



Universiteit
Leiden
The Netherlands

The rationale of publicity in the law of corporeal movables and claims

Zhang, J.

Citation

Zhang, J. (2021, June 24). *The rationale of publicity in the law of corporeal movables and claims*. Meijers-reeks. Eleven International Publishing, The Netherlands. Retrieved from <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/3185771>

Version: Publisher's Version

License: [Licence agreement concerning inclusion of doctoral thesis in the Institutional Repository of the University of Leiden](#)

Downloaded from: <https://hdl.handle.net/1887/3185771>

Note: To cite this publication please use the final published version (if applicable).

Cover Page



Universiteit Leiden



The handle <http://hdl.handle.net/1887/3185771> holds various files of this Leiden University dissertation.

Author: Zhang, J.

Title: The rationale of publicity in the law of corporeal movables and claims

Issue date: 2021-06-24

References

- Acquisition and Loss of Ownership of Goods 2011
Acquisition and Loss of Ownership of Goods, edited by Wolfgang Faber and Brigitta Lurger, Munich: Sellier, 2011.
- Acton 1909
Baron Acton, *The History of Freedom and Other Essays*, Toronto: Macmillan, 1909.
- Aertsen 2004
Rik Aertsen, *De trust: beschouwingen over invoering van de trust in het Nederlandse recht*, Deventer: Kluwer, 2004.
- Aikens, Lord and Bools 2016
Richard Aikens, Richard Lord and Michael Bools, *Bills of Lading*, New York: Routledge, 2016.
- Akkermans 2008
Bram Akkermans, *The Principle of Numerus Clausus in the European Property Law*, Antwerp: Intersentia, 2008.
- Akkermans and Swadling 2012
Bram Akkermans and William Swadling, *Types of Property Rights*, in *Cases, Materials and Text on Property Law* (Sjef van Erp and Bram Akkermans eds.), Oxford etc.: Hart Publishing, 2012.
- Akseli 2011
N. Orkun Akseli, *International Secured Transactions Law*, London: Routledge, 2011.
- Akseli 2013
N. Orkun Akseli, *The Utility and Efficacy of the UN Convention on the Assignment of Receivables and the Facilitation of Credit*, in *Availability of Credit and Secured Transactions in a Time of Crisis* (N. Orkun Akseli eds.), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013.
- Alces 1995
Peter A. Alces, *Abolish the Article 9 Filing System*, in 79 *Minnesota Law Review*, 1995.
- Alexander 2009
Gregory S. Alexander, *The Social-Obligation Norm in American Property Law*, in 94 *Cornell Law Review*, 2009.
- Alexander 2013
Gregory S. Alexander, *The Dilution of the Trust*, in *The Worlds of the Trust* (Lionel Smith ed.), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013.
- Alexander and Peñalver 2012
Gregory S. Alexander and Eduardo M. Peñalver, *An Introduction to Property Theory*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- Ali 2002
P.A.U. Ali, *The Law of Secured Finance*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002.

- Aristotelous and Christodoulou 2014
P. Aristotelous and E. Christodoulou, *Establishment of Trust Registers for Cyprus International Trusts*, in 20 *Trusts and Trustees*, 2014.
- Arruñada 2003
Benito Arruñada, *Property Enforcement as Organized Consent*, in 19 (2) *Journal of Law, Economics & Organization*, 2003.
- Arruñada 2011
Benito Arruñada, *Property Titling and Conveyancing*, in *Research Handbook on the Economics of Property Law* (Kenneth Ayotte and Henry E. Smith eds.), Edward Elgar, 2011.
- Arruñada 2012
Benito Arruñada, *Institutional Foundations of Impersonal Exchange*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2012.
- Arruñada 2014
Benito Arruñada, *The Law of Impersonal Transactions*, in *The Manufacturing of Markets* (Eric Brousseau and Jean-Michel Glachant eds.), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014.
- Arruñada 2015
Benito Arruñada, *The Titling Role of Possession*, in *Law and Economics of Possession* (Yun-Chien Chang ed.), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015.
- Ashcroft and Ashcroft 2013
John D. Ashcroft and Janet E. Ashcroft, *Law for Business, Australia etc.*: Cengage Learning, 2013.
- Asser/Bartels & Van Mierlo 2013
S.E. Bartels & A.I.M. van Mierlo, *Mr. C. Assers Handleiding tot de beoefening van het Nederlands Burgerlijk Recht 3-IV. Vermogensrecht algemeen*, Deventer: Kluwer, 2013.
- Asser/Van Mierlo 2016
A.I.M. van Mierlo, *Mr. C. Assers Handleiding tot de beoefening van het Nederlands Burgerlijk Recht 3-VI. Zekerheidsrechten*, Deventer: Kluwer, 2016.
- Augustin and Kregel 1996
Georg Augustin and Wilhelm Kregel, *Kommentar zum Bürgerlichen Gesetzbuch*, München: C.H. Beck, 1996.
- Baeck and Heytens 2019
Joke Rachel Baeck and Lize Heytens, *Setting a New Standard for the Harmonization of Secured Transactions Law: The New Belgian Pledge Registry*, in *Uniform Law Review*, 2019.
- Baird 1983
Douglas Baird, *Notice Filing and the Problem of Ostensible Ownership*, in 12 *Journal of Legal Studies*, 1983.
- Baird and Jackson 1983
Douglas Baird and Thomas H. Jackson, *Possession and Ownership: An Examination of the Scope of Article 9*, in 35 *Stanford Law Review*, 1983.
- Baird and Jackson 1984
Douglas Baird and Thomas H. Jackson, *Information, Uncertainty, and the Transfer of Property*, in 13 *Journal of Legal Study*, 1984.

- Bamberger and Roth 2003
Heinz Georg Bamberger and Herbert Roth, *Kommentar zum Bürgerlichen Gesetzbuch*, München: C.H. Beck, 2003.
- Banakas 2006
Stathis Banakas, *Understanding Trusts: A Comparative View of Property Rights in Europe*, in 323 *InDret*, 2006.
- Barrière 2012
Françoise Barrière, *The French Fiducie, or the Chaotic Awakening of a Sleeping Beauty*, in *Re-Imagining the Trust Trusts in Civil Law* (Lionel Smith ed.), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- Barrière 2013
François Barrière, *The Security Fiducie in French Law*, in *The Worlds of the Trust* (Lionel Smith ed.), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013.
- Baur and Stürner 2009
Fritz Baur, Jürgen F. Baur and Rolf Stürner, *Sachenrecht*, München: C.H. Beck, 2009.
- Baumbach, Hefermehl and Casper 2008
Adolf Baumbach, Wolfgang Hefermehl and Matthias Casper, *Wechselgesetz, Scheckgesetz, Recht der kartengestützten Zahlungen*, München: C.H. Beck, 2008.
- Bayles 1987
Michael D. Bayles, *Principles of Law: A Normative Analysis*, Dordrecht: D. Reidel Publishing, 1987.
- Bazinas 2013
Spyridon V. Bazinas, *The Utility and Efficacy of the UNCITRAL Legislative Guide on Secured Transactions*, in *Availability of Credit and Secured Transactions in a Time of Crisis* (N. Orkun Akseli ed.), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013.
- Beale 2016
Hugh Beale, *Outline of a Typical PPSA System*, in *Secured Transactions Law Reform* (Louise Gullifer and N. Orkun Akseli eds.), Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2016.
- Beale, Bridge, Gullifer and Lomnicka 2018
Hugh Beale, M.G. Bridge, Louise Gullifer and Eva Lomnicka, *The Law of Security and Title-Based Financing*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018.
- Bebchuk and Fried 1996
Lucian A. Bebchuk and Jesse M. Fried, *The Uneasy Case for the Priority of Secured Claims in Bankruptcy*, in 105 *Yale Law Journal*, 1996.
- Beecher 2006
Susan Beecher, *Can the Electronic Bill of Lading Go Paperless?*, in 40 *The International Lawyer*, 2006.
- Bell 2015
Abraham Bell, *Title in the Shadow of Possession*, Law and Economics of Possession (Yun-Chien Chang ed.), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015.
- Bell, Boynton and Whittaker 2008
John Bell, Sophie Boynton and Simon Whittaker, *Principles of French Law*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008.
- Benjamin 2000
Joanna Benjamin, *Interests in Securities*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000.

- Benjamin 2014
Judah Philip Benjamin and M.G. Bridge, *Benjamin's Sale of Goods*, London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2014.
- Bennett 1999
Frank Bennett, *Bennett on PPSA (Ontario)*, North York: CCH, 1999.
- Berlee 2018
Anna Berlee, *Access to Personal Data in Public Land Registers*, The Hague: Eleven International Publishing, 2018.
- Bernstein 1992
Lisa Bernstein, *Opting out of the Legal System*, in 21 *Journal of Legal Study*, 1992.
- Biemans 2007
J.W.A. Biemans, *Zeven vragen over de verkrijgende verjaring van vorderingen*, in 10 *NTBR*, 2007.
- Bierens 2009
B. Bierens, *Revindicatoire aanspraken op giraal geld*, Deventer: Kluwer, 2009.
- Bisset 2015
Mark Bisset, *England & Wales*, in *Aviation Finance & Leasing 2015* (Mark Bisset ed.), London: Law Business Research, 2015.
- Bjerre 1999
Carl S. Bjerre, *Secured Transactions Inside Out: Negative Pledge Covenants, Property and Perfection*, in 84 *Cornell Law Review*, 1999.
- Black, Hashimzade and Myles 2013
John Black, Nigar Hashimzade and Gareth Myles, *A Dictionary of Economics*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013 Online Version.
- Black's Law Dictionary
Black's Law Dictionary, St. Paul & Minnesota West Publishing, 1990.
- Blackburn 2008
Simon Blackburn, *The Oxford Dictionary of Philosophy*, Oxford University Press, Online, 2008.
- Blackstone 1893
William Blackstone, *Commentaries on the Laws of England in Four Books* (George Sharswood ed.), Philadelphia: J.B. Lippincott, 1893.
- Bond 1890
Henry Bond, *Possession in the Roman Law*, in 6 *Law Quarterly Review*, 1890.
- Bontinck 2017
L. Bontinck, *Het pandregister*, in *Roerende zekerheden na de Pandwet* (M.E. Storme ed.), Antwerpen: Intersentia, 2017.
- Bork 2016
Reinhard Bork, *Allgemeiner Teil des Bürgerlichen Gesetzbuchs*, Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck, 2016.
- Botchway 2004
Francis Botchway, *Paperless Trade: Opportunities, Challenges and Solutions*, in 52 *International & Comparative Law Quarterly*, 2004.
- Bouckaert 2006
Boudewijn Bouckaert, *Divergences of the Law on Securities*, in *Divergence of Property Law: An Obstacle to the Internal Market?* (Ulrich Drobig etc. eds.), Munich: Sellier, 2006.
- Brahn 1985
O.K. Brahn, *Ons allernieuwste 2014*, in 5739 *WPNR*, 1985.

- Brahn 1992
O.K. Brahn, *Levering en beschikkingsonbevoegdheid*, Deventer: Kluwer, 1992.
- Braun 2011
Alexandra Braun, *Trusts in the Draft Common Frame of Reference*, in 70 *Cambridge Law Journal*, 2011.
- Braun and Swadling 2012
Alexandra Braun and William Swadling, *Management: Trust, Treuhand and Fiducie*, in *Cases, Materials and Text on Property Law* (Sjef van Erp and Bram Akkermans eds.), Oxford etc.: Hart Publishing, 2012.
- Brehm and Berger 2014
Wolfgang Brehm and Christian Berger, *Sachenrecht*, Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck, 2014.
- Bridge 2008
M.G. Bridge, *The Scope and Limits of Security Interests*, in *The Future of Secured Credit in Europe* (Horst Eidenmüller and Eva-Maria Kieninger eds.), Berlin/New York: De Gruyter, 2008.
- Bridge 2009
M.G. Bridge, *England and Wales, in Cross-Border Security over Receivables* (Harry C. Sigman and Eva-Maria Kieninger eds.), Munich: Sellier, 2009.
- Bridge 2013
Stuart Bridge, *Street v. Mountford* (1985), in *Landmark Cases in Land Law* (Nigel P. Gravells ed.), Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.
- Bridge 2014
M.G. Bridge, *The Sale of Goods*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014.
- Bridge 2015
M.G. Bridge, *Personal Property Law*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015.
- Bridge 2017
M.G. Bridge, *Secured Credit Legislation*, in *International and Comparative Secured Transactions Law: Essays in Honour of Roderick A. Macdonald* (Spyridon V. Bazinas and N. Orkun Akseli eds.), London: Hart Publishing, 2017.
- Bridge, Gullifer, McMeel and Worthington 2013
M.G. Bridge, Louise Gullifer, Gerard McMeel and Sarah Worthington, *The Law of Personal Property*, London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2013.
- Bridge, Macdonald, Simmonds and Walsh 1999
M.G. Bridge, Roderick A. Macdonald, Ralph L. Simmonds and Catherine Walsh, *Formalism, Functionalism, and Understanding the Law of Secured Transactions*, in 44 *McGill Law Journal*, 1999.
- Bright 2007
Susan Bright, *Landlord and Tenant Law in Context*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.
- Brinkmann 2008
Moritz Brinkmann, *The Position of Secured Creditors in Insolvency*, in *The Future of Secured Credit in Europe* (Horst Eidenmüller and Eva-Maria Kieninger eds.), Berlin/New York: De Gruyter, 2008.
- Brinkmann 2016
Moritz Brinkmann, *The Peculiar Approach of German Law in the Field of Secured Transactions and Why It Has Worked (So Far)*, in *Secured Transactions Law Reform* (Louise Gullifer and N. Orkun Akseli eds.), Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2016.

Brown 2016

David Brown, *Australian Secured Transactions Law Reform*, in *Secured Transactions Law Reform* (Louise Gullifer and N. Orkun Akseli eds.), Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2016.

Brox and Henssler 2009

Hans Brox and Martin Henssler, *Handelsrecht*, München: C.H. Beck, 2009.

Buckland 1950

W.W. Buckland, *A Text-Book on Roman Law*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1950.

Buckland and McNair 1952

W.W. Buckland and A.D. McNair, *Roman Law and Common Law*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1952.

Bülow 2004

Peter Bülow, *Heidelberger Kommentar zum Wechselgesetz*, Heidelberg: C.F. Müller, 2004.

Bülow 2012

Peter Bülow, *Recht der Kreditsicherheiten: Sachen und Rechte, Personen*, Heidelberg: C.F. Müller, 2012.

Byles 2002

John Barnard Byles, Maurice Henry Megrah and Frank Raymond Ryder, *Byles on Bills of Exchange*, London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2002.

Canaris 1978

Claus-Wilhelm Canaris, *Die Verdinglichung obligatorischer Rechte*, in *Festschrift für Werner Flume zum 70. Geburtstag*, Köln: Dr. Otto Schmidt, 1978.

Cardwell 2000

Michael Cardwell, *Milk and Livestock Quotas as Property*, in 168 *Edinburgh Law Review*, 2000.

Carlson 1986

David Gray Carlson, *Rationality, Accident, and Priority under Article 9 of the Uniform Commercial Code*, in 71 *Minnesota Law Review*, 1986.

Cartwright 2016

John Cartwright, *Contract Law: An Introduction to the English Law of Contract for the Civil Lawyer*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016.

Castellano 2016

G.G. Castellano, *The New Italian Law for Non-Possessory Pledges*, in 4 *Butterworths Journal of International Banking and Financial Law*, 2016.

Caterina 2004

Raffaele Caterina, *Concepts and Remedies in the Law of Possession*, in 8 *Edinburgh Law Review*, 2004.

Chalmers 1919

Mackenzie Chalmers and Kenneth Chalmers, *A Digest of the Law of Bills of Exchange, Promissory Notes, Cheques, and Negotiable Securities*, London: Stevens and Sons, 1919.

Chang 2015

Yun-Chien Chang, *The Economy in Concept and Possession*, in *Law and Economics of Possession* (Yun-Chien Chang ed.), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015.

- Cherry 1966
C. Cherry, *On Human Communication*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1966.
- Cheshire and Burn 2011
Geoffrey Cheshire, Edward Burn and John Cartwright, *Cheshire and Burn's Modern Law of Real Property*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011.
- Chui 2007
Wing Hong Chui, *Quantitative Legal Research*, in *Research Methods for Law* (Mike McConville and Wing Hong Chui eds.), Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2007.
- Claringbould 1998
M.H. Claringbould, *Het cognossement in het goederenrecht*, in *Van beheering*, Deventer: Gouda Quint, 1998.
- Clarke and Kohler 2005
Alison Clarke and Paul Kohler, *Property Law, Commentary and Materials*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005.
- Clarkson, Miller and Cross 2017
Kenneth W. Clarkson, Roger LeRoy Miller and Frank B. Cross, *Business Law: Text and Cases*, Stamford: Cengage, 2017.
- Clerk and Lindsell 2014
J.F. Clerk, W.H.B. Lindsell, Michael A. Jones and A.M. Dugdale, *Clerk and Lindsell on Torts*, London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2014.
- Coarse 1937
R.H. Coarse, *The Nature of the Firm*, in 4 *Economica*, 1937.
- Coarse 1960
R.H. Coarse, *The Problem of Social Cost*, in 3 *Journal of Law and Economics*, 1960.
- Cohen 1954
Felix S. Cohen, *Dialogue on Private Property*, in 9 *Rutgers Law Review*, 1954.
- Coing 1973
Helmut Coing, *Die Treuhand kraft privaten Rechtsgeschäfts*, München: C.H. Beck, 1973.
- Cole 2016
Daniel H. Cole, *Origins of Emissions Trading in Theory and Early Practice*, in *Research Handbook on Emissions Trading* (Stefan E. Weishaar ed.), Edward Elgar, 2016.
- Corral 2013
Julie del Corral, *De leveringsplicht bij de overdracht van roerende lichamelijke goederen*, Antwerpen: Intersentia, 2013.
- Corral 2014
Julie del Corral, *Transfer of Generic Goods in So-Called Consensual Transfer Systems*, in 3 *European Property Law Journal*, 2014.
- Critchley 1998
P. Critchley, *Taking Formalities Seriously*, in *Land Law: Themes and Perspectives* (S. Bright and J. Dewar eds.), Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998.
- Cuming 1994 (1)
R.C.C. Cuming, *Canadian Bankruptcy Law: A Secured Creditor's Heaven*, in 24 *Canadian Business Law Journal*, 1994.

- Cuming 1994 (2)
R.C.C. Cuming, *Outline of a Modern Legal Regime for the Regulation of Secured Financing Transactions*, Rome, 1994.
- Cuming, Walsh and Wood 2012
R.C.C. Cuming, C. Walsh, and R. Wood, *Personal Property Security Law*, Toronto: Irwin, 2012.
- Curwen 2007
Nick Curwen, *The Bill of Lading as a Document of Title at Common Law*, in *Mountbatten Yearbook of Legal Studies* (P. Park and B. Andoh eds), Southampton: Southampton Solent University, 2007.
- Dalhuisen 2010
J.H. Dalhuisen, *European Private Law: Moving from a Closed to an Open System of Proprietary Rights*, in 5 *Edinburgh Law Review*, 2010.
- Dalhuisen 2016
J.H. Dalhuisen, *Dalhuisen on Transnational Comparative, Commercial, Financial and Trade Law (Volume 2)*, Oxford etc.: Hart Publishing, 2016.
- Davies 1994 (1)
Iwan R. Davies, *Title Problems and Motor Vehicle Financing: A Call for Reform: Part 1*, in 13 *International Banking and Financial Law*, 1994.
- Davies 1994 (2)
Iwan R. Davies, *Ostensible Ownership and Motor Vehicle Financing in England: Antipodean Insights*, in 9 *Journal of International Banking Law*, 1994.
- Davies 1995 (1)
Iwan R. Davies, *Wrongful Dispositions of Motor Vehicles: A Legal Quagmire*, in *Journal of Business Law*, 1995, January.
- Davies 1995 (2)
Iwan R. Davies, *Wrongful Dispositions of Motor Vehicles in England*, in 23 *Anglo American Law Review*, 1995.
- Davies 2001
Iwan R. Davies, *Registration Documents and Certification of Title of Motor Vehicles*, in 9 *Journal of Business Law*, 2001.
- Davies 2004
Iwan R. Davies, *The Reform of English Personal Property Security Law: Functionalism and Article 9 of the Uniform Commercial Code*, in 24 *Legal Studies*, 2004.
- DCFR 2009
Principles, Definitions and Model Rules of European Private Law, edited by Christian von Bar etc., Munich: Sellier, 2009.
- De Boer 1982
B. de Boer, *Het bewind*, Zwolle: W.E.J. Tjeenk Willink, 1982.
- De Bie 1991
Eric de Bie, *Juridische aspecten van de negatieve zekerheidsclausule*, in 27 *Jura Falconis*, 1991.
- De Groot 2012
Selma de Groot, *Three Questions in Relation to the Scope of Book IX DCFR*, in *The Future of European Property Law* (Sjef van Erp etc. eds.), Munich: Sellier, 2012.
- De Jong 2012
Th.F. de Jong, *De structuur van het goederenrecht*, Deventer: Kluwer, 2012.

- De Jong, Krans and Wissink 2018
G.T. de Jong, H.B. Krans and M.H. Wissink, *Verbintenissenrecht algemeen*, Deventer: Kluwer, 2014.
- De Waal 2000
M.J. De Waal, *The Uniformity of Ownership, Numerus Clausus and the Reception of the Trust into South African Law*, in 3 *European Review of Private Law*, 2000.
- Demsetz 1967
Harold Demsetz, *Towards a Theory of Property Rights*, in 57 *The American Economic Review*, 1967.
- Dekker 2003
H.A.L. Dekker, *The Invisible Line: Land Reform, Land Tenure Security and Land Registration*, London etc.: Routledge, 2003.
- Dernburg 1894
Heinrich Dernburg, *Pandekten: Band 1*, Berlin: H.W. Müller, 1894.
- Devonshire 1997
Peter Devonshire, *The Mortgagee as Fiduciary: Comparative Perspectives on an Emerging Doctrine*, in *The Reform of Property Law* (Paul Jackson and David C. Wilde eds.), Ashgate, 1997.
- Dirix 2006
Eric Dirix, *Effect of Security Rights vis-a-vis Third Parties*, in *Divergence of Property Law: An Obstacle to the Internal Market?* (Ulrich Drobnig etc. eds.), Munich: Sellier, 2006.
- Dirix and Sagaert 2014
Eric Dirix and Vincent Sagaert, *The New Belgian Act on Security Rights in Movable Property*, in 3 *European Property Law Journal*, 2014.
- Dobbs 1999
Andrew Dobbs, *Possession and Occupation*, in 10 *King's College Law Journal*, 1999.
- Dobinson and Johns 2007
Ian Dobinson and Francis Johns, *Qualitative Legal Research*, in *Research Methods for Law* (Mike McConville and Wing Hong Chui eds.), Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2007.
- Donahue 1980
Charles Donahue, *The Future of the Concept of Property Predicted from Its Past*, in *Property* (J. Roland Pennock and John W. Chapman eds.), New York: New York University Press, 1980.
- Drobnig 1993
Ulrich Drobnig, *Das neue niederländische bürgerliche Gesetzbuch aus vergleichender und deutscher Sicht*, in 1 *European Review of Private Law*, 1993.
- Drobnig 2011
Ulrich Drobnig, *Security Rights in Movables*, in *Towards a European Civil Code* (A. Hartkamp and others eds.), Nijmegen: Ars Aequi Libri, 2011.
- Du Plessis 2015
Paul Du Plessis, *Borkowski's Textbook on Roman Law*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015.
- Dubarry 2016
Julien Dubarry, *Zum Verhältnis zwischen Grundbuchfunktionen und Leitprinzipien des Sachenrechts*, in *Das Grundbuch im Europa des 21. Jahrhunderts* (Arkadiusz Wudarski ed.), Berlin: Duncker & Humblot, 2016.

Dubovec 2006

Marek Dubovec, *The Problems and Possibilities for Using Electronic Bills of Lading as Collateral*, in 23 *Arizona Journal of International & Comparative Law*, 2006.

Dubovec 2014

Marek Dubovec, *The Law of Securities, Commodities and Bank Accounts*, Glos/Massachusetts: Edward Elgar, 2014.

Duggan 2011

Anthony Duggan, *A PPSA Registration Primer*, in 35 *Melbourne University Law Review*, 2011.

Duggan 2014

Anthony Duggan, *The Australian PPSA from a Canadian Perspective: Some Comparative Reflections*, 40 *Monash University Law Review*, 2014.

Edwards and Stockwell 2011

Richard Edwards and Nigel Stockwell, *Trusts and Equity*, Harlow etc.: Pearson, 2011.

Eger 2001

Thomas Eger, *Bankruptcy Regulations and the New German Insolvency Law from an Economic Point of View*, in 1 *European Journal of Law and Economics*, 2001.

Eggens 1960

J. Eggens, *Over de verhouding tussen eigendom en verbintenis*, in *Mededelingen der Koninklijke Nederlandse akademie van wetenschappen*, Amsterdam: Noord-Hollandse Uitgeversmaatschappij, 1960.

Elgueta 2010

Giacomo Rojas Elgueta, *Divergences and Convergences of Common Law and Civil Law Traditions on Asset Partitioning*, in 12 *University of Pennsylvania Journal of Business Law*, 2010.

Ellickson 1991

Robert C. Ellickson, *Order without Law: How Neighbors Settle Disputes*, Harvard: Harvard University Press, 1991.

Ellickson and Thorland 1995

Robert C. Ellickson and Charles D. Thorland, *Ancient Land Law*, in 71 *Chicago-Kent Law Review*, 1995.

Emerich 2014

Yaëll Emerich, *Why Protect Possession?*, in *The Consequences of Possession* (Eric Descheemaeker ed.), Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2014.

Emerich 2017

Yaëll Emerich, *Possession*, in *Comparative Property Law* (Michele Graziadei and Lionel Smith eds.), Cheltenham etc.: Edward Elgar, 2017.

Emerich 2018

Yaëll Emerich, *Conceptualising Property Law*, Cheltenham etc.: Edward Elgar, 2018.

Ernst 1993

Wolfgang Ernst, *Ist der gutgläubige Mobilärerwerb eine Rechtsscheinwirkung?*, in *Festschrift für Joachim Gernhuber zum 70. Geburtstag*, Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck, 1993.

Faber 2012

Wolfgang Faber, Book VIII DCFR on Acquisition and Loss of Ownership of Goods, in *The Draft Common Frame of Reference: National and Comparative Perspectives* (Vincent Sagaert etc. eds.), Antwerp: Intersentia, 2012.

Faber 2014

Wolfgang Faber, Proprietary Security Rights in Movables, in *22 Juridica International*, 2014.

Fairfield 2005

Joshua A.T. Fairfield, Virtual Property, in *85 Boston University Law Review*, 2005.

Fesevur 2005

J.E. Fesevur, *Goederenrechtelijke colleges*, Nijmegen: Ars Aequi Libri, 2005.

Finch 1999

Vanessa Finch, Security, Insolvency and Risk, in *62 The Modern Law Review*, 1999.

Finch 2009

Vanessa Finch, *Corporate Insolvency Law: Perspectives and Principles*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009.

Finlay 2012

John Finlay, *Trusts*, Dundee: Dundee University Press, 2012.

Fix 2014

Christian Fix, *Die Fiducie-Sûreté*, Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck, 2014.

Frisby and Jones 2009

Sandra Frisby and Michael Jones, National Report on the Transfer of Movables in England and Wales, in *National Reports on the Transfer of Movables in Europe Volume 2* (Wolfgang Faber and Brigitta Lurger eds.), Munich: Sellier, 2009.

Füller 2006

Jens Thomas Füller, *Eigenständiges Sachenrecht?*, Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck, 2006.

Furmston and Chuah 2013

Michael Furmston and Jason Chuah, *Commercial Law*, London etc.: Pearson, 2013.

Gabriel 2000

Henry Deeb Gabriel, The New Zealand Personal Property Securities Act: A Comparison with the North American Model for Personal Property Security, in *34 The International Lawyer*, 2000.

Gallants 2011

Thomas P. Gallants, The New Direction of American Trust Law, in *97 Iowa Law Review*, 2011.

Gamble 2013

Andrew Gamble, Hayek and Liberty, in *25 Critical Review*, 2013.

Gao 2019

高圣平: 《担保法前言问题与判解研究(第二卷)》, 北京: 人民法院出版社。
English translation: Shengping Gao, *Research on Frontier Issues and Judgements of Security Law (Volume 2)*, Beijing: People's Court Press, 2019.

Gardiner 2008

Caterina Gardiner, National Report on the Transfer of Movables in Ireland, in *National Reports on the Transfer of Movables in Europe Volume 2* (Wolfgang Faber and Brigitta Lurger eds.), Munich: Sellier, 2008.

- Gardner 2011
Simon Gardner, *An Introduction to the Law of Trusts*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011.
- Gedye 2011
Mike Gedye, *The Development of New Zealand's Secured Transactions Jurisprudence*, in 34 (2) *UNSW Law Journal*, 2011.
- Gedye 2013
Mike Gedye, *A Hoary Chestnut Resurrected*, in 37 (1) *Melbourne University Law Review*, 2013.
- Gedye 2016
Mike Gedye, *The New Zealand Perspective*, in *Secured Transactions Law Reform* (Louise Gullifer and N. Orkun Akseli eds.), Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2016.
- Gengaharen 2013
Rasiah Gengatharen, *The Acquisition of Pre-Encumbered Personal Property in the Ordinary Course of the Seller's Business*, in 41 *Australian Business Law Review*, 2013.
- Geva 2007
Benjamin Geva, *Recent International Developments in the Law of Negotiable Instruments and Payment and Settlement Systems*, in 42 *Texas International Law Journal*, 2007.
- Geva 2015
Benjamin Geva, *From Paper to Electronic Order: The Digitalization of the Check in the USA*, in 4 *Penn State Journal of Law & International Affairs*, 2015.
- Ghestin and Goubeaux 1994
Jacques Ghestin and Gilles Goubeaux, *Traité de Droit Civil: Introduction Générale*, Paris: LGDJ, 1994.
- Gibbons 2006
Thomas Gibbons, *The First Four Years: New Zealand's Personal Property Securities Act in Practice*, in 14 *Waikato Law Review*, 2006.
- Giese 1948
Friedrich Giese, *Einführung in die Rechtswissenschaft*, Wiesbaden: Gabler, 1948.
- Gilmore 1999
Grant Gilmore, *Security Interests in Personal Property*, New Jersey: The Lawbook Exchange, 1999.
- Ginossar 1979
Shalev Ginossar, *Rights in Rem: A New Approach*, in 14 *Israel Law Review*, 1979.
- Goldsworth 1997
John Goldsworth, *Formalities of Trust Formation and Dealings in Equitable Interests*, in 3.6 *Trusts & Trustees*, 1997.
- Gomes and Nóbrega 2011
José Caramelo-Gomes and José Carlos de Medeiros Nóbrega, *National Report on the Transfer of Movables in Portugal*, in *National Report on the Transfer of Movables in Europe Volume 4* (Wolfgang Faber and Brigitta Lurger eds.), Munich: Sellier, 2011.
- Goode 1991
Roy Goode, *Abstract Payment Undertakings*, in *Essays for Patrick Atiyah* (P. Cane and J. Stapleton eds.), Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1991.

- Goode 2010
Roy Goode and Ewan McKendrick, *Goode on Commercial Law*, London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2010.
- Goode 2013
Roy Goode and Louise Gullifer, *Goode on Legal Problems of Credit and Security*, London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2013.
- Goode, Kronke and Mckendrick 2015
Roy Goode, Herbert Kronke and Ewan Mckendrick, *Transnational Commercial Law*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015.
- Gordley 2013
James Gordley, *The Jurists: A Critical History*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.
- Gordon 1970
William M. Gordon, *Studies in the Transfer of Property by Traditio*, Aberdeen: Aberdeen University Press, 1970.
- Gotzen 1979
F. Gotzen, *Zakelijke rechten: plaats en aantal in het Burgerlijk Recht*, in *36 Rechtkundig Weekblad*, 1979.
- Gray 2009
Kevin Gray and Susan Francis Gray, *Elements of Land Law*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.
- Graziadei 2012
Michele Graziadei, *Recognition of Common Law Trusts in Civil Law Jurisdictions under The Hague Trusts Convention with Particular Regard to the Italian*, in *Re-imagining the Trust Trusts in Civil Law* (Lionel Smith ed.), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- Greco 2008
Alessio Greco, *National Report on the Transfer of Movables in Italy*, in *National Reports on the Transfer of Movables in Europe Volume 1* (Wolfgang Faber and Brigitta Lurger eds.), Munich: Sellier, 2008.
- Gretton 2007
George L. Gretton, *Ownership and Its Objects*, in *71 The Rabel Journal of Comparative and International Private Law*, 2007.
- Grey 1980
Thomas C. Grey, *The Disintegration of Property*, in *Property* (J. Roland Pennock and John W. Chapman eds.), New York: New York University Press, 1980.
- Grundmann 1998
Stefan Grundmann, *The Evolution of Trust and Treuhand in the 20th Century*, in *Itinera Fiduciaie* (Richard Helmholz and Reinhard Zimmermann eds.), Berlin: Duncker & Humblot, 1998.
- Guest 2016
A.G. Guest, *Chalmers and Guest on Bills of Exchange and Cheques*, London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2016.
- Guest and Liew 2018
A.G. Guest and Ying Khai Liew, *Guest on the Law of Assignment*, London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2018.
- Gullifer 2012
Louise Gullifer, *Personal Property Security Law*, in *27 Butterworths Journal of International Banking and Financial Law*, London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2012.

Gullifer 2015

Louise Gullifer, *Piecemeal Reform*, in *Research Handbook on Secured Financing in Commercial Transactions* (Frederique Dahan ed.), Edward Elgar, 2015.

Gullifer 2016

Louise Gullifer, *Discussion Paper Series: Registration*, 2016.

Haag and Peglow 2008

Hendrik Haag and Oliver Peglow, Germany, in *Security over Receivables: An International Handbook* (William Johnston ed.), Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008.

Haentjens 2007

Matthias Haentjens, *Harmonisation of Securities Law: Custody and Transfer of Securities in European Private Law*, Deventer: Kluwer, 2007.

Hager 1990

Johannes Hager, *Verkehrsschutz durch redlichen Erwerb*, München: C.H. Beck, 1990.

Hammerstein 1998

A. Hammerstein, *Betalingsverkeer (Wissel, Orderbriefje en Cheque)*, Deventer: Kluwer, 1998.

Hamwijk 2011

D.J.Y. Hamwijk, *Public Filing with Regard to Non-Possessory Security Rights in Tangible Assets as Contemplated by the DCFR*, in 5 *European Review of Private Law*, 2011.

Hamwijk 2012

D.J.Y. Hamwijk, *The Puzzling Concepts of Publicity and Possession: To the Heart of Property Law*, in 1 *European Property Law Journal*, 2012.

Hamwijk 2014

D.J.Y. Hamwijk, *Publicity in Secured Transactions Law*, Doctoral Thesis, Amsterdam University, 2014.

Hansmann and Mattei 1998

Henry Hansmann and Ugo Mattei, *Functions of Trust Law: A Comparative Legal and Economic Analysis*, in 73 *New York University Law Review*, 1998.

Hansmann and Kraakman 2000

Henry Hansmann and Reinier Kraakman, *The Essential Role of Organizational Law*, in 110 *Yale Law Journal*, 2000.

Hansmann and Kraakman 2002

Henry Hansmann and Reinier Kraakman, *Property, Contract, and Verification: the Numerus Clausus Problem and the Divisibility of Rights*, in 31 *Journal of Legal Studies*, 2002.

Hästad 2006

Torgny Hästad, *General Aspects of Transfer and Creation of Property Rights, including Security Rights*, in *Divergence of Property Law: An Obstacle to the Internal Market?* (Ulrich Drobig etc. eds.), Munich: Sellier, 2006.

Hausmann 1996

Jens Hausmann, *The Value of Public-Notice Filing under Uniform Commercial Code Article 9*, in 25 *Georgia Journal of International and Comparative Law*, 1996.

Hayton 2016

David Hayton, *Reflections on the Hague Trusts Convention after 30 Years*, 12 *Journal of Private International Law*, 2016.

- Hedemann 1927
Justus Wilhelm Hedemann, *Einführung in die Rechtswissenschaft*, Berlin/Leipzig: De Gruyter, 1927.
- Hedley and Hedley 2001
William Hedley and Richard Hedley, *Bills of Exchange and Bankers' Documentary Credits*, London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2001.
- Hegel 2005
G.W.F. Hegel, *Philosophy of Right*, translated by S.W. Dyde, Kitchener: Batoche, 2005.
- Heilbron 2011
M.A. Heilbron, *Bezitloze zekerheidsrechten op roerende zaken naar Nederlands, Duits en Amerikaans recht*, in 2 *Vermogensrechtelijke Analyses*, 2011.
- Herrmann 2003
Anne Herrmann, *Sicherungsabtretung und Verpfändung der Ansprüche aus dem Lebensversicherungsvertrag durch den Versicherungsnehmer*, Berlin: TENEA Verlag, 2003.
- Heymann/Horn 2005
Norbert Horn, *Heymann Handelsgesetzbuch (ohne Seerecht) Kommentar: Band 4*, Berlin: De Gruyter, 2005.
- Hijma, Van Dam, Valk and Van Schendel 2016
Jac. Hijma, C.C. van Dam, W.L. Valk and W.A.M. van Schendel, *Rechtshandeling en overeenkomst*, Deventer: Kluwer, 2016.
- Hill 2001
Jonathan Hill, *The Proprietary Character of Possession*, in *Modern Studies in Property Law* (Elizabeth Cooke ed.), Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.
- Hinteregger 2012
Monika Hinteregger, *The Protection of Property Rights*, in *Cases, Materials and Text on Property Law*, (Sjef van Erp and Bram Akkermans eds.), Oxford etc.: Hart Publishing, 2012.
- Hinteregger and Van Vliet 2012
Monika Hinteregger and Lars van Vliet, *Transfer*, in *Cases, Materials and Text on Property Law* (Sjef van Erp and Bram Akkermans eds.), Oxford etc.: Hart Publishing, 2012.
- Ho 2013
Lusina Ho, *Trusts: The Essentials*, in *The Worlds of the Trust* (Lionel Smith ed.), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013.
- Hohfeld 1917
Wesley N. Hohfeld, *Fundamental Legal Conceptions as Applied in Judicial Reasoning*, in 26 *Yale Law Journal*, 1917.
- Holdsworth 1935
William Searle Holdsworth, *A History of English Law (Volume III)*, London: Methuen & Co. Ltd, 1935.
- Hondius 1982
Ewout Hondius, *Recodification of the Law in the Netherlands: The New Civil Code Experience*, in 29 *Netherlands International Law Review*, 1982.
- Honoré 1960
A.M. Honoré, *Rights of Exclusion and Immunities against Divesting*, in 34 *Tulane Law Review*, 1960.

- Honoré 1987
A.M. Honoré, *Ownership*, in *Making Laws Bind*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1987.
- Hudson 2003
Alastair Hudson, *Equity and Trusts*, London/New York: Routledge, 2003.
- Hudson 2014
Alastair Hudson, *Equity and Trusts*, London/New York: Routledge, 2014.
- Hueck and Canaris 1986
Alfred Hueck and Claus-Wilhelm Canaris, *Recht der Wertpapiere*, München: C.H. Beck, 1986.
- Huijgen 1995
W.G. Huijgen, *Economische eigendom*, Zwolle: W.E.J. Tjeenk Willink, 1995.
- Huijgen 2017
W.G. Huijgen, *Koop en verkoop van onroerende zaken*, Deventer: Kluwer, 2017.
- Hutchinson 2013
Terry Hutchinson, *Doctrinal Research: Researching the Jury*, in *Research Methods in Law* (Dawn Watkins and Mandy Burton eds.), New York: Routledge, 2013.
- Hübner 1918
Rudolf Hübner, *A History of Germanic Private Law*, translated by Francis S. Philbrick, Boston: The Lawbook Exchange, 1918.
- Igbinosun 2020
Betha Igbinosun, *Security Interests in Personal Property and the Nigerian Secured Transactions in Movable Assets Act 2017: An Appraisal*, in 64 (3) *Journal of African Law*, 2020.
- Jackson 1982
Thomas H. Jackson, *Bankruptcy, Non-Bankruptcy, Entitlements, and the Creditors' Bargain*, in 91 *Yale Law Journal*, 1982.
- Jackson and Kronman 1979
Thomas H. Jackson and Anthony T. Kronman, *Secured Financing and Priorities among Creditors*, in 88 *Yale Law Journal*, 1979.
- Jacoby 2007
Florian Jacoby, *Das private Amt*, Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck, 2007.
- James 1991
Jennifer James, *Richardson's Guide to Negotiable Instruments*, London: Sweet & Maxwell, 1991.
- Jansen 2007
C.G.H. Jansen, *Fiduciaire verhoudingen in historisch perspectief*, in *Fiduciaire verhoudingen* (S.C.J.J. Kortmann etc. eds.), Deventer: Kluwer, 2007.
- Jansen 2017
Ruud Jansen, *Algemene beginselen bij de verpanding van roerende goederen, in Roerende zekerheden na de Pandwet* (M.E. Storm ed.), Antwerpen: Intersentia, 2017.
- Ji 2019
季奎明: 《中国式信托登记的困境与出路》, 载《政治与法律》2019年第5期。
English translation: Kuiming Ji, *On the Plight of Chinese-Styled Trust Registration and Its Solutions*, in 5 *Politics and Law*, 2019.

- Kant 1799
Immanuel Kant, *The Metaphysics of Morals*, translated by Kant's Essays and Treatises, London: William Richardson, 1799.
- Kanu 2018
Michael Imran Kanu, *Access to Credit and Personal Property Security Law Reform in Africa: Examining the Legal Framework in Sierra Leone with Comparative Perspectives from England and United States*, Doctoral Thesis of Central European University, 2018.
- Kaptein 2012
F.J.L. Kaptein, *Naar een elektronische registratie van onderhandse pandakten?* in 5 *Maandblad voor Vermogensrecht*, 2012.
- Kaptein 2016
F.J.L. Kaptein, *Pandrecht*, Doctoral Thesis: Rijksuniversiteit Groningen, 2016.
- Karner 2006
Ernst Karner, *Gutgläubiger Mobiliärerwerb*, New York/Wien: Springer, 2006.
- Kateb 2003
George Kateb, *A Reading of On Liberty*, in *On Liberty* John Stuart Mill, New Haven/London: Yale University Press, 2003.
- Katz 2008
Larissa Katz, *Exclusion and Exclusivity in Property Law*, in 58 *University of Toronto Law Journal*, 2008.
- Keay, Boraine and Burdette 2001
Andrew Keay, Andre Boraine and David Burdette, *Preferential Debts in Corporate Insolvency: A Comparative Study*, in 10 *International Insolvency Review*, 2001.
- Keijser 2006
Thomas Keijser, *Financial Collateral Arrangements*, Deventer: Kluwer, 2006.
- Kelly 2014
Daniel B. Kelly, *The Right to Include*, in 63 *Emory Law Journal*, 2014.
- Kieninger 2003
Eva-Maria Kieninger etc., *Security Rights in Movable Property in European Private Law* (Eva-Maria Kieninger ed.), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003.
- Kieninger 2006
Eva-Maria Kieninger, *European Regulation of Security Rights*, in *Divergences of Property Law: An Obstacle to the Internal Market?* (Ulrich Drobnig etc. eds.), Munich: Sellier, 2006.
- Kieninger 2007
E.-M. Kieninger, *Evaluation: A Common Core?*, in *Cross-Border Security over Tangibles* (Harry C. Sigman and E.-M. Kieninger eds.), Munich: Sellier, 2007.
- Kieninger 2008
E.-M. Keininger, *The Scope and Limits of Security Interests*, in *The Future of Secured Credit in Europe* (Horst Eidenmüller and E.-M. Kieninger eds.), Berlin/New York: De Gruyter, 2008.
- Kindl 1999
Johann Kindl, *Rechtsscheintatbestände und ihre rückwirkende Beseitigung*, Berlin/Heidelberg: Springer, 1999.

Kleyn 2014

Duard Kleyn, *The Protection of Quasi-Possession in South African Law, The Consequences of Possession* (Eric Descheemaeker ed.), Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2014.

Kortmann 2006

S.C.J.J. Kortmann, *De tweedehands Volvo*, in 55 *AAe*, 2006.

Kötz 1963

Hein Kötz, *Trust und Treuhand*, Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 1963.

Kötz 1999 (1)

H. Kötz, *National Report for Germany*, in *Principles of European Trust Law* (D.J. Hayton, S.C.J.J. Kortmann and H.L.E. Verhagen eds.), Deventer: Kluwer, 1999.

Kötz 1999 (2)

H. Kötz, *The Modern Development of Trust Law in Germany*, in *Modern International Developments in Trust Law* (D. Hayton ed.), Deventer: Kluwer, 1999.

Kötz 2010

H. Kötz, *Third Party Consequences*, in *Cases, Materials and Text on Contract law* (Hugh Beale etc. eds.), Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.

Krier 1990

James E. Krier, *The (Unlikely) Death of Property*, in 13 *Harvard Journal of Law & Public Policy*, 1990.

Krier and Serkin 2015

James E. Krier and Christopher Serkin, *The Possession Heuristic*, in *Law and Economics of Possession* (Yun-Chien Chang ed.), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015.

Krimphove 2006

Dieter Krimphove, *Das europäische Sachenrecht*, Lohmar/Köln: Josef Eul, 2006.

Larenz 1982

Karl Larenz, *Lehrbuch des Schuldrechts: Allgemeiner Teil*, München: C.H. Beck, 1982.

Larenz 1991

Karl Larenz, *Methodenlehre der Rechtswissenschaft*, Berlin: Springer, 1991.

Lau 2011

M.W. Lau, *The Economic Structure of Trusts: Towards a Property-Based Approach*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011.

Law and Martin 2014

Jonathan Law and Elizabeth A. Martin, *A Dictionary of Law*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014.

Leavy 2007

James Leavy, *France*, in *Cross-Border Security over Tangibles* (Harry C. Sigman and Eva-Maria Kieninger eds.), Munich: Sellier, 2007.

Lebon 2010

Caroline Lebon, *Het goederenrechtelijk statuut van schuldvorderingen*, Antwerpen: Intersentia, 2010.

Lebon 2012

Caroline Lebon, *Property Rights in Respect of Claims*, in *Cases, Materials and Text on Property Law* (Sjef van Erp and Bram Akkermans eds.), Oxford etc.: Hart Publishing, 2012.

Lee 1956

R.W. Lee, *The Elements of Roman Law*, London: Sweet & Maxwell, 1956.

- Leebron 1991
David W. Leebron, Limited Liability, Tort Victims, and Creditors, in 91 *Columbia Law Review*, 1991.
- Lilja 2011
Martin Lilja, National Report on the Transfer of Movables in Sweden, in *National Reports on the Transfer of Movables in Europe Volume 5* (Wolfgang Faber and Brigitta Lurger eds.), 2011.
- Lilja 2014
Martin Lilja, The Relevance of Concepts for the Transfer of Movables under the Uniform Commercial Code, in 3 *European Property Law Journal*, 2014.
- Limmer 2013
Peter Limmer, Property Transactions and Certainty of Title Transfer, in 9 *European Property Law Journal*, 2013.
- Lipsky 2010
Max Lipsky, *Statutenwechsel im italienischen Sachenrecht*, Frankfurt: Peter Lang, 2010.
- Lipson 2005
Jonathan C. Lipson, Secrets and Liens: The End of Notice in Commercial Finance Law, in 21 *Emory Bankruptcy Developments Journal*, 2005.
- Logmans 2011
Huibert Logmans, *Zekerheid op lading*, Zutphen: Paris, 2011.
- Loof 2012
Willem Loof, Contractualisation of Ownership: Creating Beneficial Interests in Civil Law Jurisdictions, in *Property Law Perspectives* (Bram Akkermans and Eveline Ramaekers eds.), Antwerp: Intersentia, 2012.
- Loof 2016
W. Loof, De systematiek van voorwaardelijke eigendom, in 7123 *WPNR*, 2016.
- LoPucki 1994
Lynn M. LoPucki, The Unsecured Creditor's Bargain, in 80 *Virginia Law Review*, 1994.
- LoPucki, Abraham and Delahaye 2012
Lynn M. LoPucki, Arvin I. Abraham and Bernd P. Delahaye, Optimizing English and American Security Interests, in 88 *Notre Dame Law Review*, 2012.
- Lubbe 2006
Gerhard Lubbe, Assignment, in *European Contract Law: Scots and South African Perspectives* (Hector L. MacQueen and Reinhard Zimmermann eds.), Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2006.
- Lucy 2007
Illiam Lucy, *Philosophy of Private Law*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.
- Lueck and Miceli 2007
D. Lueck and T.J. Miceli, Property Law, in *Handbook of Law and Economics* (A. Mitchell Polinsky and Steven Shavell eds.), Amsterdam etc.: North-Holland, 2007.
- Lukas 2004
M. Lukas, Effect of Security Rights vis-à-vis Third Person, in *Divergence of Property Law, An Obstacle to the Internal Market?* (U. Drobnig etc. eds.), Munich: Sellier, 2004.
- Lupoi 2000
Maurizio Lupoi, *Trusts: A Comparative Study*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

Lurger 2006

Brigitta Lurger, *Political Issues in Property Law and European Unification Projects*, in *The Politics of a European Civil Code* (Martijn W. Hesselink ed.), Deventer: Kluwer, 2006.

Lurger 2012

Brigitta Lurger, *Transfer of Ownership of Movables in Book VIII of DCFR 2009*, in *The Future of European Property Law* (Sjef van Erp etc. eds.), Munich: Sellier, 2012.

Lwowski 2008

Hans-Jürgen Lwowski, *“Quiet” Creation of Security Interests or Filing*, in *The Future of Secured Credit in Europe* (H. Eidenmüller and E.-M Kieninger eds.), Berlin/New York: De Gruyter, 2008.

MacBryde and Flessner 2003

W.W. MacBryde and Axel Flessner, *Principles of European Insolvency Law*, Deventer: Kluwer, 2003.

MacCormick 1990

Neil MacCormick, *General Legal Concepts*, in *11 The Laws of Scotland: Stair Memorial Encyclopedia*, 1990.

MacDougall 2014

Bruce MacDougall, *Canadian Personal Property Security Law, Ontario*: Lexis-Nexis, 2014.

Macleod 2002

John Macleod, *Consumer Sales Law*, London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2002.

Mackaay 1982

Ejan Mackaay, *Economics of Information and Law*, Springer, 1982.

Maitland 1936

F.W. Maitland, *Equity: A Course of Lectures*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1936.

Mallet-Bricout 2013

Blandine Mallet-Bricout, *The Trustee*, in *The Worlds of the Trust* (Lionel Smith ed.), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013.

Mann 1997

Ronald J. Mann, *Explaining the Pattern of Secured Credit*, in *110 Harvard Law Review*, 1997.

Martinson 2006

Claes Martinson, *Transfer of Title Concerning Movables Part III*, Frankfurt etc.: Peter Lang GmbH, 2006.

Mattei 2000

Ugo Mattei, *Basic Principles of Property Law: A Comparative Legal and Economic Introduction*, London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2000.

Matthews 2002

P. Matthews, *From Obligation to Property, and Back Again? The Future of the Non-Charitable Purpose Trust*, in *Extending the Boundaries of Trust and Similar Ring-Fenced Funds* (David J. Hayton ed.), Deventer: Kluwer, 2002.

Matthews 2007

Paul Matthews, *The French Fiducie*, in *21 Trust Law International*, 2007.

Matthews 2013

Paul Matthews, *The Compatibility of the Trust with the Civil Law Notion of Property*, in *The Worlds of the Trust* (Lionel Smith ed.), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013.

Matz 2012

Henry Matz, *Reforming Personal Property Security Law*, in 1 *European Property Law Journal*, 2012.

McCoid 1985

John C. McCoid, *Bankruptcy, the Avoiding Powers, and Unperfected Security Interests*, in 59 *American Bankruptcy Law Journal*, 1985.

McCormack 2004

Gerard McCormack, *Secured Credit under English and American Law*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004.

McFarlane 2008

Ben McFarlane, *The Structure of Property Law*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008.

McFarlane 2011

Ben McFarlane, *The Numerus Clausus Principle and Covenants Relating to Land*, in *Modern Studies in Property Law: Volume 6* (Susan Bright ed.), Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2011.

McGuire 2008

Mary-Rose McGuire, *National Report on the Transfer of Movables in Germany*, in *National Reports on the Transfer of Movables in Europe Volume 3: Germany, Greece, Lithuania, Hungary* (Wolfgang Faber and Brigitta Lurger eds.), Munich: Sellier, 2008.

McKay 2000

Nikki McKay, *Seller in Possession: Constructive Delivery of Goods on Site*, in *Business Law Review* December 2000.

Medicus 1984

Dieter Medicus, *Gedanken zum Nebenbesitz*, in *Festschrift für Heinz Hübner zum 70. Geburtstag*, Berlin/New York: De Gruyter, 1984.

Medicus 1992

Dieter Medicus, *Der Grundsatz der Verhältnismäßigkeit im Privatrecht*, AcP 192, 1992.

Medicus 2004

Dieter Medicus, *Schuldrecht I: Allgemeiner Teil*, München: C.H. Beck, 2004.

Medicus 2010

Dieter Medicus, *Allgemeiner Teil des BGB*, Heidelberg: C.F. Müller, 2010.

Medicus and Lorenz 2015

Dieter Medicus and Stephan Lorenz, *Schuldrecht I: Allgemeiner Teil*, München: C.H. Beck, 2015.

Mees 1980

T.J. Dorhout Mees, *Nederlands handels- en faillissementsrecht III*, Arnhem: Gouda Quint, 1980.

Meijers 1948

E.M. Meijers, *De algemene begrippen van het Burgerlijk Recht*, Leiden: Universitaire Pers Leiden, 1948.

Meijers 1954

E.M. Meijers, *Ontwerp voor een nieuw Burgerlijk Wetboek toelichting: Eerste gedeelte (Boek 1-4)*, 's-Gravenhage: Staatsdrukkerij- en Uitgeverijbedrijf, 1954.

Meijer 2002

Gerrit Meijer, *Influence of the Code Civil in the Netherlands*, in 14 *European Journal of Law and Economics*, 2002.

Meng 2012

孟强: 《信托登记制度研究》, 北京: 中国人民大学出版社2012年版。

English translation: Qiang Meng, *Research on the Registration of Trust*, Press of Renmin University of China, 2012.

Merrett 2008

Louise Merrett, *The Importance of Delivery and Possession in the Passing of Title*, in 67 *The Cambridge Law Journal*, 2008.

Merrill 1998

Thomas W. Merrill, *Property and the Right to Exclude*, in 77 *Nebraska Law Review*, 1998.

Merrill 2015

Thomas W. Merrill, *Ownership and Possession*, in *Law and Economics of Possession* (Yun-Chien Chang ed.), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015.

Merrill and Smith 2000

Thomas W. Merrill and Henry E. Smith, *Optimal Standardization in the Law of Property: The Numerus Clausus Principle*, in 110 *The Yale Law Journal*, 2000.

Merrill and Smith 2001

Thomas W. Merrill and Henry E. Smith, *The Property/Contract Interface*, in 101 *Columbia Law Review*, 2001.

Meyer-Cording 1990

Ulrich Meyer-Cording, *Wertpapierrecht*, Frankfurt: Metzner, 1990.

Miceli 1997

Thomas J. Miceli, *Economics of the Law*, New York/Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997.

Miceli 2005

Thomas J. Miceli, *Property*, in *The Elgar Companion to Law and Economics* (Jürgen G. Backhaus ed.), Cheltenham etc.: Edward Elgar, 2005.

Mijnssen 2017

Hein Mijnssen, *Verbintenissen tot betaling van een geldsom*, Deventer: Kluwer, 2017.

Mijnssen and Schut 1991

F.H.J. Mijnssen and G.H.A. Schut, *Bezit, levering en overdracht volgens BW en NBW*, Zwolle: W.E.J. Tjeenk Willink, 1991.

Mill 1859

John Stuart Mill, *On Liberty*, Andrews, 1859.

Milo 2004

J.M. Milo, *Contents of Real Rights: Personal or Proprietary*, in *Contents of Real Rights* (Steven Bartels and Michael Milo eds.), Nijmegen: Wolf Legal Publisher, 2004.

Milo 2012

J.M. Milo, *Country Report: Netherlands*, in 18 *The Columbia Journal of European Law Online*, 2012.

Mincke 1997

Wolfgang Mincke, *General Principles of Property Law: A Traditional Continental View*, in *The Reform of Property Law* (Paul Jackson and David C. Wilde eds.), Ashgate, 1997.

- Mollema 2013
Anne Mollema, *Het beperkte recht*, Deventer: Kluwer, 2013.
- Mooney 1988
Charles W. Mooney, *The Mystery and Myth of Article 9 Filing*, in 39 *Alabama Law Review*, 1988.
- Moshenskii 2008
Sergei Zakharovich Moshenskii, *History of the Wechsel: Bill of Exchange and Promissory Note*, Bloomington: Xlibris, 2008.
- Mousourakis 2012
George Mousourakis, *Fundamentals of Roman Private Law*, Berlin/New York: Springer, 2012.
- Mulder 1948
S.J.A. Mulder, *Hoofdzaken waardepapieren en tussenpersonen*, Deventer: Kluwer, 1948.
- Munday 2010
Roderick Munday, *Agency: Law and Principles*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.
- Müller 2010
Therese Müller, *Besitzschutz in Europa*, Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck, 2010.
- MüKoBGB/Damrau 2017
Jürgen Damrau, *Münchener Kommentar zum Bürgerlichen Gesetzbuch: Band 7*, München: C.H. Beck, 2017.
- MüKoBGB/Joost 2017
Detlev Joost, *Münchener Kommentar zum Bürgerlichen Gesetzbuch: Band 7*, München: C.H. Beck, 2017.
- MüKoBGB/Oechsler 2017
Jürgen Oechsler, *Münchener Kommentar zum Bürgerlichen Gesetzbuch: Band 7*, München: C.H. Beck, 2017.
- MüKoHGB/Langenbucher 2018
Katja Langenbucher, *Münchener Kommentar zum Handelsgesetzbuch: Band 7*, München: C.H. Beck, 2018.
- MüKoHGB/Frantziöch 2018
Fritz Frantziöch, *Münchener Kommentar zum Handelsgesetzbuch: Band 7*, München: C.H. Beck, 2018.
- MüKoHGB/Herber 2018
Rolf Herber, *Münchener Kommentar zum Handelsgesetzbuch: Band 7*, München: C.H. Beck, 2018.
- Nieskens-Isphording and Van der Putt-Lauwers 2002
B.W.M. Nieskens-Isphording and A.E.M. van der Putt-Lauwers, *Derdenbescherming*, Deventer: Kluwer, 2002.
- Nieuwenhuis 1980
J.H. Nieuwenhuis, *Uit de ban van hier en nu*, Deventer: Kluwer, 1980.
- Nieuwenhuis 1986
J.H. Nieuwenhuis, *Kopie deel drie: Goede trouw bij de aankoop van een tweedehands auto*, in 35 *Ars Aequi Libri*, 1986.
- Nieuwenhuis 2019
J.H. Nieuwenhuis, *Hoofdstukken vermogensrecht*, Deventer: Kluwer, 2019.
- Nieuwesteeg 2015
W.H.B.K. Nieuwesteeg, *Voorwaardelijke eigendom*, in 4 *NTHR*, 2015.

- Nolan 2006
R.C. Nolan, *Equitable Property*, in 122 *Law Quarterly Review*, 2006.
- Non-Contractual Liability Arising out of Damage Caused to Another 2009
Non-Contractual Liability Arising out of Damage Caused to Another, prepared by Christian von Bar, Munich: Sellier, 2009.
- Nörr, Scheyhing and Pöggeler 1999
Knut Wolfgang Nörr, Robert Scheyhing and Wolfgang Pöggeler, *Sukzessionen: Forderungszession, Vertrags-übernahme, Schuldübernahme*, Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck, 1999.
- Nóbrega 2014
José Carlos de Medeiros Nóbrega, *Die Entwicklung des portugiesischen Sachenrechts*, Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 2014.
- O'Connor 2005
Pamela O'Connor, *Registration of Invalid Dispositions*, in *Modern Studies in Property Law – Volume 3* (Elizabeth Cooke ed.), Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2005.
- Pacanowska and Soto 2011
Isabel V. González Pacanowska and Carlos Manuel Díez Soto, *National Report on the Transfer of Movables in Spain*, in *National Reports on the Transfer of Movables in Europe Volume 5* (Wolfgang Faber and Brigitta Lurger eds.), Munich: Sellier, 2011.
- Palmer 2009
N.E. Palmer, *Bailment*, London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2009.
- Parish 2009
Matthew Parish, *The Economic Logic of Formality in Property Law*, in *European Law & Economics Association Annual Conference*, 2009.
- Parlementaire Geschiedenis (3) 1981
Parlementaire geschiedenis van het nieuwe burgerlijk wetboek Boek 3. Vermogensrecht in het algemeen, Deventer: Kluwer, 1981.
- Parsons 2008
Timothy Parsons, *England*, in *Security over Receivables* (William Johnston ed.), Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008.
- Pearson 2003
Gail Pearson, *Constructive Possession and Constructive Delivery in Transfer of Title to Goods*, in 26 *University of New South Wales Law Journal*, 2003.
- Pedersen 1993
Bjarne Lau Pedersen, *Denmark-Chatel Mortgage: Registration*, in 8 (8) *Journal of International Banking Law*, 1993.
- Peel 2002
Samantha Peel, *The Development of the Bill of Lading*, Dissertation, University of Plymouth, 2002.
- Penner 1996
J.E. Penner, *The “Bundle of Rights” Picture of Property*, in 43 *UCLA Law Review*, 1996.
- Pennington 1978
Robert R. Pennington, *Retention of Title to the Sale of Goods under European Law*, in 27 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, 1978.

- Pettit 2012
Philip H. Pettit, *Equity and the Law of Trusts*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.
- Phillips 1979 (1)
David Morris Phillips, *Flawed Perfection: From Possession to Filing under Article 9 – Part I*, in 59 *Boston University Law Review*, 1979.
- Phillips 1979 (2)
David Morris Phillips, *Flawed Perfection: From Possession to Filing under Article 9 – Part II*, in 59 *Boston University Law Review*, 1979.
- Pitlo and Bolweg 1972
A. Pitlo and M.F.H.J. Bolweg, *Het zakenrecht naar het Nederlands Burgerlijk Wetboek*, Groningen: H.D. Tjeenk Willink, 1972.
- Planitz 1936
Hans Planitz, *Das Deutsche Grundpfandrecht*, Wien: H. Böhlau Nachf., 1936.
- Plank 2007
Thomas E. Plank, *Assignment of Receivables Under Article 9*, in 68 *Ohio State Law Journal*, 2007.
- Pollock and Maitland 1968
Frederick Pollock and F.W. Maitland, *The History of English Law before the Time of Edward I*, London: Sweet & Maxwell, 1968.
- Pollock and Wright 1888
Frederick Pollock and Robert Samuel Wright, *An Essay on Possession in the Common Law*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1888.
- Posner 2000
Richard A. Posner, *Savigny, Holmes, and the Law and Economics of Possession*, in 86 *Virginia Law Review*, 2000.
- Pottage 1995
Alain Pottage, *The Originality of Registration*, in 3 *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies*, 1995.
- Pound 1999
Roscoe Pound, *An Introduction to the Philosophy of Law*, New Brunswick: Transaction Publishers, 1999.
- Prichard 1961
A.M. Prichard, *Leage's Roman Private Law*, London: Sweet & Maxwell, 1961.
- Principles of European Trust Law 1999
Principles of European Trust Law, edited by D.J. Hayton etc., Deventer: Kluwer, 1999.
- Proprietary Security in Movable Assets 2014
Proprietary Security in Movable Assets, prepared by Ulrich Drobnig and Ole Böger, Munich: Sellier, 2014.
- Quantz 2005
T. Quantz, *Besitz und Publizität im Recht der beweglichen Sachen*, Berlin: Duncker & Humblot, 2005.
- Radbruch 1929
Gustav Radbruch, *Einführung in die Rechtswissenschaft*, Leipzig: Quelle und Meyer, 1929.

Radint 1982

Margaret Jane Radint, Property and Personhood, in 34 *Stanford Law Review*, 1982.

Raff 1999

M.J. Raff, German Real Property Law and the Conclusive Land Title Register, Dissertation, University of Melbourne, 1999.

Rahmatian 2011

Andreas Rahmatian, Intellectual Property and the Concept of Dematerialised Property, in 6 *Modern Studies in Property Law* (S. Bright ed.), Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011.

Rahmatian 2018

Andreas Rahmatian, Money as a Legally Enforceable Debt, in 2 *European Business Law Review*, 2018.

Rakob 2007

Julia Rakob, Germany, in *Cross-Border Security over Tangibles* (Harry C. Sigman and Eva-Maria Kieninger eds.), Munich: Sellier, 2007.

Rakob 2009

Julia Klauer Rakob, Germany, in *Cross-Border Security over Receivables* (Harry C. Sigman and Eva-Maria Kieninger, eds.), Munich: De Gruyter, 2009.

Ramjohn 2004

Mohamed Ramjohn, *Cases & Materials on Trusts*, Cavendish: Routledge, 2004.

Rank 1992

W.A.K. Rank, Het mededelingsvereiste bij cessie nader beschouwd, in *BW-krant jaarboek*, Deventer: Kluwer, 1992.

Rank 1994

W.A.K. Rank, *Geld en geldschulden*, Deventer: Kluwer, 1994.

Rank 2008

W.A.K. Rank, Netherlands, in *Security over Receivables* (William Johnston ed.), Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008.

Rank 2010

W.A.K. Rank, Repos and Securities Lending, in *Financial Law in the Netherlands* (Marcel C.A. Nieuwenhuijzen ed.), Alphen aan den Rijn: Kluwer Law International, 2010.

Rank-Berenschot 1992

E.B. Rank-Berenschot, Over de scheidslijn tussen goederen- en verbintenissenrecht, Deventer: Kluwer, 1992.

Rank-Berenschot 1998

E.B. Rank-Berenschot, Overdracht en toebehoren onder tijdbepaling, in *Van beheering*, Deventer: Gouda Quint, 1998.

Rank-Berenschot 2012

E.B. Rank-Berenschot, *Bezit*, Deventer: Kluwer, 2012.

Reehuis 2004

W.H.M. Reehuis, *Levering*, Deventer: Kluwer, 2004.

Reehuis 2013

W.H.M. Reehuis, *Eigendomsvoorbehoud*, Deventer: Kluwer, 2013.

Reehuis 2015

W.H.M. Reehuis, *Zwaartepunten van het vermogensrecht*, Deventer: Kluwer, 2015.

- Reehuis and Heisterkamp 2019
W.H.M. Reehuis and A.H.T. Heisterkamp, *Goederenrecht*, Deventer: Kluwer, 2019.
- Rehahn and Grimm 2012
Johannes Rehahn and Alexander Grimm, Country Report: Germany, in 18 *The Columbia Journal of European Law Online*, 2012.
- Reich 2013
John Reich, Are Transparency and the Registration of Trusts Necessary?, in 19 *Trusts and Trustees*, 2013.
- Renaudin 2013
Muriel Renaudin, The Modernisation of French Secured Credit Law, in 24 *International Company and Commercial Law Review*, 2013.
- Ritaine 2012
Eleanor Cashin Ritaine, Common Frame of Reference and Property Law, in *The Future of European Property Law* (Sjef van Erp, Arthur Salomons and Bram Akkermans eds.), Munich: Sellier, 2012.
- Rodriguez 2013
Marfa Paz Gatica Rodriguez, Possession and Transfer of Goods in the Draft Common Frame of Reference, in 2 *Edinburgh Student Law Review* 31, 2013-2015.
- Rogers 2012
James Steven Rogers, *The End of Negotiable Instruments*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.
- Rongen 2002
M.H.E. Rongen, *Vorderingen als verhandelbare goederen: Wijzigingen van de onderliggende overeenkomst na cessie of verpanding*, in *Onderneming en 10 jaar nieuw Burgerlijk Recht* (S.C.J.J. Kortmann etc. eds.), Deventer: W.E.J. Tjeenk Willink, 2002.
- Rongen 2012
M.H.E. Rongen, *Cessie*, Deventer: Kluwer, 2012.
- Rose 1985
Carol M. Rose, Possession as the Origin of Property, in 52 *The University of Chicago Law Review*, 1985.
- Rose 1988
Carol M. Rose, Crystals and Mud in Property Law, in 40 *Stanford Law Review*, 1988.
- Rosenberg, Schwab and Gottwald 2010
Peter Gottwald, Karl Heinz Schwab and Leo Rosenberg, *Zivilprozessrecht*, München: C.H. Beck, 2010.
- Rostill 2016
Luke Rostill, *Fundamentals of Property Law: Possession, Title and Relativity*, Doctoral Thesis, University of Oxford, 2016.
- Rusch 1995
Linda J. Rusch, The Article 9 Filing System, in 79 *Minnesota Law Review* 1995.
- Rusch 2010
Arnold F. Rusch, *Rechtsscheinlehre in der Schweiz*, Zürich: Dike, 2010.
- Rüfner 2014
Thomas Rüfner, Possession of Incorporeals, in *The Consequences of Possession* (Eric Descheemaeker ed.), Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2014.

Ryan 1959

Kevin William Ryan, *The Reception of the Trust in the Civil Law*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1959.

Sagaert 2004

Vincent Sagaert, *The UNIDROIT Convention on International Interests in Mobile Equipment: A Belgian Perspective*, in 1 *European Review of Private Law*, 2004.

Sagaert 2005

Vincent Sagaert, *Het goederenrecht als open systeem van verbintenissen?*, in *Tijdschrift voor Privaatrecht*, 2005.

Sagaert 2008

Vincent Sagaert, *Consensual versus Delivery Systems in European Private Law*, in *Rules for the Transfer of Movables* (W. Faber and B. Lurger eds.), Munich: Sellier, 2008.

Sagaert 2012

Vincent Sagaert, *The Trust Book in the DCFR: A Civil Lawyer's Perspective*, in *The Future of European Property Law* (Sjef van Erp etc. eds.), Munich: Sellier, 2012.

Sagaert 2014

Vincent Sagaert, *Goederenrecht*, Mechelen: Kluwer, 2014.

Sagaert 2017

Vincent Sagaert, *Het Eigendomsvoorbehoud (en retentierecht) onder de Pandwet*, in *Roerende zekerheden na de Pandwet* (M.E. Storm ed.), Antwerpen: Intersentia, 2017.

Sagaert and Cauffman 2011

Vincent Sagaert and Caroline Cauffman, *National Report on the Transfer of Movables in Belgium*, in *National Reports on the Transfer of Movables in Europe Volume 4* (Wolfgang Faber and Brigitta Lurger eds.), Munich: Sellier, 2011.

Sagaert and Gruyaert 2017

Vincent Sagaert and Dorothy Gruyaert, *Retention of Title or the Transfer of Ownership in a Slideway*, in 2 *European Review of Private Law*, 2017.

Sagaert and Jansen 2012

Vincent Sagaert and Ruud Jansen, *Goederenrecht: De gestage groei naar een conventioneel vermogensrecht*, in 1 *Rechtkundig Weekblad*, 2012.

Sagaert, Tilleman and Laurent 2013

Vincent Sagaert, Bernard Tilleman and Alain Laurent, *Verbeke vermogensrecht in kort bestek*, Antwerpen: Intersentia, 2013.

Salmond 1947

John William Salmond, *Jurisprudence*, London: Sweet & Maxwell, 1947.

Salomons 2000

Arthur F. Salomons, *Inpassen of aanpassen*, in 6427 *WPNR*, 2000.

Salomons 2006

Arthur F. Salomons, *De Onderzoeksplicht van de verkrijger van een tweedehands auto*, in 3 *Vermogensrechtelijke Analyses*, 2006.

Salomons 2008 (1)

Arthur F. Salomons, *How to Draft New Rules on the Bona Fide Acquisition of Movables for Europe*, in *Rules for the Transfer of Movables* (W. Faber and B. Lurger eds.), Munich: Sellier, 2008.

- Salomons 2008 (2)
Arthur F. Salomons, National Report on the Transfer of Ownership of Movables in The Netherlands, in National Reports on the Transfer of Movables in Europe Volume 6 (Wolfgang Faber and Brigitta Lurger eds.), Munich: Sellier, 2008.
- Salomons 2011 (1)
Arthur F. Salomons, Beschikkingsonbevoegdheid bij de verkoop van een tweedehands auto, in 6907 WPNR, 2011.
- Salomons 2011 (2)
Arthur F. Salomons, Good Faith Acquisition of Movables, in Towards a European Civil Code (A.S. Hartkamp and Christian von Bar eds.), Nijmegen: Ars Aequi Libri, 2011.
- Scheltema 1993
F.G. Scheltema, Wissel- en chequerecht: Algemeen deel (W.R. Meijer and J. Wiarda eds.), Alphen aan den Rijn: W.E.J. Tjeenk Willink, 1993.
- Scheltema 2003
A.H. Scheltema, De Goederenrechtelijke werking van de ontbindende voorwaarde, Alphen aan den Rijn: Kluwer, 2003.
- Schlechtriem 2003
Peter Schlechtriem, Schuldrecht: Allgemeiner Teil, Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck, 2003.
- Schmid, Hertel and Wicke 2005
Christoph U. Schmid, Christian Hertel and Hartmut Wicke, Real Property Law and Procedure in the European Union, 2005.
- Schnauder 1991
Franz Schnauder, Sachenrechtliche und wertpapierrechtliche Wirkungen der kaufmännischen Traditionspapiere, in 1642 NJW, 1991.
- Schnauder and Müller-Christmann 1991
Franz Schnauder and Bernd Müller-Christmann, Wertpapierrecht, Berlin etc.: Springer, 1992.
- Schuijling 2017
B.A. Schuijling, Pandrecht op voorwaardelijke eigendom, in 1 Rechtsgeleerd Magazijn, 2017.
- Schumann 1959
Hans Schumann, Einführung in die Rechtswissenschaft, Wiesbaden: Springer, 1959.
- Schut 1976
G.H.A. Schut, Bezit geldt als volkomen titel, Zwolle: W.E.J. Tjeenk Willink, 1976.
- Schwab and Prütting 2020
Karl Heinz Schwab and Hanns Prütting, Sachenrecht: Ein Studienbuch, München: C.H. Beck, 2020.
- Schwarcz 1999
Steven L. Schwarcz, Towards a Centralized Perfection System for Cross-Border Receivables Financing, in 20 University of Pennsylvania Journal of International Economic Law, 1999.
- Schwartz 1989
Alan Schwartz, A Theory of Loan Priorities, in 18 Journal of Legal Studies, 1989.
- Sdu Commentaar/Jacobs & Ter Horst 2019
B. Jacobs & M.K. ter Horst, Sdu commentaar vermogensrecht, Den Haag: Sdu Uitgevers, 2019.

- Sdu Commentaar/Van Peski 2019
F.M. van Peski, *Sdu commentaar vermogensrecht*, Den Haag: Sdu Uitgevers, 2019.
- Sealy and Hooley 2009
L.S. Sealy and R.J.A. Hooley, *Commercial Law: Text, Cases and Materials*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.
- Secured Transactions Law Reform Project 2013
Secured Transactions Law Reform Project-Working Group A, *Case for Reform Paper Series: Methods of Perfection*, 2013.
- Shartel 1932
Burke Shartel, *Meanings of Possession*, in *Minnesota Law Review*, 1932.
- Shavell 2004
Steven Shavell, *Foundations of Economic Analysis of Law*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004.
- Sigman 2004
Harry C. Sigman, *Security in Movables in the United States*, in *Security Rights in Movable Property in European Private Law* (Eva-Maria Kieninger ed.), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004.
- Sigman 2008
H.C. Sigman, *Perfection and Priority of Security Rights*, in *The Future of Secured Credit in Europe*, European Company and Financial Law Review (Vol. 2) (H. Eidenmüller and E.-M. Kieninger eds.) Berlijn/New York: De Gruyter, 2008.
- Sigman 2010
H.C. Sigman, *Some Thoughts about Registration with Respect to Security Rights in Movables*, in *Uniform Law Review*, 2010.
- Simpson 1986
A.W.B. Simpson, *A History of the Land Law*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1986.
- Singer 2013
Joseph W. Singer, *The Rule of Reason in Property Law*, in *46 UC Davis Law Review*, 2013.
- Singer and Beermann 1993
Joseph W. Singer and Jack M. Beermann, *The Social Origins of Property*, in *6 Canadian Journal of Law and Jurisprudence*, 1993.
- Smith 2002
Henry E. Smith, *Exclusion versus Governance: Two Strategies for Delineating Property Rights*, in *31 The Journal of Legal Studies*, 2002.
- Smith 2003
Henry E. Smith, *The Language of Property: Form, Context, and Audience*, in *55 Stanford Law Review*, 2003.
- Smith and Leslie 2018
Marcus Smith and Nico Leslie, *The Law of Assignment: The Creation and Transfer of Choses in Action*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018.
- Smith 2012
Henry E. Smith, *Property as Law of Things*, in *125 Harvard Law Review*, 2012.
- Smith 2015
Henry E. Smith, *The Elements of Possession*, in *Law and Economics of Possession* (Yun-Chien Chang ed.), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015.

- Smith and Merrill 2007
Henry E. Smith and Thomas W. Merrill, *The Morality of Property*, in 48 *William & Mary Law Review*, 2007.
- Smits 1996
Jan Smits, *Van partijen en derden*, in 13 *Groninger Opmerkingen en Mededelingen*, 1996.
- Smits 2002
Jan Smits, *The Making of European Private Law*, Antwerp: Intersentia, 2002.
- Smylie 2006
William T. Smylie, *Vehicle Identification*, in *Forensic Investigation of Stolen-Recovered and other Crime-Related Vehicles* (Eric Stauffer and Monica S. Bonfanti eds), Elsevier, 2006.
- Snijders 1970
W. Snijders, *Bezitloze zekerheid op roerende zaken*, in *Honderd jaar rechtsleven: De Nederlandse juristenvereniging 1870-1970*, Zwolle: W.E.J. Tjeenk Willink, 1970.
- Snijders 2014
H.J. Snijders, *Modern Property Law: The Dutch Example*, unpublished, 2014.
- Snijders and Rank-Berenschot 2017
H.J. Snijders and E.B. Rank-Berenschot, *Goederenrecht*, Deventer: Kluwer, 2017.
- Soderstrom 2010
Rachelle Soderstrom, *An Imperfect System of Perfection*, unpublished, 2010.
- Sparkes 2012
Peter Sparkes, *Certainty of Property*, in 3 *European Review of Private Law*, 2012.
- Spath 2010
J.B. Spath, *Zaaksvervanging*, Deventer: Kluwer, 2010.
- Stake 2004
Jeffrey E. Stake, *The Property "Instinct"*, in 359 *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society: Biological Sciences*, 2004.
- Staub/Canaris 2004
Claus-Wilhelm Canaris, *Staub Handelsgesetzbuch Großkommentar*, München: De Gruyter, 2004.
- Staudinger/Beckmann 2014
Roland Michael Beckmann, *J. von Staudingers Kommentar zum Bürgerlichen Gesetzbuch Buch 2: Recht der Schuldverhältnisse §§ 433-480 (Kaufrecht)*, Berlin: De Gruyter, 2014.
- Staudinger/Gutzeit 2012
Martin Gutzeit, *J. von Staudingers Kommentar zum Bürgerlichen Gesetzbuch Buch 3: Sachenrecht §§ 854-882 (Allgemeines Liegenschaftsrecht 1)*, Berlin: De Gruyter, 2012.
- Staudinger/Wiegand 2017
Wolfgang Wiegand, *J. von Staudingers Kommentar zum Bürgerlichen Gesetzbuch Buch 3: Allgemeiner Teil §§ 925-984 (Eigentum 2)*, Berlin: De Gruyter, 2017.
- Steneker 2012
Sander Steneker, *Pandrecht*, Deventer: Kluwer, 2012.
- Steppler and Brecke 2015
Ulrich Steppler and Katja Helen Brecke, *Germany*, in *Aviation Finance & Leasing 2015* (Mark Bisset ed.), London: Law Business Research, 2015.

- Stiglitz 1999
Joseph E. Stiglitz, Knowledge as a Global Public Good, in *Global Public Goods: International Cooperation in the 21st Century* (Inge Kaul etc. eds.), Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999.
- Stiglitz 2000
Joseph E. Stiglitz, The Contributions of the Economics of Information to Twentieth Century Economics, in *115 Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 2000.1
- Stoljar 1984
Samuel Stoljar, Possession in the Civil Codes, in *33 International and Comparative Law*, 1984.
- Stranz and Stranz 1952
J. Stranz and M. Stranz, *Wechselgesetz Kommentar*, Berlin: De Gruyter, 1952.
- Struycken 1999
T.H.D. Struycken, De eliminatie van het bepaaldheidsvereiste, in *6366 WPNR*, 1999.
- Struycken 2007
T.H.D. Struycken, De numerus clausus in het goederenrecht, Deventer: Kluwer, 2007.
- Struycken 2009
T.H.D. Struycken, Zekerheidsrechten en registratie, in *Zekerhedenrecht in ontwikkeling*, Den Haag: Sdu Uitgevers, 2009.
- Stürner 2008
Rolf Stürner, Perfection and Priority of Security Rights: Commentary, in *The Future of Secured Credit in Europe*, *European Company and Financial Law Review* (Vol. 2) (H. Eidenmüller and E.-M Kieninger eds.), Berlijn/New York: De Gruyter, 2008.
- Suijling 1940
J.Ph. Suijling, *Inleiding tot het Burgerlijk Recht: Zakenrecht*, Haarlem: De Erven F. Bohn, 1940.
- Swadling 2005
William Swadling, Rescission, Property, and the Common Law, in *121 Law Quarterly Review*, 2005.
- Swadling 2013
William Swadling, Property: General Principles, in *English Private Law* (Andrew Burrows ed.), Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.
- Tai 2003
E. Tjong Tjin Tai, Schijnvolmacht en vertrouwensbeginsel, in *6 NTBR*, 2003.
- Tallon 1993
Denis Tallon, The New Dutch Civil Code in a Comparative Perspective, in *1 European Review of Private Law*, 1993.
- Tay 1964
A.E.S. Tay, The Concept of Possession in the Common Law, in *4 Melbourne University Law Review*, 1964.
- Tiedemann 1994
Andrea Tiedemann, Germany: Contract: Sale of Goods, in *5 (8) International Company and Commercial Law Review*, 1994.

Tiedtke 1985

Klaus Tiedtke, *Gutgläubiger Erwerb im bürgerlichen Recht, im Handels- und Wertpapierrecht sowie in der Zwangsvollstreckung*, Berlin etc.: De Gruyter, 1985.

Timmermann and Veder 2009

Sander Timmermann and Michael Veder, Netherlands, in *Cross-Border Security over Receivables* (Harry C. Sigman and Eva-Maria Kieninger, eds.), Munich: Sellier, 2009.

The Law Commission 1993

The Law Commission and The Scottish Law Commission, *Sale of Goods Forming Part of a Bulk*, London, 1993.

The Law Commission 2001

The Law Commission, *Land Registration for the Twenty-First Century*, London, 2001.

The Law Commission 2002

The Law Commission, *Registration of Security Interests: Company Charges and Property Other Than Land: A Consultation Paper*, London, 2002.

The Law Commission 2004

The Law Commission, *Company Security Interests: A Consultative Report*, London, 2004.

The Law Commission 2005

The Law Commission, *Company Security Interests*, London, 2005.

The Scottish Law Commission 2011

The Scottish Law Commission, *Discussion Paper on Moveable Transactions*, Edinburgh, 2011.

The World Bank 2011

The World Bank, *The Puppet Masters*, 2011.

Thiele 2003

Angélique Thiele, *Collective Security Arrangements*, Deventer: Kluwer, 2003.

Thomas 1976

Joseph Anthony Charles Thomas, *Textbook of Roman Law*, Amsterdam: North-Holland Publishing Company, 1976.

Tolhurst 2016

Greg Tolhurst, *The Assignment of Contractual Rights*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016.

Ulph 1998

Janet Ulph, *Good Faith and Due Diligence*, in *Interests in Goods* (Norman Palmerand and Ewan McKendrick eds.), London: Informa, 1998.

Ulph 2000

Janet Ulph, *Conflicts of Title and the Obligations of the Seller*, in *Sale of Goods* (Ewan McKendrick ed.), London: Routledge, 2000.

Ulph 2001

Janet Ulph, *Sale and Lease-Back Agreements in a World of Title Relativity*, in 64 *The Modern Law Review*, 2001.

UNCITRAL Yearbook 1971

United Nations Commission on International Trade Law, *Yearbook (Volume 2)*, New York, 1971.

UNCITRAL Yearbook 2003

United Nations Commission on International Trade Law, Yearbook (Volume 32), New York, 2003.

Uniform Commercial Code Committee 2008

Uniform Commercial Code Committee, Practice under Article 9 of the Uniform Commercial Code (Stephen L. Sepinuck ed.), USA: American Bar Association, 2008.

Valsan 2013

Remus Valsan, Rights against Rights and Real Obligations, in *The Worlds of the Trust* (Lionel Smith ed.), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013.

Van Buchem-Spapens and Pouw 2008

A.M.J. van Buchem-Spapens and Th.A. Pouw, *Faillissement, surseance van betaling en schuldsanering*, Deventer: Kluwer, 2008.

Van Dam 2013

Cees van Dam, *European Tort Law*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.

Van den Boezem and Goosmann 2010

F.E.J. Beekhoven van den Boezem and C.E. Goosmann, *Centraal pandregister voor roerende zaken schiet zijn doel voorbij!*, in *Bancaire zekerheid* (N.E.D. Faber ed.), Deventer: Kluwer, 2010.

Van den Heuvel 2004

N.W.M. van den Heuvel, *Zekerheid en voorrang*, Den Haag: Sdu, 2004.

Van der Lely 1993

Arend Jacob van der Lely, *Levering door middel van een ceel*, in *X Groninger Opmerkingen en Mededelingen*, 1993.

Van der Lely 1996

Arend Jacob van der Lely, *Levering van roerende zaken door middel van een zakenrechtelijk waardepapier*, Deventer: Kluwer, 1996.

Van der Lely 2008

Arend Jacob van der Lely, *Cash Collateral*, in *The Past and Future of Money* (W.J. Zwolve and E. Koops eds.), The Hague: Boom, 2008.

Van der Walt 1999

A.J. van der Walt, *Constitutional Property Clauses: A Comparative Analysis*, Deventer: Kluwer, 1999.

Van der Weide 2011

J.A. van der Weide, *(On)zekerheden in het DCFR: Proprietary Security in Movable Assets*, in 7 *NTBR*, 2011.

Van Dongen 1996

R.C. van Dongen, *De Duitse Treuhand in de spiegel van het Haagse Trustverdrag*, in *Vertrouwd met de trust* (W.E.J.T. Willink ed.), Deventer: Kluwer, 1996.

Van Empel and Huizink 1991

G. van Empel and J.B. Huizink, *Betaling, waardepapier en documentair krediet*, Deventer: Kluwer, 1991.

Van Erp 2003

Sjef van Erp, *Globalisation or Isolation in New Dutch Property Law?*, in 7.5 *Electronic Journal of Comparative Law*, 2003.

Van Erp 2004

Sjef van Erp, *The Cape Town Convention: A Model for a European System of Security Interests Registration?*, in 1 *European Review of Private Law*, 2004.

- Van Erp 2006 (1)
Sjef van Erp, *European and National Property Law*, Munich: Sellier, 2006.
- Van Erp 2006 (2)
Sjef van Erp, *Comparative Property Law*, in *The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Law* (Mathias Reimann and Reinhard Zimmermann eds.), Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006.
- Van Erp 2012
Sjef van Erp, *General Issues: Setting the Scene*, in *Cases, Materials and Text on Property Law* (Sjef van Erp and Bram Akkermans eds.), Oxford etc.: Hart Publishing, 2012.
- Van Erp 2013
Sjef van Erp, *Contract and Property Law: Distinct, But Not Separate*, in *9 European Review of Contract Law*, 2013.
- Van Lier 1937
R.F. van Lier, *Wissels en chèques*, Haarlem: W.E.J. Tjeenk Willink, 1937.
- Van Maanen and Claringbould 2017
M.A.W. van Maanen and M.H. Claringbould, *Aspecten van pandrecht op cognossementen*, in *1 NTHR*, 2017.
- Van Oven 1905
J.C. van Oven, *De bezitsbescherming en hare functies*, Amsterdam: De Bussy, 1905.
- Van Swaaij 2012
J.H.M. van Swaaij, HR 21 Oktober 2011, NJ 2011, 494, in *5 Maandblad voor Vermogensrecht*, 2012.
- Van Schaick 2014
A.C. van Schaick, *Rechtsgevolgen en functies van bezit en houderschap*, Deventer: Kluwer, 2014.
- Van Vliet 2000
L.P.W. van Vliet, *Transfer of Movable in German, French, English and Dutch Law*, Nijmegen: Ars Aequi Libri, 2000.
- Van Vliet 2006
L.P.W. van Vliet, *Goede trouw bij de koop van tweedehands auto's in rechtsvergelijkend perspectief*, in *5 NTBR*, 2006.
- Van Vliet 2010
Lars van Vliet, *Acquisition and Loss of Ownership of Goods*, in *Factual Assessment of the Draft Common Frame of Reference* (Luisa Anatonioilli and Francesca Fiorentini eds.), Berlin/New York: Sellier, 2010.
- Van Vliet 2012
Lars van Vliet, *Transfer of Movable Property*, in *Elgar Encyclopedia of Comparative Law* (Jan Smits ed.), Edward Elgar, 2012.
- Van Zyl 1983
Deon Hurter van Zyl, *History and Principles of Roman Private Law*, Durban etc.: Butterworths, 1983.
- Vantomme 2018
Anaïs Vantomme, *Bezit en houderschap bij titelomzetting*, Antwerpen: Intersentia, 2018.
- Veder 2007
Micheal Veder, *Netherlands*, in *Cross-Border Security over Tangibles* (Harry C. Sigman and Eva-Maria Kieninger eds.), Munich: Sellier, 2007.

- Veenstra 2009
H.M. Veenstra, Uitleg op de grens van het goederen- en verbintenissenrecht, in Uitleg in het goederenrecht (Michael Milo and Steven Bartels eds.), Den Haag: Boom, 2009.
- Venema 1985
Uniken Venema, Anglo-Amerikaanse trusts en het Nederlandse recht, in 5727 WPNR, 1985.
- Veneziano 2008
Anna Veneziano, A Secured Transactions' Regime for Europe, in 14 *Juridica International*, 2008.
- Verdaas 2008
A.J. Verdaas, Stil pandrecht op vorderingen op naam, Deventer: Kluwer, 2008.
- Verhagen 1997
H.L.E. Verhagen, Het mededelingsvereiste bij cessie, in *Onderneming en 5 jaar nieuw Burgerlijk Recht* (S.C.J.J. Kortmann etc. eds.), Deventer: W.E.J. Tjeenk Willink, 1997.
- Verhagen 2002
H.L.E. Verhagen, Vorderingen als verhandelbare goederen, in *Onderneming en 10 jaar nieuw Burgerlijk Recht* (S.C.J.J. Kortmann etc. eds.), Deventer: W.E.J. Tjeenk Willink, 2002.
- Von Gierke 1928
Julius von Gierke, *Sachenrecht*, Berlin/Heidelberg: Springer, 1928.
- Von Savigny 1867
Friedrich Carl von Savigny, *System of Modern Roman Law*, translated by William Holloway, Madras: J. Higginbotham, 1867.
- Von Wilmowsky 1996
Peter von Wilmowsky, *Europäisches Kreditsicherungsrecht*, Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck, 1996.
- Vriesendorp 1994
R.D. Vriesendorp, *Bosman/Condorcamp*, in 4 *Ars Aequi Libri*, 1994.
- Vriesendorp 2013
R.D. Vriesendorp, *Insolventierecht*, Deventer: Kluwer, 2013.
- Vriesendorp and Barendrecht 1993
R.D. Vriesendorp and J.M. Barendrecht, *Zekerheid door wetenschap*, Deventer: Kluwer, 1993.
- Walsh 2016
Catherine Walsh, *Transplanting Article 9: The Canadian PPSA Experience*, in *Secured Transactions Law Reform* (Louise Gullifer and N. Orkun Akseli eds.), Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2016.
- Weber 2012
Ralph Weber, *Sachenrecht I: bewegliche Sachen*, Baden: Nomos, 2012.
- Weiser 1936
Felix Weiser, *Trusts on the Continent of Europe*, London: Sweet & Maxwell, 1936.
- Wessels 2012
Bob Wessels, *Gevolgen van faillietverklaring (I)*, Deventer: Kluwer, 2012.
- Westermann 2011
Harry Westermann, Harm Peter Westermann, Dieter Eickmann and Karl-Heinz Gursky, *Sachenrecht*, Heidelberg: C.F. Müller, 2011.

- Westrik 2001
R. Westrik, 'Koop breekt geen huur' en het huurbeding, Den Haag: Koninklijke Vermande, 2001.
- Whittaker and Partner 2015
Bruce Whittaker and Ashurst Partner, Review of the Personal Property Securities Act 2009: Final Report, 2015.
- White 1993
James J. White, Revising Article 9 to Reduce Wasteful Litigation, in 26 *Loyola of Los Angeles Law Review*, 1993.
- White and Summers 2012
James J. White and Robert S. Summers, *Uniform Commercial Code*, West Saint Paul: West Group, 2012.
- Wiarda 1937
J. Wiarda, *Cessie of overdracht van schuldvorderingen op naam naar Nederlandsch Burgerlijk Recht*, Zwolle: W.E.J. Tjeenk Willink, 1937.
- Wibier 2007
R.M. Wibier, Eén vraag over de verkrijgende verjaring van vorderingen, in 7 *NTBR*, 2007.
- Wibier 2013
R.M. Wibier, Eigendomsvoorbehoud en de overdraagbaarheid en verpandbaarheid van "voorwaardelijke eigendom", in 5 *Maandblad voor Vermogensrecht*, 2013.
- Wieling 2006
Hans Josef Wieling, *Sachenrecht Band 1: Sachen, Besitz und Rechte an beweglichen Sachen*, Berlin etc.: Springer, 2006.
- Wieling 2007
Hans Josef Wieling, *Sachenrecht*, Berlin etc.: Springer, 2007.
- Wilhelm 2010
Jan Wilhelm, *Sachenrecht*, Berlin etc.: Springer, 2010.
- William 1998
Joan William, The Rhetoric of Property, in 83 *Iowa Law Review*, 1998.
- Wilson 2007
Geoffrey Wilson, *Comparative Legal Scholarship, Research Methods for Law* (Mike McConville and Wing Hong Chui eds.), Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2007.
- Winfield and Jolowicz 2010
P.H. Winfield, J.A. Jolowicz and W.V.H. Rogers, *Winfield and Jolowicz on Tort*, London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2010.
- Winn and Wright 2019
Jane K. Winn and Benjamin Wright, *The Law of Electronic Commerce*, New York: Kluwer, 2019.
- Winter 2014
Matthias Winter, *Das Lösungsrecht nach gutgläubigem Erwerb*, Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck, 2014.
- WIPO 2012
WIPO, *The Enforcement of Intellectual Property Rights: A Case Book*, 2012.
- Wolf and Neuner 2012
Manfred Wolf and Jörg Neuner, *Allgemeiner Teil des Bürgerlichen Rechts*, München: C.H. Beck, 2012.

Wolf and Wellenhofer 2011

Wolf and Wellenhofer, *Sachentecht*, München: C.H. Beck, 2011.

Wood 2019

Phillip R. Wood, *Comparative Law of Security Interests and Title Finance*, London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2019.

Wood 2011

Roderick J. Wood, *The Structure of Secured Priorities in Insolvency Law*, in 27 *Banking & Finance Law Review*, 2011.

Xie 2011

谢在全: 《民法物权论》, 北京: 中国政法大学出版社, 2011年。

English translation: Zaiquan Xie, *On Property Rights in Civil Law*, Beijing: Press of China University of Political Science and Law, 2011.

Yin 2002

尹田: 《物权的定义与本质》, 载《中外法学》2002年第3期。

English translation: Tian Yin, *On Definition and Essence of Property Rights*, in 3 *Peking University Law Journal*, 2002.

Zeldenrust 2011

R.A. Zeldenrust, *Right of Pledge and the Transparency of Debtors' Assets*, Master Thesis, Utrecht University, 2011.

Zevenbergen 1951

Christiaan Zevenbergen, *Leerboek van het Nederlandse recht der order- en toonderpapieren*, Zwolle: W.E.J. Tjeenk Willink, 1951.

Zimmermann 1990

Reinhard Zimmermann, *The Law of Obligations: Roman Foundations of the Civilian Tradition*, Cape Town: Juta & Co, 1990.

Zöllner 1974

Wolfgang Zöllner, *Die Zurückdrängung des Verkörperungselements bei den Wertpapieren*, in *Festschrift für Ludwig Raiser zum 70. Geburtstag*, Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck, 1974.

Zöllner 1978

Wolfgang Zöllner, *Wertpapierrecht*, München: C.H. Beck, 1978.

Zwalve 1996

W.J. Zwalve, *Revindicatie en condictie van geld*, in XIII *Groninger Opmerkingen en Mededelingen*, 1996.

Zweigert and Kötz 1998

Konrad Zweigert and Hein Kötz, *Introduction to Comparative Law*, Oxford etc.: Clarendon, 1998.

Zwitser 2005 (1)

R. Zwitser, *Pandrecht en orderpapier (I)*, in 6612 *WPNR*, 2005.

Zwitser 2005 (2)

R. Zwitser, *Pandrecht en orderpapier (II)*, in 6612 *WPNR*, 2005.

Zwitser 2006

R. Zwitser, *Order- en toonderpapieren*, Deventer: Kluwer, 2006.

Zwitser 2012

R. Zwitser, *De rol van het cognossement als waardepapier in het handelsverkeer*, Zutphen: Paris, 2012.

Index

Reference is made to paragraphs.

A

Absoluteness | 2.1.3.2, 2.1.4, 2.2.3.1
Abstraction Principle | 4.1.3.2, 4.1.3.4, 4.1.4.2, 5.1.4.2, 5.3.3.5.B
Abstractness | 3.2.1.2.A.A1
Actual Delivery | 3.4.2.1.C, 3.4.3.1.D, 4.2.2.2.A, 4.2.3.1.A, 5.3.2.1.C
Actual Possession | 3.1.2.2.B, 3.2.1.3.B, 3.3.3, 3.4.2.1.C, 3.4.2.2.B.B3, 3.4.2.4.A, 3.5.3.1.A.A1, 5.3.2.1.C
Adverse Possession | 3.1.3.3.B
Ambiguity (Ambiguous) | 3.2.1.2.A.A1, 3.2.1.3.A, 3.2.1.4, 3.4.1, 3.4.2.4.B, 3.4.3.4.A, 3.5.2.1, 3.5.4, 4.2.2.5.A.A2, 4.2.2.6.B, 4.2.3.5.A, 5.1.2.1, 5.1.4.3, 5.2.1, 5.3.2.1
Animus | 3.1.1.1, 3.1.2.1, 3.1.2.2.A, 3.1.2.3.A, 3.1.2.4.A, 3.1.3
Animus Domini | 3.1.1.1, 3.1.2.2.C, 3.1.2.3.C, 3.1.2.4.A, 3.1.3.2.B, 3.1.3.3, 3.1.4, 3.2.1.3.C
Animus Possidendi | 3.1.1.1, 3.1.2.2.A, 3.1.3.3
Antedating | 2.2.2.2.C.C2, 3.5.3.1.C.C2, 4.1.1.2.B, 4.1.1.2.C.C1, 4.1.3.2, 4.1.3.3, 4.1.3.4.B, 4.1.4.3, 4.1.4.4.B, 4.2.2.6.B, 4.2.3.6, 5.1.4.1.C, 5.3.3.2, 5.4.2.2.B, 5.5.1.2.B.B1
Apparent Authority | 3.4.3.1.A
Appearance of Rights | 2.2.3.2, 3.2.1.1.A.A3, 3.2.1.3, 3.4.3.1, 3.4.3.2.B, 3.4.3.3.B, 3.4.3.4, 4.1.1.2.C.C2, 4.2.2, 4.2.2.5.A.A1, 4.2.2.5.C, 4.2.3.3.B, 5.1.4.2, 5.1.4.3
Ascertainability | 2.1.3.1
Attachment | 4.1.4.1
Attornment | 3.4.2.1.C, 3.4.3.1.D-E, 3.5.3.1A.A1, 4.2.2.1.A-B
Authority to Dispose (Authority of Disposal) | 3.4.3, 3.4.3.1.A, 3.4.3.2.B, 3.4.3.3.A, 3.4.3.4.B, 4.1.3.3, 4.1.4.2, 4.1.4.3, 5.5.3.1
AutoCheck | 5.6.2.1.A
Automatic Perfection | 5.3.2.2

B

Backdating *see* Antedating
Bailment | 3.1.1.3, 3.1.2.2.D, 3.2.1.1.B.B4, 3.3.2.4.A, 3.3.3.1, 3.4.2.1.C
Bankruptcy Administrator | 5.1.4.1.C, 5.3.3.2, 5.5.3.1
Bearer Securities | 3.4.3.2.A, 4.2.1.1, 5.1.2.1, 5.1.2.2
Bearer Securities to Goods | 4.2.2.2.A, 4.2.2.5.A.A2, 4.2.2.5.B.B2, 4.2.2.5.C, 4.2.2.6.B, 4.2.2.7
Bearer Securities of Payment | 4.2.3.5.A, 4.2.3.7
Besitz | 1.1.2, 3.1.2.3, 3.1.3.1, 3.2.1.3.B-C, 3.2.1.4, 3.2.2.1.A, 3.2.2.2, 3.3.2.4.B, 3.4.2.2, 3.4.3.2, 3.5.3.1.B.B1, 4.2.2.2
Besitzdienerschaft | 3.1.2.3.B, 3.1.3.4
Besitzmittlungsverhältnis | 3.2.2.1.A, 3.4.2.2.B.B3, 3.5.3.1.B.B2
Bewind | 5.5.1.2.C.C2
Beschikkingsbevoegdheid | 3.4.3.3.B.B1, 5.5.1.2
Bezit | 3.1.2.4, 3.1.3.1, 3.1.3.3.A, 3.1.3.4.B, 3.2.1.1.A.A3, 3.2.2.2.B, 3.3.2.4.C, 3.4.2.3, 3.4.3.3
Bilbogen | 5.6.3.1
Bill of Lading | 3.4.2.1.C, 4.2.1.1, 4.2.1.2, 4.2.2.1, 4.2.2.3, 4.2.2.4, 5.1.2.4, 6.2.2.1
Bill of Exchange | 1.3.3, 4.2.3, 5.1.1.2.A, 5.3.2.1.B, 6.2.2.1
Blocking Effect of Securities | 4.2.2.1.B, 4.2.2.2.B, 4.2.2.3.B, 4.2.2.4.B, 4.2.3.1.A, 4.2.3.4.A, 4.2.3.5.B

Bona Fide Acquisition | 2.1.1.2, 3.2.1.3.B, 3.4.3, 4.1.1.2.C.C2, 4.1.3, 4.1.4, 4.2.2.1-4, 4.2.2.5.A.A1-A3, 4.2.2.7, 4.2.3.1.B, 4.2.3.2.B, 4.2.3.3.B, 4.2.3.4, 4.2.3.6-7, 5.1.4.3, 5.1.4.1.D, 5.1.4.2.D-E, 5.1.4.3, 5.2.1, 5.3.2.1.C, 5.3.3.4.A, 5.3.3.5.B, 5.4.2.2.C, 5.4.3.2, 5.5.3.2, 5.6.2.1.A-B, 5.6.2.2, 5.6.2.3, 5.6.3.1, 6.2.1.1

Bulk Ownership | 3.4.2.1.B, 3.4.2.3

Burden of Proof | 3.2.1.3.C, 3.3.2.1.A, 5.1.1.2.A

Buyer in Possession | 3.4.3.1.E-F, 4.2.2.1.A, 5.6.2.1.A

C

Cape Town Convention | 3.2.1.4, 5.3.1.4, 5.6.3.3

Causation Principle | 4.1.3.3, 5.1.4.2, 5.1.4.3, 5.3.3.5

Charge | 3.5.3.1.A.A3, 3.5.3.1.D, 4.1.4.1, 4.1.4.4.A, 5.3.3.3.B, 5.4.1, 5.6.2.1.C, 6.2.1.1, 6.2.4.1, 6.2.4.2, 6.2.4.3

Cheapness | 3.2.1.1.A.A1, 3.2.1.2.A.A2, 5.1.1.3.A, 5.1.2.4, 5.3.1.2, 5.3.1.3

Chinese Civil Code | 1.3.5, 6.1, 6.2

Claims | 1.3.3, 2.1.3.1.B, 2.1.3.2, 3.2.1.1.A.A3, 4.1, 4.2.2, 4.2.3, 5.1.3.1, 5.1.4.3, 5.2.1, 5.3, 5.4, 6.2.2, 6.2.3, 6.2.4

Clarity | 3.2.1.4, 5.1.2.1

Comprehensiveness | 5.1.2.2

Concealed Endorsement | 4.2.2.2.A, 4.2.2.3.A, 4.2.2.5.A.A3, 4.2.2.5.B.B3, 4.2.3.2.A, 4.2.3.5.B

Conclusiveness | 5.1.2.3

Conditional Ownership | 3.2.1.1.B.B3

Contractualization | 3.2.2.1.B

Consensual System | 3.4.2.1.A, 3.4.2.2.B.B1-B3, 3.4.2.3.B.B1, 3.4.2.4, 3.5.3.1.A.A2, 4.2.2.1.A, 4.2.2.4.A, 5.1.1.3.C, 5.1.4.1, 5.1.4.3, 5.5.1.2.B.B1, 5.6.2.1.A

Constitutive Effect | 3.4.2.2.A, 5.1.4.1, 5.3.3.1, 6.2.2.2

Constitutum Possessorium | 2.1.1.2, 3.2.2.1.B, 3.2.2.2.B, 3.4.2.1.C, 3.4.2.2.B.B2, 3.4.2.3.B.B1-B3, 3.4.2.4.A-B, 3.4.3.2.B.B2, 3.4.3.3.B.B2, 3.4.3.4.A-C, 3.5.2.2.A, 3.5.3.1.A.A1, 3.5.3.1.B.B1-B2, 3.5.3.1.C.C1, 3.5.3.2.B, 4.2.2.2.A-B, 4.2.2.3.B, 4.2.2.4.B, 4.2.2.5.A.A2-A3, 4.2.2.5.B.B2, 4.2.3.2.A-B, 4.2.3.3.A-B, 4.2.3.4, 5.1.4.3, 5.4.3.1.A, 5.6.2.2, 6.2.1.1

Constructive Delivery | 3.1.1.3, 3.4.2.1.C, 3.4.3.1.D-E, 4.2.3.1.A

Constructive Notice | 4.1.4.1, 5.3.1.5, 5.3.3.3.A-C, 5.3.3.5.B, 5.4.2.2.A.A4, 5.6.2.1.C

Consumer | 3.4.3.4.C.C2, 5.3.2.2, 5.3.3.3, 5.3.3.3.C, 6.2.4.1

Consumer Property | 5.3.2.2, 5.3.3.6

Corporeal Movables | 1.3.2, 3.2.1.1.A.A1, 3.4, 3.5, 5.2, 5.3, 5.4, 5.5, 6.2.1, 6.2.3, 6.2.4

Corpus | 3.1.1.1, 3.1.2.1, 3.1.2.2.A, 3.1.2.3.A, 3.1.2.4.A

Custody | 3.1.2.2.B, 3.1.3.1, 3.1.3.4

D

Declaratory Effect | 5.1.4.1.E, 5.3.3.1, 5.3.3.5.A, 5.5.1.2.B.B1, 5.6.4, 6.2.1.1, 6.2.2.1

Delivery | 3.1.1.2, 3.1.2.2.D, 3.2.1.1.B, 3.2.1.2.A.A2, 3.2.2.1.B, 3.2.2.2.B, 3.4.1, 3.4.2.1.C, 3.4.2.2, 3.4.2.3, 3.4.3.1.D-E, 3.4.3.2.B.B2, 3.4.3.3.B.B2, 3.4.3.4.B, 3.5.1.1.B, 3.5.2.2, 3.5.3, 4.2.2, 4.2.3, 5.1.1.3, 5.1.2.4, 5.3.2.1.C, 5.4.3.2, 5.5.1.2.B-C, 5.6.2, 6.2.1.1, 6.2.2.1

Delivery Order | 3.4.2.1.C, 4.2.2.1.A, 4.2.2.2

Delivery Warrant | 3.4.2.1.C, 4.2.2.1.A

Dematerialization | 4.2.1.2

Deemed Security Interest | 5.3.1.1.C, 5.6.3.2.B

Description of the Object | 5.3.1.1.B

Description of the Transaction | 5.3.1.1.C

Detentor | 3.1.2.4.C, 3.1.3.3.A, 3.1.3.4.B, 3.2.2.2.B, 3.3.2.4.C, 3.4.2.3, 3.4.3.3.B.B2, 4.2.2.3.B

Detentio | 3.1.1.1, 3.1.2.4, 3.1.3.3.A, 3.1.3.4.B, 3.2.2.2.B, 3.3.2.4.C, 3.4.2.3, 3.5.3.1.C.C1

Detention *see* Detentio

Digital System | 5.3.1.2, 5.3.1.3, 6.2.4.2

Direct Possession | 3.1.1.2, 3.1.2.3.D, 3.3.3, 3.4.2.4, 3.4.4, 3.5.2.1, 3.5.3.1.B.B1-B2

Disclosed Assignment | 4.1.3.3, 4.1.3.4

Disclosed Pledge | 4.1.4.3, 4.1.4.4

Document of Title to Goods | 4.2.1.1, 4.2.2.1.A
 Documental Recordation | 4.2, 5.1.2
 Double Assignment | 4.1.1.1.B, 4.1.1.2.B, 4.1.3.3, 4.1.3.4
 Double Sale | 2.1.1.2, 3.4.3.1.D-E
 Droit de Suite | 2.1.3.2.C, 5.3.3.3.B.B2
 Duty of Disclosure | 4.1.1.2.C.C2, 5.3.1.4, 6.2.4.3
 Duty of Investigation | 5.1.4.1.D, 5.1.4.2.D
 Duty to Refrain | 2.1.3.2.A, 2.1.3.2.C
 Duty to Respect | 2.1.3.2, 2.2, 3.3.2.2, 5.1.4.2.E
 Dynamic Security | 2.1.1.2, 5.3.3.5.A, 5.6.4

E

Eigenbesitz | 3.1.2.2.C, 3.1.2.3.C, 3.1.3.1, 3.1.3.2.B, 3.1.3.3.B, 3.2.1.3.C
 Effect of Delivery | 4.2.2, 5.6.2.2
 Emission Unit | 1.1.1, 5.2.2
 Endorsement | 4.2.1.1, 4.2.2.2, 4.2.2.3, 4.2.2.5.A.A3, 4.2.2.6.B, 4.2.3.1, 4.2.3.2, 4.2.3.3, 4.2.3.4.A-B, 4.2.3.5.B, 5.1.2.4, 6.2.2.1
 Equality of Creditors | 2.1.3.2.B, 5.1.1.3.B, 5.1.4.2.C, 5.3.3.2
 Equity | 2.1.1.1, 3.4.3.1.B, 3.5.3.1.A.A1-A3, 4.1.3.1, 4.1.4.1, 5.5.1.1.A, 5.5.1.2.A
 Equitable Title | 3.4.3.1.B, 4.2.3.1.B
 Evidence Function of Publicity | 4.1.1.2.C.C1, 5.1.1.1, 5.1.1.2.A, 5.1.4.1.C

F

Factoring | 4.1.1.1.B, 4.1.3.1, 4.1.5, 6.2.1.1, 6.2.2.1, 6.2.2.2
 Factual Control by Agents | 3.1.2.1, 3.1.2.2.B, 3.1.2.3.B, 3.1.2.4.C, 3.1.3.1, 3.1.3.4
 Fairness | 5.1.1.3.B, 5.1.4.1.E, 5.3.3.4.B
 False Appearance of Wealth *see* False Wealth
 False Poverty | 5.3.1.5, 5.4.2.1.B
 False Wealth | 1.1.2, 3.2.1.1.B.B2, 3.5.1.1.A, 4.1.1.2.A, 4.1.4.4.B, 4.1.5
 Fictional Delivery | 3.2.2.2.B, 3.2.2.3, 3.4.2.4.A, 4.2.2.4.A, 5.1.1.3.A, 5.1.1.3.C, 5.1.2.4, 6.2.1.1
 Fiduciary Duty | 5.5.1.2, 5.5.2.2, 5.5.3.1, 5.5.3.2
 Fiducia | 5.5, 5.5.2.1.B
 Fiducie | 5.5.1.1.B, 5.5.1.2, 5.5.1.2.B, 5.5.2.1.A-B
 Financial Lease | 3.2.1.3.A, 5.3.1.1.C, 5.3.2.2, 5.4.3.1, 6.2.1.1, 6.2.1.2, 6.2.4.1
 Financing Statement | 3.2.1.4, 5.3.1.1.B, 5.3.1.3
 Fixed Charge | 4.1.4.1, 6.2.1.1
 Floating Charge | 5.3.3.3.B.B1, 6.2.1.1
 Fluidity of Transactions | 3.2.1.2.A.A2, 3.2.1.3.B, 3.2.1.4, 3.4.3.4.C.C2, 4.1.1.2.C.C2, 5.1.1.2.B, 5.1.2.3, 5.3.2.1.E, 5.3.3.3.B.B2, 5.4.2.2.C, 5.5.1.2.B, 5.5.2.2, 5.6.2.1.A, 5.6.3.3, 6.2.4.2
 Foreclosure | 3.5.3.1.A.A2-A3
 Forgery of Securities | 4.2.2.5.C, 4.2.3.2.B, 4.2.3.3.B, 4.2.3.4.B
 Formality | 3.2.1.2.A.A2, 4.1.3.1, 4.1.3.2, 5.1.1.1, 5.1.1.3, 5.1.4.1.A5.1.4.1.E
 Formal Approach | 1.1.4, 5.4.1, 5.4.3.1.B
 Fremdbesitz | 3.1.2.3.A, 3.1.2.3.D, 3.1.3.3
 Fully Open System | 5.3.1.5
 Future Property | 5.3.1.1.B, 5.3.1.1.E, 2.1.3.1.A

G

Geheißerwerb | 3.4.2.2.B.B4
 General Creditors | 2.1.3.2.B.B1, 2.2.2.2.C, 3.5, 4.1.5, 4.2.2.6.B, 4.2.3.6, 5.1.3.2, 5.1.4.1.C, 5.1.4.2.C, 5.3.3.2, 5.4.2.1.B, 5.4.2.2.B, 5.5.3.1, 5.6.4
 Gewere | 3.1.1.2, 3.1.3.3, 3.3.2.1.A, 3.4.3.4.A
 Giro Transfer | 5.3.2.1.D.D3, 5.3.2.3.A
 Global Assignment | 4.1.4.2
 Good Faith | 2.1.1.2, 3.2.1.3.B, 3.4.3, 4.1.3.1, 4.1.3.3, 4.2.3.1.B, 4.2.3.2.B, 4.2.3.3.B, 4.2.3.4.B, 5.1.1.3.B, 5.1.4.1.D, 5.1.4.2.D, 5.1.4.3, 5.3.3.4

Grace Period | 5.3.2.3.B, 5.4.2.2.C, 5.4.3.1.B, 6.2.1.1
 Gross Negligence | 3.4.3.2.A, 4.1.3.1, 4.2.3.2.B, 5.1.2.3, 5.1.4.1.D, 5.1.4.2.D, 5.6.2.2

H

Hand wahre Hand | 3.1.1.2
 Hidden State Duration | 5.3.2.3.B
 Hire | 3.1.2.2.D, 3.3.2.4.A
 Hire-Purchase | 5.3.2.2, 5.4.3.1, 5.6.2.1
 Hire Purchase Inspection | 1.1.4, 5.6.2.1.A
 Holder in Due Course | 4.2.3.1.B, 4.2.3.4.A
 Houder *see* Detentor
 Houderschap | 1.1.2, 3.1.2.4, 3.1.3.3, 3.1.3.4, 3.3.2.4.C, 3.4.2.3.B
 Huur | 3.3.2.4.C

I

Illegal Possession | 3.2.1.1.B.B6, 3.3.2.1.B
 Immovable Property | 1.1.1, 2.1.1.2, 2.2.1.2.C, 2.2.3.2, 3.1.1.2, 3.2.1.1.A.A2, 3.2.1.2.A.A2, 3.2.1.3.B, 3.2.1.3.C, 3.3.2.4, 3.5.1.1.A, 4.1.1.1.A, 5.1.1.2.A, 5.1.1.3, 5.2.1, 5.3.1.4, 5.3.1.5, 5.3.2.1.E, 5.5.1.2.B, 6.2.3.1
 Impersonal Transactions | 5.3.2.1.A
 Advance Registration | 5.3.1.4, 5.3.3.5.A
 Indirect Possession | 1.1.2, 3.1.1.2, 3.1.2.3.D, 3.2.2, 3.3.3.1, 3.4.2.2.B, 3.4.2.4.B, 3.4.3.2.B, 3.4.3.3.B, 3.4.3.4.A, 3.5.2.1, 3.5.3.2.B, 4.2.2.1, 4.2.2.2, 4.2.2.3, 4.2.2.5.B, 5.2.1, 5.3.2.1.C, 5.4.3.2
 Information | 1.1.1, 1.3.1, 2.2.1
 Information Asymmetry | 1.1.1, 1.3.1, 2.2.2.2, 3.3.3.3, 4.1.1.1.B, 5.1.4.1.E, 5.1.4.2.E, 5.3.1.5, 5.3.2.1.A, 5.3.2.1.C, 5.4.2.2.A.A2, 5.4.3.1, 5.4.3.2, 5.5.2.1.A, 5.6.2.3, 6.2.1.2
 Insolvency Administrator *see* Bankruptcy Administrator
 Intellectual Property | 1.1.1, 2.1.3.1.B, 6.2.3.2
 Intermediary Rights | 3.2.1.1.B.B3, 5.5.1.1.C
 Intersieververbod | 3.4.3.3.B.B2, 3.4.3.4.C.C2
 Invisible Delivery | 3.4.1, 3.4.2.1.C, 3.4.2.2.B, 3.4.2.3.B, 3.4.3.1.D-E, 3.4.3.2.B, 3.4.3.3.B, 3.4.4, 3.5.3.2.B
 Involuntary Creditors | 2.2.2.2.C.C2, 5.1.3.2, 5.4.2.2.B

L

Lease | 2.1.1.1, 2.2.1.2.A, 3.1.1.2, 3.1.2.2.D, 3.1.2.4.C, 3.2.1.1.B.B4, 3.2.2.3, 3.3.2.3, 3.3.2.4, 5.3.1.1.C, 5.3.2.3.B, 5.3.3.2, 5.3.3.3.B.B2, 5.4.1, 5.4.3.2, 5.6.2.2, 5.6.3.2.B, 6.2.1.2
 Land Register | 2.1.1.2, 2.2.1.2.C, 3.2.1.4, 4.1.1.1.A, 5.1.1.1, 5.1.1.2.A, 5.3.1.1, 5.3.1.5, 5.5.1.2.C, 5.5.2.1
 Lien | 3.2.1.1.B.B5, 3.5.3.1.A
 Limited-Right Possession | 1.1.2, 3.1.2.1, 3.1.2.2.D, 3.1.2.3.D, 3.1.2.4.C, 3.1.3.3
 Long-Term Lease | 5.3.1.1.C, 5.3.2.3.B, 5.6.3.2.B
 Low-Value Transactions | 5.3.2.1.E, 5.3.2.2, 5.4.2.2.C

M

Mercantile Agency | 3.4.3.1.C, 3.4.3.1.F
 Miete | 3.2.1.1.B.B4, 3.3.2.4.B
 Mittelbare Besitz | 3.1.2.3.D, 3.2.2.1.A, 3.3.3.1
 Mixed Approach | 2.1.2.3
 Morality | 5.3.3.4.B
 Mortgage | 2.2.2.1, 2.2.2.2.B, 2.2.2.2.C.C2, 3.5.3.1.A.A2, 3.5.3.1.D, 4.1.4.1, 4.1.4.4.A, 5.3.3.4, 5.5.2.1.A, 5.6.2.1.C,
 Motor Vehicles | 1.1.4, 5.3.2.1.E, 5.6, 6.2.1.1

N

- Named Securities | 4.2.1.1
- Natural Persons | 5.3.1.1.A, 5.3.1.5, 5.3.2.2, 5.4.2.2.D
- Negative System | 5.1.2.3
- Negotiation | 4.2.3.2.B
- Nemo Dat Rule | 3.4.3.1, 4.1.1.2.B, 4.1.1.2.C.C2, 4.1.3.2, 4.1.3.3, 4.1.3.4.A, 4.1.4.1, 4.1.4.3, 4.2.3.1.B, 5.2.1, 5.3.3.3.B.B1, 5.3.3.4, 5.4.2.2.A, 5.6.2.1.A, 5.6.2.3
- Numerus Clausus | 2.1.1.1, 2.2.3.2, 3.3.2.3, 4.2.2.1.A, 5.1.2.2, 5.3.1.1.C, 5.5.1.1.C
- Non-Possessory Pledge | 3.5.2.2.A, 3.5.3.1.C-D, 4.2.2.3.B, 5.3.1.1.C, 5.3.3.3.A, 5.4.1, 5.4.3.1, 5.5.2.1.B,
- Non-Possessory Security Device | 3.5.3.1, 3.5.3.2.A, 5.4.1, 5.4.2.1.A, 5.4.3.1
- Non-Professionals | 5.3.3.3.A
- Non-Publicity Approach | 3.2.1.4
- Non-Security Transactions | 5.3.3.2, 5.4.1
- Notarization | 3.5.3.1.C.C2, 4.1.1.2.C, 4.1.3.3, 4.1.4.3
- Notice | 5.3.3.3, 5.3.3.4
- Notice-Filing System | 1.2, 3.2.1.4, 5.3.1.4, 5.3.1.5, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 6.2.4.3
- Notification | 1.1.2, 1.2, 1.3.3, 3.4.2.3.B.B3, 3.5.3.1.B.B1, 3.5.3.1.C.C1, 4.1, 5.1.2.4, 5.1.3.2, 5.3.2.1.D, 6.2.2.1, 6.2.2.2
- Notification-First Rule | 4.1.3.1, 4.1.3.4.A, 4.1.4.1, 5.3.2.1.D,
- Novation | 5.3.2.1.D.D1

O

- Object-Based System | 5.3.1.1, 5.3.1.4, 5.6.3.2.A
- Openbaar Pand *see* Disclosed Pledge
- Openbare Cessie *see* Disclosed Assignment
- Operational Costs | 5.1.2.4
- Order Securities | 4.2.1.1, 4.2.2.2.A, 4.2.2.5.A.A3, 4.2.2.5.B.B3, 4.2.2.6.B, 4.2.2.7, 4.2.3.5.B-C, 4.2.3.7, 5.1.2.1, 5.1.2.2
- Ordinary Course of Business | 3.4.3.1.C, 5.3.3.3, 5.4.2.2.A.A4, 5.6.2.1, 6.2.1.1
- Ostensible Ownership | 1.1.2, 3.2.1.1.B.B2, 3.5.1.1.A-B, 3.5.2.2, 5.4.3.2, 5.6.3.1
- Outright Assignment | 4.1.3, 4.1.4.4, 5.3.2.1.D
- Overall Financial Health | 2.2.2.2.C.C2, 3.5.1.2, 4.1.5, 4.2.2.6.B, 4.2.3.6, 5.1.3.2, 5.1.4.1.E, 5.3.1.5, 5.3.3.2, 5.4.2.2.B, 5.5.3.1, 5.7
- Ownership Approach | 3.2.1.3
- Ownership Possession | 1.1.2, 3.1.2.1, 3.1.2.2.C, 3.1.2.3.C, 3.1.2.4.B, 3.1.3.2, 3.1.3.3, 3.1.4, 3.2.1.3.C
- Ownership Presumption | 3.2.1.3.C

P

- Pand | 3.5.3.1.C, 4.1.4.3
- Pandregister | 5.3.1.1.B, 5.5.1.2.B.B2
- Paritas Creditorum *see* Equality of Creditors
- Partitioning Effect | 5.5.1.2, 5.5.3.1
- Party Autonomy | 2.2.1.2.B, 5.5.1.1.C
- Party's Identifier | 5.3.1.1.A
- Patrimony | 2.1.3.1.A, 5.5.1.1.B
- Perfection | 4.1.4.1, 4.1.4.4.A, 5.4.1, 5.4.3.2
- Personal Defense | 4.2.1.3, 4.2.3.1.B, 4.2.3.2.B, 4.2.3.3.B
- Personal Protection | 3.3.1, 3.3.2.4.B
- Personal Rights *see* Claims
- Personal Transactions | 5.3.2.1.A
- Pfandrecht | 3.2.1.1.B.B2, 3.5.3.1.B
- Physical Proximity | 3.2.2.2.A, 3.3.2.2, 3.3.4, 3.4.2.4.B, 3.4.3.4.A, 4.1.2, 5.1.2.1, 5.1.2.4
- Pledge of Claims | 4.1.4
- Pledge of Corporeal Movables | 3.5.3.1

Positive System | 5.1.2.3
 Possessio | 3.1.1.1, 3.1.1.4
 Possessio ad Interdicta | 3.1.1.1, 3.1.1.4
 Possessio ad Usucapionem | 3.1.1.1, 3.1.1.4
 Possessio Civilis | 3.1.1.1, 3.1.1.4
 Possessio Naturalis | 3.1.1.1
 Possession | 1.3.2, 3, 4.2.2, 5.1.1.2, 5.1.1.3, 5.1.2, 5.2.1, 5.3.2.1.A, 5.3.2.1.C, 5.4.3.2, 5.6.2, 6.2.1.1
 Possession Agents | 3.1.2.3.D, 3.1.2.4.C, 3.1.3.4, 3.1.4
 Possession of Easements | 3.2.1.1.A.A3
 Possession of Rights | 3.1.1.1, 3.1.1.2, 3.2.1.1.A.A3
 Possessor's Disclosure | 2.2.3.2, 3.2.1.2.B
 Possessory Intention | 1.1.2, 3.1.2.3.A-B, 3.1.2.3.D, 3.1.3.3, 3.1.3.4, 3.2.2.2.B, 3.4.2.2.B, 3.4.2.3.B, 3.4.2.4, 5.4.3.1.A
 Possessory Pledge | 3.2.1.1.B.B2, 3.5.1.1.B, 3.5.3.1.A.A1, 3.5.3.1.B.B1, 3.5.3.1.C.C1, 3.5.3.2, 5.4.3.2, 6.2.1.2
 Possessory Protection | 3.1.1.1, 3.1.1.3, 3.1.1.4, 3.1.3.3, 3.2.1.1.A.A3, 3.3.1, 3.3.2.1, 3.3.2.3, 3.3.2.4, 3.3.3
 Principle of Ascription | 3.4.3.4.C.C2
 Principle of Distinction | 3.4.2.2.A, 4.1.3.2
 Prior Tempore | 2.1.3.2.B.B2, 3.4.1
 Privacy | 5.3.1.4, 5.3.1.5, 5.3.2.2, 5.4.2.1.B, 5.4.2.2.D
 Private Registration | 1.1.1, 1.1.4, 4.1.1.2.C.C1, 4.1.3.3, 4.1.4.3, 4.1.4.4
 Privilege | 2.1.3.2.B.B1, 2.2.2.2.C, 5.4.2.2.B
 Prescribed Part | 5.4.2.2.B
 Prescriptive Acquisition | 3.1.1.1, 3.1.2.3.C, 3.1.3.2.B, 3.1.3.3.A, 3.1.4, 3.2.1.1.A.A3, 3.2.1.1.B.B1, 3.2.2.3
 Preventive Justice | 4.1.1.2.C.C1, 5.1.1.2.B, 5.4.2.2.A.A1, 5.7
 Professionals | 5.3.3.3.A
 Perturbation of Personal Rights | 2.1.3.2.D, 3.3.2.4.D
 Property Rights | 1.1.1, 1.3.1, 2.1, 2.2
 Proprietary Agreement | 3.4.2.2.A, 3.4.2.3.A
 Proprietary Encumbrance | 2.2.2.2.C, 3.5.1.1.B, 3.5.3.2, 4.1.4.4.B, 4.2.2.5.A.A2, 5.3.3.3.B, 5.4.2.1.B, 5.4.3.2
 Proprietary Information | 1.3.1, 2.2.1.2, 2.2.2, 2.2.3, 3.2.1.2, 3.4.1, 3.5.1.1, 4.1.2, 5.1.1.2.B, 5.1.2, 5.1.4.3, 5.2.1
 Provision of Possession | 3.4.2.3.A, 3.4.3.3.B.B2, 3.4.3.4.B
 Public Policy | 5.5.2.1.C
 Public Reliability | 5.3.3.5
 Purchase-Money Security Interest | 5.3.2.3.B, 6.2.1.1
 Purchase Money Charge | 6.2.1.1
 Pure Race | 5.3.3.4, 6.2.1.1

Q

Qualitative Account | 5.5.1.1.B
 Quasi-Possession | 3.1.1.1, 3.2.1.1.A.A3,
 Quota | 1.1.1, 5.2.2

R

Race Notice | 5.3.3.4.A
 Real Protection | 3.3.1, 3.3.2.4.B
 Receivables | 4.1.1.1.B, 4.1.3, 5.3.1.1.B, 5.3.2.1.D.D3, 6.2.2
 Rechtsbesitz | 3.1.2.3.A, 3.2.1.1.A.A3
 Recordability | 5.1.2.2
 Registerable Property | 1.1.4, 5.3.1.4, 5.5.1.2.C.C2, 5.6.1, 5.6.2.2, 5.6.3.2.B
 Registergoederen *see* Registerable Property
 Registerability | 5.1.2.2, 5.3.2.3.B

Registration | 1.1.3, 3.5.3.1.A, 5, 6.2
 Registration Certificate | 5.6.2.1.B-C, 5.6.2.2, 5.6.2.3, 5.6.5
 Registration Duration | 5.3.3.6
 Relativity of Property Rights | 2.1.1.2, 5.1.4.3
 Relativity of Title | 3.1.3.2.A, 3.1.3.3.B
 Reliance | 2.2.3.2, 3.2.1.3.B, 3.4.3, 4.1.1.2.C.C2, 4.1.3.4, 4.2.3.3.B, 5.1.1.2.B, 5.1.2.3, 5.1.4.1.C, 5.1.4.1.E, 5.1.4.2.E, 5.3.3.5, 5.6.4
 Repurchase | 5.4.3.1.A
 Reservation of Ownership (Title) | 1.1.4, 1.3.5, 3.2.1.1.B.B3, 5.3.1.1.C, 5.3.2.1.B, 5.3.2.1.C, 5.3.2.3.B, 5.4.1, 5.4.3.1.B, 5.5.2.1.C, 6.2.1.1, 6.2.1.2, 6.2.4.1
 Retention of Ownership (Title) *see* Reservation of Ownership (Title)
 Reversionary Interest | 3.2.2.1.A, 3.3.3.1
 Right of Expectation | 2.1.1.1, 3.2.1.1.B.B3
 Right of Preference | 2.1.3.2.B
 Right of Recovery | 2.1.3.2.C, 3.2.2.1.A-B, 3.2.2.2.B, 3.3.3.1, 4.2.2
 Right to Follow | 2.1.3.2.C
 Right to Redeem | 3.5.3.1.A.A2

S

Secured Transactions | 1.1.4, 5.3, 5.4
 Securities | 1.1.1, 1.3.3, 3.2.1.1.A.A1, 3.4.3.2.A, 3.4.3.3.A, 3.4.3.4.C.C2, 4.2, 5.1.2, 5.1.3, 5.2.1, 5.3.2.1.B, 6.2.2.1
 Securities to Goods | 1.3.3, 4.2.1, 4.2.2, 5.3.2.1.B
 Securities of Payment | 1.3.3, 4.2.1, 4.2.3, 5.3.2.1.B
 Securitization | 4.1.1.1.B, 4.1.5, 5.3.2.1.D, 6.2.2.2
 Security Assignment | 4.1.3.1, 4.1.3.3, 4.1.4.1, 4.1.4.2, 4.1.4.4, 5.3.2.1.D
 Security Interest | 1.1.4, 3.5.3, 4.1.4.1, 5.3.1.1.C, 5.4, 5.6.2.1.C
 Security Transfer | 3.4.2.2.B.B2, 3.5.3.1.B.B2, 3.5.3.1.C.C2, 3.5.3.1.D, 5.3.1.1.C, 5.4.1, 5.4.3.1.A, 5.5.1.1.A, 5.5.1.2.C.C1, 5.5.2.1.B, 5.6.2.2
 Seisin | 3.1.1.3
 Self-Service System | 5.3.1.3, 5.3.3.5.B, 6.2.4.2
 Seller in Possession | 3.4.3.1.D, 3.4.3.1.F, 5.6.2.1.A
 Separate Property | 5.5.1.1.B
 Serial-Numbered Property | 1.1.4, 5.6.1
 Sicherungsübereignung *see* Security Transfer
 Sicherungsabtretung *see* Security Assignment
 Small Transactions *see* Low-Value Transactions
 Smoothness of Transactions *see* Fluidity of Transactions
 Specificity | 2.1.3.1, 2.2.1.2.A, 3.4.2.1.B, 3.4.2.2.A, 3.4.2.3.A, 4.1.4.2, 5.3.1.1.B, 5.6.3.2.A
 Static Security | 2.1.1.2, 5.3.3.5.A
 Stil Pand | 4.1.4.3, 4.1.4.4
 Stille Cessie | 4.1.3.3, 4.1.3.4
 Strange Interferers | 1.3.1, 1.3.2, 2.1.3.2.A, 2.1.3.2.C, 2.2.2.2.A, 3.3, 4.1.2, 4.2.2.6.A, 4.2.3.6, 5.1.3, 5.1.4.1.B, 5.1.4.2.B, 5.3.3.2, 5.6.4
 Subject-Based System | 5.3.1.1
 Subject-Object Approach | 2.1.2.1
 Subject-Subject Approach | 2.1.2.2
 Subsequent Acquirers | 1.3.1, 1.3.2, 2.1.3.2.B-C, 2.2.2.2.B, 3.4, 4.1.3, 4.1.4, 4.2.2.6.C, 4.2.3.6, 5.1.4.3, 5.1.4.1.D, 5.1.4.2.D, 5.3.3.2, 5.3.3.4, 5.3.3.5, 5.4.2.2.A, 5.5.3.2, 5.6.4

T

Thinghood | 2.1.2.3, 2.1.3.1
 Third Parties | 1.1.1, 1.3.1, 2.1.3.2, 2.2.2.2, 3.3, 3.4, 3.5, 4.1.2, 4.1.3, 4.1.4, 4.1.5, 4.2.2.6, 4.2.3.7, 5.1.3, 5.1.4, 5.3.3.2, 5.5.3, 5.6.4, 6.2.1, 6.2.2, 6.2.3
 Title-Based Security | 5.3.1.1.C, 5.4.3.1
 Tort Law Protection | 2.1.3.2.A, 3.1.3.3.A, 3.3.2.3, 3.3.2.4

Tracing Effect | 5.5.1.2, 5.5.2.1.A, 5.5.3.2
Traditio | 2.1.1.2, 3.1.1.1, 3.4.1, 3.4.2.2.A, 3.4.2.3.A, 3.4.2.4.A, 3.4.3.2.B, 3.4.3.3.A, 3.4.3.4.A, 4.2.2, 4.2.2.4.A, 5.1.1.3.B, 5.1.1.3.C, 5.1.2.4, 5.1.4.1.D, 5.6.2.2, 6.2.1.1
Traditio Ficta *see* Fictional Delivery
Traditio Vera | 3.4.1, 3.4.2.3.A
Traditio Brevi Manu | 3.4.1, 3.4.2.1.C, 3.4.2.2.B.B1, 3.4.2.3.B.B1, 3.4.3.2.A, 3.4.3.2.B.B2, 3.4.3.3.A, 3.4.3.3.B.B2, 3.4.3.4.B, 3.5.3.1.A.A1, 4.2.2.2, 5.1.2.4, 6.2.1.1
Traditio Document | 4.2.2.2.A, 4.2.2.3.A, 4.2.2.4.A
Traditio Longa Manu | 3.4.1, 3.4.2.1.C, 3.4.2.2.B.B3, 3.4.2.3.B.B3, 3.4.3.2.A, 3.4.3.2.B.B2, 3.4.3.3.A, 3.4.3.3.B.B2, 3.4.3.4.B, 3.5.3.1.A.A1, 3.5.3.1.B.B1, 4.2.2.2, 4.2.2.3, 5.1.2.4, 6.2.1.1
Transacting Parties | 2.2, 2.2.2.1, 3.4.1, 5.1.1.1, 5.1.1.2.A, 5.1.4.1.A, 5.1.4.2.A, 5.3.3.1, 5.4.2.2.C
Transaction Costs | 5.1.1.3.A
Transaction-Filing System | 5.3.1.4
Transactional Frequency | 5.3.2.3.A, 5.6.3.3
Translative System | 1.3.4, 2.1.1.2, 2.2.3.1, 3.4.1, 3.4.2.4, 5.1.4.1
Treuhand | 5.5.1.2.C.C1, 5.5.2.1.A
True Lease | 1.1.4, 5.4.1, 6.2.1.2
Trust | 1.1.4, 2.1.1.1, 3.5.3.1.A.A2, 5.5, 6.2.3
Trust for Management | 5.5

U

Unauthorized Agency | 3.4.3.1.A, 3.4.3.1.C
Underlying Rights of Possession | 3.2.1.1.B
Undisclosed Assignment *see* Stille Cessie
Undisclosed Pledge *see* Stil Pand
Unitary Ownership | 5.5.1.1.A
Unjust Enrichment | 3.3.1, 3.3.2.4.B, 3.4.3.2.A, 4.1.1.2.A, 4.1.3.2, 5.1.4.2.A
Unmittelbare Besitz | 3.1.2.3.D
Unsecured Creditors *see* General Creditors

V

Vehicle Identification Number (VIN) | 1.1.4, 5.3.1.1, 5.6.3.2.A
Virtual Property | 2.1.3.1.B
Visible Separation | 5.5.3.1
Voidable Title | 3.4.3.1.B, 3.4.3.1.F, 4.1.3.4.A, 4.2.3.1.B
Vuistpand | 3.5.3.1.C.C1, 3.5.3.1.D, 4.2.2.3.B
Vuistloos Pand | 3.5.3.1.C.C2, 3.5.3.1.D, 4.2.2.3.B

W

Warehouse Receipt | 1.1.1, 4.2.1.1, 4.2.2.1, 4.2.2.2, 4.2.2.3, 5.1.2.2, 6.2.2.1

Z

Zession | 4.1.4.2, 4.2.2.2.B, 4.2.2.4.B 4.2.3.2