



Universiteit
Leiden
The Netherlands

More than people and pots: identity and regionalization in Ancient Egypt during the second intermediate period, ca. 1775-1550 BC

Sacco, A.

Citation

Sacco, A. (2021, June 23). *More than people and pots: identity and regionalization in Ancient Egypt during the second intermediate period, ca. 1775-1550 BC*. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/3192232>

Version: Publisher's Version

License: [Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/3192232>

Note: To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

Cover Page



Universiteit Leiden



The handle <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/3192232> holds various files of this Leiden University dissertation.

Author: Sacco, A.

Title: More than people and pots: identity and regionalization in Ancient Egypt during the second intermediate period, ca. 1775-1550 BC

Issue Date: 2021-06-23

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Adam, Shehata. 1958. 'Recent discoveries in the Eastern Delta (Dec. 1950-May 1955).' *Annales du Service des Antiquités de l'Égypte* 55 (2): 301-324.
- . 1959. 'Report on the excavations of the Department of Antiquities at Ezbet Rushdi.' *Annales du Service des Antiquités de l'Égypte* 56: 207-26.
- Agut, Damien, and Juan Carlos Moreno-García. 2016. *L'Égypte des pharaons: de Narmer à Dioclétien, 3150 av. J.C.-284 apr. J.C.* Paris: Éditions Belin.
- Ahrens, Alexander. 2007. 'A journey's end – two Egyptian stone vessels with hieroglyphic inscriptions from the royal tomb at Tell Mishrife/Qatna.' *Ägypten und Levante* 16: 15-36.
- Ahrens, Alexander, and J. Mynářová. 2011. 'A 'Hyksos connection'? Thoughts on the date of dispatch of some of the Middle Kingdom objects found in the northern Levant.' In *Egypt and the Near East: the Crossroads. Proceedings of an International Conference on the Relations of Egypt and the Near East in the Bronze Age, Prague, September 1-3, 2010*, edited by Jana Mynářová, 21-40. Prague: Charles University/Faculty of Arts, Czech Institute of Egyptology Prague.
- Allen, James P. 2010. 'The Second Intermediate Period in the Turin King-List.' In *The Second Intermediate Period (Thirteenth-Seventeenth Dynasties): Current Research, Future Prospects*, edited by Marcel Marée, 1-10. Leuven: Peeters.
- Allen, Susan J. 1998. 'Queens' ware: royal funerary pottery in the Middle Kingdom.' In *Proceedings of the Seventh International Congress of Egyptologists, Cambridge, 3-9 September 1995*, edited by Christopher J. Eyre, 39-48. Leuven: Peeters.
- . 2000. 'Dahshur 1990-1995.' *Bulletin de Liaison du Groupe International d'Étude de la Céramique Égyptienne* 21: 43-49.
- . 2011. 'Fish dishes at Dashur.' In *Under the Potter's Tree: Studies on Ancient Egypt Presented to Janine Bourriau on the Occasion of her 70th Birthday*, edited by David A. Aston, Bettina Bader, Carla Gallorini, Paul Nicholson Sarah, and Buckingham, 3-18. Leuven; Paris; Walpole, MA: Peeters.
- . 2014. 'Pottery from the pyramid complex of Senwosret III and the Middle Kingdom Mastabas at Dahshur 2003-2010 (the Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York).' *Bulletin de Liaison du Groupe International d'Étude de la Céramique Égyptienne* 24: 85-92.
- Anthes, Rudolf. 1943. 'Die deutschen Grabungen auf der Westseite von Theben in den Jahren 1911 und 1913.' *Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts. Abteilung Kairo* 12: 1-68.
- Arnold, Dieter. 1980. 'Dahschur: dritter Grabungsbericht.' *Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts. Abteilung Kairo* 36: 15-21.
- . 1982. 'Die Pyramide Amenemhet III. von Dahschur: vierter Grabungsbericht.' *Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts. Abteilung Kairo* 38: 17-23.
- . 1996. 'Two new mastabas of the Twelfth Dynasty at Dahshur.' *Egyptian Archaeology* 9: 23-25.

- . 2008. *Middle Kingdom Tomb Architecture at Lisht*. New York; New Haven: Metropolitan Museum of Art; Yale University Press.
- Arnold, Dieter, Dorothea Arnold, Felix Arnold, and Cheryl Haldane. 1992. *The Pyramid Complex of Senwosret I*. New York: Metropolitan Museum of Art.
- Arnold, Dieter, Dorothea Arnold, and Andreas Brodbeck. 1979. *Der Tempel Qasr el-Sagha*. Mainz am Rhein: Philipp von Zabern.
- Arnold, Dieter, Dorothea Arnold, and Peter F. Dorman. 1988. *The Pyramid of Senwosret I*. New York: Metropolitan Museum of Art.
- Arnold, Dieter, and Rainer Stadelmann. 1975. 'Dahschur: erster Grabungsbericht.' *Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts. Abteilung Kairo* 31: 169–74.
- . 1977. 'Dahschur: zweiter Grabungsbericht.' *Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts. Abteilung Kairo* 33: 15–20.
- Arnold, Dorothea. 1976. 'Wandbild und Scherbenfund: zur Töpfertechnik der alten Ägypter vom Beginn der pharaonischen Zeit bis zu den Hyksos.' *Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts. Abteilung Kairo* 32: 1–34.
- . 1977. 'Zur Keramik aus dem Taltempelbereich der Pyramide Amenemhets III. in Dahschur.' *Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts. Abteilung Kairo* 33: 21–26.
- . 1978. 'Dahschur (Grabung des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts mit Unterstützung des Deutschen Forschungsgemeinschaft).' *Bulletin de Liaison du Groupe International d'Étude de la Céramique Égyptienne* 3: 7–8.
- . 1981. 'Ägyptische Mergeltonne ('Wüstentone') und die Herkunft einer Mergeltonware des Mittleren Reiches aus der Gegend von Memphis.' In *Studien zur Altägyptischen Keramik*, edited by Dorothea Arnold, 167–91. Mainz am Rhein: Philipp von Zabern.
- . 1982. 'Keramikbearbeitung in Dahschur 1976–1981.' *Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts. Abteilung Kairo* 38: 25–65.
- . 2010. 'Image and identity: Egypt's eastern neighbours, East Delta people and the Hyksos.' In *The Second Intermediate Period (Thirteenth–Seventeenth Dynasties): Current Research, Future Prospects*, edited by Marcel Marée, 183–221. Leuven: Peeters.
- Arnold, Dorothea, Felix Arnold, and Susan J. Allen. 1995. 'Canaanite imports at Lisht, the Middle Kingdom capital of Egypt.' *Ägypten und Levante* 5: 13–32.
- Arnold, Dorothea, and Janine Bourriau. 1993. *An Introduction to Ancient Egyptian Pottery. Vol. 1: Techniques and Traditions of Manufacture in the Pottery of Ancient Egypt*. Mainz am Rhein: Philipp von Zabern.
- Ashmawy Ali, Aiman. 2010. 'Tell el-Yahudia: new information from unpublished excavations.' *Ägypten und Levante* 20: 31–41.
- Aston, Barbara G. 1994. *Ancient Egyptian Stone Vessels: Materials and Forms*. Heidelberg: Heidelberger Orientverlag.
- Aston, Barbara, James Harrell, and Ian Shaw. 2000. 'Stone.' In *Ancient Egyptian Materials and Technology*, edited by Paul T. Nicholson and Ian Shaw, 5–77. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Aston, David A. 1998. *Die Keramik des Grabungsplatzes Q I. Teil 1: Corpus of Fabrics*. Mainz am Rhein: Philipp von Zabern.
- . 2002. 'Ceramic imports at Tell el-Dab'a during the Middle Bronze IIA.' In *The Middle Bronze Age in the Levant: Proceedings of an International Conference on MB IIA Ceramic Material, Vienna, 24th–26th January 2001*, edited by Manfred Bietak, 43–87. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- . 2008. 'A history of Tell el-Yahudiyeh typology.' In *The Bronze Age in the Lebanon: Studies on the Archaeology and Chronology of Lebanon, Syria and Egypt*, edited by Manfred Bietak and Ernst Czerny, 165–94. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.

- Aston, David A., Bettina Bader, and Karl G. Kunst. 2009. 'Fishes, ringstands, nudes and hippos: a preliminary report on the Hyksos palace pit complex L81.' *Ägypten und Levante* 19: 19–89.
- Aston, David A., and Manfred Bietak. 2012. *Tell el-Dab'a VIII: the Classification and Chronology of Tell el-Yahudiya Ware*. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- . 2017. 'Nubians in the Nile Delta: à propos Avaris and Peru-Nefer.' In *Nubia in the New Kingdom: Lived Experience, Pharaonic Control and Indigenous Traditions*, edited by Neal Spencer, Michaela Binder, and Anna Stevens, 491–524. Leuven: Peeters.
- Aston, David A., Manfred Bietak, Bettina Bader, Irene Forstner-Müller, and Robert Schiestl. 2004. *Tell el-Dab'a XII: a Corpus of the Late Middle Kingdom and Second Intermediate Period Pottery*. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- Aufrère, Sydney, and Pascale Ballet. 1990. 'La nécropole sud de Qila' al-Dabba (oasis de Dakhla, secteur de Balat): un palimpseste archéologique.' *Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale* 90: 1–28.
- Ayers, Natasha D. 2018. 'Pottery from the Late Middle Kingdom through the Second Intermediate Period at Tell Edfu: the broader archaeological context of the Khyran sealings.' In *The Hyksos Ruler Khyran and the Early Second Intermediate Period in Egypt: Problems and Priorities of Current Research. Proceedings of the Workshop of the Austrian Archaeological Institute and the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, Vienna*, edited by Irene Forstner-Müller and Nadine Moeller, 57–82. Wien: Holzhausen.
- Ayers, Natasha and Nadine Moeller. 2012. 'Nubian pottery traditions during the 2nd millennium BC at Tell Edfu.' In *Nubian pottery from Egyptian cultural contexts of the Middle and early New Kingdom: proceedings of a workshop held at the Austrian Archaeological Institute at Cairo, 1-12 December 2010*, edited by Irene Forstner-Müller and Pamela Rose, 103–15. Wien: Österreichisches Archäologisches Institut.
- Ayrton, Edward R., C.T. Currelly, Arthur E.P. Weigall, and Alan H. Gardiner. 1904. *Abydos III*. London: Egypt Exploration Fund; Kegan Paul, Trench, Trübner & Co.
- Åström, Paul. 1971. 'Three Tell el Yahudiyeh juglets in the Thera Museum.' In *Acta of the 1st International Scientific Congress on the Volcano of Thera, Held in Greece, 15th-23rd September, 1969*, edited by Athena G. Kaloyeropoulou, 415–421. Athens: Archaeological Services of Greece, General Direction of Antiquities and Restoration.
- . 1972. *The Swedish Cyprus Expedition. Vol. 4, Part. 1b: the Middle Cypriote Bronze Age*. Lund: The Swedish Cyprus Expedition.
- (ed.). 2001. *The Chronology of Base-Ring Ware and Bichrome Wheel-Made Ware: Proceedings of a Colloquium Held in the Royal Academy of Letters, History and Antiquities, Stockholm, May 18-19, 2000*. Stockholm: Kungl. Vitterhets historie och antikvitets akademien.
- Baba, Masahiro, and Ken Yazawa. 2015. 'Burial assemblages of the Late Middle Kingdom: shaft-tombs in Dahshur North.' In *The World of Middle Kingdom Egypt: Contributions on Archaeology, Art, Religion, and Written Sources*, edited by Gianluca Miniaci and Wolfram Grajetzki, 1:1–24. London: Golden House Publications.
- Bader, Bettina. 2001. *Tell el-Dab'a XIII: Typologie und Chronologie der Mergel C-Ton Keramik. Materialien zum Binnenhandel des Mittleren Reiches und der Zweiten Zwischenzeit*. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- . 2002. 'A concise guide to Marl C-pottery.' *Ägypten und Levante* 12: 29–54.
- . 2007. 'A tale of two cities: first results of a comparison between Avaris and Memphis.' In *The Synchronisation of Civilisations in the Eastern Mediterranean in the Second Millennium B.C. III: Proceedings of the SCIEM 2000 Euro Conference, Vienna, 28th of May to 1st of June 2003*, edited by Manfred Bietak, 249–67. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.

- . 2008. 'Avaris and Memphis in the Second Intermediate Period in Egypt (ca.1770-1550/40 BC).' In *Proceedings of the 5th International Congress on the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East, Madrid April 3-8, 2006: Actas del V Congreso internacional de arqueología del Oriente Próximo Antiguo. Vol. I*, edited by Joaquín M. Córdoba, Miquel Molist, M.C. Pérez, I. Rubio, and S. Martínez, 207–23. Madrid: Universidad Autónoma de Madrid.
- . 2009. *Tell el-Dab'a XIX: Auaris und Memphis im Mittleren Reich und in der Hyksoszeit. Vergleichsanalyse der materiellen Kultur*. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- . 2012a. 'Migration in archaeology: an overview with a focus on ancient Egypt.' In *Migrations: interdisciplinary perspectives*, edited by Michi Messer, Renée Schroeder, Ruth Wodak, 213–226. Vienna, New York: Springer.
- . 2012b. 'Sedment.' In *Handbook of Pottery of the Egyptian Middle Kingdom. Volume II: The Regional Volume*, edited by Robert Schiestl and Anne Seiler, 209–35. Vienna: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- . 2013. 'Cultural mixing in Egyptian archaeology: the 'Hyksos' as a case study.' *Archaeological Review from Cambridge* 28 (1): 257–86.
- . 2017. 'Zwischen Text, Bild und Archäologie: eine Problemendarstellung zur Konzeptualisierung von Kulturkontakte.' In *Interkulturalität: Kontakt–Konflikt–Konzeptualisierung. Beiträge des sechsten Berliner Arbeitskreises Junge Ägyptologie (BAJA 6)*, 13.11.–15.11.2015, edited by Burkhard Backes, Alexandra Verbovsek, Susanne Beck, 13–34. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz.
- Bader, Bettina, Karl G. Kunst, and Ursula Thanheiser. 2008. 'Knochen, Körner und Keramik: interdisziplinäre Auswertung einer Opfergrube aus Ezbet Helmi.' *Ägypten und Levante* 18: 15–48.
- Bagh, Tine. 2002. 'Painted pottery at the beginning of the Middle Bronze Age: Levantine Painted ware.' In *The Middle Bronze Age in the Levant: Proceedings of an International Conference on MB IIA Ceramic Material, Vienna, 24th-26th January 2001*, edited by Manfred Bietak, 89–101. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- . 2013. *Tell el-Dab'a XXIII: Levantine Painted Ware from Egypt and the Levant*. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- Baird, D. 1991. 'Independent variables? A flexible classification of Late Neolithic and Chalcolithic pottery.' In *Cypriot Ceramics: Reading the Prehistoric Record*, edited by J.A. Barlow, D. Bolger, and B. Kling, 21–27. Philadelphia: The University of Pennsylvania.
- Ballet, Pascale. 1987. 'Ayn Asīl et Qila' el-Dabba, près de Balat, oasis de Dakhla (janvier-mars 1987) (IFAO).' *Bulletin de Liaison du Groupe International d'Étude de la Céramique Égyptienne* 12: 32–36.
- . 1988. 'Balat, oasis de Dakhla (janvier-février 1988, IFAO).' *Bulletin de Liaison du Groupe International d'Étude de la Céramique Égyptienne* 13: 40–41.
- . 1990. 'Balat, oasis de Dakhla.' *Bulletin de Liaison du Groupe International d'Étude de la Céramique Égyptienne* 14: 29–30.
- Barbotin, C., and J.J. Clère. 1991. 'L'inscription de Sésostris Ier à Tôd.' *Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale* 91: 1–32.
- Barguet, Paul. 1952. 'Quelques tombes du massif nord de la nécropole de Tôd.' *Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale* 50: 17–31.
- Barth, Fredrik. 1969. 'Introduction.' In *Ethnic Groups and Boundaries: the Social Organization of Culture Differences*, edited by Fredrik Barth, 9–38. Boston: Little, Brown and Company.
- Baud, Michel. 1997. 'Balat/Ayn-Asīl, oasis de Dakhla: la ville de la Deuxième Période Intermédiaire.' *Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale* 97: 19–34.
- Bayerlein, P. 1984. 'Elephantine. Zur Auswertung der Keramik des Mittleren Reiches.' *Bulletin de Liaison du Groupe International d'Étude de la Céramique Égyptienne* 9: 22–25.

- Beck, Curt W., Edith C. Stout, Karen M. Wovkulich, Vassos Karageorghis, and Eleni Aloupi. 2004. 'The uses of Cypriote White-Slip Ware inferred from organic residue analysis.' *Ägypten und Levante* 14: 13–44.
- Bednarski, Andrew. 2007. 'Deshasheh, Denderah and Balabish.' In *The Egypt Exploration Society: The Early Years*, edited by Patricia Spencer and Christopher H Naunton, 231–53. London; Oxford: Oxbow Books.
- Beit-Arieh, Itzhaq. 1985. 'Serâbît el-Khâdim: new metallurgical and chronological aspects.' *Levant* 17 (1): 89–116.
- Ben-Tor, Daphna. 2004. 'Second Intermediate Period scarabs from Egypt and Palestine: historical and chronological implications.' In *Scarabs of the Second Millennium BC from Egypt, Nubia, Crete and the Levant: Chronological and Historical Implications; Papers of a Symposium, Vienna, 10th-13th of January 2002*, edited by Manfred Bietak and Ernst Czerny, 27–41. Wien: Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- . 2007. *Scarabs, Chronology, and Interconnections: Egypt and Palestine in the Second Intermediate Period*. Fribourg, Göttingen: Academic Press, Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht.
- . 2010. 'Sequence and chronology of Second Intermediate Period royal-name scarabs, based on excavated series from Egypt and the Levant.' In *The Second Intermediate Period (Thirteenth–Seventeenth Dynasties): Current Research, Future Prospects*, edited by Marcel Marée, 91–108. Leuven: Peeters.
- Ben-Tor, Daphna, Susan J. Allen, and James P. Allen. 1999. 'Seals and Kings.' *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* 315: 47–74.
- Bennett, Chris. 2002. 'A Genealogical Chronology of the Seventeenth Dynasty.' *Journal of the American Research Center in Egypt* 39: 123–55.
- . 2006. 'Genealogy and the chronology of the Second Intermediate Period.' *Ägypten und Levante* 16: 231–43.
- Berry, John W. 2003. 'Conceptual approaches to acculturation.' In *Acculturation: Advances in Theory, Measurement, and Applied Research*, edited by K.M. Chun, P. Balls Organista, and G. Marin, 17–37. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Bietak, Manfred. 1966. *Ausgrabungen in Sayala-Nubien, 1961-1965: Denkmäler der C-Gruppe und der Pan-Gräber-Kultur*. Wien: Hermann Böhlau Nachf.
- . 1968. 'Vorläufiger Bericht über die erste und zweite Kampagne der österreichischen Ausgrabungen auf Tell ed-Dab'a im Ostdelta Ägyptens (1966, 1967).' *Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts. Abteilung Kairo* 23: 79–114.
- . 1970. 'Vorläufiger Bericht über die dritte Kampagne der österreichischen Ausgrabungen auf Tell ed-Dab'a im Ostdelta Ägyptens (1968).' *Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts. Abteilung Kairo* 26: 15–41.
- . 1975. *Tell el-Dab'a II: der Fundort im Rahmen einer archäologisch-geographischen Untersuchung über das ägyptische Ostdelta*. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- . 1981. *Avaris and Piramesse: Archaeological Exploration in the Eastern Nile Delta*. London, Oxford: The British Academy, Oxford University Press.
- . 1984a. 'Problems of Middle Bronze Age chronology: new evidence from Egypt.' *American Journal of Archaeology* 88: 471–85.
- . 1984b. 'Zum Königreich des aA-zH-Ra Nehesi.' *Studien zur Altägyptischen Kultur* 11: 59–75.
- . 1985. *Eine Palastanlage aus der Zeit des späten Mittleren Reichs und andere Forschungsergebnisse aus dem Östlichen Nildelta (Tell el-Dab'a 1979–1984)*. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.

- . 1987. 'Canaanites in the Eastern Nile Delta.' In *Egypt, Israel, Sinai: Archaeological and Historical Relationships in the Biblical Period*, edited by Anson F. Rainey, 41–56. Tel Aviv: Tel Aviv University.
- . 1989a. 'Archäologischer Befund und historische Interpretation am Beispiel der Tell el-Yahudiya-Ware.' In *Akten des vierten internationalen Ägyptologen Kongresses München 1985. Band 2: Archäologie, Feldforschung, Prähistorie*, edited by Sylvia Schoske, 7–34. Hamburg: Buske.
- . 1989b. 'The Middle Bronze Age of the Levant – a new approach to relative and absolute chronology.' In *High, Middle or Low? Acts of an International Colloquium on Absolute Chronology Held at the University of Gothenburg 20th–22nd August 1987. Part 3*, edited by Paul Åström, 78–123. Gothenburg: Åström.
- . 1989c. 'Servant burials in the Middle Bronze Age culture of the Eastern Nile Delta.' *Eretz-Israel* 20: 30–43.
- . 1990. 'The concept of eternity in ancient Egypt and the Bronze Age world: an archaeological approach.' *Eretz-Israel* 21: 10–17.
- . 1991. 'Egypt and Canaan during the Middle Bronze Age.' *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* 281: 27–72.
- . 1996. *Avaris: the Capital of the Hyksos. Recent Excavations at Tell el-Dab'a*. London: British Museum Press.
- . 1997. 'The center of Hyksos rule: Avaris (Tell el-Dab'a).' In *The Hyksos: New Historical and Archaeological Perspectives*, edited by Eliezer D. Oren, 87–139. Philadelphia: The University Museum, University of Pennsylvania.
- . 2002. 'Relative and absolute chronology of the Middle Bronze Age: comments on the present state of research.' In *The Middle Bronze Age in the Levant: Proceedings of an International Conference on MB IIA Ceramic Material, Vienna, 24th–26th January 2001*, edited by Manfred Bietak, 29–42. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- . 2003a. 'Two ancient Near Eastern temples with bent axis in the Eastern Nile Delta.' *Ägypten und Levante* 13: 13–38.
- . 2003b. 'Science versus archaeology: problems and consequences of High Aegean Chronology.' In *The Synchronisation of Civilisations in the Eastern Mediterranean in the Second Millennium B.C. II: Proceedings of the SCIEM 2000 EuroConference, Haindorf, 2nd of May–7th of May 2001*, edited by Manfred Bietak, 23–33. Vienna: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- . 2004. 'Seal impressions from the Middle till the New Kingdom: a problem for chronological research.' In *Scarabs of the Second Millennium BC from Egypt, Nubia, Crete and the Levant: Chronological and Historical Implications; Papers of a Symposium, Vienna, 10th–13th of January 2002*, edited by Manfred Bietak and Ernst Czerny, 43–56. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- . 2005. 'The setting of the Minoan wall paintings at Avaris.' *British School at Athens Studies* 13: 83–90.
- . 2010. 'From where came the Hyksos and where did they go?' In *The Second Intermediate Period (Thirteenth–Seventeenth Dynasties): Current Research, Future Prospects*, edited by Marcel Marée, 139–81. Leuven: Peeters.
- Bietak, Manfred, Josef Dorner, Irmgard Hein, and Peter Jánosi. 1994. 'Neue Grabungsergebnisse aus Tell el-Dab'a und 'Ezbet Helmi im Östlichen Nildelta (1989–1991).' *Ägypten und Levante* 4: 9–80.
- Bietak, Manfred, and Irene Forstner-Müller. 2006. 'Eine palatiale Anlage der frühen Hyksoszeit (Areal F/II): vorläufige Ergebnisse der Grabungskampagne 2006 in Tell el-Dab'a.' *Ägypten und Levante* 16: 63–78.

- Bietak, Manfred, Irene Forstner-Müller, and Christa Mlinar. 2001. 'The beginning of the Hyksos period at Tell el-Dab'a: a subtle change in material culture.' In *Contributions to the Archaeology and History of the Bronze Age and Iron Age in the Eastern Mediterranean: Studies in Honour of Paul Åström*, edited by Peter M. Fischer, 171–81. Wien: Österreichisches Archäologisches Institut.
- Bietak, Manfred, and Irmgard Hein. 1994. *Pharaonen und fremde Dynastien im Dunkel: Sonderausstellung des Historischen Museums der Stadt Wien, Volkshalle im Wiener Rathaus, 8. September–23. Oktober 1994*. Wien: Museen der Stadt Wien.
- Bietak, Manfred, and Nannó Marinatos. 1995. 'The Minoan wall paintings from Avaris.' *Ägypten und Levante* 5: 49–62.
- Bietak, Manfred, Nannó Marinatos, and Clairity Palivou. 2007. *Taureador Scenes in Tell el-Dab'a (Avaris) and Knossos*. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- Bietak, Manfred, Nicola Math, Vera Müller, and Claus Jurman. 2013. 'Report on the excavations of a Hyksos palace at Tell el-Dab'a/Avaris.' *Ägypten und Levante* 22/23: 17–53.
- Bietak, Manfred, Christa Mlinar, and Angela Schwab. 1991. *Tell el-Dab'a V: ein Friedhofsbezirk der Mittleren Bronzezeitkultur mit Totentempel und Siedlungsschichten. Teil I*. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- Bisson de la Roque, Ferdinand. 1937. *Tôd (1934 à 1936)*. Le Caire: Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale.
- . 1950. *Trésor de Tôd*. Le Caire: Imprimerie de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale / Service des Antiquités de l'Égypte.
- Bisson de la Roque, Ferdinand, G. Contenau, and Fernand Chapouthier. 1953. *Le Trésor de Tôd*. Le Caire: Imprimerie de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale.
- Blake, Emma. 2013. 'Social networks, path dependence, and the rise of ethnic groups in pre-Roman Italy.' In *Network Analysis in Archaeology*, edited by Carl Knappett, 203–22. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bohec, Rosemary, and Marie Millet. 2012. 'Karnak, le temple d'Amon: étude de la poterie et des contextes stratigraphiques de la cour nord du IV^e pylône.' *Bulletin de Liaison du Groupe International d'Étude de la Céramique Égyptienne* 23: 147–70.
- Bourdieu, Pierre. 1977. *Outline of a Theory of Practice*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Bourriau, Janine. 1981a. 'Nubians in Egypt during the Second Intermediate Period: an interpretation based on the Egyptian ceramic evidence.' In *Studien zur Altägyptischen Keramik*, edited by Dorothea Arnold, 25–41. Mainz am Rhein: Philipp von Zabern.
- . 1981b. *Umm El-Ga`ab: Pottery from the Nile Valley before the Arab Conquest. Exhibition Organised by the Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge, 6 October to 11 December 1981*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- . 1987a. 'Cemetery and settlement pottery of the Second Intermediate Period to early New Kingdom.' *Bulletin of the Egyptological Seminar* 8: 47–59.
- . 1987b. 'Kôm Rabi'a, Memphis.' *Bulletin de Liaison du Groupe International d'Étude de la Céramique Égyptienne* 12: 10–11.
- . 1990. 'The pottery.' In *Deir el-Ballas: Preliminary Report on the Deir el-Ballas Expedition, 1980–1986*, edited by Peter Lacovara, 15–22. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns.
- . 1991a. 'Patterns of change in burial customs during the Middle Kingdom.' In *Middle Kingdom Studies*, edited by Stephen Quirke, 3–20. New Malden: SIA.
- . 1991b. 'Memphis/Kom Rabi'a, 1990.' *Bulletin de Liaison du Groupe International d'Étude de la Céramique Égyptienne* 15: 17–18.
- . 1992. 'Memphis, Kom Rabi'a, 1991.' *Bulletin de Liaison du Groupe International d'Étude de la Céramique Égyptienne* 16: 13–15.

- . 1996. 'The Dolphin Vase from Lisht.' In *Studies in Honor of William Kelly Simpson*, edited by Peter Der Manuelian, 101–16. Boston: Dept. of Ancient Egyptian, Nubian and Near Eastern Art, Museum of Fine Arts.
- . 1997. 'Beyond Avaris: the Second Intermediate Period in Egypt outside the Eastern Delta.' In *The Hyksos: New Historical and Archaeological Perspectives*, edited by Eliezer D. Oren, 159–82. Philadelphia: The University Museum, University of Pennsylvania.
- . 2001. 'Change of body position in Egyptian burials from the mid XIIth Dynasty until the early XVIIIth Dynasty.' In *Social Aspects of Funerary Culture in the Egyptian Old and Middle Kingdoms: Proceedings of the International Symposium Held at Leiden University 6-7 June, 1996*, edited by Harco Willems, 1–20. Leuven: Peeters.
- . 2009. 'Mace's Cemetery Y as Diospolis Parva.' In *Sitting Beside Lepsius: Studies in Honour of Jaromir Malek at the Griffith Institute*, edited by Janine Bourriau, Diana Magee, and Stephen Quirke, 39–98. Leuven: Peeters.
- . 2010. 'The relative chronology of the Second Intermediate Period: problems in linking regional archaeological sequences.' In *The Second Intermediate Period (Thirteenth–Seventeenth Dynasties): Current Research, Future Prospects*, edited by Marcel Marée, 11–37. Leuven: Peeters.
- Bourriau, Janine, and Carla Gallorini. 2012. 'Memphis: pottery from Memphis, Kom Rabi'a.' In *Handbook of Pottery of the Egyptian Middle Kingdom. Volume II: The Regional Volume*, edited by Robert Schiestl and Anne Seiler, 107–30. Vienna: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- Bourriau, Janine, Carla Gallorini, Bettina Bader, Kathryn O. Eriksson, Serena Giuliani, Mary F. Ownby. 2016. *The Survey of Memphis. VIII, Kom Rabi'a: The Middle Kingdom and Second Intermediate Period Pottery*. London: Egypt Exploration Society.
- Bourriau, Janine, and Peter Lacovara. 1984. 'Deir el-Ballas.' *Bulletin de Liaison du Groupe International d'Étude de la Céramique Égyptienne* 9: 15.
- Bourriau, Janine, Marleen De Meyer, Lies Op de Beeck, and Stefanie Vereecken. 2005. 'The Second Intermediate Period and early New Kingdom at Deir al-Barsha.' *Ägypten und Levante* 15: 101–29.
- Bresciani, Edda, and Antonio Giammarusti. 2015. *I Templi Di Medinet Madi Nel Fayum*. Pisa: Pisa University Press.
- Broux, Yanne. 2017. 'Egyptian names and networks in Trismegisto (800 BC–AD 800).' In *Proceedings of the XI International Congress of Egyptologists, Florence Egyptian Museum, Florence, 23-30 August 2015*, edited by Maria Cristina Guidotti and Gloria Rosati, 64–68. Oxford: Archeopress.
- Brughmans, Tom. 2010. 'Connecting the dots: towards archaeological network analysis.' *Oxford Journal of Archaeology* 29 (3): 277–303.
- . 2013. 'Thinking through networks: a review of formal network methods in archaeology.' *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 20 (4): 623–62.
- Brughmans, Tom, Leif Isaksen, and Graeme Earl. 2012. 'Connecting the dots: an introduction to critical approaches in archaeological network analysis.' In *Revive the Past. Computer Applications and Quantitative Methods in Archaeology (CAA). Proceedings of the 39th International Conference, Beijing, April 12-16*, edited by M. Zhou, I. Romanowska, Z. Wu, P. Verhagen, and P. Xu, 359–369. Amsterdam: Pallas Publications.
- Brunton, Guy. 1920. *Lahun I: The Treasure*. London: British School of Archaeology in Egypt, University college.
- . 1948. *Matmar 1948: 1919-1931*. London: Bernard Quaritch.
- Brunton, Guy, Alan H. Gardiner, and William M. Flinders Petrie. 1927. *Qau and Badari I*. London: British School of Archaeology in Egypt.
- . 1928. *Qau and Badari II*. London: British School of Archaeology in Egypt.

- . 1930. *Qau and Badari III*. London: British School of Archaeology in Egypt.
- Brunton, Guy, and Geoffrey M. Morant. 1937. *Mostagedda and the Tasian Culture*. London: Bernard Quaritch.
- Bruyère, Bernard, J. Manteuffel, Kazimierz Michałowski, and Jean Sainte Fare Garnot. 1938. *Tell Edfou 1937*. Cairo: L'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale du Caire.
- Bubenzer, Olaf, and Andreas Bolten. 2013. 'Top down: new satellite data and ground-truth data as base for a reconstruction of ancient caravan routes. Examples from the Western Desert of Egypt.' In *Desert Road Archaeology in Ancient Egypt and Beyond*, edited by Frank Förster and Heiko Riemer, 61–75. Köln: Heinrich-Barth-Institut.
- Buchez, Nathalie, and Béatrix Midant-Reynes. 2007. 'Le site Prédynastique de Kom el-Khilgan (Delta Oriental). Données nouvelles sur les processus d'unification culturelle au IV^e Millénaire.' *Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale* 107: 43–70.
- Buchez, Nathalie, and Béatrix Midant-Reynes. 2011. 'A tale of two funerary traditions: the Predynastic cemetery at Kom El-Khilgan (Eastern Delta).' In *Egypt at its Origins 3*, edited by R.F. Friedman and P.N. Fiske, 831–58. Leuven: Peeters.
- Buisson, Comte du Mesnil du. 1929. 'Compte rendu sommaire d'une mission à Tell el-Yahoudiyé.' *Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale* 29: 155–78.
- Burton-Brown, Theodore. 1959. *Early Mediterranean Migrations: an Essay in Archaeological Interpretation*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Candelora, Danielle. 2017. 'Defining the Hyksos: a reevaluation of the title HqA XASwt and its implications for Hyksos identity.' *Journal of the American Research Center in Egypt* 53: 203–21.
- Cherpion, Nadine, and Nathalie Buchez. 2007. *25 ans de découvertes archéologiques sur les chantiers de l'IFAO, 1981-2006: exposition au Musée égyptien, Le Caire, 9 septembre-13 octobre 2007*. Le Caire: Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale.
- Chovanec, Zuzana, Shlomo Bunimovitz, and Zvi Lederman. 2015. 'Is there opium here? Analysis of Cypriote Base Ring juglets from Tel Beth-Shemesh, Israel.' *Mediterranean Archaeology and Archaeometry* 15 (2): 175–89.
- Cline, Diane Harris. 2015. 'The Amarna letters: a web of interaction.' *Journal of Ancient Egyptian Interconnections* 7 (4): 58–60.
- Cline, Diane H., and Eric H. Cline. 2015. 'Text messages, tablets, and social networks: the 'small world' of the Amarna letters.' In *There and Back Again—The Crossroads II*, edited by Jana Mynářová, Pavel Onderka, and Peter Pavúk, 17–44. Prague: Charles University Prague.
- Cohen-Weinberger, Anat, and Yuval Goren. 2004. 'Levantine-Egyptian interactions during the 12th to the 15th Dynasties based on the petrography of the Canaanite pottery from Tell el-Dab'a.' *Ägypten und Levante* 14: 69–100.
- Colin, Frédéric. 2005. 'Kamose et les Hyksos dans l'oasis de Djesdjes.' *Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale* 105: 35–47.
- Colin, Frédéric, Damien Laisney, and Sylvie Marchand. 2000. 'Qaret el-Toub: un fort romain et une nécropole pharaonique. Prospection archéologique dans l'oasis de Bahariya 1999.' *Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale* 100: 145–92.
- Collar, Anna C.F.. 2013. 'Re-thinking Jewish ethnicity through social network analysis.' In *Network Analysis in Archaeology*, edited by Carl Knappett, 223–46. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- . 2014. 'Networks and Ethnogenesis.' In *A Companion to Ethnicity in the Ancient Mediterranean*, edited by Jeremy McInerney, 97–111. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Collar, Anna C.F., Fiona Coward, Tom Brughmans, and Barbara J. Mills. 2015. 'Networks in archaeology: phenomena, abstraction, representation.' *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 22 (1): 1–32.

- Collon, Dominique, Manuela Lehmann, and Sandra E.M. Müller. 2013. 'Tell el-Dab'a sealings 2009-2011.' *Ägypten und Levante* 22/23: 95-104.
- Cooper, Julien. 2018. 'Kushites expressing 'Egyptian' kingship.' *Ägypten und Levante* 28: 143-68.
- Coward, Fiona. 2010. 'Small worlds, material culture and ancient Near Eastern social networks.' *Proceedings of the British Academy* 158: 453-84.
- . 2013. 'Grounding the net: social networks, material culture and geography in the Epipalaeolithic and Early Neolithic of the Near East (~21,000-6,000 Cal BCE).' In *Network Analysis in Archaeology*, edited by Carl Knappett, 247-80. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Crumley, Carole L., and William H. Marquardt. 1990. 'Landscape: a unifying concept in regional analysis.' In *Interpreting Space: GIS and Archaeology*, edited by Kathleen M.S. Allen, Stanton W. Green, and Ezra B.W. Zubrow, 73-79. London: Taylor and Francis.
- Czerny, Ernst. 2002. 'Egyptian pottery from Tell el-Dab'a as a context for early MB IIA painted ware.' In *The Middle Bronze Age in the Levant: Proceedings of an International Conference on MB IIA Ceramic Material, Vienna, 24th-26th January 2001*, edited by Manfred Bietak, 133-42. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- Czerny, Ernst, Joachim Boessneck, and Angela Von den Driesch. 1999. *Tell el-Dab'a IX: eine Plansiedlung des frühen Mittleren Reiches*. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- Darnell, Deborah. 2002. 'Gravel of the desert and broken pots in the road: ceramic evidence from the routes between the Nile and Kharga oasis.' In *Egypt and Nubia: Gifts of the Desert*, edited by Renée Friedman, 156-77. London: British Museum Press.
- Darnell, Deborah, and John Coleman Darnell. 1994. 'The Luxor-Farshût desert road survey.' *Bulletin de Liaison du Groupe International d'Étude de la Céramique Égyptienne* 18: 45-49.
- . 1996. 'The Luxor-Farshût desert road survey.' *Bulletin de Liaison du Groupe International d'Étude de la Céramique Égyptienne* 19: 36-50.
- Darnell, John Coleman. 2002. 'The narrow doors of the desert: ancient Egyptian roads in the Theban western desert.' In *Inscribed Landscapes: Marking and Making Place*, edited by Bruno David and Meredith Wilson, 104-21. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press.
- . 2004. 'The route of Eleventh Dynasty expansion into Nubia.' *Zeitschrift Für Ägyptische Sprache* 131: 23-37.
- Darnell, John Coleman, and Deborah Darnell. 1993. 'The Luxor-Farshût Desert Road Survey.' *The Oriental Institute Annual Report 1992-1993*: 48-55.
- . 1994. 'The Luxor-Farshût Desert Road Survey.' *The Oriental Institute Annual Report 1993-1994*: 40-48.
- . 1995. 'The Luxor-Farshût Desert Road Survey.' *The Oriental Institute Annual Report 1994-1995*: 44-54.
- . 2002. 'Opening the narrow doors of the desert: discoveries of the Theban desert road survey.' In *Egypt and Nubia: Gifts of the Desert*, edited by Renée Friedman, 132-55. London: British Museum Press.
- . 2013. 'The Girga Road: Abu Ziyâr, Tundaba, and the integration of the southern oases into the pharaonic state.' In *Desert Road Archaeology in Ancient Egypt and Beyond*, edited by Frank Förster and Heiko Riemer, 221-63. Köln: Heinrich-Barth-Institut.
- Darnell, John Coleman, and Colleen Manassa Darnell. 2016. 'Umm-Mawagîr in Kharga oasis: an industrial landscape of the Late Middle Kingdom/Second Intermediate Period.' In *The World of Middle Kingdom Egypt (2000-1550 BC): Contributions on Archaeology, Art, Religion, and Written Sources. Volume II*, edited by Wolfram Grajetzki and Gianluca Miniaci, 27-70. London: Golden House.
- . 2019. 'The Late Middle Kingdom and Second Intermediate Period in the 'Southern oasis' and the Theban western desert.' In *The Oasis Papers 9: A Tribute to Anthony J. Mills*

- after *Forty Years in Dakhleh Oasis*, edited by Gillian E. Bowen and Colin A. Hope, 207–24. Oxford: Oxbow Books.
- Davies, W. Vivian. 2010. 'Renseneb and Sobeknakht of Elkab: the genealogical data.' In *The Second Intermediate Period (Thirteenth-Seventeenth Dynasties): Current Research, Future Prospects*, edited by Marcel Marée, 223–40. Leuven: Peeters.
- Deetz, James. 1965. *The Dynamics of Stylistic Change in Arikara Ceramics*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press.
- De Groot, B.G. 2019. 'A diachronic study of networks of ceramic assemblage similarity in Neolithic western Anatolia, the Aegean and the Balkans (c.6600–5500 BC).' *Archaeometry* 61 (3): 600–613.
- De Laet, Véronique, Gertrud Van Loon, Athena Van der Perre, Iris Deliever, and Harco Willems. 2015. 'Integrated remote sensing investigations of ancient quarries and road systems in the greater Dayr Al-Barshā region, Middle Egypt: a study of logistics.' *Journal of Archaeological Science* 55: 286–300.
- De Nooy, Wouter, Andrej Mrvar, and Vladimir Batagelj. 2005. *Exploratory Social Network Analysis with Pajek. Structural Analysis in the Social Sciences*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Dekker, Renate. 2016. 'Bishop Abraham of Hermonthis: new observations on his historical context, chronology and social networks.' *Journal of Coptic Studies* 18: 19–43.
- . 2018. *Episcopal Networks and Authority in Late Antique Egypt: Bishops of the Theban Region at Work*. Leuven Paris: Peeters.
- Derks, Ton, and Nico Roymans. 2009. 'Introduction.' In *Ethnic Constructs in Antiquity: the Role of Power and Tradition*, edited by Ton Derks and Nico Roymans, 1–9. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press.
- De Souza, Aaron. 2013. 'The Egyptianisation of the Pan-Grave culture: a new look at an old idea.' *The Bulletin of the Australian Centre for Egyptology* 24: 109–26.
- . 2019. *New Horizons: the Pan-Grave Ceramic Tradition in Context*. London: Golden House Publications.
- Dever, William G. 2007. 'Ethnicity and the archaeological record: the case of early Israel.' In *The Archaeology of Difference. Gender, Ethnicity, Class and the 'Other' in Antiquity: Studies in Honor of Eric M. Meyers*, edited by Douglas R. Edwards, Thomas C. MacCollough, and Eric M. Meyers, 49–66. Boston: American Schools of Oriental Research.
- Dirminti, Enrico. 2014. 'Between Kerma and Avaris: the first kingdom of Kush and Egypt in the Second Intermediate Period.' In *The Fourth Cataract and beyond: Proceedings of the 12th International Conference for Nubian Studies*, edited by Julie R. Anderson and D.A. Welsby, 337–45. Leuven; Paris; Walpole, MA: Peeters.
- Downes, Dorothy. 1974. *The Excavations at Esna, 1905–1906*. Warminster: Aris and Phillips.
- Dreyer, Günter, Martin Bommas, Julia Budka, Ruth Duttenhöfer, Clara Jeuthe, Jana Jones, Peter Kopp, Helmut Kroll, Eva Laskowska-Kusztal, Rainer Pasternak, Beatrice Von Pilgrim, Cornelius Von Pilgrim, Dietrich Raue, Sofia Schaten, Stephan Johannes Seidlmayer, and Christian Ubertini. 2005. 'Stadt und Tempel von Elephantine: 31./32. Grabungsbericht.' *Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts. Abteilung Kairo* 61: 13–138.
- Dulíková, Veronika, and Radek Mařík. 2017. 'Complex network analysis in Old Kingdom society: a nepotism case.' In *Abusir and Saqqara in the Year 2015*, edited by Miroslav Bárta, Filip Coppens, and Jaromír Krejčí, 63–83. Prague: Faculty of Arts, Charles University.
- Dunnell, Robert C. 1978. 'Style and function: a fundamental dichotomy.' *American Antiquity* 43 (2): 192–202.
- Easley, David, and Jon Kleinberg. 2010. *Networks, Crowds, and Markets: Reasoning about a Highly Connected World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Eggebrecht, Arne. 1975. 'Keramik.' In *Das Alte Ägypten*, edited by Claude Vandersleyen, 348–58. Berlin: Propyläen.
- El-Saghir, M. 1999. 'New monuments of Sesostri I in Esna.' *Annales du Service des Antiquités de l'Égypte* 74: 159–62.
- El-Sayed, Ramadan. 1979. 'Quelques précisions sur l'histoire de la province d'Edfou à la 2 Période Intermédiaire (étude des stèles JE 38917 et 46988 du Musée du Caire).' *Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale* 79: 167–207.
- Emberling, Geoff. 1997. 'Ethnicity in complex societies: archaeological perspectives.' *Journal of Archaeological Research* 5 (4): 295–344.
- Emery, Walter B. 1963. 'Egypt Exploration Society preliminary report on the excavations at Buhen, 1962.' *Kush* 11: 116–20.
- Engelbach, R., and Battiscombe Gunn. 1923. *Harageh*. London: British School of Archaeology in Egypt; Bernard Quaritch.
- Engelbach, R., Margaret A. Murray, Hilda Flinders Petrie, and William M. Flinders Petrie. 1915. *Riqqeh and Memphis VI*. London: School of Archaeology in Egypt; Bernard Quaritch.
- Enmarch, Roland. 2013. 'Some literary aspects of the Kamose inscriptions.' *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* 99: 253–63.
- Eriksson, K. O. 1993. *Red Lustrous Wheel-Made Ware*. Jonsered: Paul Åströms Förlag.
- Farağ, Nağīb, and Zakī Iskandar. 1971. *The Discovery of Neferwptah*. Cairo: General Organization for Government Printing Office.
- Fesler, Garrett, and Maria Franklin. 1999. 'The exploration of ethnicity and the historical archaeological record.' In *Historical Archaeology, Identity Formation, and the Interpretation of Ethnicity*, edited by Garrett Fesler, and Maria Franklin, 1–10. Richmond: Colonial Williamsburg Foundation.
- Fitzenreiter, Martin. 2012. 'Ein Siegelstempel aus Elephantine.' *Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts, Abteilung Kairo* 68: 43–54.
- Flammini, Roxana. 2012. 'Disputed rulership in Upper Egypt: reconsidering the second stela of Kamose (K2).' *Journal of the Society for the Study of Egyptian Antiquities* 38: 55–75.
- Forstner-Müller, Irene, and Karin Kopetzky. 2009. 'Egypt and Lebanon: new evidence for cultural exchanges in the first half of the 2nd millennium BC.' In *Interconnections in the Eastern Mediterranean: Lebanon in the Bronze and Iron Ages. Proceedings of the International Symposium, Beirut 2008*, edited by Anne-Marie Maïla-Afeiche, 143–57. Beirut: Ministry of Culture of Lebanon.
- Forstner-Müller, Irene. 2001. 'Vorbericht der Grabung im Areal A/II in Tell el-Dab'a.' *Ägypten und Levante* 11: 197–220.
- . 'Tombs and burial customs at Tell el-Dab'a in area A/II at the end of the MB IIA period (stratum F).' In *The Middle Bronze Age in the Levant: Proceedings of an International Conference on MB IIA Ceramic Material, Vienna, 24th–26th January 2001*, edited by Manfred Bietak, 163–84. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- . 2003. 'Continuity and discontinuity – attempting to establish the beginning of the Hyksos period at Tell el-Dab'a.' In *The Synchronisation of Civilisations in the Eastern Mediterranean in the Second Millennium B.C. II: Proceedings of the SCIEM 2000 EuroConference, Haindorf, 2nd of May–7th of May 2001*, edited by Manfred Bietak, 163–74. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- . 2007. 'The colonization/urbanization of the tell area A/II at Tell el-Dab'a and its chronological implications.' *Ägypten und Levante* 17: 83–95.
- . 2008. *Tell el-Dab'a XVI: die Gräber des Areals A/II von Tell el-Dab'a*. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- . 2010. 'Tombs and burial customs at Tell el-Dab'a during the late Middle Kingdom and the Second Intermediate Period.' In *The Second Intermediate Period (Thirteenth–Seventeenth*

- Dynasties*): *Current Research, Future Prospects*, edited by Marcel Marée, 127–38. Leuven: Peeters.
- Forstner-Müller, Irene, Clara Jeuthe, Vera Michel, and Silvia Prell. 2015. 'Grabungen des Österreichischen Archäologischen Instituts Kairo in Tell el-Dab'a/Avaris: das Areal R/III, zweiter Vorbericht.' *Ägypten und Levante* 25: 17–71.
- Forstner-Müller, Irene, and Pamela Rose. 2012. 'Nubian pottery at Avaris in the Second Intermediate Period and the New Kingdom: some remarks.' In *Nubian Pottery from Egyptian Cultural Contexts of the Middle and Early New Kingdom: Proceedings of a Workshop Held at the Austrian Archaeological Institute at Cairo, 1-12 December 2010*, edited by Irene Forstner-Müller and Pamela Rose, 181–212. Wien: Österreichisches Archäologisches Institut.
- Förster, Frank. 2007. 'The Abu Ballas trail: a pharaonic donkey-caravan route in the Libyan Desert (SW-Egypt).' In *Atlas of Cultural and Environmental Change in Arid Africa*, edited by Olaf Bubbenzer, Andreas Boltz, and Frank Darius, 130–33. Köln: Heinrich-Barth-Institut.
- . 2013. 'Beyond Dakhla: the Abu Ballas trail in the Libyan Desert (SW Egypt).' In *Desert Road Archaeology in Ancient Egypt and Beyond*, edited by Frank Förster and Heiko Riemer, 297–337. Köln: Heinrich-Barth-Institut.
- Franke, Detlef. 1985. 'An important family from Abydos of the Seventeenth Dynasty.' *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* 71: 175–76.
- . 2008. 'The Late Middle Kingdom (Thirteenth to Seventeenth Dynasties): the chronological framework.' *Journal of Egyptian History* 1 (2): 267–87.
- Frankel, David. 1974. *Middle Cypriot White Painted Pottery: an Analytical Study of the Decoration*. Göteborg: Trycksaksservice.
- Fuscaldo, Perla. 1998. 'A preliminary report on the pottery from the Late Hyksos Period settlement at 'Ezbet Helmi (area H/III, strata D/3 and D/2).' *Ägypten und Levante* 7: 59–69.
- . 2000. *Tell el-Dab'a X: the Palace District of Avaris. The Pottery of the Hyksos Period and the New Kingdom (Areas H/III and H/VI). Part I: Locus 66*. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- . 2009. 'The White Slip wares from Tell el-Dab'a from the palace district at 'Ezbet Helmi (areas H/III and H/VI).' *Ägypten und Levante* 19: 127–38.
- Gale, N.H., and Z.A. Stos-Gale. 1981. 'Ancient Egyptian silver.' *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* 67: 103–15.
- Gallorini, Carla. 1998. 'A reconstruction of Petrie's excavation at the Middle Kingdom settlement of Kahun.' In *Kahun Studies*, edited by Stephen Quirke, 42–49. Reigate: SIA.
- . 2009. 'Incised marks on pottery and other objects from Kahun.' In *Pictograms or Pseudo Script? Non-Textual Identity Marks in Practical Use in Ancient Egypt and Elsewhere; Proceedings of a Conference in Leiden, 19-20 December 2006*, edited by Ben J.J. Haring and Olaf E. Kaper, 107–42. Leiden, Leuven: Nederlands Instituut voor het Nabije Oosten, Peeters.
- . 2011. 'A Cypriote sherd from Kahun in context.' In *Under the Potter's Tree: Studies on Ancient Egypt Presented to Janine Bourriau on the Occasion of her 70th Birthday*, edited by David A. Aston, Bettina Bader, Carla Gallorini, Paul Nicholson, and Sarah Buckingham, 397–415. Leuven; Paris; Walpole, MA: Peeters.
- Ganter, Angela, and Née Kühr. 2014. 'Ethnicity and Local Myth.' In *A Companion to Ethnicity in the Ancient Mediterranean*, edited by Jeremy McInerney, 228–40. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Garstang, John, Percy E. Newberry, and J. Grafton Milne. 1901. *El Arábah: a Cemetery of the Middle Kingdom. Survey of the Old Kingdom Temenos. Graffiti from the Temple of Sety*. London: Bernard Quaritch.
- Gasperini, Valentina, and Hannah Pethen. 2018. 'Roads from Bahariya to Faiyum.' *Ägypten und Levante* 28: 181–98.

- Gatto, Maria Carmela. 2014. 'Peripatetic nomads along the Nile: unfolding the Nubian Pan-Grave culture of the Second Intermediate Period.' *Journal of Ancient Egyptian Interconnections* 6 (1): 11–28.
- Gatto, Maria Carmela, Antonio Curci, and Alberto Urcia. 2014. 'Nubia evidence in the Egyptian first nome: results of the 2013–2014 field seasons of the Aswan-Kom Ombo Archaeological Project (AKAP).' *Journal of Ancient Egyptian Interconnections* 6 (4): 38–41.
- Gautschy, Rita. 2011a. 'Monddaten aus dem Archiv von Illahun: Chronologie des Mittleren Reiches.' *Zeitschrift für Ägyptische Sprache und Altertumskunde* 138: 1–19.
- . 2011b. 'Der Stern Sirius Im Alten Ägypten.' *Zeitschrift für Ägyptische Sprache und Altertumskunde* 138: 116–31.
- Geertz, Clifford. 1973. 'The integrative revolution: primordial sentiments and civil politics in the New States.' In *The Interpretation of Cultures: Selected Essays*, edited by Clifford Geertz and American Council of Learned Societies, 255–310. New York: Basic Books.
- Giddy, Lisa. 2012. *Kom Rabi'a: The Late Middle Kingdom Settlement (levels VI–VIII)*. London: Egypt Exploration Society.
- Giuliani, Serena. 2013. 'C-Group and Pan-Grave between Aswan and 14–15 67 Kom Ombo.' In *The First Cataract of the Nile. One Region – Diverse Perspectives*, edited by Dietrich Raue, Stephan Johannes Seidlmayer, and Phillip Speiser, 67–75. Berlin, Boston: De Gruyter.
- Giveon, Raphael. 1978. *The Stones of Sinai Speak*. Tokyo: Gakuseisha.
- Gjesfeld, Erik. 2015. 'Network analysis of archaeological data from hunter-gatherers: methodological problems and potential solutions.' *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 22 (1): 182–205.
- Gjerstad, Einar. 1926. 'Studies on Prehistoric Cyprus.' Uppsala University.
- Golitko, Mark, and Gary M. Feinman. 2015. 'Procurement and distribution of pre-Hispanic Mesoamerican obsidian 900 BC–AD 1520: a social network analysis.' *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 22 (1): 206–47.
- Graham, Angus, and Judith Bunbury. 2004. 'Pottery from the alluvial environments at Karnak North.' *Bulletin de Liaison du Groupe International d'Étude de la Céramique Égyptienne* 22: 55–59.
- Grajetzki, Wolfram. 2004. *Harageh: an Egyptian Burial Ground for the Rich around 1800 BC*. London: Golden House.
- Griffith, Francis Ll. 1890. *The Antiquities of Tell el Yahudiyeh*. London: Kegan Paul, Trübner.
- Haarmann, Harald. 2014. 'Ethnicity and language in the ancient Mediterranean.' In *A Companion to Ethnicity in the Ancient Mediterranean*, edited by Jeremy McNerney, 17–33. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Habaši, Labīb. 1972. *The Second Stela of Kamose and His Struggle against the Hyksos Ruler and His Capital*. Glückstadt: Augustin.
- Hagens, Graham. 2014. 'Radiocarbon chronology for dynastic Egypt and the Tell el Dab'a debate: a regional hypothesis.' *Ägypten und Levante* 22/23: 171–188.
- Hall, Jonathan M. 2000. *Ethnic Identity in Greek Antiquity*. 1st ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Harrell, James A. 2012. 'Gemstones.' Edited by Willeke Wendrich. *UCLA Encyclopedia of Egyptology* 2012 (November). 2012. <https://escholarship.org/uc/item/57f2d2sk>.
- Hayes, William C. 1953. *The Scepter of Egypt: a Background for the Study of the Egyptian Antiquities in the Metropolitan Museum of Art, I. From the Earliest Times to the End of the Middle Kingdom*. New York: Harper & Brothers.
- Hayes, William C. 1959. *The Scepter of Egypt: a Background for the Study of the Egyptian Antiquities in the Metropolitan Museum of Art. Pt. II: the Hyksos Period and the New Kingdom (1675–1080 B.C.)*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

- Hein, Irmgard, Pete Jánosi, and Karin Kopetzky. 2004. *Tell el-Dab'a XI: Areal A/V*. Wien: Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- Hendrickx, Stan, Frank Förster, and Merel Eyckerman. 2013. 'The pharaonic pottery of the Abu Ballas trail: 'filling stations' along a desert highway in southwestern Egypt.' In *Desert Road Archaeology in Ancient Egypt and Beyond*, edited by Frank Förster and Heiko Riemer, 339–79. Köln: Heinrich-Barth-Institut.
- Hendrickx, Stan, and Dirk Huyge. 1997. 'Elkab, 1995. Tombes rupestres de l'Ancien Empire. Comité des fouilles belges en Égypte.' *Bulletin de Liaison du Groupe International d'Étude de la Céramique Égyptienne* 20: 36–44.
- Hill, Jane A., Maria A. Rosado, and Josef Wegner. 2017. 'The Abydos Dynasty: an osteoarchaeological examination of human remains from the SIP royal cemetery.' In *Proceedings of the XI International Congress of Egyptologists, Florence Egyptian Museum, Florence, 23-30 August 2015*, edited by Maria Cristina Guidotti and Gloria Rosati, 276–282. Oxford: Archaeopress.
- Hingley, Richard. 2005. *Globalizing Roman Culture: Unity, Diversity and Empire*. London: Routledge.
- . 2014. 'Post-colonial and global Rome: the genealogy of empire.' In *Globalisation and the Roman World: World History, Connectivity and Material Culture*, edited by Martin Pitts and Miguel John Versluys, 32–46. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hodder, Ian. 1982. *Symbols in Action: Ethnoarchaeological Studies of Material Culture*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hodos, Tamar. 2014. 'Global, local and in between: connectivity and the Mediterranean.' In *Globalisation and the Roman World: World History, Connectivity and Material Culture*, edited by Martin Pitts and Miguel John Versluys, 240–54. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hoffmeier, James K. 2004. 'Review of The Hyksos: New Historical and Archaeological Perspectives by Eliezer Oren.' *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* 90: 26–29.
- Holladay Jr., John S. 1982. *Cities of the Delta, Part III. Tell el-Maskhuta: Preliminary Report on the Wadi Tumilat Project 1978-1979*. Malibu: Undena Publications.
- . 1997. 'The Eastern Nile Delta during the Hyksos and pre-Hyksos periods: towards a systemic/socioeconomic understanding.' In *The Hyksos: New Historical and Archaeological Perspectives*, edited by Eliezer D. Oren, 183–252. Philadelphia: The University Museum, University of Pennsylvania.
- Hope, Colin A. 1980. 'Dakhleh oasis project.: report on the study of the pottery and kilns.' *Journal of the Society for the Study of Egyptian Antiquities* 10 (4): 283–313.
- . 1983. 'Dakhleh oasis project: preliminary report on the study of the pottery – fifth season, 1982.' *Journal of the Society for the Study of Egyptian Antiquities* 13 (3): 142–57.
- . 1987a. 'Dakhleh oasis project: report on the study of the pottery (fifth season, 1982).' In *Ceramics from the Dakhleh Oasis: Preliminary Studies*, edited by Ian W. Edwards, Colin A. Hope, and Edgar R. Segnit, 75–95.
- . 1987b. 'Dakhleh oasis project: report on the study of the pottery and kilns (second season, 1979).' In *Ceramics from the Dakhleh Oasis: Preliminary Studies*, edited by Ian W. Edwards, Colin A. Hope, and Edgar R. Segnit, 25–52. Burwood, Victoria, Australia, Victoria, Australia: Victoria College Press.
- . 1987c. 'The Dakhleh oasis project.' *Bulletin de Liaison du Groupe International d'Étude de la Céramique Égyptienne* 12: 30–32.
- . 1999. 'Pottery manufacture in the Dakhleh oasis.' In *Reports from the Survey of the Dakhleh Oasis, Western Desert of Egypt 1977-1987*, edited by C.S. Churcher and A.J. Mills, 215–43. Oxford.
- Höflmayer, Felix, Jens Kamlah, Hélène Sader, Michael W. Dee, Walter Kutschera, Eva Maria Wild, and Simone Riehl. 2016. 'New evidence for Middle Bronze Age chronology and syn-

- chronisms in the Levant: radiocarbon dates from Tell el-Burak, Tell el-Dab'a, and Tel Ifshar compared.' *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* 375: 53–76.
- Ilin-Tomich, Alexander. 2014. 'The Theban kingdom of Dynasty 16: its rise, administration and politics.' *Journal of Egyptian History* 7 (2): 143–93.
- Insoll, Timothy. 2007. 'Introduction: configuring identities in archaeology.' In *The Archaeology of Identities: a Reader*, edited by Timothy Insoll, 1–18. London: Routledge.
- Jaccard, Paul. 1912. 'The distribution of the flora in the Alpine zone.' *New Phytologist* 11 (2): 37–50.
- Jacquet-Gordon, Helen. 1977. 'Karnak-Nord.' *Bulletin de Liaison du Groupe International d'Étude de la Céramique Égyptienne* 14: 14–17.
- . 1991. 'Karnak-Nord, 1989.' *Bulletin de Liaison du Groupe International d'Étude de la Céramique Égyptienne* 15: 27–29.
- Jenkins, Richard. 2008. *Rethinking Ethnicity: Arguments and Explorations*. 2nd ed. London: SAGE.
- Johnson, Gregory A. 1977. 'Aspects of regional analysis in archaeology.' *Annual Review of Anthropology* 6: 479–508.
- Jones, Siân. 1997. *Archaeology of Ethnicity: Constructing Identities in the Past and Present*. London: Routledge.
- . 2007. 'Discourses of identity in the interpretation of the past.' In *The Archaeology of Identities: a Reader*, edited by Timothy Insoll, 44–58. London and New York: Routledge.
- . 2008. 'Ethnicity: theoretical approaches, methodological implications.' In *Handbook of Archaeological Theories*, edited by R. Alexander Bentley, Herbert D.G. Maschner, and Christopher Chippindale, 321–33. Lanham: Altamira.
- Junker, Hermann. 1921. *Der nubische Ursprung der sogenannten Tell el-Jahudiye Vasen*. Wien: Alfred Hölder.
- Kaiser, Werner, Felix Arnold, Martin Bommas, Thomas Hikade, Friedhelm Hoffmann, Horst Jaritz, Peter Kopp, Walter Niederberger, Jean-Pierre Paetznick, Beatrice von Pilgrim, Cornelius von Pilgrim, Dietrich Raue, Teodozja Rzeuska, Sofia Schaten, Anne Seiler, Laurent Stalder, and Martin Ziermann. 1999. 'Stadt und Tempel von Elephantine-25./26./27. Grabungsbericht.' *Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts. Abteilung Kairo* 55: 63–236.
- Kantner, John. 2008. 'The archaeology of regions: from discrete analytical toolkit to ubiquitous spatial perspective.' *Journal of Archaeological Research* 16 (1): 37–81.
- Kaplan, Maureen F. 1980. *The Origin and Distribution of Tell el Yahudiyyeh Ware*. Göteborg: Paul Åströms Förlag.
- Karageorghis, Vassos. 1995. 'Relations between Cyprus and Egypt: Second Intermediate Period and XVIIIth Dynasty.' *Ägypten und Levante* 5: 73–79.
- Keel, Othmar. 1989. 'Die Ω-Gruppe: ein Mittelbronzezeitlicher Stempelsiegel-Typ mit erhabenem Relief aus Anatolien-Nordsyrien und Palästina.' In *Studien zu den Stempelsiegeln aus Palästina/Israel, Band II*, edited by Othmar Keel, Hildi Keel-Leu, and Silvia Schroer, 39–87. Göttingen: Universitätsverlag; Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht.
- Kemp, Barry J. 1977. 'An incised sherd from Kahun, Egypt.' *Journal of Near Eastern Studies* 36 (4): 289–92.
- . 1978. 'Review of the excavations at Esna 1905–1906 by D. Downes.' *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* 64: 165–68.
- . 2006. *Ancient Egypt: Anatomy of a Civilization*. 2nd ed. London, New York: Routledge.
- Kemp, Barry J., Robert Stuart Merrillees, and Elmar Edel. 1980. *Minoan Pottery in Second Millennium Egypt*. Mainz am Rhein: Philipp von Zabern.
- Khouli, Ali Abdel-Rahman Hassanain el-. 1978. *Egyptian Stone Vessels: Predynastic Period to Dynasty III [Three]. Typology and Analysis*. Mainz am Rhein: Von Zabern.

- Knapp, A. Bernard. 2014. 'Mediterranean archaeology and ethnicity.' In *A Companion to Ethnicity in the Ancient Mediterranean*, edited by Jeremy McInerney, 34–49. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Knappett, Carl. 2011. *An Archaeology of Interaction: Network Perspectives on Material Culture and Society*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- . 2013. 'Introduction: why networks?' In *Network Analysis in Archaeology*, edited by Carl Knappett, 3–16. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Knappett, Carl, Vassilis Kilikoglou, Valerie J. Steele, and Ben Stern. 2005. 'The circulation and consumption of Red Lustrous Wheelmade Ware: petrographic, chemical and residue analysis.' *Anatolian Studies* 55: 25–59.
- Kopetzky, Karin. 2002. 'The dipper juglets of Tell el-Dab'a: a typological and chronological approach.' In *The Middle Bronze Age in the Levant: Proceedings of an International Conference on MB IIA Ceramic Material, Vienna, 24th-26th January 2001*, edited by Manfred Bietak, 227–44. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- . 2008. 'The MB IIB-corpus of the Hyksos period at Tell el-Dab'a.' In *The Bronze Age in the Lebanon: Studies on the Archaeology and Chronology of Lebanon, Syria and Egypt*, edited by Manfred Bietak and Ernst Czerny, 195–241. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- Koschel, Klaus. 1996. 'Opium alkaloids in a Cypriote Base Ring I vessel (Bilbil) of the Middle Bronze Age from Egypt.' *Ägypten und Levante* 6: 159–66.
- Köpp, Heidi. 2013. 'Desert travel and transport in ancient Egypt.' In *Desert Road Archaeology in Ancient Egypt and Beyond*, edited by Frank Förster and Heiko Riemer, 107–32. Köln: Heinrich-Barth-Institut.
- Krauss, Rolf. 1996. 'An examination of Khyan's place in W.A. Ward's seriation of royal Hyksos scarabs.' *Ägypten und Levante* 7: 39–42.
- . 2003. 'An Egyptian chronology for Dynasties XIII to XXV.' In *The Synchronisation of Civilisations in the Eastern Mediterranean in the Second Millennium B.C. III: Proceedings of the SCIEM 2000 Euro Conference, Vienna, 28th of May to 1st of June 2003*, edited by Manfred Bietak, 173–89. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- Krzyszowska, Olga, and Robert Morkot. 2000. 'Ivory and related materials.' In *Ancient Egyptian Materials and Technology*, edited by Ian Shaw and Paul T. Nicholson, 320–31. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Kubisch, Sabine. 2008. *Lebensbilder der 2. Zwischenzeit: biographische Inschriften der 13.-17. Dynastie*. Berlin; New York: De Gruyter.
- Kutschera, Walter, Manfred Bietak, Eva Maria Wild, Christopher Bronk Ramsey, Michael W. Dee, Robin Golser, Karin Kopetzky, Peter Stadler, Peter Steier, Ursula Thanheiser, and Franz Weninger. 2012. 'The chronology of Tell el-Daba: a crucial meeting point of 14C dating, archaeology, and Egyptology in the 2nd Millennium BC.' *Radiocarbon* 54 (3/4): 407–22.
- Lansing, Ambrose. 1920. 'The Egyptian expedition 1916-1919: I. Excavations on the pyramid of Sesostris I at Lisht. Seasons of 1916-17 and 1917-18.' *Bulletin of the Metropolitan Museum of Art* 15 (7.2): 3–11.
- . 1924. 'The museum's excavations at Lisht.' *The Metropolitan Museum of Art Bulletin, New Series* 19 (12): 33–43.
- . 1926. 'The museum's excavations at Lisht.' *Bulletin of the Metropolitan Museum of Art* 21 (3.2): 33–40.
- . 1933a. 'The Egyptian expedition: the excavations at Lisht.' *Bulletin of the Metropolitan Museum of Art* 28 (11.2): 4–38.
- . 1933b. 'The Egyptian expedition 1931-1932: the museum's excavations at Lisht.' *Bulletin of the Metropolitan Museum of Art* 28 (4.2): 3–22.

- Lansing, Ambrose, and William C. Hayes. 1934. 'The Egyptian expedition: the excavations at Lisht.' *Bulletin of the Metropolitan Museum of Art* 29 (11.2): 4–41.
- Lichtheim, Miriam. 2006. *Ancient Egyptian Literature: A Book of Readings. The New Kingdom*. 22nd ed. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Lilyquist, Christine. 1993. 'Granulation and Glass: Chronological and Stylistic Investigations at Selected Sites.' *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* 290–291: 29–94.
- . 1995. *Egyptian Stone Vessels: Khian through Tuthmosis IV*. New York: The Metropolitan Museum of Art.
- Liszka, Kate. 2012a. 'We Have Come to Serve Pharaoh': a Study of the Medjay and Pangrave as an Ethnic Group and as Mercenaries from c. 2300 BCE until c. 1050 BCE.' University of Pennsylvania.
- . 2012b. 'Esna/Latopolis.' In *The Encyclopedia of Ancient History*, edited by R.S. Bagnall, K. Brodersen, C.B. Champion, A. Erskine, and S.R. Huebner. <https://doi.org/doi:10.1002/9781444338386.wbeah15150>.
- . 2015. 'Are the bearers of the Pan-Grave archaeological culture identical to the Madjay-People in the Egyptian textual record?' *Journal of Ancient Egyptian Interconnections* 7 (2): 42–60.
- Loyrette, Anne-Marie, Mohamed Nasr, and Salah B. Bassiouni. 1994. 'Une tombe en bordure des greniers nord du Ramesseum.' *Memnonia* 4–5: 115–27.
- Lucas, A. 1948. *Ancient Egyptian Materials and Industries*. 3rd ed. London: Edward Arnold.
- Lucy, Sam. 2005. 'Ethnic and cultural identities.' In *The Archaeology of Identity: Approaches to Gender, Age, Status, Ethnicity and Religion*, edited by M. Díaz-Andreu, Sam Lucy, S. Babić, and D.N. Edwards, 86–109. London: Taylor & Francis.
- Luft, Ulrich. 2006. 'Absolute chronology in Egypt in the first quarter of the Second Millennium BC.' *Ägypten und Levante* 16: 309–16.
- MacDonald, Burton. 1980. 'Excavations at Tell el-Maskhuta.' *Biblical Archaeologist* 43 (1): 49–58.
- MacMullen, Ramsay. 2000. *Romanization in the Time of Augustus*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Maguire, Louise C. 1995. 'Tell el-Dab'a: the Cypriot connection.' In *Egypt, the Aegean and the Levant: Interconnections in the Second Millennium BC*, edited by Vivian W. Davies and Louise Schofield, 54–65. London: British Museum Press.
- . 2009. *Tell el-Dab'a. XXI: the Cypriot Pottery and its Circulation in the Levant*. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- Maksoud, Mohamed Abd El-. 1998. *Tell Heboua (1981-1991: enquête archéologique sur la Deuxième Période Intermédiaire et le Nouvel Empire à l'extrémité orientale du Delta*. Paris: Éditions Recherche sur les Civilisations.
- Manassa, Colleen. 2012. 'Middle Nubian ceramics from Umm Mawagir, Kharga oasis.' In *Nubian Pottery from Egyptian Cultural Contexts of the Middle and Early New Kingdom: Proceedings of a Workshop Held at the Austrian Archaeological Institute at Cairo, 1-12 December 2010*, edited by Irene Forstner-Müller and Pamela Rose, 129–48. Wien: Österreichisches Archäologisches Institut.
- Mansfield, Edward D., and Etel Solingen. 2010. 'Regionalism.' *Annual Review of Political Science* 13 (1): 145–63.
- Manzo, Andrea. 2012. 'Typological, Chronological and Functional Remarks on the Ceramic Materials of Nubian Type from the Middle Kingdom Harbour of Mersa/Wadi Gawasis, Red Sea, Egypt'. In *Nubian Pottery from Egyptian Cultural Contexts of the Middle and Early New Kingdom: Proceedings of a Workshop Held at the Austrian Archaeological Institute at Cairo, 1-12 December 2010*, edited by Irene Forstner-Müller and Pamela Rose, 213–232. Wien: Österreichisches Archäologisches Institut.

- Marchand, Sylvie. 2003. 'La céramique datée de la fin de la XIIIe Dynastie (Deuxième Période Intermédiaire) découverte en contexte urbain à 'Ain Aseel (oasis de Dakhleh).' In *The Oasis Papers 3: Proceedings of the Third International Conference of the Dakhleh Oasis Project*, edited by Gillian E. Bowen and Colin A. Hope, 113–22. Oxford: Oxbow.
- . 2012. 'Pottery finds from settlements dated to the end of the Late Middle Kingdom and the Second Intermediate Period at Ain Asil (Oasis of Dakhla).' In *Handbook of Pottery of the Egyptian Middle Kingdom. Volume II: The Regional Volume*, edited by Robert Schiestl and Anne Seiler, 407–27. Vienna: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- Marchand, Sylvie, Georges Soukiassian, and Janine Bourriau. 2010. *Balat VIII: un habitat de la XIIIe Dynastie-2e Période Intermédiaire à Ayn Asil*. Le Caire: Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale.
- Marcus, A.S. 2007. 'Amenemhet II and the sea: maritime aspects of the Mit Rahina (Memphis) inscription.' *Ägypten und Levante* 17: 137–190.
- Marée, Marcel. 2009. 'The 12th–17th Dynasties at Gebel El-Zeit: a closer look at the inscribed royal material.' *Bibliotheca Orientalis* 66 (3–4): 147–62.
- . 2010. 'A sculpture workshop at Abydos from the late Sixteenth or early Seventeenth Dynasty.' In *The Second Intermediate Period (Thirteenth–Seventeenth Dynasties): Current Research, Future Prospects*, edited by Marcel Marée, 241–81. Leuven: Peeters.
- . 2013. 'Comments on two Tell el-Daba sealings.' *Ägypten und Levante* 22/23: 75–78.
- Martin, Geoffrey T. 1971. *Egyptian Administrative and Private-Name Seals, Principally of the Middle Kingdom and Second Intermediate Period*. Oxford: Griffith Institute, Ashmolean Museum.
- . 2004. 'Seals and seal impressions from the site of Lisht: the Middle Kingdom and Second Intermediate Period material.' In *Scarabs of the Second Millennium BC from Egypt, Nubia, Crete and the Levant: Chronological and Historical Implications; Papers of a Symposium, Vienna, 10th–13th of January 2002*, edited by Manfred Bietak and Ernst Czerny, 103–6. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- Mattingly, David. 2010. *Imperialism, Power, and Identity: Experiencing the Roman Empire*. Princeton; Oxford: Princeton University Press.
- McCormack, Dawn. 2010. 'The significance of royal funerary architecture for the study of Thirteenth Dynasty kingship.' In *The Second Intermediate Period (Thirteenth–Seventeenth Dynasties): Current Research, Future Prospects*, edited by Marcel Marée, 69–84. Leuven: Peeters.
- McGovern, Patrick E., and Garman Harbottle. 1997. 'Hyksos' trade connections between Tell el-Dab'a (Avaris) and the Levant: a neutron activation study of the Canaanite jar.' In *The Hyksos: New Historical and Archaeological Perspectives*, edited by Eliezer D. Oren, 141–57. Philadelphia: The University Museum, University of Pennsylvania.
- McGuire, Randall H. 1981. 'A consideration of style in archaeology.' *Arizona Anthropologist* 2: 13–29.
- McInerney, Jeremy. 2014. 'Ethnicity: an introduction.' In *A Companion to Ethnicity in the Ancient Mediterranean*, edited by Jeremy McInerney, 1–16. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Mellink, Machteld J. 1995. 'New perspectives and initiatives in the Hyksos period.' *Ägypten und Levante* 5: 85–89.
- Merrillees, Robert Stuart. 1968. *The Cypriote Bronze Age Pottery Found in Egypt*. Lund: P. Åström.
- . 1970. 'Evidence for the Bichrome Wheel-Made ware in Egypt.' *Australian Journal of Biblical Archaeology* 1 (3): 3–27.
- . 1971. 'The early history of Late Cypriote I.' *Levant* 3: 56–79.
- . 1973. 'Syrian pottery from Middle Kingdom Egypt.' *Australian Journal of Biblical Archaeology* 2 (2): 51–59.
- . 1974a. 'Some notes on Tell el-Yahudiya ware.' *Levant*, 193–95.

- . 1974b. *Trade and Transcendence in the Bronze Age Levant: Three Studies*. Göteborg: Paul Åströms Förlag.
- . 1978a. *Introduction to the Bronze Age Archaeology of Cyprus*. Göteborg: P. Åström.
- . 1978b. 'El-Lisht and Tell el-Yahudiya ware in the archaeological museum of the American University of Beirut.' *Levant* 10: 75–98.
- . 2002. 'The relative and absolute chronology of the Cypriote White Painted Pendent Line Style.' *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* 326: 1–9.
- Michałowski, Kazimierz, Ch. Desroches, J. De Linage, J. Manteuffel, and S. Żejmo-Żejmis. 1950. *Tell Edfou 1939*. Le Caire: Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale.
- Michałowski, Kazimierz, J. De Linage, Jean Sainte Fare Garnot, and J. Manteuffel. 1939. *Tell Edfou 1938*. Le Caire: Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale.
- Millet, Marie. 2007. 'Architecture civile antérieure au Nouvel Empire: rapport préliminaire des fouilles archéologiques à l'est du Lac Sacré, 2001-2003.' *Cahiers de Karnak* 12 (2): 681–743.
- Millett, Martin. 1990a. 'Romanization: historical issues and archaeological interpretation.' In *The Early Roman Empire in the West*, edited by Thomas Blagg and Martin Millett, 35–42. Oxford: Oxbow Books.
- . 1990b. *The Romanization of Britain: an Essay in Archaeological Interpretation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Mills, Barbara J., Jeffery J. Clark, Matthew A. Peeples, William R. Haas Jr., John M. Roberts Jr., J. Brett Hill, Deborah L. Huntley, Lewis Borck, Ronald L. Breiger, Aaron Clauset, M. Steven Shackley. 2013. 'Transformation of social networks in the late pre-Hispanic US Southwest.' In *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 110: 5785–90.
- Mills, Barbara J., John M. Roberts Jr., Jeffery J. Clark, William R. Haas Jr., Deborah L. Huntley, Matthew A. Peeples, Lewis Borck, Susan C. Ryan, Meaghan Trowbridge, and Ronald L. Breiger. 2013. 'The dynamics of social networks in the late prehispanic US Southwest.' In *Network Analysis in Archaeology*, edited by Carl Knappett, 181–202. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Miniaci, Gianluca. 2007a. 'L'origine sociale dei sarcofagi Rishi: un'analisi archeologica.' *Aegyptus* 87: 105–25.
- . 2007b. 'Some remarks on the development of Rishi coffins.' In *Life and Afterlife in Ancient Egypt during the Middle Kingdom and Second Intermediate Period*, edited by Silke Grallert and Wolfram Grajetzki, 94–99. London: Golden House.
- . 2010a. 'Il potere nella 17a dinastia: il titolo 'Figlio del re' e il ripensamento delle strutture amministrative nel Secondo Periodo Intermedio.' In *Il tempio e il suo personale nell'Egitto antico: atti del quarto colloquio, Bologna, 24/25 settembre 2008*, edited by Sergio Pernigotti and Marco Zecchi, 99–131. Imola: La Mandragora.
- . 2010b. 'The iconography of the Rishi coffins and the legacy of the late Middle Kingdom.' *Journal of the American Research Center in Egypt* 46: 49–61.
- . 2011. 'Through change and tradition: the rise of Thebes during the Second Intermediate Period.' In *Aegyptiaca et Coptica: Studi in Onore di Sergio Pernigotti*, edited by P. Buzi, Daniela Picchi, and Marco Zecchi, 235–49. Oxford: Archaeopress.
- Miniaci, Gianluca, and Stephen Quirke. 2008. 'Mariette at Dra Abu el-Naga and the tomb of Neferhotep: a mid-13th Dynasty Rishi coffin (?).' *Egitto e Vicino Oriente* 31: 5–25.
- . 2009. 'Reconceiving the tomb in the late Middle Kingdom: the burial of the accountant of the main enclosure Neferhotep at Dra Abu el-Naga.' *Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale* 109: 339–83.
- Mlinar, Christa. 2001a. 'Die Skarabäen aus dem Grabungsareal A/II-0/14-A/II-p/15 von Tell el Dab'a.' *Ägypten und Levante* 11: 223–64.
- . 2001b. 'Die Skarabäen von Tell el-Dab`a: eine chronologische und typologische Untersuchung der Skarabäen von Tell el-Dab`a aus der 13.-15. Dynastie.' University of Vienna.

- . 2004. 'The scarab workshops at Tell el-Dab'a.' In *Scarabs of the Second Millennium BC from Egypt, Nubia, Crete and the Levant: Chronological and Historical Implications; Papers of a Symposium, Vienna, 10th-13th of January 2002*, edited by Manfred Bietak and Ernst Czerny, 107–40. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- Moeller, Nadine. 2009. 'A new royal name sealing from Tell Edfu.' *Zeitschrift für Ägyptische Sprache und Altertumskunde* 136 (2): 150–154.
- . 2010. 'Tell Edfu: Preliminary Report on Seasons 2005-2009.' *Journal of the American Research Center in Egypt* 46: 81–111.
- . 2012. 'Unsealing Tell Edfu, Egypt: who was a local official and who was not?' *Near Eastern Archaeology* 75 (2): 116–25.
- Moeller, Nadine, Gregory Marouard, and Natasha Ayers. 2011. 'Discussion of late Middle Kingdom and early Second Intermediate Period history and chronology in relation to the Khayan sealings from Tell Edfu.' *Ägypten und Levante* 21: 87–121.
- Mond, Robert, and Oliver H. Myers. 1937. *Cemeteries of Armant I*. London: Egypt Exploration Society.
- . 1940. *Temples of Armant: a Preliminary Survey*. London: Egypt Exploration Society.
- Morenz, Ludwig. 2010. *Die Zeit der Regionen im Spiegel der Gebelein-Region: kultuurgeschichtliche Re-konstruktionen*. Leiden: Brill.
- Morgan, Jacques De, Marcellin M. Berthelot, Gustave Jéquier, Daniel Fouquet, A. Florence, Victor Loret, and Georges Legrain. 1895. *Fouilles à Dahchour: Mars-Juin 1894*. Wien: Adolphe Holzhausen.
- Morgan, Jacques De, Georges Legrain, and Gustave Jéquier. 1903. *Fouilles à Dahchour en 1894-1895*. Wien: Adolphe Holzhausen.
- Mourad, Anna-Latifa. 2013. 'Asiatics and Abydos: from the Twelfth Dynasty to the early Second Intermediate Period.' *The Bulletin of the Australian Centre for Egyptology* 24: 31–58.
- Möller, Georg, and Alexander Scharff. 1926. *Die archäologischen Ergebnisse des vorgeschichtlichen Gräberfeldes von Abusir el-Meleq*. Leipzig: Hinrichs.
- Mumford, Gregory D., and Sarah Parcak. 2003. 'Pharaonic ventures into south Sinai: el-Markha Plain site 346.' *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* 89: 83–116.
- Müller, Sandra E.M. 2013. 'Rettungsgrabung Ezbet Rushdi/Tell el-Dab'a (Areal R/II), Vorbericht über die Grabungskampagnen 2008/2009.' *Ägypten und Levante* 22/23: 109–29.
- Müller, Vera. 1998. 'Offering deposits at Tell el-Dab'a.' In *Proceedings of the Seventh International Congress of Egyptologists, Cambridge, 3-9 September 1995*, edited by Christopher J Eyre. Leuven: Peeters.
- . 2002. 'Offering practices in the temple courts of Tell el-Dab'a and the Levant.' In *The Middle Bronze Age in the Levant: Proceedings of an International Conference on MB IIA Ceramic Material, Vienna, 24th-26th January 2001*, edited by Manfred Bietak, 269–95. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- . 2008. *Tell el-Dab'a XVII: Opferdeponierungen in der Hyksoshauptstadt Auaris (Tell el-Dab'a) vom späten Mittleren Reich bis zum frühen Neuen Reich*. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- Näser, Claudia. 2012. 'Nomads at the Nile. Towards an archaeology of interaction.' In *The History of the Peoples of the Eastern Desert from Prehistory to the Present. Proceedings of a Conference at the Netherlands-Flemish Institute in Cairo and the Cotsen Institute of Archaeology at UCLA, 25–27 November 2008*, edited by Hans Barnard and Kim Duistermaat, 81–90. Los Angeles: Cotsen Institute of Archaeology Press.
- . 2013. 'Structures and realities of Egyptian-Nubian interactions from the late Old Kingdom to the early New Kingdom.' In *The First Cataract of the Nile. One Region – Diverse Perspectives*, edited by Dietrich Raue, Stephan Johannes Seidlmayer, and Phillip Speiser, 135–48. Berlin, Boston: De Gruyter.

- Newberry, Percy Edward. 1906. *Egyptian Antiquities Scarabs: An Introduction to the Study of Egyptian Seals and Signet Rings*. London: Archibald Constable.
- . 1907. *Scarab-Shaped Seals*. London: Constable.
- Newman, Mark E.J. 2001a. 'Scientific collaboration networks. I. Network construction and fundamental results.' *Physical Review* 64 (1): 16131.
- . 2001b. 'Scientific collaboration networks. II. Shortest paths, weighted networks, and centrality.' *Physical Review* 64 (1): 16132.
- . 2004. 'Analysis of weighted networks.' *Physical Review* 70 (5): 56131.
- . 2010. *Networks: an Introduction*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Nicholson, Paul T. 1998. 'Materials and technology.' In *Gifts of the Nile: Ancient Egyptian Faience*, edited by Florence Dunn Friedman and Georgina Borromeo, 50–64. New York: Thames and Hudson.
- Nicholson, Paul T., and Edgar Peltenburg. 2000. 'Egyptian faience.' In *Ancient Egyptian Materials and Technology*, edited by Paul T. Nicholson and Ian Shaw, 177–94. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- O'Connor, David. 1984. 'Kerma and Egypt: the significance of the monumental buildings Kerma I, II, and XI.' *Journal of the American Research Center in Egypt* 21: 65–108.
- . 1985. 'The chronology of scarabs of the Middle Kingdom and the Second Intermediate Period.' *Journal of the Society for the Study of Egyptian Antiquities* 15 (1): 1–41.
- . 1997. 'The Hyksos period in Egypt.' In *The Hyksos: New Historical and Archaeological Perspectives*, edited by Eliezer D. Oren, 45–67. Philadelphia: The University Museum, University of Pennsylvania.
- Ogden, Jack. 2000. 'Metals.' In *Ancient Egyptian Materials and Technology*, edited by Paul T. Nicholson and Ian Shaw, 148–76. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Oppenheim, Adela. 1995. 'A first look at recently discovered 12th Dynasty royal jewelry from Dashur.' *KMT* 6 (1): 10–12.
- . 1996. 'The jewellery of Queen Weret.' *Egyptian Archaeology* 9: 26.
- Oren, Eliezer D. 1987. 'The "Ways of Horus" in north Sinai.' In *Egypt, Israel, Sinai: Archaeological and Historical Relationships in the Biblical Period*, edited by Anson F. Rainey, 69–119. Tel Aviv: Tel Aviv University.
- . 1997. 'The "Kingdom of Sharuhen" and the Hyksos Kingdom.' In *The Hyksos: New Historical and Archaeological Perspectives*, edited by Eliezer D. Oren, 253–83. Philadelphia: The University Museum, University of Pennsylvania.
- Östborn, Per, and Henrik Gerding. 2014. 'Network analysis of archaeological data: a systematic approach.' *Journal of Archaeological Science* 46: 75–88.
- . 2015. 'The diffusion of fired bricks in Hellenistic Europe: a similarity network analysis.' *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 22 (1): 306–44.
- Paasi, Anssi. 2003. 'Region and place: regional identity in question.' *Progress in Human Geography* 27 (4): 475–85.
- . 2012. 'Regional identities.' *Encyclopedia of Global Studies*. SAGE.
- Pantalacci, Laure. 2005. 'Travaux de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale en 2004-2005.' *Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale* 105: 429–31.
- Pantalacci, Laure, and Sylvie Denoix. 2006. 'Travaux de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale en 2005-2006.' *Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale* 106: 333–454.
- Peoples, Matthew A., Barbara J. Mills, W. Randall Haas, Jeffery J. Clark, and John M. Roberts Jr. 2016. 'Analytical challenges for the application of social network analysis in archaeology.' In *The Connected Past: Challenges to Network Studies in Archaeology and History*, edited by Tom Brughmans, Anna Collar, and Fiona Coward, 59–84. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Peeples, Matthew A., and John M. Roberts Jr. 2013. 'To binarize or not to binarize: relational data and the construction of archaeological networks.' *Journal of Archaeological Science* 40 (7): 3001–10.
- Peet, T. Eric. 1914. *The Cemeteries of Abydos II: 1911-1912*. London: Egypt Exploration Fund.
- Peet, T. Eric, and W.L.S. Loat. 1913. *The Cemeteries of Abydos III: 1912-1913*. London: Egypt Exploration Fund.
- Pelgrom, Jeremia, and Tesse D. Stek. 2015. 'Roman colonization under the republic: historiographical contextualisation of a paradigm.' In *Roman Republican Colonization: New Perspectives from Archaeology and Ancient History*, edited by Tesse D. Stek and Jeremia Pelgrom, 11–41. Rome: Palombi.
- Petrie, William M. Flinders. 1896. *Koptos*. London: Bernard Quaritch.
- Petrie, William M. Flinders. 1914. *Tarkhan II*. London: School of Archaeology in Egypt; Bernard Quaritch.
- Petrie, William M. Flinders. 1917. *Scarabs and Cylinders with Names, Illustrated by the Egyptian Collection in University College, London*. London: British School of Archaeology in Egypt; Constable & Co.; Bernard Quaritch.
- Petrie, William M. Flinders, and Guy Brunton. 1924. *Sedment*. London: British School of Archaeology in Egypt; Bernard Quaritch.
- Petrie, William M. Flinders, Guy Brunton, and Margaret A. Murray. 1923. *Lahun II*. London: British School of Archaeology in Egypt; Bernard Quaritch.
- Petrie, William M. Flinders, and John G. Duncan. 1906. *Hyksos and Israelite Cities*. London: British School of Archaeology in Egypt; Bernard Quaritch.
- Petrie, William M. Flinders, Alan H. Gardiner, Hilda Flinders Petrie, and Margaret Alice Murray. 1925. *Tombs of the Courtiers and Oxyrhynchos*. London. British School of Archaeology in Egypt.
- Petrie, William M. Flinders, and Francis Ll. Griffith. 1898. *Deshasheh: 1897*. London: Offices of the Egypt Exploration Fund.
- Petrie, William M. Flinders, and Francis Ll. Griffith. 1900. *Denderah: 1898*. London: The Egypt Exploration Fund.
- Petrie, William M. Flinders, Francis Ll. Griffith, and Percy E. Newberry. 1890. *Kahun, Gurob and Hawara*. London: Kegan Paul, Trench, Trübner, and Co.
- Petrie, William M. Flinders, and Arthur C. Mace. 1901. *Diospolis Parva: the Cemeteries of Abadiyeh and Hu 1898-9*. London: Egypt Exploration Fund.
- Petrie, William M. Flinders, James E. Quibell, and Flaxman C.J. Spurrell. 1896. *Naqada and Ballas: 1895*. London: Bernard Quaritch.
- Petrie, William M. Flinders, Archibald H. Sayce, Francis Ll. Griffith, Flaxman C.J. Spurrell, Canon E.L. Hicks, and John P. Mahaffy. 1891. *Illahun, Kahun and Gurob: 1889-1890*. London: David Nutt.
- Petrie, William M. Flinders, Herbert Thompson, and W.E. Crum. 1907. *Gizeh and Rifeh*. London: British School of Archaeology in Egypt; Bernard Quaritch.
- Petrie, William M. Flinders, Gerald A. Wainwright, and Ernest J.H. Mackay. 1912. *The Labyrinth, Gerzeh and Mazghuneh*. London: School of Archaeology in Egypt; Bernard Quaritch.
- Petrie, William M. Flinders, and J.H. Walker. 1909. *Qurneh*. London: British School of Archaeology in Egypt; Bernard Quaritch.
- Philip, Graham. 1989. *Metal Weapons of the Early and Middle Bronze Ages in Syria-Palestine*. Oxford: B.A.R.
- . 1995a. 'Tell el-Dab'a metalwork: patterns and purpose.' In *Egypt, the Aegean and the Levant: Interconnections in the Second Millennium BC*, edited by Vivian W. Davies and Louise Schofield, 66–83. London: British Museum Press.

- . 1995b. 'The same but different: a comparison of Middle Bronze Age metalwork from Jericho and Tall Ad-Dab'a.' *Studies in the History and Archaeology of Jordan* 5: 523–30.
- . 2006. *Tell el-Dab'a XV: Metalwork and Metalworking Evidence of the Late Middle Kingdom and the Second Intermediate Period*. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- Phillips, Jacke. 2000. 'Ostrich eggshells.' In *Ancient Egyptian Materials and Technology*, edited by Paul T. Nicholson and Ian Shaw, 332–34. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Pierrat, Geneviève. 1994. 'A propos de la date et de l'origine du Trésor de Tôd.' *Bulletin de La Société Française d'Égyptologie* 130: 18–28.
- Pierrat, Geneviève, Marc Étienne, Dominique Leconte, and Christophe Barbotin. 1995. 'Fouilles de Musée du Louvre à Tôd, 1988-1991.' *Cahiers de Karnak* 10: 405–503.
- Pieterse, Jan Nederveen. 2014. 'Ancient Rome and globalisation: decentring Rome.' In *Globalisation and the Roman World: World History, Connectivity and Material Culture*, edited by Martin Pitts and Miguel John Versluys, 225–39. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Pitts, Martin, and Miguel John Versluys. 2014. 'Globalisation and the Roman World: Perspectives and Opportunities.' In *Globalisation and the Roman World: World History, Connectivity and Material Culture*, edited by Martin Pitts and Miguel John Versluys, 3–31. West Nyack: Cambridge University Press.
- . 2015. *Globalisation and the Roman World: World History, Connectivity and Material Culture*, edited by Martin Pitts and Miguel John Versluys. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Polz, Daniel. 2007. *Der Beginn des Neuen Reiches: zur Vorgeschichte einer Zeitenwende*. Berlin, New York: De Gruyter.
- . 2010. 'New archaeological data from Dra' Abu el-Naga and their historical implications.' In *The Second Intermediate Period (Thirteenth-Seventeenth Dynasties): Current Research, Future Prospects*, edited by Marcel Marée, 343–53. Leuven: Peeters.
- . 2018. 'The territorial claim and the political role of the Theban state at the end of the Second Intermediate Period: a case study.' In *The Hyksos Ruler Khyam and the Early Second Intermediate Period in Egypt: Problems and Priorities of Current Research. Proceedings of the Workshop of the Austrian Archaeological Institute and the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, Vienna*, edited by Irene Forstner-Müller and Nadine Moeller, 217–33. Vienna: Holzhausen.
- Polz, Daniel, William E. Gordon, Andreas Nerlich, Aldo Piccato, Ute Rummel, Anne Seiler, and Susanne Voss. 1999. 'Bericht über die 6., 7. und 8. Grabungskampagne in der Nekropole von Dra' Abu el-Naga/Theben-West.' *Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts. Abteilung Kairo* 55: 343–410.
- Polz, Daniel, and Anne Seiler. 2003. *Die Pyramidenanlage des Königs Nub-Cheper-Re Intef in Dra Abu el-Naga: ein Vorbericht*. Mainz am Rhein: Phillipp von Zabern.
- Quibell, James E., Somers Clarke, and J.J. Tylor. 1898. *El Kab*. London: Bernard Quaritch.
- Quirke, Stephen. 1991. 'Royal power in the 13th Dynasty.' In *Middle Kingdom Studies*, edited by Stephen Quirke, 123–39. New Malden: SIA.,
- , ed. 1998. *Lahun Studies*. Reigate: SIA.
- . 2004. 'Identifying the officials of the Fifteenth Dynasty.' In *Scarabs of the Second Millennium BC from Egypt, Nubia, Crete and the Levant: Chronological and Historical Implications; Papers of a Symposium, Vienna, 10th-13th of January 2002*, edited by Manfred Bietak and Ernst Czerny, 171–93. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- . 2005. *Lahun: a Town in Egypt 1800 BC, and the History of its Landscape*. London: Golden House Publications.

- . 2007. 'The Hyksos in Egypt 1600 BCE: new rulers without an administration.' In *Regime Change in the Ancient Near East and Egypt: from Sargon of Agade to Saddam Hussein*, edited by Harriet Crawford, 123–39. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Quirke, Stephen, Claudio D'Amico, and Daniela Picchi. 2010. 'Ways to measure Thirteenth Dynasty royal power from inscribed objects.' In *The Second Intermediate Period (Thirteenth–Seventeenth Dynasties): Current Research, Future Prospects*, edited by Marcel Marée, 55–68. Leuven: Peeters.
- Randall-MacIver, David, Arthur C. Mace, and Francis Ll. Griffith. 1902. *El Amrah and Abydos, 1899–1901*. London: Egypt Exploration Fund.
- Randall-MacIver, David, and Charles Leonard Woolley. 1911. *Buhen*. Philadelphia: University Museum.
- Randl-Gadora, Ulrike G. 2001. 'Rasterelektronenmikroskopische (REM) Bestimmung des Sterbealters bei Hyksoszeitlichen (1640–1530 v. Ch.) Kinderskeletten aus Tell el-Dab'a/Unterägypten anhand der Perikymatien der Dauerzähne.' *Ägypten und Levante* 11: 265–71.
- Raue, Dietrich. 2018. *Elephantine und Nubien vom 4. - 2. Jahrtausend v. Chr.* Berlin: De Gruyter.
- Reali, Chiara. 2013. 'The seal impressions from 'Ezbet Rushdi, area R/III of Tell el-Dab'a: preliminary report.' *Ägypten und Levante* 22/23: 67–73.
- Redford, Donald B. 1987. 'The Tod inscription of Senwosret I and early 12th Dynasty involvement in Nubia and the South.' *Journal of the Society for the Study of Egyptian Antiquities* 17 (1): 35–57.
- . 1997. 'Textual sources for the Hyksos period.' In *The Hyksos: New Historical and Archaeological Perspectives*, edited by Eliezer D. Oren, 1–44. Philadelphia: The University Museum, University of Pennsylvania.
- Redmount, Carol Ann. 1989. 'On an Egyptian/Asiatic Frontier: an Archaeological History of the Wadi Tumilat.' University of Chicago.
- . 1993. 'Tell el-Maskhuta. Hyksos Pottery.' *Bulletin de Liaison du Groupe International d'Étude de la Céramique Égyptienne* 17: 2–17.
- . 1995a. 'Ethnicity, pottery, and the Hyksos at Tell el-Maskhuta in the Egyptian Delta.' *Biblical Archaeologist* 58 (4): 182–90.
- . 1995b. 'The Wadi Tumilat and the 'Canal of the Pharaohs'.' *Journal of Near Eastern Studies* 54 (2): 127–35.
- Reger, Gary. 2014. 'Ethnic identities, borderlands, and hybridity.' In *A Companion to Ethnicity in the Ancient Mediterranean*, edited by Jeremy McNerney, 112–26. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Reisner, George Andrew. 1915. 'Excavations at Kerma – Hepzefa, Prince of Assiut and Governor of the Sudan.' *Museum of Fine Arts Bulletin* 13 (80): 73–83.
- . 1923. *Excavations at Kerma*. Cambridge, MA: Peabody Museum of Harvard University.
- . 1955. 'Clay sealings of Dynasty XIII from Uronarti fort.' *Kush* 3: 26–69.
- Renfrew, Colin, and Paul G. Bahn. 2016. *Archaeology: Theories, Methods and Practice*. 7th ed. London: Thames and Hudson.
- Revell, Louise. 2009. *Roman Imperialism and Local Identities*. Cambridge; New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Rice, Prudence M. 1987. *Pottery Analysis: A Sourcebook*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Riemer, Heiko. 2007. 'The archaeology of a desert road – the navigation system of the Abu Ballas trail.' In *Atlas of Cultural and Environmental Change in Arid Africa*, edited by Olaf Bubenzer, Andreas Bolten, and Frank Darius, 21:134–35. Köln: Heinrich-Barth-Institut.
- Rivers, Ray, Carl Knappett, and Tim Evans. 2013. 'What makes a site important? Centrality, gateways, and gravity.' In *Network Analysis in Archaeology*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Rossi, Corinna, and Salima Ikram. 2013. 'Evidence of desert routes across northern Kharga (Egypt's Western Desert).' In *Desert Road Archaeology in Ancient Egypt and Beyond*, edited by Frank Förster and Heiko Riemer, 265–82. Köln: Heinrich-Barth-Institut.
- Roth, Roman. 2012. 'Regionalism: towards a new perspective of cultural change in central Italy, c. 350–100 BC.' In *Processes of Integration and Identity Formation in the Roman Republic*, edited by S.T. Roselaar, 17–34. Leiden; Boston: Brill.
- Ryholt, Kim. 1997. *The Political Situation in Egypt during the Second Intermediate Period, c. 1800–1550 B.C.* Copenhagen: Museum Tusculanum Press, University of Copenhagen.
- . 2004. 'The Turin King-List.' *Ägypten und Levante* 14: 135–55.
- . 2006. 'The Turin King-List or so-called Turin Canon (TC) as a source for chronology.' In *Ancient Egyptian Chronology*, edited by Erik Hornung, Rolf Krauss, and David A. Warburton, 26–32.
- . 2010. 'The date of Kings Sheshi and Yaqubhar and the rise of the Fourteenth Dynasty.' In *The Second Intermediate Period (Thirteenth–Seventeenth Dynasties): Current Research, Future Prospects*, edited by Marcel Marée, 109–26. Leuven: Peeters.
- Rzepka, Sławomir, Jozef Hudec, Anna Wodzińska, Łukasz Jarmużek, Lucia Hulková, Veronika Dubcová, Malwina Piorun, and Alena Šefčáková. 2014. 'Tell el-Retaba from the Second Intermediate Period till the Late Period: results of the Polish-Slovak archaeological mission, seasons 2011–2012.' *Ägypten und Levante* 24: 39–120.
- Rzepka, Sławomir, Anna Wodzińska, Jozef Hudec, and Tomasz Herbich. 2009. 'Tell el-Retaba 2007–2008.' *Ägypten und Levante* 19: 241–80.
- Rzeuska, Teodozja. 1999. 'La nécropole pharaonique au début du Nouvel Empire. La céramique d'Edfou au Musée National de Varsovie.' In *Tell-Edfou: Soixante Ans Après. Actes du Colloque Franco-Polonais, Le Caire, 15 Octobre 1996*, edited by Nicolas Grimal and Michel Gawlikowski, 59–71. Cairo: Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale.
- . 2012. 'Elephantine – a place of an end and a beginning.' In *Handbook of Pottery of the Egyptian Middle Kingdom. Volume II: The Regional Volume*, edited by Robert Schiestl and Anne Seiler, 329–59. Vienna: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- Rüpke, Jörg. 2014. 'Ethnicity in Roman religion.' In *A Companion to Ethnicity in the Ancient Mediterranean*, edited by Jeremy McInerney, 470–82. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Sackett, James R. 1977. 'The meaning of style in archaeology: a general model.' *American Antiquity* 42 (3): 369–80.
- Sartori, Nicolas. 2009. 'Die Siegel aus Areal F/II in Tell el-Dab'a: erster Vorbericht.' *Ägypten und Levante* 19: 281–92.
- Säve-Söderbergh, Torgny. 1956. 'The Nubian kingdom of the Second Intermediate Period.' *Kush* 4: 54–61.
- Schiestl, Robert. 2002. 'Some links between a late Middle Kingdom cemetery at Tell el-Dab'a and Syria-Palestine: the necropolis of F/I, strata d/2 and d/1 (= H and G/4).' In *The Middle Bronze Age in the Levant: Proceedings of an International Conference on MB IIA Ceramic Material, Vienna, 24th–26th January 2001*, edited by Manfred Bietak, 329–52. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- . 2006. 'The statue of an Asiatic man from Tell el-Dab'a, Egypt.' *Ägypten und Levante* 16: 173–85.
- . 2008a. 'Dahschur in der 13. Dynastie: Bericht über den im Frühjahr 2006 durchgeführten Survey.' *Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts. Abteilung Kairo* 64: 239–66.
- . 2008b. 'Tomb types and layout of a Middle Bronze IIA cemetery at Tell el-Dab'a, area F/I: Egyptian and non-Egyptian features.' In *The Bronze Age in the Lebanon: Studies on the Archaeology and Chronology of Lebanon, Syria and Egypt*, edited by Manfred Bietak and Ernst Czerny, 243–56. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.

- . 2009. *Tell el-Dab'a XVIII: die Palastnekropole von Tell el-Dab'a. Die Gräber des Areals F/I der Straten d/2 und d/1*. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- . 2012a. 'Funerary homogeneity. The pottery from the cemeteries of strata d/2 (H) and d/1 (G/4) at Tell el-Dab'a.' In *Handbook of Pottery of the Egyptian Middle Kingdom. Volume II: The Regional Volume*, edited by Robert Schiestl and Anne Seiler. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- . 2012b. 'Pottery from pyramids of the 13th Dynasty in the Dahshur region: survey in Dahshur 2006.' *Bulletin de Liaison du Groupe International d'Étude de la Céramique Égyptienne* 23: 51–62.
- Schiestl, Robert, and Anne Seiler. 2012. *Handbook of the Pottery of the Egyptian Middle Kingdom. Volume II: The Regional Volume*. Vienna: Verlag Der Österreichischen Akademie Der Wissenschaften.
- Schneider, Thomas. 1998. *Ausländer in Ägypten während des Mittleren Reiches und der Hyksoszeit. Tl. 1: die ausländischen Könige*. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz.
- . 2006. 'The relative chronology of the Middle Kingdom and the Hyksos Period (Dyns. 12-17).' In *Ancient Egyptian Chronology*, edited by Marianne Eaton-Krauss, Erik Hornung, Rolf Krauss, and David A. Warburton, 168–96. Leiden; Boston: Brill.
- . 2008. 'Das Ende der kurzen Chronologie: eine kritische Bilanz der Debatte zur absoluten Datierung des Mittleren Reiches und der Zweiten Zwischenzeit.' *Ägypten und Levante* 18: 275–313.
- . 2010. 'Foreigners in Egypt: archaeological evidence and cultural context.' In *Egyptian Archaeology*, edited by Willeke Wendrich, 143–63. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Scott, John. 2012. *What is Social Network Analysis?* London: Bloomsbury Publishing.
- . 2017. *Social Network Analysis*. 4th ed. London: SAGE.
- Seidlmayer, Stephan Johannes. 1990. *Gräberfelder aus dem Übergang vom Alten zum Mittleren Reich: Studien zur Archäologie der Ersten Zwischenzeit*. Heidelberg: Heidelberger Orientverlag.
- Seiler, Anne. 1995. 'Archäologisch fassbare Kultpraktiken in Grabkontexten der frühen 18. Dynastie in Dra' Abu el-Naga/Theben.' In *Thebanische Beamtennekropolen: neue Perspektiven archäologischer Forschung. Internationales Symposium, Heidelberg, 9.-13.6.1993*, edited by J. Assmann, E. Dziobek, H. Guksch, and F. Kampp, 185–203. Heidelberg: Heidelberger Orientverlag.
- . 1997. 'Hebua I: Second Intermediate Period and early New Kingdom pottery.' *Cahiers de la Céramique Égyptienne* 5: 23–33.
- . 2005. *Tradition und Wandel: die Keramik als Spiegel der Kulturentwicklung Thebens in der Zweiten Zwischenzeit*. Mainz am Rhein: Philipp von Zabern.
- . 2010. 'The Second Intermediate Period in Thebes: regionalism in pottery development and its cultural implications.' In *The Second Intermediate Period (Thirteenth–Seventeenth Dynasties): Current Research, Future Prospects*, edited by Marcel Marée, 39–53. Leuven: Peeters.
- . 2012. 'Clay pottery fabrics of the Middle Kingdom.' In *Handbook of Pottery of the Egyptian Middle Kingdom. Volume II: The Regional Volume*, edited by Robert Schiestl and Anne Seiler, 429–34. Vienna: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- Shanks, Michael. 2004. *Art and the Early Greek State. An Interpretative Archaeology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Shaw, Ian. 1991. *Egyptian Warfare and Weapons*. Princes Risborough: Shire Publications.
- . 1994. 'Pharaonic quarrying and mining: settlement and procurement in Egypt's marginal regions.' *Antiquity* 68 (258): 108–19.
- . 2000. *The Oxford History of Ancient Egypt*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Shaw, Ian, Elisabeth Bloxam, Tom Heldal, and Per Storemyr. 2010. 'Quarrying and landscape at Gebel El-Asr in the Old and Middle Kingdoms.' In *Recent Discoveries and Latest Researches*

- in *Egyptology: Proceedings of the First Neapolitan Congress of Egyptology, Naples, June 18th–20th 2008*, edited by Francesco Raffaele, Massimiliano Nuzzolo, and Ilaria Incordino, 293–312. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz Verlag.
- Shaw, Ian, and Robert Jameson. 1993. 'Amethyst mining in the Eastern Desert: a preliminary survey at Wadi El-Hudi.' *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* 79: 81–97.
- Shils, Edward. 1975. *Center and Periphery: Essays in Macrosociology*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Siapkas, Johannes. 2014. 'Ancient ethnicity and modern identity.' In *A Companion to Ethnicity in the Ancient Mediterranean*, edited by Jeremy McInerney, 66–81. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Sindbæk, Søren Michael. 2007a. 'Networks and nodal points: the emergence of towns in early Viking age Scandinavia.' *Antiquity* 81 (311): 119–32.
- . 2007b. 'The small world of the Vikings: networks in early Medieval communication and exchange.' *Norwegian Archaeological Review* 40 (1): 59–74.
- . 2013. 'Broken links and black boxes: material affiliations and contextual network synthesis in the Viking world.' In *Network Analysis in Archaeology*, edited by Carl Knappett, 71–94. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Śliwa, Joachim. 1983. 'Settlements of the Middle Kingdom.' In *Qasr el-Sagha 1980. Contributions to the Holocene Geology, the Predynastic and Dynastic Settlements in the Northern Fayum Desert*, edited by J.K. Kozłowski, 80–113. Krakow: Kraków: Nakładem Uniwersitetu Jagiellońskiego; Państwowe Wydawnictwo Naukowe.
- . 1986. 'Die Siedlung des Mittleren Reiches bei Qasr el-Sagha. Grabungsbericht 1983 und 1985.' *Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts. Abteilung Kairo* 42: 167–79.
- . 1988. 'Qasr el-Sagha: studies on the Middle Kingdom and the Second Intermediate Periods settlements in 1979–1985.' *Fontes Archaeologici Posnanienses* 36: 189–215.
- . 1992a. 'Die Siedlung des Mittleren Reiches bei Qasr el-Sagha: Grabungsbericht 1987 und 1988.' *Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts. Abteilung Kairo* 48: 177–91.
- . 1992b. 'The Middle Kingdom settlement at Qasr el-Sagha, 1979–1988.' *Studies in Ancient Art and Civilization* 5: 19–38.
- Smith, H.S., and Alexandrina Smith. 1976. 'A reconsideration of the Kamose texts.' *Zeitschrift für Ägyptische Sprache und Altertumskunde* 103: 48–76.
- Smith, Stuart Tyson. 2003. *Wretched Kush: Ethnic Identities and Boundaries in Egypt's Nubian Empire*. London: Routledge.
- . 2007. 'Ethnicity and culture.' In *The Egyptian World*, edited by Toby Wilkinson, 218–41. London; New York: Routledge.
- . 2014. 'Nubian and Egyptian ethnicity.' In *A Companion to Ethnicity in the Ancient Mediterranean*, edited by Jeremy McInerney, 194–212. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Snape, Steven R. 1994. 'Statues and soldiers at Abydos in the Second Intermediate Period.' In *The Unbroken Reed: Studies in the Culture and Heritage of Ancient Egypt in Honour of A.F. Shore*, edited by Christopher J. Eyre, Anthony Leahy, and Lisa Montagno Leahy, 304–14. London: Egypt Exploration Society.
- Söderbaum, Frederik. 2011. 'Regionalism.' *International Encyclopedia of Political Science*. SAGE.
- Spalinger, Anthony J. 2005. *War in Ancient Egypt: the New Kingdom*. Malden, MA; Oxford: Blackwell.
- Sparks, Rachael T. 2003. 'Egyptian stone vessels and the politics of exchange (2617–1070 BC).' In *Ancient Perspectives on Egypt*, edited by Roger Matthews and Cornelia Roemer, 39–56. London: UCL, Institute of Archaeology.
- . 2004. 'Canaan in Egypt: archaeological evidence for a social phenomenon.' In *Invention and Innovation: the Social Context of Technological Change 2: Egypt, the Aegean and the Near East, 1650–1150 BC. Proceedings of a Conference Held at the McDonald Institute for Ar-*

- archaeological Research, Cambridge, 4-6 September 2002*, edited by Janine Bourriau and Jacke Phillips, 25–54. Oxford: Oxbow Books.
- Stadelmann, Rainer, and Nicole Alexanian. 1998. 'Die Friedhöfe des Alten und Mittleren Reiches in Dahschur: Bericht über die im Frühjahr 1997 durch das Deutsche Archäologische Institut Kairo durchgeführte Felderkundung in Dahschur.' *Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts. Abteilung Kairo* 54: 293–317.
- Steele, Valerie J. 2008. 'Organic Residue Analysis of Red Lustrous Wheelmade Ware vessels traded across the Eastern Mediterranean during the Late Bronze Age.' University of Bradford.
- Steele, Valerie J., Ben Stern, and Carl Knappett. 2007. 'Organic Residue Analysis of Red Lustrous Wheel-Made Ware from five sites in the Eastern Mediterranean.' In *The Lustrous Wares of Late Bronze Age Cyprus and the Eastern Mediterranean. Papers of a Conference, Vienna 5th-6th November 2004*, edited by Irmgard Hein, 191–96. Vienna: Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- Steindorff, Georg. 1935. *Aniba I*. Glückstadt, Hamburg: J.J. Augustin.
- . 1937. *Aniba II*. Glückstadt, Hamburg, New York: J.J. Augustin.
- Stek, Tesse D. 2013. 'Material culture, Italic identities and the Romanization of Italy.' In *A Companion to the Archaeology of the Roman Republic*, edited by Evans J. Deroose, 335–53. Oxford: Blackwell.
- . 2014a. 'Roman imperialism, globalization and Romanization in early Roman Italy. Research questions in archaeology and ancient history.' *Archaeological Dialogues* 21: 30–40.
- . 2017. 'The impact of Roman expansion and colonization on ancient Italy in the Republican period. From diffusionism to networks of opportunity.' In *The Peoples of Ancient Italy*, edited by G.D. Farney and G. Bradley, 269–94. Leiden: De Gruyter.
- Steckeweh, Hans, Georg Steindorff and Ernst Carl Rud Kühn. 1936. *Die Fürstengräber von Qâw*. Leipzig: Hinrichs.
- Stockhammer, Philipp W. 2013. 'From hybridity to entanglement, from essentialism to practice.' *Archaeological Review from Cambridge* 28.1: 11 – 28.
- Storemyr, Per, Elisabeth Bloxam, Tom Heldal, and Adel Kelany. 2013a. 'Ancient desert and quarry roads on the West Bank of the Nile in the First Cataract region.' In *Desert Road Archaeology in Ancient Egypt and Beyond*, edited by Frank Förster and Heiko Riemer, 399–423. Köln: Heinrich-Barth-Institut.
- . 2013b. 'The Aswan West Bank ancient quarry landscape. Stone procurement, hunting, desert travel and rock-art from the Palaeolithic to the Roman Period.' In *The First Cataract of the Nile. One Region – Diverse Perspectives*, edited by Dietrich Raue, Stephan Johannes Seidlmayer, and Phillip Speiser, 221–40. Berlin, Boston: De Gruyter.
- Tate, Jim, Katherine Eremin, Lore G. Troalen, Maria F. Guerra, Elizabeth Goring, and Bill Manley. 2009. 'The 17th Dynasty gold necklace from Qurneh, Egypt.' *ArchéoSciences* 33: 121–28.
- Tooley, Angela M.J. 2015. 'Garstang's El Arabah tomb E.1.' In *The World of Middle Kingdom Egypt (2000-1550 BC): Contributions on Archaeology, Art, Religion, and Written Sources*, edited by Wolfram Grajetzki and Gianluca Miniaci, 1:339–55. London: Golden House.
- Tristant, Y., M. De Dapper, and B. Midant-Reynes. 2007. 'Recherches géo-archéologiques sur le site Pré- et Protodynastique de Kom el-Khilgan (Delta du Nil). Résultats préliminaires des campagnes de prospection 2002-2004.' In *Actes Du IXe. Congrès Internationale des Egyptologues, Grenoble 6-12 Septembre 2004*, edited by J-C. Goyon and Ch. Cardin, 1841–50. Louvain, Paris, Dudley: Peeters.
- . 2008. 'Human occupation of the Nile Delta during Pre- and Early Dynastic times: a view from Kom el-Khilgan.' In *Egypt at Its Origins 2, Proceedings of the International Conference: 'Origin of the State, Predynastic and Early Dynastic Egypt'*, Toulouse 5-8 September 2005, edited by B. Idant-Reynes and Y. Tristant, 463–82. Louvain, Paris, Dudley: Peeters.

- Troalen, Lore G., Maria F. Guerra, Jim Tate, and Bill Manley. 2009. 'Technological study of gold jewellery pieces dating from the Middle Kingdom to the New Kingdom in Egypt.' *ArchéoSciences* 33: 111–19.
- Tufnell, Olga. 1975. 'Seal impressions from Kahûn town and Uronarti fort: a comparison.' *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* 61: 67–101.
- . 1978. 'Graves at Tell el-Yehudiyeh: reviewed after a life-time.' In *Archaeology in the Levant: Essays for Kathleen Kenyon*, edited by Roger Moorey and Peter Parr. Warminster: Aris & Phillips.
- Tufnell, Olga, Geoffrey T. Martin, and William A. Ward. 1984. *Studies on Scarab Seals. Vol. II: Scarab Seals and their Contribution to History in the Early Second Millennium B.C.* Warminster: Aris & Phillips.
- Van den Brink, Edwin C.M. 1982. *Tombs and Burial Customs at Tell el-Dab'a and their Cultural Relationship to Syria-Palestine during the Second Intermediate Period.* Wien: Verein zur Förderung und Publikation wissenschaftlicher Arbeiten aus den Fächern Ägyptologie und Afrikanistik.
- Vercoutter, J. 1965. 'Excavations at Mirgissa II.' *Kush* 13: 62–73.
- . 1970. *Mirgissa I.* Paris: P. Geuthner.
- . 1975. *Mirgissa II.* Paris: P. Geuthner.
- . 1976. *Mirgissa III.* Paris: P. Geuthner.
- Vernus, Pascal. 1996. 'Réfections et adaptations de l'idéologie monarchique à la Deuxième Période Intermédiaire: la stèle d'Antef-le-Victorieux.' In *Studies in Honor of William Kelly Simpson*, edited by Peter Der Manuelian, 829–42. Boston: Dept. of Ancient Egyptian, Nubian and Near Eastern Art, Museum of Fine Arts.
- Versluys, Miguel John. 2014. 'Understanding objects in motion. An archaeological dialogue on Romanization.' *Archaeological Dialogues* 21 (1): 1–20.
- Vilain, Sarah. 2019. 'The foreign trade of Tell el-Dab'a during the Second Intermediate Period: another glance at imported ceramics under Hyksos rule.' In *A Stranger in the House – the Crossroads III. Proceedings of an International Conference on Foreigners in Ancient Egypt and Near Eastern Societies of the Bronze Age Held in Prague, September 10–13, 2018*, edited by J. Mynářová, M. Kilani, and S. Alivernini. Prague.
- Von Beckerath, Jürgen. 1964. *Untersuchungen zur politischen Geschichte der Zweiten Zwischenzeit in Ägypten.* Glückstadt: Augustin.
- Von Pilgrim, Cornelius. 1996. *Elephantine XVIII: Untersuchungen in der Stadt des Mittleren Reiches und der Zweiten Zwischenzeit.* Mainz am Rhein: Philipp von Zabern.
- . 2015. 'An authentication sealing of the 'Ruler of Kush' from Elephantine.' In *From the Delta to the Cataract: Studies dedicated to Mohamed el-Bialy*, edited by Alejandro Jiménez-Serrano and Cornelius Von Pilgrim, 218–26. Leiden: Brill.
- Voss, Barbara L. 2015. *The Archaeology of Ethnogenesis: Race and Sexuality in Colonial San Francisco.* Gainesville: University Press of Florida.
- Wainwright, Gerald A. 1915. 'The excavations at Balabish: preliminary notice.' *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* 2 (4): 202–3.
- Wainwright, Gerald A., and T. Whittemore. 1920. *Balabish.* London: Egypt Exploration Society.
- Ward, William Atchison, and S.I. Bishara. 1978. *Studies on Scarab Seals. Vol. I: Pre-12th Dynasty Scarab Amulets.* Warminster: Aris & Phillips.
- Watson, Patty J. 1995. 'Archaeology, anthropology, and the culture concept.' *American Anthropologist* 97 (4): 683–94.
- Webster, Jane. 2001. 'Creolizing the Roman provinces.' *American Journal of Archaeology* 105 (2): 209–25.

- Wegner, Josef. 1996. 'The nature and chronology of the Senwosret III-Amenemhat III regnal succession: some considerations based on new evidence from the mortuary temple of Senwosret III at Abydos.' *Journal of Near Eastern Studies* 55 (4): 249–79.
- . 1998. 'Excavations at the town of Enduring-Are-the-Places-of-Khakaure-Maa-Kheru-in-Abydos: a preliminary report on the 1994 and 1997 seasons.' *Journal of the American Research Center in Egypt* 35: 1–44.
- . 2001. 'The town of Wah-Sut at south Abydos: 1999 excavations.' *Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts. Abteilung Kairo* 57: 281–308.
- . 2004. 'Social and historical implications of sealings of the King's Daughter Reniseneb and other women at the town of Wah-Sut.' In *Scarabs of the Second Millennium BC from Egypt, Nubia, Crete and the Levant: Chronological and Historical Implications; Papers of a Symposium, Vienna, 10th–13th of January 2002*, edited by Manfred Bietak and Ernst Czerny, 221–240. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- . 2010. 'External connections of the community of Wah-Sut during the Late Middle Kingdom.' In *Perspectives on Ancient Egypt: Studies in Honor of Edward Brovarski*, edited by Zahi A. Hawass, Peter Der Manuelian, Ramadan B. Hussein, and Edward Brovarski, 437–458. Le Caire: Conseil Suprême des Antiquités de l'Égypte.
- . 2015. 'A royal necropolis at south Abydos: new light on Egypt's Second Intermediate Period.' *Near Eastern Archaeology* 78 (2): 68–78.
- Wegner, Josef, and Kevin Cahail. 2015. 'Royal funerary equipment of a king Sobekhotep at south Abydos: evidence for the tombs of Sobekhotep IV and Neferhotep I?' *Journal of the American Research Center in Egypt* 51: 123–64.
- Wegner, Josef, Vanessa Smith, and Stine Rossell. 2000. 'The organization of the temple Nfr-K3 of Senwosret III at Abydos.' *Ägypten und Levante* 10: 83–125.
- Weinstein, James M. 1995. 'Reflections on the chronology of Tell el-Dab'a.' In *Egypt, the Aegean and the Levant: Interconnections in the Second Millennium BC*, edited by Vivian W. Davies and Louise Schofield, 84–90. London: British Museum Press.
- Weschenfelder, Petra. 2014. 'Linking the Eastern Desert and the Nile valley: Pan-Grave people from the Late Middle Kingdom to the Early New Kingdom.' In *The Fourth Cataract and beyond: Proceedings of the 12th International Conference for Nubian Studies*, edited by Julie R. Anderson and D.A. Welsby, 357–66. Leuven; Paris; Walpole, MA: Peeters.
- Willems, Harco, Marleen De Meyer, David Depraetere, Christoph Peeters, Stan Hendrickx, Tomasz Herbich, Dietrich Klemm, Rosemarie Klemm, Lies Op de Beeck, and Mark Depauw. 2004. 'Preliminary report of the 2002 campaign of the Belgian mission to Deir al-Barsha.' *Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts. Abteilung Kairo* 60: 237–83.
- Willems, Harco, and Lies Op de Beeck. 2007. *Dayr al-Barshā. Vol. I: The Rock Tombs of Djehutinakht (No. 17K74)*. Leuven: Peeters.
- Williams, Bruce. 1975. 'Archaeology and Historical Problems of the Second Intermediate Period.' University of Chicago.
- . 1977. 'Aspects of sealing and glyptic in Egypt before the New Kingdom.' In *Seals and Sealing in the Ancient Near East*, edited by McGuire Gibson and Robert D. Biggs, 135–40. Malibu: Undena Publications.
- Winkler, Eike-Meinrad, and Harald Wilfing. 1991. *Tell el-Dab'a VI: anthropologische Untersuchungen an den Skelettresten der Kampagnen 1966-69, 1975-80, 1985*. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- Winlock, Herbert E. 1924. 'The tombs of the kings of the Seventeenth Dynasty at Thebes.' *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* 10 (3/4): 217–77.
- . 1934. *The Treasure of el Lāhūn*. New York: The Metropolitan Museum of Art.

- Wobst, H. Martin. 1977. 'Stylistic behavior and information exchange.' *For the Director: Research Essays in Honor of James B. Griffin*, edited by Charles Edward Cleland and James Bennett Griffin, 317–42. Ann Arbor: Museum of Anthropology, University of Michigan.
- Wodzińska, Anna. 2009. *A Manual of Egyptian Pottery. Volume 2: Naqada III–Middle Kingdom*. Boston: Ancient Egypt Research Associates.
- . 2010. *A Manual of Egyptian Pottery. Volume 3: Second Intermediate Period–Late Period*. Boston: Ancient Egypt Research Associates.
- Woolf, Greg. 1997. 'Beyond Romans and natives.' *World Archaeology* 28 (3): 339–50.
- . 1998. *Becoming Roman: the Origins of Provincial Civilization in Gaul*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Xia, Nai. 2014. *Ancient Egyptian Beads*. Heidelberg, London: Springer Verlag.
- Yacoub, Fouad. 1983. 'Excavations at Tell Farasha.' *Annales du Service des Antiquités de l'Égypte* 65: 175–76.