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## Optimal cardiovascular treatment strategies in kidney disease: casual inference from observational data

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### Citation

Fu, E. L. (2021, October 28). *Optimal cardiovascular treatment strategies in kidney disease: casual inference from observational data*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/3221348>

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# **Optimal cardiovascular treatment strategies in kidney disease**

Causal inference from observational data

Edouard L. Fu

The work described in this thesis was performed at the Department of Clinical Epidemiology, Leiden University Medical Center, The Netherlands, and the Department of Medical Epidemiology and Biostatistics, Karolinska Institute, Sweden.

E. L. Fu was supported by an MD/PhD grant from the Board of Directors of the Leiden University Medical Center. Part of the research described in this thesis was supported by grants from the Dutch Kidney Foundation (18OKK36) and Eurolife.

Cover design and layout

Publiss | [www.publiss.nl](http://www.publiss.nl)

Printed by

Ridderprint | [www.ridderprint.nl](http://www.ridderprint.nl)

ISBN:

978-94-6416-724-5

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# **Optimal cardiovascular treatment strategies in kidney disease**

**Causal inference from observational data**

Proefschrift

ter verkrijging van  
de graad van doctor aan de Universiteit Leiden,  
op gezag van rector magnificus prof.dr.ir. H. Bijl,  
volgens besluit van het college voor promoties  
te verdedigen op donderdag 28 oktober 2021  
klokke 16:15 uur

door

Edouard Liang Fu  
geboren te Leiden  
in 1997

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The printing of this thesis was financially supported by Leiden University Medical Center. Financial support by the Dutch Heart Foundation for the publication of this thesis is gratefully acknowledged.

*Voor mijn ouders*

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