eu/media-centre/news-release/frontex-launches-second-operation-outside-eu-1UZt3Q>.

FRONTEX AND DG HOME 2019

Frontex, DG Home, *Roadmap for the implementation of the European Border and Coast Guard 2.0*, 2019.

FRONTEX AND EASO 2012

Frontex Working Arrangement with EASO, http://www.statewatch.org/observatories_files/frontex_observatory/WA%20EASO-FRONTEX_26092012%20%282%29.pdf.

FRONTEX AND FRA 2010

Frontex Working Arrangement with the FRA, http://www.statewatch.org/observatories_files/frontex_observatory/WA_FRA_26%202005%202010.pdf.

FRONTEX AND MARIN 2008

Frontex Working Arrangement with UNHCR, http://www.statewatch.org/observatories_files/frontex_observatory/WA_UNHCR-5542_16%2006%202008.pdf.

FRONTEX CONSULTATIVE FORUM 2013

Frontex Consultative Forum on Fundamental Rights, *Work Programme 2013*,
http://www.statewatch.org/observatories_files/frontex_observatory/CF_work_programme%202013.pdf.

FRONTEX CONSULTATIVE FORUM 2016A

Frontex Consultative Forum on Fundamental Rights, Annual Report 2016,
http://frontex.europa.eu/assets/Partners/Consultative_Forum_files/Frontex_Consultative_Forum_annual_report_2016.pdf.

FRONTEX CONSULTATIVE FORUM 2016B

Frontex Consultative Forum on Fundamental Rights, *Recommendation by the Consultative forum to the Executive Director and Management board of the European Border and coast guard Agency, 2016*, https://www.asktheeu.org/en/request/operations_in_hungary#incoming-14832.

FRONTEX CONSULTATIVE FORUM 2017

Frontex Consultative Forum on Fundamental Rights, *Working Methods of the Consultative Forum 2017*, https://frontex.europa.eu/assets/Partners/Consultative_Forum_files/CF_Working_Methods_2017.pdf.

FRONTEX CONSULTATIVE FORUM 2018

Frontex Consultative Forum on Fundamental Rights, *Fifth Annual Report 2017, 2018*, <https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=1&cad=rja&uact=8&ved=2ahUKewiZj4i5y8jhAhVHsaQKHYacDVsQFjAAegQIBBAC&url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.statewatch.org%2Fnews%2F2018%2Fmay%2Feu-frontex-consultative-forum-on-fundamental-rights-report-2017.pdf&usg=AOvVaw08uVyL8-TC5R5QsZr0OV7w>.

GAJA 2004

G. Gaja, Special Rapporteur, *Second Report on Responsibility of International Organizations*, UN Doc A/CN.4/541, 2004.

GREEK COUNCIL FOR REFUGEES 2020

Greek Council for Refugees, *Asylum Information Database (AIDA) Country Report Greece, 2020*.

GREEK OMBUDSMAN 2017

Greek Ombudsman, *Migration Flows and Refugee Protection. Administrative Challenges and Human Rights Issues*, Athens: The Greek Ombudsman. Independent Authority April 2017, https://www.synigoros.gr/resources/docs/greek_ombudsman_migrants_refugees_2017_en.pdf.

HOUSE OF LORDS 2004

House of Lords, Select Committee on European Union, *Ninth Report, CHAPTER 3: integrated border management and a European border guard*, European Union Committee Publications, <https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/ld200203/ldeucom/133/13305.htm>.

HOUSE OF LORDS 2008

House of Lords, 'Frontex: the EU External Borders Agency. Report with Evidence', HL Paper 60, London, 5 March 2008, <http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/ld200708/ldeucom/60/60.pdf>.

HOUSE OF LORDS 2016

House of Lords, Frontex Executive Director, Fabrice Leggeri, hearing before UK Parliament, 16 September 2016, <http://parliamentlive.tv/Event/Index/1e48fc9c-722d-4cc1-9c85-1e5f772630d9>.

HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH 2009

Human Rights Watch, *Pushed Back, Pushed Around: Italy's Forced Return of Boat Migrants and Asylum Seekers, Libya's Mistreatment of Migrants and Asylum Seekers*, New York: Human Rights Watch September 2009, https://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/reports/italy0909webwcover_0.pdf.

HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH 2011

Human Rights Watch, *The EU's Dirty Hands: Frontex Involvement in Ill-Treatment of Migrant Detainees in Greece*, 2011, https://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/reports/greece0911webwcover_0.pdf.

HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH 2019

Human Rights Watch, Libya: Nightmarish Detention for Migrants, Asylum Seekers, 21 January 2019, <https://www.hrw.org/news/2019/01/21/libya-nightmarish-detention-migrants-asylum-seekers>.

HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH 2020

Human Rights Watch, *Greece: Violence Against Asylum Seekers at Border: Detained, Assaulted, Stripped, Summarily Deported*, 2020 <https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/03/17/greece-violence-against-asylum-seekers-border>.

HUNGARIAN HELSINKI COMMITTEEE 2012

Hungarian Helsinki Committee, *Serbia as a Safe Third Country: Revisited. An update of the Hungarian Helsinki Committee's 2011 report based on a field mission to Serbia (2-4 April 2012)*, Budapest, June 2012, <http://helsinki.hu/wp-content/uploads/Serbia-report-final.pdf>.

INTERNATIONAL LAW COMMISSION 2000

International Law Commission, *Report on the work of its fifty-second session (1 May – 9 June and 10 July -18 August 2000)*, A/55/10, annex 321, 2000.

INTERNATIONAL LAW COMMISSION 2001

International Law Commission, Report on the work of its fifty-third session (23 April-1 June and 2 July-10 August 2001), Yearbook of the International Law Commission, 2001, vol. II (Part Two) and corrigendum.

INTERNATIONAL LAW COMMISSION 2011

International Law Commission, *Report on the work of its sixty-third session (26 April – 3 June and 4 July – 12 August 2011)*, UN General Assembly, A/66/10, 2011.

IOM 2017

International Organisation for Migration, *Four Decades of Cross-Mediterranean Undocumented Migration to Europe. A Review of the Evidence*, Geneva: 2017, https://publications.iom.int/system/files/pdf/four_decades_of_cross_mediterranean.pdf.

LAEKEN CONCLUSIONS

Presidency Conclusions European Council meeting in Laeken 14 and 15 December 2001, Laeken: European Council 14 and 15 December 2001.

LIBE 2011

European Parliament Civil Liberties, Justice and Home Affairs Department, G. Elspeth, S. Carrera, L. Den Hertog, J. Parkin (Rapporteurs), *Implementation of the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights and its Impact on EU Home Affairs Agencies Frontex, Europol and the European Asylum Support Office (EASO)*, 2011, http://www.europarl.europa.eu/meetdocs/2009_2014/documents/libe/dv/02_study_fundamental_rights_/02_study_fundamental_rights_en.pdf.

MEIJERS COMMITTEEE 2008

Meijers Committee, 'Views Standing Committee on the evaluation and future development of the FRONTEX agency (COM(2008) 67 final)', addressed to the European Parliament, 4 April 2008.

MEIJERS COMMITTEE 2013

Meijers Committee, *Note on the Proposal for a Regulation establishing rules for the surveillance of the external sea borders in the context of operations coordinated by Frontex (COM(2013) 197 final)*, Utrecht, 23 May 2013.

MEIJERS COMMITTEE 2018

Meijers Committee, *1806 Note on the use of soft law instruments under EU law, in particular in the area of freedom, security and justice, and its impact on fundamental rights, democracy and the rule of law*, 2018, https://www.commissiemeijers.nl/sites/all/files/cm1806_note_on_soft_law_instruments.pdf.

MIGREUROP E.A. 2012

Migreurop, Chachipe a.s.b.l., Rom e.V., Köln, Flüchtlingsrat Niedersachsen, Project Roma Center, Göttingen, European Network against Racism (ENAR), *New Group Deportation Flight Coordinated by FRONTEX as means of Collective Expulsion towards Serbia: Rights violation and the impunity of member states*, 20 April 2012.

MIGREUROP 2011

Migreurop, *Frontex Agency: Which Guarantees for Human Rights?*, March 2011, <http://www.migreurop.org/IMG/pdf/Frontex-PE-Mig-ENG.pdf>.

MIGREUROP AND GREENS 2011

Greens in European Parliament in collaboration with Migreurop , S. Keller et al., *Frontex Agency: Which Guarantees for Human Rights?*, Brussels, March 2011.

MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN FRONTEX AND POLAND

Memorandum of Understanding between the Executive Director of the European Agency for the Management of Operational Cooperation at the External Borders of the Member States of the European Union (Frontex) and the Minister of the Interior and Administration of the Republic of Poland on the headquarters and certain other issues related to the functioning of Frontex in Poland, Warsaw, 26 March 2007.

MSF 2010

Médicins Sans Frontières, *Annual Report 2010*, Geneva, 11 May 2011.

NCHR 2009

National Commission for Human Rights. Annual Report 2009, Athens: National Commission for Human Rights 29 July 2010, <https://ec.europa.eu/migrant-integration/librarydoc/national-commission-for-human-rights-in-greece---annual-report-2009>.

OFFICE OF THE PRIME MINISTER MALTA 2009

Malta Annual Reports of Government Departments 2009, Valletta: Office of the Prime Minister Malta July 2010, <https://www.gov.mt/en/Government/Government%20of%20Malta/Ministries%20and%20Entities/Annual%20Government%20Reports/Documents/Annual%20Report%20of%20Government%20Departments%20-%202009.pdf>.

OMCT, FIDH AND FRONTLINE APRIL 2010

The World Organisation Against Torture, The International Federation for Human Rights and FrontLine, *Nigeria: Defending Human Rights: Not Everywhere Not Every Right. International Fact-Finding Mission Report*, Geneva, Paris and Dublin, April 2010, https://www.omct.org/files/2010/05/20688/nigeria_mission_report.pdf.

PACE 2013A

PACE Resolution 1932, 'Frontex: human rights responsibilities', 2013, Mr Mikael Cederbratt rapporteur, (Doc. 13161).

PACE 2013B

Committee on Migration, Refugees and Displaced Persons of the Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe, *Management of mixed migration and asylum challenges beyond the European Union's eastern border*, 8 April 2013, <http://assembly.coe.int/ASP/Doc/XrefViewPDF.asp?FileID=19549&Language=EN&>.

PACE 2012

PACE, Council of Europe, Tineke Strik (Rapporteur), Lives lost in the Mediterranean Sea: who is responsible?, https://assembly.coe.int/CommitteeDocs/2012/20120329_mig_RPT.EN.pdf

PACE 2009

PACE, Council of Europe, Resolution 1637 (2008) 'Europe's boat people: mixed migration flows by sea into southern Europe'.

PRO ASYL, BORDERLINE-EUROPE, AND MENSCHENRECHTE OHNE GRENZEN 2008

Pro Asyl, Borderline-europe, and Menschenrechte ohne Grenzen, J. Gleitze, *Die Folgen der Abschottung auf See – das Mittelmeer*, in T. Pflüger (in cooperation with Informationsstelle Militarisierung), *Was ist Frontex?*, Januar 2008, <http://www.imi-online.de/download/FRONTEX-Broschüre.pdf>.

PRO ASYL AND GROUP OF LAWYERS FOR THE RIGHTS OF REFUGEES AND MIGRANTS 2007

Pro Asyl and Group of Lawyers for the Rights of Refugees and Migrants, *The Truth Might Be Bitter, but It Must Be Told': The Situation of Refugees in the Aegean and the Practices of the Greek Cost Guard*, Frankfurt am Main and Athens, October 2007, https://www.proasyl.de/wp-content/uploads/2015/12/PRO_ASYL_Report_Refugees_in_Greece_The_truth_may_be_bitter_but_it_must_be_told_Oct_2007.pdf.

RAMBOLL MANAGEMENT CONSULTING AND EURASYLUM LTD 2015

Ramboll Management Consulting and Eurasylum Ltd, *External Evaluation of the Agency under Article 33 of the Frontex Regulation, Final Report*, 2015.

REFUGEE COUNCIL AND ECRE 2007

Refugee Council and the European Council on Refugees and Exiles (ECRE) Joint Response to Select Committee on the European Union Sub-Committee F (Home Affairs): Frontex Inquiry, 2007, <https://www.refugeecouncil.org.uk/assets/0001/6311/FrontexSept2007.pdf>.

SOCIALIST GROUP SPAIN 2011

Socialist Group, Spain, Committee on Migration, Refugee and Population, T. Arcadio Díaz, Rapporteur, *The interception and rescue at sea of asylum seekers, refugees and irregular migrants*, 2011.

STATEWATCH 2011

Statewatch, Statewatch News Online, 'Greece-Turkey: 16-year-old sans-papiers killed in FRONTEX-aided police pursuit', December 2011.

STATEWATCH 2012

Statewatch, *EU: A drop of fundamental rights in an ocean of unaccountability: Frontex in the process of implementing Article 26(a)*, 15 May 2012, <http://www.statewatch.org/news/2012/may/02-eu-frontex-article26a.html>.

STATEWATCH 2017A

Statewatch, *Rapid introduction of new Frontex powers: EU and Member States prefer to shut the door and return refugees than relocate them*, London: Statewatch 27 January 2017.

STATEWATCH 2017B

Statewatch, *Press release: EU border agency targeted “isolated or mistreated” individuals for questioning*, London: Statewatch 16 February 2017, <https://www.statewatch.org/news/2017/february/press-release-eu-border-agency-targeted-isolated-or-mistreated-individuals-for-questioning/>.

STATEWATCH 2017C

Statewatch, *EU: Tusk on tour: statements from meetings in Bulgaria, Macedonia and Slovenia ignore the reality of the Balkan route*, London: Statewatch 5 April 2017, <https://www.statewatch.org/news/2017/april/eu-tusk-on-tour-statements-from-meetings-in-bulgaria-macedonia-and-slovenia-ignore-the-reality-of-the-balkan-route/>.

STATEWATCH 2017D

EU: *Deploying armed Frontex teams on the ‘Balkan Route’: agreements with Serbia and Macedonia on the way*, London: Statewatch 1 May 2017, <https://www.statewatch.org/news/2017/may/eu-deploying-armed-frontex-teams-on-the-balkan-route-agreements-with-serbia-and-macedonia-on-the-way/>.

STATEWATCH 2018

Statewatch, *EU: Interoperability: Member States want “substantial changes” to Entry/Exit System; questions over “red links” and the role of Frontex*, 09 May 2018, <https://www.statewatch.org/news/2018/may/eu-interoperability-member-states-want-substantial-changes-to-entry-exit-system-questions-over-red-links-and-the-role-of-frontex/>.

STATEWATCH 2020A

Statewatch, *EU: German Presidency: how can Frontex help deport unaccompanied children?*, 2020, <https://www.statewatch.org/news/2020/september/eu-german-presidency-how-can-frontex-help-deport-unaccompanied-children/>.

STATEWATCH 2020B

Statewatch, *European Parliament: Frontex director should resign, say Socialists & Democrats*, 03 December 2020, <https://www.statewatch.org/news/2020/december/european-parliament-frontex-director-should-resign-say-socialists-democrats/>.

STATEWATCH AND MIGREUROP 2012

Statewatch and Migreurop, *Reply to the Ombudsman’s request for submission – Frontex’s fundamental rights strategy*, London and Paris, 27 September 2012, <https://www.statewatch.org/media/documents/analyses/no-193-eu-ombs-inquiry-frontex-evidence.pdf>.

TAMPERE CONCLUSIONS 1999

Tampere European Council 15 and 16 October 1999 Presidency Conclusions, Tampere: European Council 15 and 16 October 1999.

THE STOCKHOLM PROGRAMME 2009

The Stockholm Programme – An open and secure Europe serving and protecting the citizens, 2 December 2009, OJ C 115/1.

THE GREENS/EFA GROUP IN THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT 2014

Rescuing Refugees at Sea. Frontex Treatment of Refugees at Sea to be Retasked Following EP Vote, The Greens/EFA Group European Parliament 9 December 2014, <https://www.greens-efa.eu/en/article/press/rescuing-refugees-at-sea-4602/>.

THESSALONIKI CONCLUSIONS

European Council, Thessaloniki European Council 19 and 20 June 2003 Presidency conclusions.

UMOSOM 1994

Report of the Commission of Inquiry established to investigate armed attacks on
UMOSOM II personnel on 5 June 1993, S/1994/653, 01.07.1994.

UN GENERAL ASSEMBLY 1998

United National General Assembly, Body of Principles for the Protection of All
Persons under Any Form of Detention or Imprisonment, A/RES/43/173, 76th
plenary meeting, 9 December 1988.

UN GENERAL ASSEMBLY 2001

United Nations General Assembly, Resolution 56/82 of 12 December 2001.

UNHCR 2007A

UNHCR, 'New Issues in Refugee Research, Research Paper No 144', October 2007.

UNHCR 2007B

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Asylum Levels and Trends in
Industrialized Countries Second Quarter 2007-Statistical Overview of Asylum
Applications Lodged in 31 European and 5 Non-European Countries, Geneva:
September 2007, <https://www.unhcr.org/46f0e0dd2.pdf>.

UNHCR 2007B

UNHCR, *Response to the European Commission's Green Paper on the Future Common
European Asylum System*, Geneva: United Nations High Commissioner for Refu-
gees September 2007 <https://www.refworld.org/pdfid/46e159f82.pdf>.

UNHCR 2009

UNHCR, *Written Submission by the Office of the United Nations High Commis-
sioner for Refugees in the Case of Sharifi and others v Italy and Greece (Application No.
16643/09)*, Geneva: United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees January
2009, <https://www.refworld.org/pdfid/4afd25c32.pdf>.

UNHCR 2009

UNHCR, *Refugee protection and international migration: a review of UNHCR's opera-
tional role in southern Italy* – Prepublication edition, September 2009, www.unhcr.org/4ac35c600.html.

UNHCR 2010

UNHCR's Observations on the European Commission's Proposal for a Regu-
lation of the European Parliament and the Council Amending Council Regula-
tion (EC) No 2007/2004 Establishing a European Agency for the Management
of Operational Cooperation at the External Borders of the Member states of the
European Union (Frontex), COM (2010)61 Final.

UNHCR 2016

UNCHR, *Resettlement and Other Admission Pathways for Syrian Refugees*, 31 Decem-
ber 2016, <https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&ndrct=j&ndq=andesrc=sandsourc e=webandcd=andved=2ahUKEwiki8fdwMnuAhVhEWMBHekNDPIQFjAAegQIAxACandurl=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.refworld.org%2Fpdfid%2F588b4af44.pdf&fandusg=A0vVaw2ujy3vs77kSgzhlSztfIQm>.

UNHCR 2019

UNHCR, Hungary's coerced removal of Afghan families deeply shocking, 8
May 2019, <https://www.unhcr.org/news/press/2019/5/5cd3167a4/hungarys-coerced-removal-afghan-families-deeply-shocking.html>.

UN WORKING GROUP ON THE SMUGGLING OF MIGRANTS 2012

United Nations, Working Group on the Smuggling of Migrants 2012, Report on
the meeting of the Working group on the Smuggling of Migrants held in Vienna
from 30 May to 1 June 2012, CTOC/COP/WG.7/2012/6, http://www.unodc.org/documents/treaties/organized_crime/2012_CTOC_COP_WG7/CTOC_COP_WG7_2012_6/CTOC_COP_WG7_2012_6_E.pdf.

LEGISLATION

ACCESS TO DOCUMENTS REGULATION

Regulation (EC) No 1049/2001 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 30 May 2001 regarding public access to European Parliament, Council and Commission documents.

ARIO

International Law Commissions Draft Articles on the Responsibility of International Organizations, Report of the International Law Commission on the work of its sixty-third session, 26 April to 3 June and 4 July to 12 August 2011 (A/66/10and Add.1).

ARS

International Law Commission Articles on Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts. Yearbook of the International Law Commission, 2001, vol. II (Part Two).

CHARTER

Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union, OJ C 83/02, 30.03.2010.

CONVENTION FOR THE PROTECTION OF PERSONAL DATA

Convention for the Protection of Individuals with regard to Automatic Processing of Personal Data (CETS No. 108).

COUNCIL DECISION 2005/267/EC

Council Decision 2005/267/EC of 16 March 2005 establishing a secure web-based Information and Coordination Network for Member states' Migration Management Services (OJ L 83, 1.4.2005).

DATA PROTECTION DIRECTIVE

Directive 95/46/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 24 October 1995 on the protection of individuals with regard to the processing of personal data and on the free movement of such data.

DATA PROTECTION REGULATION

Regulation (EC) No 45/2001 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18 December 2000 on the protection of individuals with regard to the processing of personal data by the Community institution and bodies and on the free movement of such data.

DRAFT ACCESSION AGREEMENT

Fifth Negotiation Meeting Between the CDDHD Ad Hoc Negotiation Group and the European Commission on the Accession Of The European Union to the European Convention on Human Rights, 5 April 2013.

EASO REGULATION

Regulation (EU) No 439/2010 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 19 May 2010 establishing a European Asylum Support Office.

EBCG REGULATION 2016 PROPOSAL

European Commission, Proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council on the European Border and Coast Guard and repealing Regulation (EC) No 2007/2004, Regulation (EC) No 863/2007 and Council Decision, 2005/267/EC, COM(2015) 671 final, 2015/0310 (COD) of 15/12 /2015.

EBCG REGULATION 2016

Regulation 2016/1624 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 14 September 2016 on the European Border and Coast Guard and amending Regulation (EU) 2016/399 of the European Parliament and of the Council and repealing Regulation (EC) No 2007/2004, Regulation (EC) No 863/2007 and Council Decision 2005/267/EC.

EBCG REGULATION 2019 PROPOSAL

Proposal for a REGULATION OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL on the European Border and Coast Guard and repealing Council Joint Action n°98/700/JHA, Regulation (EU) n° 1052/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council and Regulation (EU) n° 2016/1624 of the European Parliament and of the Council A contribution from the European Commission to the Leaders' meeting in Salzburg on 19-20 September 2018, COM/2018/631 final.

EBCG REGULATION

Regulation (EU) 2019/1896 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 November 2019 on the European Border and Coast Guard and repealing Regulations (EU) No 1052/2013 and (EU) 2016/1624.

ECOSOC STATUTE FOR NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANISATIONS

United Nations Economic and Social Council Resolution 1996/31 of 25 July 1996, Consultative relationship between the United Nations and non-governmental organisations.

EUROPEAN ENFORCEMENT ORDER REGULATION

Regulation (EC) No 805/2004 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 21 April 2004 creating a European Enforcement Order for uncontested claims.

EUROPEAN PACT ON IMMIGRATION AND ASYLUM

European Pact on Immigration and Asylum, 13440/08, October 2008.

EUROSUR REGULATION PROPOSAL

Proposal for a REGULATION OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL Establishing the European Border Surveillance System (EUROSUR), 2011/0427 COD.

EUROSUR REGULATION

Regulation (EU) No 1052/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 22 October 2013 establishing the European Border Surveillance System (EUROSUR).

FRONTEX REGULATION

Regulation (EU) No 1168/2011 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 25 October 2011 amending Council Regulation (EC) No 2007/2004 establishing a European Agency for the Management of Operational Cooperation at the External Borders of the Member states of the European Union.

FRONTEX REGULATION 2011 PROPOSAL

COM(2010)61 final of the European Commission, Proposal for the Regulation amending Council Regulation (EC) No 2007/2004 establishing a European Agency for the Management of Operational Cooperation at the External Borders of the Member States of the European Union (FRONTEX).

FRONTEX SEA OPERATIONS REGULATION

Regulation (EU) No 656/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 15 May 2014 establishing rules for the surveillance of the external sea borders in the context of operational cooperation coordinated by the European Agency for the Management of Operational Cooperation at the External Borders of the Member states of the European Union.

FRONTEX SEA OPERATIONS REGULATION PROPOSAL

Proposal for a Regulation establishing rules for the surveillance of the external sea borders, 2013/0106 (COD) of 12.4.2013.

INTERNATIONAL LAW COMMISSION STATUTE

Statute of the International Law Commission in United Nations General Assembly Resolution 176/II, 21 November 1947

LIAISON OFFICERS REGULATION

Regulation (EU) No 493/2011 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 5 April 2011 amending Council Regulation (EC) No 377/2004 on the creation of an immigration liaison officers network.

PROCEDURES DIRECTIVE

Council Directive 2005/85/EC of 1 December 2005 on minimum standards on procedures in member states for granting and withdrawing refugee status.

PROTOCOL AGAINST SMUGGLING

Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air, Supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime, 2000.

RABIT REGULATION PROPOSAL

COM(2006) 401 final, Proposal for the Regulation establishing a mechanism for the creation of Rapid Border Intervention Teams and amending Council Regulation (EC) No 2007/2004 as regards that mechanism.

RABIT REGULATION

Regulation (EC) No 863/2007 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 11 July 2007 establishing a mechanism for the creation of Rapid Border Intervention Teams (Rabit Regulation) and Council Regulation (EC) No 1168/2011 of the European Parliament and the Council of 25 October 2011 amending Council Regulation (EC) No 2007/2004 establishing a European Agency for the Management of Operational Cooperation at the External Borders of the Member states of the European Union.

REFUGEE CONVENTION

Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees, Geneva, 28 July 1951.

REGULATION ON JURISDICTION AND ENFORCEMENT

Council Regulation No 44/2001 of 22 December 2000 on jurisdiction and the recognition and enforcement of judgments in civil and commercial matters [2001] OJ L 12/1.

SCHENGEN BORDERS CODE

Regulation (EU) 2016/399 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 9 March 2016 on a Union Code on the rules governing the movement of persons across borders (Schengen Borders Code).

STATUTE OF THE COURT OF JUSTICE

Statute of the Court of Justice of the European Union, 1 May 2019.

TEU

Treaty on the European Union.

TFEU

Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union.

THE SCHENGEN ACQUIS

The Schengen acquis – Agreement between the Governments of the States of the Benelux Economic Union, the Federal Republic of Germany and the French Republic on the gradual abolition of checks at their common borders, Official Journal L 239, 22/09/2000 P. 0013 – 0018.

VIENNA CONVENTION ON THE LAW OF THE TREATIES

Vienna Convention on the Law of the Treaties, of 23 May 1969, 1155 UNTS 331.

VIENNA CONVENTION ON DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS

Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations, Customary International Law on the Immunity of International Organisations, 1961.

CASE LAW

European Courts

Court of Justice of the European Union

CJEU 17 December 1959, C-23/59, ECLI:EU:C:1959:33 (*F.E.R.A.M. v High Authority*).

CJEU 16 December 1960, C-6/60-IMM, ECLI:EU:C:1960:48 (*Humblet v Belgium*).

CJEU 13 July 1961, C-14, 16, 17, 20, 24, 26 and 27/60 and 1/61, ECLI:EU:C:1961:16 (*Meroni & Co. and Others v High Authority*).

CJEU 12 July 1962, C-9 and 12/60, ECLI:EU:C:1962:25 (*Belgium v Vloeberghs and High Authority*).

CJEU 12 July 1962, Case C-18/60, *Louis Worms v. High Authority of the European Coal and Steel Community* [1962] ECR I-195.

CJEU 5 February 1963, C-26/62, ECLI:EU:C:1963:1 (*Van Gend en Loos v Nederlandse Administratie der Belastingen*).

CJEU 15 July 1963, C-25-62, ECLI:EU:C:1963:17 (*Plaumann v Commission*).

CJEU 6 June 1964, C-55-59 and 61-63/63, ECLI:EU:C:1964:37 (*Modena and Others v High Authority*).

CJEU 15 July 1964, C-6/64, ECLI:EU:C:1964:66 (*Costa v ENEL*).

CJEU 7 June 1966, C-29, 31, 36, 39-47, 50 and 51/63, ECLI:EU:C:1966:29 (*Usines de la Providence v High Authority*).

CJEU 15 December 1966, C-59/65, ECLI:EU:C:1966:60 (*Schrekenberg v Commission*).

CJEU 14 July 1967, C-5, 7 and 13-24/66, ECLI:EU:C:1967:31 (*Kampffmeyer and Others v Commission*).

CJEU 10 July 1969, C-9/69, ECLI:EU:C:1969:37 (*Sayage and Others v Leduc and Others*).

CJEU 12 November 1969, C-29/69 ECR 419, ECLI:EU:C:1969:57 (*Stauber v. City of Ulm*).

CJEU 10 July 1969 Case C-9/69, [1969] ECR I-329 (*Claude Sayag and Another v. Jean-Pierre Leduc*).

CJEU 4 February 1970, C-13/69, ECLI:EU:C:1970:5 (*Van Eick v Commission*).

CJEU 16 June 1970, C-69-69, ECLI:EU:C:1970:53 (*Alcan and others v Commission*).

CJEU 17 December 1970, C-11/70, ECLI:EU:C:1970:114 (*Internationale Handelsgesellschaft mbH v Einfuhr- und Vorratsstelle für Getreide und Futtermittel*).

CJEU 31 March 1971, C-22/70, ECLI:EU:C:1971:32 (*Commission of the European Communities v Council of the European Communities*).

CJEU 28 April 1971, C-4/69, ECLI:EU:C:1971:40 (*Lütticke v Commission*).

CJEU 13 May 1971, C-41-44/70, ECLI:EU:C:1971:53 (*NV International Fruit Company and others v Commission*).

CJEU 23 November 1971, C-62-70, ECLI:EU:C:1971:108 (*Bock v Commission*).

CJEU 2 December 1971, C-5/71, ECLI:EU:C:1971:116 (*Aktien-Zuckerfabrik Schöppenstedt v Council*).

CJEU 13 June 1972, C-9 and 11/71, ECLI:EU:C:1972:52 (*Compagnie d'Approvisionnement v Commission*).

CJEU 30 April 1974, C-181/73, ECLI:EU:C:1974:41 (*Haegeman v Belgium*).

CJEU 26 October 1975, C-36/75, ECR 1219, ECLI:EU:C:1975:137 (*Rutili v. Ministre de l'Intérieur*).

CJEU 17 March 1976, C-67-85/75, [1976] ECR 391 (*Lesieur v Commission*).

CJEU 21 May 1976, C-26/74, ECLI:EU:C:1976:69 (*Roquette v Commission*).

CJEU 2 March 1977, C-44/76, ECLI:EU:C:1977:37 (*Milch-, Fett- und Eier-Kontor v Council and Commission*).

- CJEU 25 October 1977, C-26/76, ECLI:EU:C:1977:167 (*Metro-SB-Großmaerkte GmbH v Commission*).
- CJEU 15 December 1977, C-126/76, ECLI:EU:C:1977:211 (*Dietz v Commission*).
- CJEU 25 May 1978, C-83 and 94/76, C-4, 15 and 40/77, ECLI:EU:C:1978:113 (HNL and Others v Council and Commission).
- CJEU 10 May 1978, C-132/77, ECLI:EU:C:1978:99 (Société pour l'Exportation des Sucres SA v Commission).
- CJEU 13 February 1979, C-101/78, ECLI:EU:C:1979:38 (*Granaria v Hoofdproduktechap voor Akkerbouwprodukten*).
- CJEU 4 October 1979, C-64 and 113/76, C-167 and 239/78 and C-27-28 and 45/79, ECLI:EU:C:1979:223 (*Dumortier Frères v Council*).
- CJEU 5 March 1980, C-76/79, ECLI:EU:C:1980:68 (*Könecke v Commission*).
- CJEU 11 November 1981, C-60/81, ECLI:EU:C:1981:264 (*IBM v Commission*).
- CJEU 26 October 1982, C-104/81, ECLI:EU:C:1982:362 (*Hauptzollamt Mainz v C.A. Kupferberg & Cie KG a.A.*).
- CJEU 21 February 1984, C-239 and 275/82, ECLI:EU:C:1984:68 (Allied Corporation and others v Commission).
- CJEU 12 April 1984, C-281/82, ECLI:EU:C:1984:165 (*Unifrex v Commission and Council*).
- CJEU 6 December 1984, C-59/83, ECLI:EU:C:1984:380 (SA Biovilac NV v EEC).
- CJEU 17 January 1985, 11/82, ECLI:EU:C:1985:18 (*Piraiki-Patraiki and Others v Commission*).
- CJEU 11 July 1985, C-87 and 130/77, C-22/83 and C-9-10/84, ECLI:EU:C:1985:318 (*Salerno v Commission*).
- CJEU 7 November 1985, C-145/83, ECLI:EU:C:1985:323 (*Adams v Commission*).
- CJEU 28 January 1986, C-169/84, ECLI:EU:C:1986:42 (*Cofaz and others v Commission*).
- CJEU 26 February 1986, C-175/84, ECLI:EU:C:1986:85 (*Krohn Import-Export v Commission*).
- CJEU 23 April 1986, C-294/83, ECLI:EU:C:1986:166 (*Les Verts v Parliament*).
- CJEU 14 January 1987, C-281/84, ECLI:EU:C:1987:3 (*Zuckerfabrik Bedburg v Council and Commission*).
- CJEU 11 June 1987, C-81/86, ECLI:EU:C:1987:277 (*De Boer Buizen BV v Commission*).
- CJEU 22 October 1987, C-314/85, ECLI:EU:C:1987:452 (*Firma Foto-Frost v Hauptzollamt Lübeck-Ost*).
- CJEU 2 February 1988, C-67-85/75, ECLI:EU:C:1988:38 (*Van der Kooy v Commission*).
- CJEU 27 September 1988, C-106-120/87, ECLI:EU:C:1988:457 (*Asteris and Others v Greece and EEC*).
- CJEU 1 June 1989, Case C-241/87, [1990] ECR I-1790 (*Maclaine Watson v Council and Commission*)
- CJEU 10 October 1989, C-246/89R, ECLI:EU:C:1989:368 (Commission v United Kingdom).
- CJEU 18 October 1989, C-374/87, ECR 3283, ECLI:EU:C:1989:387 (*Orkem v Commission*).
- CJEU 13 December 1989, C-322/88, ECLI:EU:C:1989:646 (*Grimaldi v Fonds des maladies professionnelles*).
- CJEU 27 March 1990, C-308/87, ECLI:EU:C:1990:134 (*Grifoni v EACC*).
- CJEU 17 May 1990, C-87/89, ECLI:EU:C:1990:213 (*Sonito and Others v Commission*).
- CJEU 23 May 1990, C-51 and 59/90 R, ECLI:EU:C:1990:228 (*Cosmos-Tank BV and Others v Commission*).

- CJEU 21 February 1991, Joined Cases C-143/88 and C-92/89, [1991] ECR I-415
(*Zuckerfabrik Süderdithmarschen AG v Hauptzollamt Itzehoe and Zuckerfabrik Soest GmbH v Hauptzollamt Paderborn*).
- CJEU 8 March 1991, C-66/91 and C-66/91 R, ECLI:EU:C:1991:110 (*Emerald Meats Ltd v Commission*).
- CJEU 16 May 1991, C-358/89, ECLI:EU:C:1991:214 (*Extramet v Council*).
- CJEU 17 May 1991, C-313/90 R, ECLI:EU:C:1991:220 (*CIRFS v Commission*).
- CJEU 19 November 1991, C-6 and 9/90, ECLI:EU:C:1991:428 (*Francovich and Others v Italy*).
- CJEU 14 December 1991, Opinion 1/91, Draft Agreement between the European Community and the countries of the European Free Trade Association relating to the creation of the European Economic Area [1991] ECR I-6079 at I-6104-5.
- CJEU 16 January 1992, C-358/90, ECLI:EU:C:1992:16 (*Compagnia Italiana Alcool v Commission*).
- CJEU 30 January 1992, C-363 and 364/88, ECLI:EU:C:1992:44 (*Finsider and Falck v Commission*).
- CJEU 13 March 1992, C-282/90, ECLI:EU:C:1992:124 (*Vreudenhil v Commission*).
- CJEU 19 May 1992, C-104/89 and C-37/90, ECLI:EU:C:1992:217 (*Mulder and Others v Commission*).
- CJEU 24 November 1992, C-286/90, ECLI:EU:C:1992:453 (*Anklagemyndigheden v Peter Michael Poulsen and Diva Navigation Corp*).
- CJEU 2 December 1992, Case C-370/89, Société Générale d'Entreprises Eletro-Mécaniques (SGEEM) v. Roland Etroy v. European Investment Bank [1992] ECR I-2583.
- CJEU 1 April 1993, C-25/91, ECLI:EU:C:1993:131 (*Pesqueras Echebaster SA v Commission*).
- CJEU 2 March 1994, C-316/91, ECLI:EU:C:1994:76 (*European Parliament v Council of the European Union*).
- CJEU 9 March 1994, C-188/92, ECLI:EU:C:1994:90 (*Textilwerke Deggendorf v Germany*).
- CJEU 18 May 1994, C-309/89, ECLI:EU:C:1994:197 (*Codorniu v Council*).
- CJEU 15 September 1994, C-146/91, ECLI:EU:C:1994:329 (KYDEP v Council and Commission).
- CJEU 6 July 1995, T-572/93, ECLI:EU:T:1995:131 (*Odigitria v Council and Commission*).
- CJEU 19 July 1995, C-149/95 P(R), ECLI:EU:C:1995:257 (Commission v Atlantic Container Line and Others).
- CJEU 9 November 1995, C-465/93 [1995] ECR I-3761 (*Atlanta Fruchthandelsgesellschaft mbH and others v Bundesamt für Ernährung und Forstwirtschaft*).
- CJEU 5 March 1996, C-46 and 48/93, ECLI:EU:C:1996:79 (*Brasserie du pêcheur and Factortame and Others v Germany and United Kingdom*).
- CJEU 11 July 1996, C-325/94, ECLI:EU:C:1996:293 (WWF v Commission).
- CJEU 30 July 1996, C-84/95, ECLI:EU:C:1996:312 (*Bosphorus v Minister for Transport, Energy and Communications and others*).
- CJEU 7 October 1996, C-178 and 179/94, C-188 and 189/94 and C-190/94, ECLI:EU:C:1996:375 (*Dillenkofer and Others v Germany*).
- CJEU 12 December 1996, C-320/94, C-328/94, C-329/94, C-337/94, C-338/94 and C-339/94, ECLI:EU:C:1996:486 (*RTI and others v Ministero delle Poste e Telecomunicazioni*).
- CJEU 22 January 1997, T-115/94, ECLI:EU:T:1997:3 (*Opel Austria GmbH v Council*).

- CJEU 29 May 1997, C-299/95, ECR I-2629, ECLI:EU:C:1997:254 (*Kremzow v. Austria*).
CJEU 2 April 1998, C-321/95, ECLI:EU:C:1998:153 (*Greenpeace and Others v Commission*).
CJEU 5 May 1998, C-386/96 P, ECLI:EU:C:1998:193 (*Dreyfus v Commission*).
CJEU 16 June 1998, C-162/96, ECLI:EU:C:1998:293 (*A. Racke GmbH & Co. v Hauptzollamt Mainz*).
CJEU 14 September 1999, C-310/97, ECLI:EU:C:1999:407 (*Commission v AssiDomän Kraft Products and Others*).
CJEU 4 July 2000, C-352/98 P, ECLI:EU:C:2000:361 (*Bergaderm and Goupil v Commission*).
CJEU 25 July 2002, C-50/00, ECLI:EU:C:2002:462 (*Union de Pequenos Agricultores v Council*).
CJEU 26 November 2002, T-74/00 DEP, Order – 03/10/2006 (*Artegodan v Commission a*).
CJEU 10 December 2002, C-312/00, ECLI:EU:C:2002:736 (*Commission v Camar and Tico*).
CJEU 10 July 2003, C-472/00 P, ECLI:EU:C:2003:399 (*Commission v Fresh Marine*).
CJEU 24 July 2003, C-39/03, ECLI:EU:C:2003:418 (*Commission v Artegodan and Others*).
CJEU 3 October 2003, C-583/11 P, ECLI:EU:C:2013:625 (*Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami and Others v Parliament and Council*).
CJEU 19 February 2004, C-327/02, ECLI:EU:C:2004:110 (*Lili Georgieva Panayotova and Others v Minister voor Vreemdelingenzaken en Integratie*).
CJEU 1 April 2004, C-263/02 P, ECLI:EU:C:2004:210 (*Commission v Jégo-Quéré*).
CJEU 15 March 2005, C-160/03, ECLI:EU:C:2005:168 (*Spain v Eurojust*).
CJEU 24 November 2005, C-138/03, C-324/03 and C-431/03, ECLI:EU:C:2005:714 (*Italy v Commission a*).
CJEU 1 December 2005, C-46/03, ECLI:EU:C:2005:725 (*United Kingdom v Commission*).
CJEU 1 December 2005, C-301/03, ECLI:EU:C:2005:727 (*Italy v Commission b*).
CJEU 23 February 2006, C-346/03, ECLI:EU:C:2006:130 (*Atenzi and Others v Regione autonoma della Sardegna*).
CJEU 27 June 2006, C-540/03, ECR I-5769, ECLI:EU:C:2006:429 (*Parliament v Council*).
CJEU 25 January 2007, C-278/05, ECLI:EU:C:2007:56 (*Robins and Others v Secretary of State for Work and Pensions*).
CJEU 17 April 2007, C-470/03, ECLI:EU:C:2007:213 (*AGM-COS.MET v Suomen valtio and Tarmo Lehtinen*).
CJEU 22 November 2007, C-525/04 P, ECLI:EU:C:2007:698 (*Spain v Lenzing*).
CJEU 17 July 2008, C-521/06, ECLI:EU:C:2008:422 (*Athinaiki Techniki v Commission*).
CJEU 9 September 2008, Joined Cases C-120/06 P and C-121/06 P, ECLI:EU:C:2008:476 (FIAMM and others v Council and Commission).
CJEU 1 October 2009, C-370/07, ECLI:EU:C:2009:590 (*Commission v Council*).
CJEU 18 March 2010, C-317-320/08, ECLI:EU:C:2010:146 (*Alassini and Others v Telecom Italia SpA*).
CJEU 29 July 2010, C-377/09, ECLI:EU:C:2010:459 (*Hanssens-Ensch v European Community*).
CJEU 18 November 2010, C-322/09, ECLI:EU:C:2010:701 (*NDSHT v Commission*).
CJEU 8 March 2011, C-1/09, Opinion 1/2009.
CJEU 6 September 2011, T-18/10, ECLI:EU:T:2011:419 (*Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami and Others v. Commission*).

- CJEU 13 October 2011, C-463 and 475/10 P, ECLI:EU:C:2011:656 (*Deutsche Post and Germany v Commission*).
- CJEU 25 October 2011, T-262/10, ECLI:EU:T:2011:623 (*Microban v. Commission*).
- CJEU 21 December 2011, C-366/10, ECLI:EU:C:2011:864 (*Air Transport Association of America and Others v Secretary of State for Energy and Climate Change*).
- CJEU 21 December 2011, C-493/10, ECLI:EU:C:2011:865 (*M. E. and Others v Refugee Applications Commissioner and Minister for Justice, Equality and Law Reform*).
- CJEU, 5 September 2012, C-355/10, ECLI:EU:C:2012:516 (*European Parliament v. Council*).
- CJEU 17 January 2013, C-23/12, ECLI:EU:C:2013:24 (*Zakaria*).
- CJEU 26 February 2013, C-617/10, ECLI:EU:C:2013:105 (*Åklagaren v. Hans Åkerberg Fransson*).
- CJEU 22 January 2014, C-270/12, ECLI:EU:C:2014:18 (*United Kingdom v Parliament and Council*).
- CJEU 4 September 2014, C-575/12, ECLI:EU:C:2014:2155 (*Air Baltic Corporation AS v Valsts robežsardze*).
- CJEU 10 September 2014, C-491/13, ECLI:EU:C:2014:2187 (*Mohamed Ali Ben Alaya v Germany*).
- CJEU 18 December 2014, Opinion 2/13, Opinion pursuant to Article 218(11) TFEU (*Opinion 2/13*).
- CJEU 22 April 2015, T-554/10, ECLI:EU:T:2015:224 (*Europaiki Dynamiki v Frontex*).
- CJEU 3 September 2015, C-398/13, ECLI:EU:C:2015:535 (*Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami and Others v. the Commission*).
- CJEU 10 December 2015, C-350/14, ECLI:EU:C:2015:802 (*Lazar v Allianz SpA*).
- CJEU 15 February 2016, C-601/15 PPU, ECLI:EU:C:2016:84 (*J.N. v. Staatssecretaris van Veiligheid en Justitie*).
- CJEU 20 September 2016, C-8-10/15 P, ECLI:EU:C:2016:701 (*Ledra Advertising v Commission and ECB*).
- CJEU 7 March 2017, C-638/16, ECLI:EU:C:2017:173 (*PPU X. and X. v. État Belge*).
- CJEU 17 May 2017, T-583/16, (*PG v Frontex*).
- CJEU 20 February 2018, C-16/16P, ECLI:EU:C:2018:79 (*Belgium v Commission*).
- CJEU 17 December 2020, C-808/18, OJ C 155, 6.5.2019 (*European Commission v Hungary*).

Court of first instance

- CFI EU 27 June 1991, T-120/89, ECLI:EU:T:1991:32 (*Stahlwerke Peine-Salzgitter v Commission*).
- CFI EU 24 March 1994, T-3/93, ECLI:EU:T:1994:36 (*Air France v Commission*).
- CFI EU 26 January 1995, T-527/93, ECLI:EU:T:1995:14 (*O v Commission*).
- CFI EU 15 March 1995, T-514/93, ECLI:EU:T:1995:49 (*Cobrecaf SA and Others v Commission*).
- CFI EU 24 September 1996, T-491/93, ECLI:EU:T:1996:127 (*Richco Commodities Ltd v Commission*).
- CFI EU 17 June 1998, T-135/96, ECLI:EU:T:1998:128 (*UEAPME v Council*).
- CFI EU 19 May 1999, T-203/95, ECLI:EU:T:1999:101 (*Connolly v Commission*).
- CFI EU 27 June 2000, Joined cases T-172/98, T-175/98 to T-177/98, ECLI:EU:T:2000:168 (*Salamander and others v Parliament and Council*).
- CFI EU 3 May 2002, T-177/01, ECLI:EU:T:2002:112, (*Jégo-Quéré et Cie SA v Commission*).
- CFI EU 3 April 2003, T-114/02, ECLI:EU:T:2003:100 (*BaByliss v Commission*).

- CFI EU 30 September 2003, T-158/00, ECLI:EU:T:2003:246 (*ARD v Commission*).
CFI EU 23 October 2003, T- 65/98 R, ECLI:EU:T:2003:281 (*Van den Bergh v Commission*).
CFI EU 23 November 2004, T-166/98, ECLI:EU:T:2004:337 (*Cantina Sociale di Dolianova and Others v Commission*).
CFI EU 4 May 2005, T-86/03, ECLI:EU:T:2006:90 (*Holcim v Commission*).
CFI EU 19 October 2005, T-415/03, ECLI:EU:T:2005:365 (*San Pedro and Others v Council*).
CFI EU 26 January 2006, T-364/03, ECLI:EU:T:2006:28 (*Medici Grimm KG v Council*).
CFI EU 10 May 2006, T-279/03, ECLI:EU:T:2006:121 (*Galileo International Technology and Others v Commission*).
CFI EU 11 July 2007, T-351/03, ECLI:EU:T:2007:212 (*Schneider Electric v Commission*).
EGC 8 July 2008, T-48/05, ECLI:EU:T:2008:257 (*Franchet and Byk v Commission*).
CFI EU 8 October 2008, T-411/06, ECLI:EU:T:2008:419 (*Sogelma v AER*).
EGC 3 March 2010, T-429/05, ECLI:EU:T:2010:60 (*Artegodan v Commission b*).
EGC 18 March 2010, T-42/06, ECLI:EU:T:2010:102 (*Gollnisch v Parliament*).
CFI EU 16 December 2010, T-19/07, ECLI:EU:T:2010:526 (*Systran and Systran Luxembourg v Commission*).
EGC 6 September 2011, T-18/10, ECLI:EU:T:2011:419 (*Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami and Others v Parliament and Council*).
EGC 23 November 2011, T-341/07, ECLI:EU:T:2011:687 (*Sison v Council*).
EGC 12 September 2013, T-331/11, ECLI:EU:T:2013:419 (*Besselink v Council*).
CFI EU 29 March 1995, ECLI:EU:T:1995:58 (*Hogan v CJEU*).
EGC 18 September 2014, T-317/12, ECLI:EU:T:2014:782 (*Holcim v Commission*).
EGC 29 November 2016, T-279/11, ECLI:EU:T:2016:683 (*T & L Sugars and Sidul Açúcares v Commission*).
EGC 27 November 2019, T-31/18, ECLI:EU:T:2019:815 (*Izuzquiza and Semsrott v Frontex*).

European Court of Human Rights

- ECtHR 06 September 1978, Judgment, App. No. 5029/71, (*Klass v Germany*).
ECtHR 25th March 1983, App. No. App Nos 5947/72; 6205/73; 7052/75; 7061/75; 7107/75; 7113/75; 7136/75, A/61, (*Silver and Others v the United Kingdom*).
ECtHR 11 November 1996, Judgment, App. No. 17862/91 (*Cantoni v France*).
ECtHR 18 February 1999, Judgment, App. No. 24833/94 (*Matthews v United Kingdom*).
ECtHR 13 July 2000, App. No. 39221/98, (*Scozzari and Giunta v Italy*).
ECtHR, 30 June 2005, App. No. 45036/98, (*Bosphorus Hava Yollari Turizm ve Ticaret AS v. Ireland*).
ECtHR 21 November 2001, Judgment, App. No. 35763/97, § 55 (*Al-Adsani v the United Kingdom*).
ECtHR 12 December 2001, Decision on Admissibility, App. No. 52207/99 (*Banković and Others v Belgium*).
ECtHR 10 March 2004, Decision on Admissibility, App. No. 56672/00 (*Senator Lines v Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, and United Kingdom*).
ECtHR 4 February 2005, Judgment, App. Nos. 46827/99 and 46951/99 (*Mamatkulov and Askarov v Turkey*).
ECtHR 28 September 2005, Judgment, App. No. 31443/96 (*Broniowski v Poland*).

- ECtHR 10 October 2006, Decision on Admissibility, App. No. 16931/04 (*Coopérative des agriculteurs de la Mayenne and Coopérative laitière Maine-Anjou v. France*).
- ECtHR 11 January 2007, App. No. 1948/04, (*Salah Sheekh v the Netherland*).
- ECtHR 2 May 2007, Decision on Admissibility, App. No. 71412/01(*Behrami and Behrami v France*).
- ECtHR 2 May 2007, Decision on Admissibility, App. No. 78166/01 (*Saramati v France, Germany and Norway*).
- ECtHR 28 August 2007, Decision on Admissibility, App. No. 31446/02 (*Gajic v Germany*).
- ECtHR 16 October 2007, Judgment, App. Nos. 36357/04, 36360/04, 38346/04, 41705/04, 45190/04, 45578/04, 45579/04, 45580/04, 91/05, 97/05, 100/05, 1121/05, 1123/05, 1125/05, 1129/05, 1132/05, 1133/05, 1169/05, 1172/05, 1175/05, 1177/05, 1180/05, 1185/05, 20793 and 25496/05 (*Beric and Others v Bosnia and Herzegovina*).
- ECtHR 4 December 2008, Nos. 30562/04 30566/04, (*Marper v. the United Kingdom*).
- ECtHR 9 December 2008, Decision on Admissibility, App. No. 73274/01 (*Connolly v 15 Member States of the European Union*).
- ECtHR 20 January 2009, Decision on Admissibility, App. No. 13645/05 (*Cooperatieve Producentenorganisatie van de Nederlandse Kokkelvisserij U.A. v Netherlands*).
- ECtHR 11 June 2009, App. No. 53541/07, (*S.D. v. Greece*).
- ECtHR 26 November 2009, App. No. 8256/07, (*Tabesh v. Greece*).
- ECtHR 29 March 2010, App. No. 3394/03, (*Mededyev v France*).
- ECtHR 22 July 2010, App. No. 12186/08, (*A.A. v. Greece*).
- ECtHR [GC] 21 January 2011, App. No. 30696/09, (*M.S.S. v. Belgium v. Greece*).
- ECtHR 31 March 2011, App No 20651/11, (*H.N. v the Netherlands*).
- ECtHR 7 June 2011, App. No. 2237/08, (*R.U. v. Greece*).
- ECtHR 21 June 2011, App. No. 33225/08, (*Efremidzi v. Greece*).
- ECtHR 23 February 2012, App. No. 27765/09, (*Hirsia Jamaa and Others v. Italy*).
- ECtHR 17 July 2012, App. No. 74279/10, (*Lica v. Greece*).
- ECtHR 31 July 2012, App. No. 14902/10, (*Mahmundi and Others v. Greece*).
- ECtHR 25 September 2012, App. No. 50520/09, (*Ahmade v. Greece*).
- ECtHR 6 November 2012, App. No. 58158/10, (*Lin v. Greece*).
- ECtHR 7 July 2011, Judgment, App. No. 27021/08 (*Al-Jedda v The United Kingdom*).
- ECtHR 8 April 2014, Judgment, App. No. 17120/09 (*Dhahbi v Italy*).
- ECtHR 17 July 2014, Judgment, App. No. 44260/13 (*Kim v Russia*).
- ECtHR 20 November 2014, Judgment, App. No. 47708/08 (*Jaloud v the Netherlands*).
- ECtHR 21 July 2015, Judgment, App. No. 38369/09 (*Schipani et al. v Italy*).
- ECtHR 23 May 2016, Judgment, App. No. 17502/07 (*Avotiņš v Latvia*).
- ECtHR 21 June 2018, Judgment, App. No. 66702/13, (*S.Z. v. Greece*)
- ECtHR 28 February 2019, Judgment, App. No 19951/16, (*H.A. and others v. Greece*).

European Commission of Human Rights

European Commission of Human Rights 9 February 1990, No. 13258/87 (*M. & Co. v Germany*).

European Commission of Human Rights 10 July 1978, No. 8030/77 (*Confédération Française Démocratique du Travail v European Communities*).

International Courts

International court of justice

ICJ 15 December 1949, *Corfu Channel Case (United Kingdom v Albania)*.

- ICJ 25 March 1951, advisory opinion on the Interpretation of the Agreement between the WHO and Egypt.
- ICJ 15 June 1954, Monetary Gold Removed from Rome in 1943, Preliminary Question, ICJ Reports 1954, 19 (*Italy v. France, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and United States of America*).
- ICJ 20 July 1962, advisory opinion Certain expenses of the United Nations, I.C.J. Reports 1962.
- ICJ 20 February 1969, *North Sea Continental Shelf (Germany v the Netherlands)*.
- ICJ 27 June 1986, Case concerning Military and Paramilitary Activities in and against Nicaragua (*Nicaragua v the United States of America*), Merits, 27 June 1986, ICJ Reports 1986.
- ICJ 20 July 1989, Elettronica Sicula SpA (ELSI), ICJ GL No 76, [1989] ICJ Rep 15, (1989) 28 ILM 1109, ICGJ 95 (ICJ 1989) (*United States v Italy*).
- ICJ, 26 June 1992, Preliminary Objections, Reports 1992, 240 (*Certain Phosphate Lands in Nauru v Nauru/Australia*).
- ICJ Reports 1997, Gabčíkovo-Nagymaros Project (*Hungary v Slovakia*).
- ICJ 15 December 2004, Preliminary Objections, *Legality of the Use of Force (Yugoslavia v France)*.
- ICJ Reports 2007, Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (*Bosnia v Serbia*).

Permanent Court of International Justice

PCIJ, Factory at Chorzow, 1927 (ser. A) No. 9 (*Chorzow, Germany v Poland*)

Arbitration

The Channel Tunnel Group Ltd & France-Manche S.A.v. the Secretary of State for Transport of the Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and le ministre de l'équipement, des transports, de l'aménagement du territoire, du tourisme et de la mer du Gouvernement de la République française, Partial Award, (2007) 132 ILR 1 (*Eurotunnel Arbitration*).

National Courts

Belgium Court of First Instance

Brussels Court of First Instance, 8 December 2010, 04/4807/A and 07/15547/A, (*Mukeshimana-Ngulinzira and others v Belgium and others*).

District Court of The Hague

District Court of The Hague 10 September 2008, Judgment, case no. 265615/HA ZA 06-1671 (*Nuhanovic v The State of the Netherlands*).

Supreme Court of the Netherlands

Supreme Court of the Netherlands 13 November 2007, LJN: BA9173, 01984/07 CW, (Euratom).

Supreme Court of the Netherlands 13 April 2012, Judgment 10/04437 (*Mothers of Srebrenica et al v State of The Netherlands and the United Nations*).

Supreme Court of the Netherlands 6 September 2013, Judgment 12/03324 (*The State of the Netherlands v. Hasan Nuhanović*).

Supreme Court of the Netherlands 6 September 2013, ECLI:NL:HR:2013:BZ9228 (*State of the Netherlands v Mustafic' et al.*).

The Hague Court of Appeal

The Hague Court of Appeal 5 July 2011, ECLI:NL:GHSGR:2011:BR5388 (*Nulha-novic v the Netherlands*).

United Kingdom House of Lords

UKHL 12 December 2007 House of Lords, Judgment- R (*FC v Secretary of State for Defence*).

Curriculum Vitae

Mariana Gkliati is an Assistant Professor of International and EU Law at Radboud University Nijmegen. She has received a Graduate Diploma in Law at the National and Kapodistrian University of Athens (Magna Cum Laude) and a Legal Research Master at Utrecht University (Summa Cum Laude).

She completed her PhD at the Institute of Immigration Law/Europa Institute at Leiden Law School of Leiden University on the legal responsibility and the accountability of Frontex, the European Border and Coast Guard Agency, under the supervision of Prof. Peter Rodrigues (Leiden University) and Prof. Leonard Besselink (University of Amsterdam). The PhD research has been supported by the Meijers Research Institute and Graduate School of the Leiden Law School.

She is further a Research Affiliate to the Refugee Law Initiative (RLI) and teaches on the RLI MA in Refugee Protection and Forced Migration Studies at the University of London. She has previously taught at Leiden University and the Migration Law Clinic of Roma Tre University, and has given several guest lectures and seminars in the Netherlands, the United Kingdom, France, Greece, Belgium, and Italy.

She has published broadly within migration, refugee and human rights law, including on the domestic implementation of the EU Turkey Deal, the reception of refugees, anti-smuggling policies, and the accountability of Frontex.

She currently runs the externally funded project 'European Border and Coast Guard Agency: Systemic Accountability in Practice', which engages a 8-members research team and aims at expanding the research on responsibility and accountability upon the specific activities of the agency, and engaging with evidence-based policy-making in materialisation of systemic accountability.

Mariana regularly undertakes training to lawyers and NGOs, and has been consulted as a legal analyst by several national and international organisations, law firms, and the European Parliament; and written expert reports on migration, borders, and human rights.

She has been visiting Research Fellow at the School of Advanced Study, University of London (2016) and the Amsterdam Centre for Migration and Refugee Law at the Free University of Amsterdam (2019/2020).

Over the last years, she has acted as PhD representative and member of the Steering Committee of the Netherlands Institute of Human Rights Research, and as co-founder and co-chair of its Migration & Borders Working Group. She has also been a member of the Editorial Board of the Refugee

Law Initiative Working Paper Series and an External Affiliate to Statewatch (Frontex Observatory).

Prior to starting her PhD, Mariana worked at the EU Fundamental Rights Agency (FRA) in the area of asylum, migration, and borders, and as a legal case reporter and commentator for Oxford Reports on International Law. She has had an earlier carrier as a radio journalist, and has voluntarily worked for the Asylum NGO AITIMA.

In the range of books published by the Meijers Research Institute and Graduate School of Leiden Law School, Leiden University, the following titles were published in 2019 and 2020:

- MI-335 M.R. Bruning e.a., *Kind in proces: van communicatie naar effectieve participatie*, Nijmegen: Wolf Legal Publishers 2020
- MI-336 J. van Kralingen, *De ondeelbaarheid van het pand- en hypotheekrecht; deconstructie van een leerstuk. Een historisch-comparatieve studie*, (diss. Leiden), Den Haag: Boom juridisch 2020, ISBN 978 94 6290 782 9
- MI-337 J.C.A. van Dam, *Guidance documents of the European Commission in the Dutch legal order*, (diss. Leiden), Amsterdam: Ipskamp Printing 2020
- MI-338 F. Jiang, *Greening' the WTO Ban on China's Export Duties. Should WTO law allow China to use export duties to protect the environment and, if so, in what manner?*, (diss. Leiden), Amsterdam: Ipskamp Printing 2020
- MI-339 M.J.R. Broekema, *Cognitive Bias in the Judgment of Business Valuations and Valuators. How Systematic Patterns of Irrationality Affect Entrepreneurs, Legal Professionals and Business Valuators*, (diss. Leiden), Amsterdam: Ipskamp Printing 2020
- MI-340 H. Horii, *Child Marriage as a Choice. Rethinking agency in international human rights*, (diss. Leiden), Amsterdam: Ipskamp Printing 2020
- MI-341 R. de Graaff, *Concurrence in European Private Law*, (diss. Leiden), The Hague: Eleven International Publishing 2020, ISBN 978 94 6236 134 8
- MI-342 J.M.M. van der Vliet, *The International Legal Protection of Environmental Refugees. A human rights-based, security and State responsibility approach*, (diss. Leiden), Den Haag: Boom juridisch 2020, ISBN 978 94 6236 139 3
- MI-343 M. Samadi, *Normering en Toezicht in de Opsporing. Een onderzoek naar de normering van het strafvorderlijk optreden van opsporingsambtenaren in het voorbereidend onderzoek en het toezicht op de naleving van deze normen*, (diss. Leiden), Den Haag: Boom juridisch 2020, ISBN 978 94 6290 816 1
- MI-344 D.J. Verheij, *Credit rating agency liability in Europe. Rating the combination of EU and national law in rights of redress*, (diss. Leiden), The Hague: Eleven International Publishing 2020, ISBN 978 94 6236 144 7
- MI-345 P. Rustenburg, *Een algemene normtheorie toegepast op open normen in het belastingrecht*, (diss. Leiden), Amsterdam: Ipskamp Printing 2020
- MI-346 J.V.O.R. Doekhie e.a., *Invoering jeugdstrafrecht in Caribisch Nederland. Een verkenning naar een jeugdstrafrechtmotor*, Den Haag: Boom criminologie 2020, ISBN 978 94 6236 151 5
- MI-347 A. Varga, *Establishing State Responsibility in the Absence of Effective Government*, (diss. Leiden), Amsterdam: Ipskamp Printing 2020
- MI-348 M. Darouei, *Managing a Sustainable Career in the Contemporary World of Work: Personal Choices and Contextual Challenges*, (diss. Leiden), Amsterdam: Ipskamp Printing 2020
- MI-349 N. Strohmaier, *Making Sense of Business Failure. A social psychological perspective on financial and legal judgments in the context of insolvency*, (diss. Leiden), Amsterdam: Ipskamp Printing 2020
- MI-350 S. Kouwagam, *How Lawyers Win Land Conflicts for Corporations. Legal Strategy and its Influence on the Rule of Law in Indonesia*, (diss. Leiden), Amsterdam: Ipskamp Printing 2020
- MI-351 A.D. Sarmiento Lamus, *The proliferation of dissenting opinions in international law. A comparative analysis of the exercise of the right to dissent at the ICJ and the IACtHR*, (diss. Leiden), Amsterdam: Ipskamp Printing 2020
- MI-352 B. Ribeiro de Almeida, *Building land tenure systems. The political, legal, and institutional struggles of Timor-Leste*, (diss. Leiden), Amsterdam: Ipskamp Printing 2020
- MI-353 K.A.M. van der Zon, *Pleegrechten voor kinderen. Een onderzoek naar het realiseren van de rechten van kinderen die in het kader van de ontderoezichtstelling in een pleeggezin zijn geplaatst*, (diss. Leiden), Den Haag: Boom juridisch 2020, ISBN 978 94 6290 842 0
- MI-354 E.G. van 't Zand e.a., *Bestuurlijke boetes en de Verklaring Omrent het Gedrag. Een onderzoek naar de realiseerbaarheid en wenselijkheid van het betrekken van bestuurlijke boetes bij de VOG-screening aan de hand van een casestudy naar handhaving en integriteit in de financiële sector*, Den Haag: Boom juridisch 2020, ISBN 978 94 6290 843 7
- MI-355 J. Boakye, *Understanding Illegal Logging in Ghana. A Socio-Legal Study on (non)Compliance with Logging Regulations*, (diss. Leiden), Amsterdam: Ipskamp Printing 2020
- MI-356 N.A. Sánchez Castillo-Winckels, *International law and the sustainable governance of shared natural resources. A principled approach*, (diss. Leiden), Amsterdam: Ipskamp Printing 2020, ISBN 978 94 0282 145 1

- MI-357 S.S. Arendse, *De uiterlijke verschijningsvorm in het strafrecht. Een analyse van de jurisprudentie van de Hoge Raad*, (diss. Leiden), Den Haag: Boom juridisch 2020, ISBN 978 94 6290 844 4
- MI-358 J. Reef, M. Jeltjes & Y.N. van den Brink, *De PIJ-maatregel doorgelicht. Juridische grondslagen, populatiekenmerken, gedragsverandering en recidive*, Nijmegen: Wolf Legal Publishers 2020, ISBN 978 94 6240 608 7
- MI-359 S. Guo, *Recognition of Foreign Bank Resolution Actions*, (diss. Leiden), Amsterdam: Ipskamp Printing 2020
- MI-360 B. Muscat, *Insolvency Close-out Netting: A comparative study of English, French and US laws in a global perspective*, (diss. Leiden), Amsterdam: IpskampPrinting 2020
- MI-361 J.M. ten Voorde, S.V. Hellemans & P.M. Schuyt, *Discriminatie als strafbeïnvloedende omstandigheid bij strafbare feiten. Een rechtsvergelijkende studie*, (diss. Leiden), Den Haag: Boom juridisch 2020, ISBN 978 94 6290 871 0
- MI-362 F. Afandi, *Maintaining Order: Public Prosecutors in Post-Authoritarian Countries, the case of Indonesia*, (diss. Leiden), Amsterdam: Ipskamp Printing 2020
- MI-363 R.M. Koenraadt, M.M. Boone, S.E. Rap & S. Kappert, *Financieel toezicht binnen het (jeugd)strafrecht. Een onderzoek naar het verloop, de resultaten en mogelijke uitbreiding van verplicht financieel toezicht binnen het (jeugd)strafrecht*, Den Haag: Boom juridisch 2020, ISBN 978 94 6290 933 5
- MI-364 J.J. Asscher, Y.N. van den Brink, H.E. Creemers, E. Huls, E.K. van Logchem, N. Lynch & S.E. Rap, *De strafmaat voor jeugdige daders van ernstige gewelds- en zedenmisdrijven in internationaal perspectief*, Den Haag: Boom juridisch 2020, ISBN 978 94 6290 943 4
- MI-365 M.P.A. Spanjers, *Belastingbudget. Onderzoek betekenis budgettaire impact belastingen bij parlementaire vaststelling belastingwetgeving*, (diss. Leiden), Den Haag: Flosvier, ISBN/EAN 978 90 8216 072 7
- MI-366 J. Zhang, *The Rationale of Publicity in the Law of Corporeal Movables and Claims. Meeting the Requirement of Publicity by Registration?*, The Hague: Eleven International Publishing 2021, ISBN 978 94 6236 210 9
- MI-367 B.C.M. van Hazebroek, *Understanding delinquent development from childhood into early adulthood in early onset offenders*, (diss. Leiden), Amsterdam: Ipskamp Printing 2021, ISBN 978 94 6421 272 3
- MI-368 M.R. Manse, *Promise, Pretence and Pragmatism. Governance and Taxation in Colonial Indonesia, 1870-1940*, (diss. Leiden), Amsterdam: Ipskamp Printing 2021
- MI-369 M.E. Stewart, *Freedom of Overflight: A Study of Coastal State Jurisdiction in International Airspace*, (diss. Leiden), Amsterdam: Ipskamp Printing 2021
- MI-370 M.T. Beumers, *De bescherming van immateriële contractuele belangen in het schadevergoedingsrecht*, (diss. Leiden), Den Haag: Boom juridisch 2021, ISBN 978 94 6290 962 5
- MI-371 C.M. Sandelowsky-Bosman, T. Liefhaar, S.E. Rap & F.A.N.J. Goudappel, *De rechten van ongedocumenteerde kinderen in Curaçao – een gezamenlijke verantwoordelijkheid*, Den Haag: Boom juridisch 2021, ISBN 978 94 6290 965 6
- MI-372 G.J.A. Geertjes, *Staatsrecht en conventie in Nederland en het Verenigd Koninkrijk*, (diss. Leiden), Zutphen, Uitgeverij Paris bv 2021, ISBN 978 94 6251 270 2
- MI-373 L. Noyon, *Strafrecht en publieke opinie. Een onderzoek naar de relatie tussen de strafrechtspleging en het publiek, met bijzondere aandacht voor het Openbaar Ministerie*, (diss. Leiden), Den Haag: Boom juridisch 2021, ISBN 978 94 6290 978 6
- MI-374 F. Behre, *A European Ministry of Finance? Charting and Testing the National Constitutional Limits to EU Fiscal Integration*, (diss. Leiden), Amsterdam: Ipskamp Printing 2021
- MI-375 R. Spence, *Collateral transactions and shadow banking*, (diss. Leiden), Amsterdam: Ipskamp Printing 2021
- MI-376 B.H.M. Custers, F. Dechesne & S. van der Hof (red.), *Meesterlijk. Liber amicorum ter gelegenheid van het emeritaat van prof. dr. Jaap van den Herik*, Amsterdam: Ipskamp Printing 2021
- MI-377 E. Campfens, *Cross-border claims to cultural objects. Property or heritage?*, (diss. Leiden), Den Haag: Boom juridisch 2021
- MI-378 S.R. Bakker, *Uitzonderlijke excepties in het strafrecht. Een zoektocht naar systematiek bij de beslissingen omtrent uitsluiting van strafrechtelijke aansprakelijkheid in bijzondere contexten*, Den Haag: Boom juridisch 2021