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Propositions

associated with the dissertation

Technology integration in education

Policy plans, teacher practices, and student outcomes

Jingxian Wang, 6 July 2021

- 1. In order to examine teachers' pedagogical practices with technology, researchers need to acknowledge the importance of variables from different levels, i.e., policy, school-, teacher-, and student-level (this dissertation).
- 2. The use and sharing of digital educational resources are indispensable to support teaching quality at a high level in rural schools in China (this dissertation).
- 3. Teacher practices and student learning with technology can only be understood when the school context is taken into account (this dissertation).
- 4. When school leaders integrate technology in schools they should always consider teacher-related factors such as motivation, self-efficacy, knowledge and skills (this dissertation).
- 5. Policymakers should no longer hesitate to scale up the use of mobile devices in primary and secondary schools.
- 6. In order to use mobile technology effectively students should develop self-regulation skills and technological competence.
- 7. Successful integration of technology requires student engagement in classroom learning environments.
- 8. Providing teachers with adequate professional learning opportunities is vital for successful technology integration in class.
- 9. Knowing whether technology differentially benefits certain types of students should be the starting point for understanding educational inequity.
- 10. Becoming an academic researcher requires motivation to learn, collaborate, and create.