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Promise, pretence and pragmatism: governance and taxation in colonial Indonesia, 1870-1940

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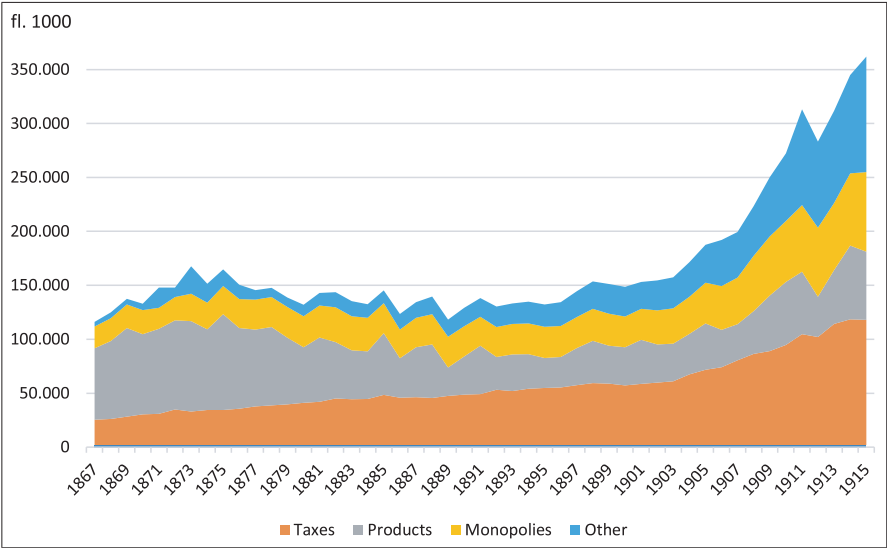
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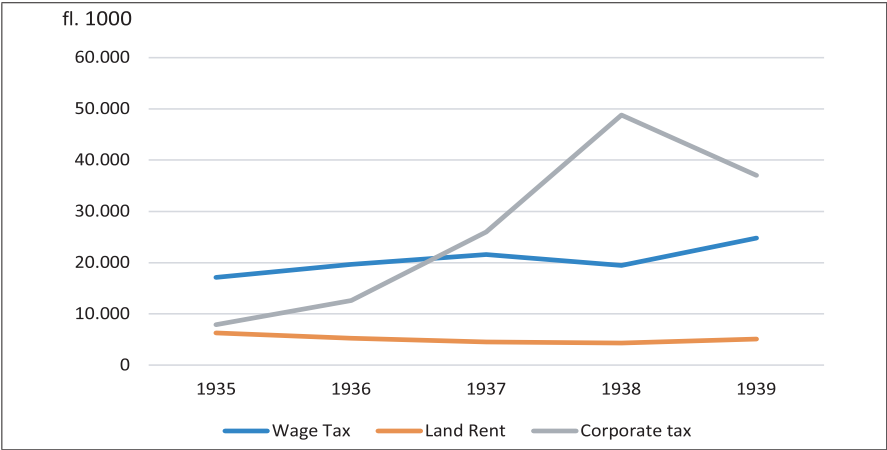
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Appendices

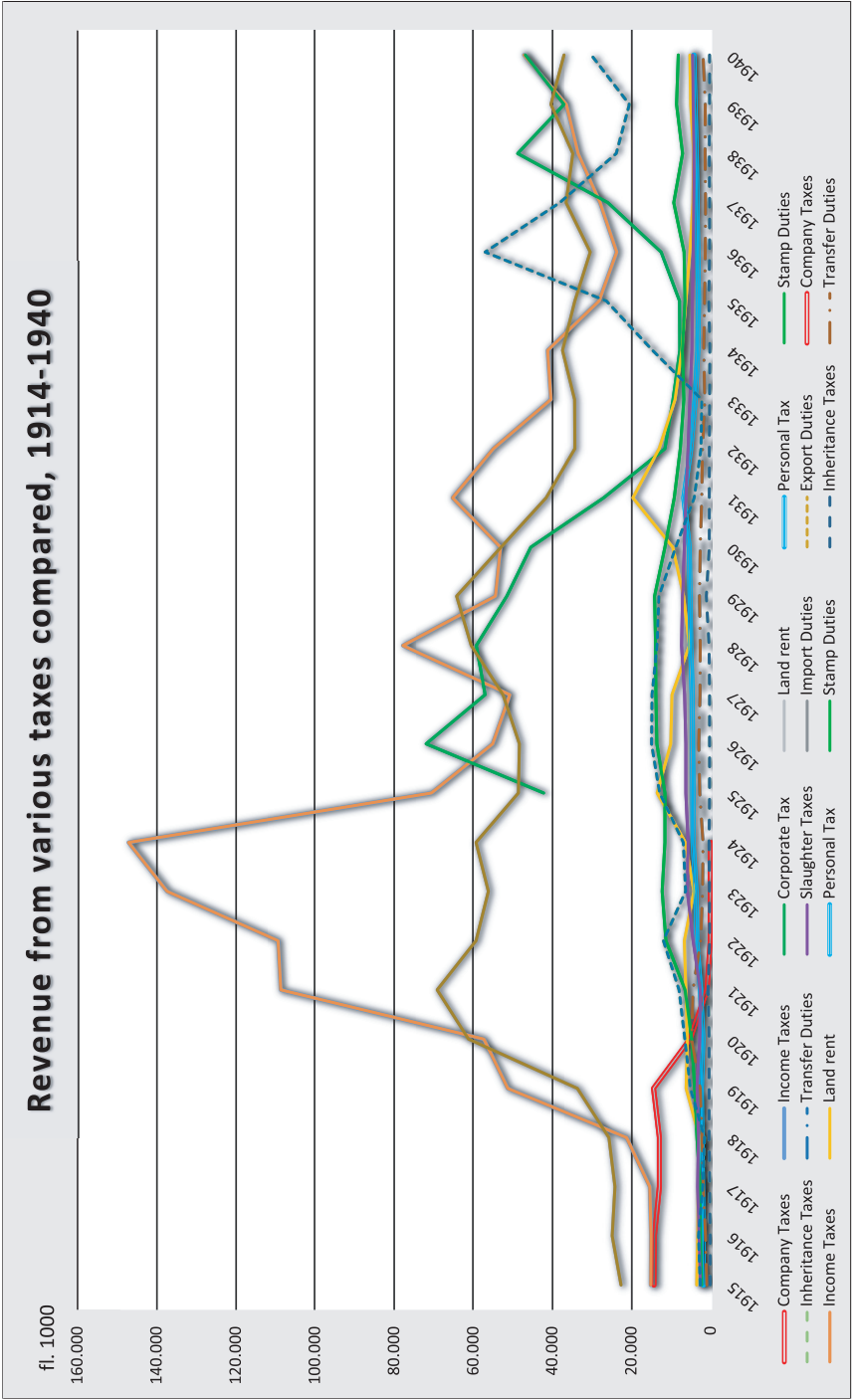
APPENDIX 1. COMPOSITION OF GOVERNMENT REVENUE IN THE DUTCH EAST INDIES IN FL. 1000, 1867-1915.¹



APPENDIX 2. REVENUE FROM THE WAGE TAX, LAND RENT AND CORPORATE TAX COMPARED, 1935-1939 IN FL. 1000, 1867-1915.²



1 Van Zanden (et al.), "Government revenue in the Netherlands East Indies 1848-1940" (Dataset, Amsterdam: IISH, 2003).
2 ibid.



APPENDIX 4 TYPES OF DIRECT TAXATION LEVIED ACROSS THE 'OUTER ISLANDS' AROUND 1915.³

<i>Province</i>	<i>Type of Taxation</i>	<i>Ordinance</i>	<i>Tax rate</i>	<i>Minimum Assessment</i>	<i>Number of Taxable Persons</i>	<i>Total Assessment (in fl.)</i>	<i>Average Assessment (in fl.)</i>	
Aceh	Directly Governed	1907 n183 1907 n184	1.5-4.5% 2%	0.72 -	11,011 88,426	30,050.61 66,670.04	2.73 0.75	1.43
	Self-governing territories	Stbl. 1907 n184	2%	-	481,287	259,317.33	0.54	
West Sumatra		1908 n93	2%	0.72	1,295,581	1,146,575.69	0.885	
Tapanuli		1908 n93	2%	0.72	549,110	271,722.35	0.49	
East Sumatra		1907 n183 1909 n21	1.5-4.5%	0.72	252,409	1,097,983.475	4.35	
	Self-governing territories	Self.-gov. regulation ⁴			380,000	282,867.		
Riau	Directly Governed	1907 n183	1.5-4.5%	0.72	22,394	29,604	1.32	
	Self-governing territories	Self.-gov. regulation	4% Max. f.5.60	2 4.20	55,444 1,017	46,947.32 1,884	0.845 0.122	0.86
Jambi		Stbl. 1908 n69/ 148	2%	-	208,797	204,115.63	0.97	
Palembang		Stbl. 1877 n282 / 1899 n23	2%	1	61,340	64,395.48	1.05	2.22
		Stbl. 1877 n197 (outside Palembang. city)	2%	1	9,108	6742.10	0.74	

³ Source: Roest, "Vergelijkend Overzicht van de Buitenbezittingen."

⁴ Following the guidelines of Stbl. 1904 n183.

<i>Province</i>	<i>Type of Taxation</i>	<i>Ordinance</i>	<i>Tax rate</i>	<i>Minimum Assessment</i>	<i>Number of Taxable Persons</i>	<i>Total Assessment (in fl.)</i>	<i>Average Assessment (in fl.)</i>	
Bengkulu	Head Tax	Stbl. 1877 n197 Stbl. 1893 n56	6%	-	35,498	77,944.50	2.19	1.41
			2% (fl. 1-100)	1	178,394	223,868.50	1.25	
Lampung	Head Tax	Stbl. 1877 n167	2%	2	164,371	263,510.45	1.62	
Biliton	Head Tax	Stbl. 1879 n337	2%	2	37,106	31,314.52	0.845	
West Borneo	Head Tax Company Tax	Stbl. 1895 n295 Stbl. 1907 n183	2%	1	47,344	29,780.09	0.63	0.63
			1.5-4.5%	0.72	651	2,942.75	4.52	
Self-governing territories	Company tax for 'Malays'	Self-gov. regulation.	5% (on coconut profits) 3-4% (other profits)	2	229,858	281,610.54	1.225	1.09
			2%	1-2	177,856	161,684.83	0.91	
South and East Borneo	'Puluhan' (<i>oertienings-belaasting</i>) Head Tax Company Tax	Stnl. 1878 n300 Stbl. 1878 n301 Stbl. 1907 n183	10% of rice yield	-		302,368.21		1.17
			2% 1.5-4.5%	1 0.72	668,843 17,165	398,428.15 98,615.54	1.05 5.74	
	Head Tax	Self-gov. regulation. ⁵	2%	2	115,473.74	128,070	0.90	
	Puluhan	Self-gov. regulation. ⁶	10% of rice yield	-	11,027	18,018.65	1.63	0.96

5 Following Stbl. 1878 n301.

6 Following Stbl. 1878 n300.

<i>Province</i>	<i>Type of Taxation</i>	<i>Ordinance</i>	<i>Tax rate</i>	<i>Minimum Assessment</i>	<i>Number of Taxable Persons</i>	<i>Total Assessment (in fl.)</i>	<i>Average Assessment (in fl.)</i>		
Menado (Minahasa) Gorontalo Menado	Head Tax	Stbl. 1897 n13 Stbl. 1889 n96 Stbl. 1907 n183	2% fl. 5 p.p. 1.5-4.5%	6.50 - 0.72	193,328 115,751 4,964	242,457.29 115,215.50 12,197.53	1.26	0.99	1.185
							2.46		
							1.53		
Ternate	Income Tax	Self-gov. regulation.	4%	2.3-5	367,253	561,250.95			
	Head Tax	Stbl. 1894 n16	2% (fl. 1-25)	1	12,000	13,887	1.16		
Ambon	Company Tax	Self-gov. regulation	4%	4	145,095	19,142	1.32		
	Head Tax	Stbl. 1891 n45/ Stbl. 1912 n100	fl. 1-25 2%	1	135,016	213,675.98	1.58		
	Company Tax	Self-gov. regulation	4%	4	20,636	23,584	1.14		
	Company Tax	Stbl. 1909 n120/ 1907 n183	-	-	164,954	57,903.32	0.35		
Bali and Lombok ⁷	Tegal and Garden tax	Stbl. 1891 n117 /	-	-	13,537	22420.26	1.6		0.93
		Stbl. 1891 n160	1.5-4.5%	0.72-1	168,125	142,690.74	0.84		

7 The tax regime on Bali was much more diversified than elsewhere as officials attempted to follow the variety in lands and irrigation systems and techniques as used by the various Balinese kingdoms before colonization.

Province	Type of Taxation	Ordinance	Tax rate	Minimum Assessment	Number of Taxable Persons	Total Assessment (in fl.)	Average Assessment (in fl.)
Bali and Lombok	Tigasana ⁸	Stbl. 1904 n276	Divided in classes	-	618,180	527,838.45	0.85
	Upeti ⁹	Stbl. 1910 n256	"	-	325,077	76,437.11	0.23
	Sawah Tax ¹⁰	Stbl. 1891 n97	"	-	62,746	186,322.23	2.96
	Land rent	Stbl. 1895 n181	"	-	100,437	160,598.96	1.59
	Tigasana / Upeti	Stbl. 1910 n256	"	-	273,815	211,368.27	0.77
Timor	Head Tax	Stbl. 1891 n45 / 1912n186	"	1	30,000	12,510.50	0.42
	Company Tax	Self-gov. regulation	4%	2	936,357	922,604.46	0.99

8 Levied from *sawah*.

9 Levied from *tegal* and gardens; also including *upeti* levied from coconut and coffee plantations.

10 On “artificially irrigated *sawah*.”

**APPENDIX 5 NAGARI POPULATION, CORVÉE LABOURERS AND PROPOSED
ACCORDANT SALARIES IN AMBON, 1903**

<i>Nagari</i>	<i>Number of inhabitants</i>	<i>Number of 'kwarto-dienstplichtigen'*</i>	<i>Proposed Chiefly Salaries in guilders</i>	
(See map 3.3)		* <i>corvée</i> labourers	<i>Per month</i>	<i>Per year</i>
Allang	1528	232	100	1200
Nusaniwe	153	39		
Amahusu	482	101	50	600
Asilulu	1082	215	75	900
Batu Merah	307	35	50	600
<i>Cesih</i> [?]	701	-	50	600
Ema	657	80	50	600
Hakurila	87	8	50	600
Halong	83	12	50	600
Hatalae	863	44	50	600
Hative Besar	683	90	75	900
Tawiri	281	54		
Hative Kecil	75	14	50	600
Hatu	414	69	50	600
Hila	780	144	50	600
Hitu Lama	1166	198	75	900
Hitu Mesing	444	48	50	600
Hutumuri	1270	164	75	900
Kaitetu	238	42	50	600
Kilang	589	62	50	600
Laha	330	60	50	600
Larike	672	48	50	600
Latuhalat	943	208	75	900
Seilale (Mardika)	147	15		
Leahari	121	11	50	600
Liang	1440	4	75	900
Liliboi	710	120	50	600
<i>Limah</i> [?]	741	125	50	600
Mamala	823	181	50	600
Morela	829	48	50	600
Naku	256	20	50	600
Paso	213	30	50	600
Rumah Tiga	68	12	50	600
Rutong	394	8	50	600
Seith	x	138	50	600

<i>Nagari</i>	<i>Number of inhabitants</i>	<i>Number of 'kwarto-dienstplichtigen'*</i>	<i>Proposed Chiefly Salaries in guilders</i>	
Soya Diatas	181	27	50	600
Soya Dibawah <i>Mardika</i>	59 2	13 2	50	600
Suli	885	122	50	600
Tengah-Tengah	789	98	50	600
<i>Tial Salam</i>	467	88	50	600
<i>Tial Serani</i>	78	10	50	600
Tulehu	1824	425	75	900
Urimesing	144	16	50	600
<i>Uring [?]</i>	593	91	50	600
Waaï	780	128	50	600
Wakal	394	4	50	600
Wakasihu	705	122	50	600
Total	26471	3825	2425	29100

Source: ANRI AS MGS 4263, herein: MGS, 22-6-1903: 'Nota, betr. request der regenten van Ambon gehoudende verzoek bij bewijze van tractement een geldeijke tegemoetkoming te verlenen, Controleur J. van Lier.'

APPENDIX 6 LIST OF OFFICIALS

Ministers of Colonies, 1834-1942

A. Brocx (a.i.)	1834	–	1834
J. van den Bosch	1834	–	1840
J.C. Baud	1840	–	1848
J.C. Rijk (ad interim)	1848	–	1848
G.L. Baud	1848	–	1849
E.B. van den Bosch	1849	–	1849
C.F. Pahud	1849	–	1855
mr. P. Mijer	1856	–	1858
J.J. Rochussen	1858	–	1860
J.S. Lotsij (ad interim)	1861	–	1861
J.P. Cornets de Groot van Kraaijenburg	1861	–	1861
J. Loudon	1861	–	1862
G.H. Uhlenbeck	1862	–	1863
G.H. Betz (ad interim)	1863	–	1863
I.D. Fransen van de Putte	1863	–	1866
P. Mijer	1866	–	1866
N. van Taack Trakranen	1866	–	1867
J.J. Hasselman	1867	–	1868
E. de Waal	1868	–	1870
L.G. Brocx (ad interim)	1870	–	1871
P.P. van Bosse	1871	–	1872
I.D. Fransen van de Putte	1872	–	1874
W. baron van Goltstein van Oldenaller	1874	–	1876
F. Alting Mees	1876	–	1877
P.P. van Bosse	1877	–	1879
H.O. Wichers (ad interim)	1879	–	1879
O. van Rees	1879	–	1879
W. baron van Goltstein van Oldenaller	1879	–	1882
W.M. de Brauw	1882	–	1883
W.F. van Erp Taalman Kip (ad interim)	1883	–	1883
F.G. van Bloemen Waanders	1883	–	1883
A.W.P. Weitzel (ad interim)	1883	–	1884
J.P. Sprenger van Eijk	1884	–	1888
L.W.C. Keuchenius	1888	–	1890
A. baron Mackay	1890	–	1891
W.K. baron van Dedem	1891	–	1894
J.H. Bergsma	1894	–	1897
J.Th. Cremer	1897	–	1901
T.A.J. van Asch van Wijck	1901	–	1902
J.W. Bergansius (ad interim)	1902	–	1902
A.W.F. Idenburg	1902	–	1905
D. Fock	1905	–	1908
T. Heemskerk (a.i.)	1908	–	1908
A.W.F. Idenburg	1908	–	1909
J.H. de Waal Malefijt	1909	–	1913
T.B. Pleyte	1913	–	1915
J.J. Rambonnet	1915	–	1916
T.B. Pleyte	1916	–	1918
A.W.F. Idenburg	1918	–	1919
C. Ruijs de Beerenbrouck (a.i.)	1918	–	1919
S. de Graaff	1919	–	1925
H. Colijn (a.i.)	1919	–	1919
C. Welter	1925	–	1926
J.C. Koningsberger	1926	–	1929
S. de Graaff	1929	–	1933
H. Colijn	1933	–	1937
C. Welter	1937	–	1939
C. van den Bussche	1939	–	1939
C. Welter	1939	–	1941
P.S. Gerbrandy	1941	–	1942

Governor Generals of the Dutch East Indies, 1808-1942

H.W. Daendels	1808	–	1811
J.W. Janssens	1811	–	1811
G. Elliot, <i>Lord Minto</i>	1811	–	1811
T.S. Raffles	1811	–	1816
J. Fendall	1816	–	1816
G.A.G.P. baron van der Capellen	1819	–	1826
H.M. de Kock	1826	–	1830
J. van den Bosch	1830	–	1833
J.C. Baud	1834	–	1836
D.J. de Eerens	1836	–	1840
C.S.W. graaf van Hogendorp	1840	–	1841
P. Merkus	1840	–	1844
J.C. Reijnst	1844	–	1845
J.J. Rochussen	1845	–	1851
A.J. Duymaer van Twist	1851	–	1856
C.F. Pahud	1856	–	1861
A. Prins	1861	–	1861
L.A.J.W. baron Sloet van de Beele	1861	–	1866
A. Prins	1866	–	1866
P. Mijer	1866	–	1871
J. Loudon	1872	–	1875
J.W. van Lansberge	1875	–	1881
F. 's Jacob	1881	–	1884
O. van Rees	1884	–	1888
C. Pijnacker Hordijk	1888	–	1893
C.H.A. van der Wijck	1893	–	1899
W. Rooseboom	1899	–	1904
J.B. van Heutz	1904	–	1909
A.W.F. Idenburg	1909	–	1916
J.P. van Limburg Stirum	1916	–	1921
D. Fock	1921	–	1926
A. C. D. de Graeff	1926	–	1931
B.C. de Jonge	1931	–	1936
A. Tjarda van Starkenborgh Stachouwer	1936	–	1942

Directors of the Department of Finances, 1866-1942

A. Ruting	1866	–	1872
H.J. Bool	1872	–	1874
J.P. Sprenger van Eijk	1874	–	1877
L.J.J. Michielsen	1877	–	1883
H.A. de Groot	1883	–	1884
L.W.G. de Roo	1884	–	1887
E.A. Rovers	1887	–	1893
J.A. van Dorsser	1893	–	1894
Ch.R. Bakhuizen van den Brink	1894	–	1900
H.J.M. Baumann	1900	–	1905
N.J. Struick du Moulin	1905	–	1906
J.P.C. Hartevelt	1906	–	1909
F.A. Liefrinck	1909	–	1918
D. Talma	1918	–	1920
C.W. Bodenhhausen	1921	–	1926
C. van den Bussche	1926	–	1932
B.J. de Leeuw	1932	–	1935
G.F. Bruyn Kops	1935	–	1938
L. Götzen	1938	–	1942

Directors of the Department of Interior Administration

M.H.J. Kollmann	1866	–	1867
F.G. Bloemen Waanders	1867	–	1869
H.D. Levyssohn Norman	1869	–	1873
A. Fitz Verploegh	1873	–	1875
C. Bosscher	1875	–	1876
G.Th.H. Henny	1876	–	1882
D. Ples	1882	–	1884
P.F. Wegener	1884	–	1885
J.M. van Vleuten	1885	–	1889
H. Kuneman	1889	–	1892
A.C. Uljee	1892	–	1894
G.A. Scherer	1894	–	1895
P.C. Arends	1895	–	1903
D.F.W. van Rees	1903	–	1906
S. de Graaff	1906	–	1910
D. Tollenaar	1910	–	1916
H. Carpentier Alting	1916	–	1919
F.L. Broekveldt	1919	–	1920
L. J. Schippers	1920	–	1924
W.P. Hillen	1924	–	1925
A. H. Maas Geesteranus	1925	–	1929
A. Mühlenfeld	1929	–	1933
P.C.A. van Lith	1933	–	1936
F. A. E. Drossaers	1936	–	1942

*Advisors / Heads of the Division 'Administrative affairs of the Outer Territories'
(Bestuurszaken der Buitengewesten)*

H. Colijn	1905	–	1909
W. Frijling	1909	–	1913
C. Lulofs	1913	–	1914
W. Frijling	1914	–	1916
W. Frijling	1916	–	1917
C. Lulofs	1917	–	1918
A.J. Knaap	1918	–	1921
Ch.F. Staargaard	1921	–	1922
A.J. Knaap	1922	–	1925
Ch.F. Staargaard	1925	–	1928
A. J. Hamerster	1928	–	1930
P.C.A. van Lith	1930	–	1933
-	1933	–	1935
Ch.H. ter Laag	1935	–	1936
W. Hoven	1936	–	1938

Advisors for 'indigenous affairs'

C. Snouck Hurgronje	1899	–	1907
G.A.J. Hazeu	1907	–	1913
D.A. Rinkes	1913	–	1916
G.A.J. Hazeu	1916	–	1920
R. A. Kern	1920	–	1926
E. Gobée	1926	–	1937
G.F. Pijper	1937	–	1942

Glossary

<i>Abdi</i>	'Serves'; people who performed personal services to their chiefs and Sultans without anything in return
<i>Adat</i>	Complex of customary law and practices, social, behavioral guidelines and etiquettes
<i>Adat labuan</i>	Docking tax in Aceh
<i>Adat tanah</i>	Land(holding) rights
<i>Admodiatie</i>	Practice of negotiating the land rent in Java, between the colonial state and village chiefs and between chiefs and the population
<i>Afdeling</i>	District, usually governed by a <i>controleur</i>
<i>Afkoop</i>	Buy off (of labour services)
<i>Algemene Secretarie</i>	General Secretariat
<i>Alifuru</i>	Collective term used historically for non-monotheist (animist) Indonesian peoples in the interiors of eastern Indonesian islands, nowadays referring to the indigenous peoples of interior Seram
<i>Alune</i>	Overarching tribal group inhabiting the north-western part of West Seram
<i>Aman</i>	Constituting part of an <i>uli</i> (see below)
<i>Amil</i>	In Banten: religious village officials managing matters of marriage and divorce, and increasingly taxation
<i>Angguran</i>	<i>Desa</i> services performance by permanently appointed (usually wealthy) villagers who in return were (partially) exempted from other corvée duties
<i>Assistant-Resident</i>	Dutch colonial official, governor of an 'Assistant-Residency' or sub-province below the level of Residency
<i>Baileo</i>	Central, custom or 'village house' in the Moluccas used for meetings of the <i>saniri</i> (see below)
<i>Baku</i> (or <i>kepala rumah</i>)	House or family chief in Banten
<i>Balai</i>	<i>Adat</i> council of a <i>nagari</i> in West Sumatra consisting of the accumulated <i>penghulu</i> (chiefs)
<i>Batig slot</i>	Profit shares of the Cultivation System flowing to the Netherlands

<i>Bekel</i>	Village official in Java, assigned by the colonial state to organize corvée and <i>desa</i> services and collect taxes
<i>Belasting- en Accountants Dienst</i>	(Colonial) Tax and Accountancy Service
<i>Belasting op de bedrijfs- en andere inkomsten</i>	'Tax on company- and other incomes'; income tax
<i>Binnenlands Bestuur; 'BB'</i>	Interior Administration; European civil service in colonial Indonesia
<i>Blablag</i>	<i>Desa</i> service for maintenance of <i>desa</i> roads, dams and bridges
<i>Blandong</i>	Forestry service; the obligation of peasants in Java to collect firewood for chiefs and lords
<i>Buah gadang</i>	(Sub-)lineages in Minangkabau context
<i>Budi Utomo</i>	'Prime Philosophy' Name of the first Indonesian nationalist political movement founded in 1908
<i>Buitengewesten</i>	'Outer Territories', islands and regions outside of Java and Madura
<i>Bujang</i>	Landless dependents in a Javanese peasant household
<i>Bupati</i>	Title for a high official or Regent; Javanese district (Regency) ruler
<i>Cacah</i>	Household in Java, consisting of a family chief and of extended family and dependents, also used as unit for taxable objects
<i>Cakalele</i>	Traditional dance in the Moluccas
<i>Cidako</i>	Loin cloth worn in the Moluccas, especially on Seram
<i>Controleur</i>	'Overseer'; fundamental Dutch colonial official, below the rank of assistant-resident
<i>Corvée (labour)</i>	Encompassing term for public coerced labour performed by the indigenous population of Indonesia in service of the colonial government
<i>Cultuurprocenten</i>	Cultivation percentages; profit shares from the Cultivation System paid out to officials
<i>Cultuurstelsel</i>	Cultivation System
<i>Darat</i>	The traditional heartlands of the Minangkabau realm in West Sumatra, distinct from the <i>rantau</i> (see below)
<i>Dati</i>	Social group on Ambon that held shared usufruct rights to cooperatively exploit specific lands; transformed into labour groups under VOC rule
<i>Dayah</i>	Islamic boarding schools in Aceh

<i>Demang</i>	Title of a Javanese middle-ranking provincial official or district head, usually with special tax-collecting responsibilities, residing at court of a higher noble
<i>Desa</i>	Village, usually including the surrounding rice fields, gardens and lands
<i>Duiten / Duit[s]</i>	Copper coins
<i>Dusun</i>	<i>Sagu</i> garden (see below) in the Moluccas
<i>Erfpacht</i>	Ground rent or lease, or perpetual lease allowing the holder the perpetual right to the enjoyment of a property on condition of proper care, payment of tax and rent
<i>Extrawinstbelasting</i>	'Extra profit tax'
<i>Gamel</i>	<i>Desa</i> service to collect firewood and water for <i>desa</i> chiefs and officials
<i>Ganggam bantuek</i>	Use rights to <i>harta pusaka</i> (see below)
<i>Gemeenteraad</i>	Municipal council, established in the Dutch East Indies from 1903 onward
<i>Geschenk gaji</i>	Salary gifts awarded to chiefs by the VOC on Ambon
<i>Geucik (or keucik)</i>	Acehnese village chief
<i>Golongan</i>	Specific working group for labour services in Java
<i>Gondol</i>	Tax or corvée liability
<i>Gouvernementsgebied</i>	'Government territory'; territory directly governed by the colonial state, as opposite of the 'self-governing territories' (see below)
<i>Gugur gungung</i>	Labour service to perform emergency aid and repairs after, for instance, a natural disaster
<i>Gundal</i>	<i>Desa</i> service to accompany and assist <i>desa</i> chiefs and officials on (inspection) tours
<i>Gugur gunung</i>	Services levied by the <i>Sunan</i> of Java for emergency repairs to infrastructure after natural disasters (vulcanic eruptions, landslides, etc.)
<i>Haji</i>	Title awarded to someone who has been on pilgrimage to Mecca (<i>haj</i>)
<i>Hak</i>	Right
<i>Hak balé</i>	Laws applying to marital affairs in Aceh
<i>Hak milik</i>	Right of ownership
<i>Hak praté</i>	Laws applying to inheritance affairs in Aceh
<i>Hak ulayat</i>	The usufruct rights of <i>nagari</i> over uncultivated wastelands within the <i>nagari</i> (in this thesis in West Sumatra)
<i>Harta pencarian</i>	Uninheritable lands reclaimed and owned by Minangkabau land until death

<i>Harta pusaka</i>	Shared, communally used lands inherited in female line in West Sumatra
<i>Heerendiensten</i>	See corvée labour
<i>Heerendienstleggers</i>	Corvée registers
<i>Heerendienstwegen</i>	Corvée roads; roads constructed using government corvée services, sometimes also referred to as ' <i>Grote post- en binnenwegen</i> '
<i>Hilir</i>	Hills or inland, mountainous regions, as opposite of <i>pesisir</i>
<i>Hongitochten</i>	<i>Hongi</i> expeditions; annual expeditions in the Moluccas in the 17 th century in which the VOC Governor commanded a fleet of hundreds of indigenous rowing boats (<i>kora-kora</i>) from Ambon to raid surrounding islands, burning down all 'illegal' clove trees
<i>hoofdengeld</i>	Head tax
<i>Hormat</i>	Respect, honour, used to prescribe cultural and lingual behaviour in Java
<i>Indigenous inlander</i>	Indonesian person living in his place of origin (for instance, an Ambonese on Ambon), as opposed to 'non-indigenous <i>inlander</i> ' (an ambonese living in Java)
<i>Indisch</i>	Indo-European
<i>Indische Partij</i>	Political nationalist movement in the Dutch East Indies founded in 1912 and prohibited in 1913
<i>Indische Tariefwet</i>	Tariff Law of 1872 that ended the differential rights that had prohibited free entrepreneurship and trade in the colony
<i>Indung pekerangan</i> (or <i>kuli karangkopek</i>)	Term used in Central Java to indicate those people who had half or minor use rights to rice fields and therefor were not fully liable to perform services and pay taxes
<i>Inheems</i>	Indigenous or native to a given region
<i>Inlander</i>	'Indigenous person'; Dutch colonial term used for the (sociolegal) category of Indonesian people
<i>Inlands Bestuur</i>	Indigenous [Interior] Administration
<i>Inlandse burgers</i>	'Indigenous citizens'; specific legal category of indigenous people, <i>mardijkers</i> and <i>mestizos</i> across Indonesia (in particular Ambon and North Sulawesi) who enjoyed specific rights and privileges
<i>Intiran</i>	Services levied by the <i>Sunan</i> of Java for construction, repair and maintenance of infrastructure and major irrigation works

<i>Ipan</i>	Genealogical social units in Seram
<i>Isi adat</i>	Village taxes in West Sumatra
<i>Jago</i>	Strongman; men in Java who had supposed spiritual power and who had much local influence and charisma, and often had an important role in village politics.
<i>Jagul</i>	Replacement corvée labourers in Java; people who took over the corvée duties of other peasants who 'bought-off' their services
<i>Jaksa</i>	Indigenous public prosecutor in Java
<i>Jawi</i>	Malay in Arabic script
<i>Kakean</i>	Secret, religious masculine society or 'brotherhood' on West Seram that coordinated various aspects of political and social life, such as headhunting
<i>Kampung</i>	Settlement, village; usually used in context of an urban environment, and sometimes referring to a specific ethnic community (' <i>Kampung Cina</i> '; Chinese <i>kampung</i>)
<i>Kapitan</i>	'Captain'; headman or chief of usually urban Chinese, Arab or Malayan communities throughout the Dutch East Indies
<i>Kaum</i>	Familial lineage in West Sumatra
<i>Kemajuan</i>	Progress
<i>Kepala</i>	Chief
<i>Kepala dati</i>	<i>Dati</i> chief (on Ambon)
<i>Kepala nagari</i>	<i>Nagari</i> chief; village head
<i>Kepala soa</i>	<i>Soa</i> chief (on Ambon; see below)
<i>Keraton</i>	Royal palace of a Javanese ruler
<i>Kerja rodi</i>	Working groups and services for forced coffee cultivation in West Sumatra
<i>Kerja trop</i>	Forced clove cultivation services on Ambon
<i>Knevelarijen</i>	Punishments, extortions, 'maltreatments' and abuses of indigenous people, used mostly in context of Java during the Cultivation System
<i>Koelie Ordonnantie</i>	Coolie Ordinance; law of 1880 that drastically expanded the possibilities of plantation owners to hire, maltreat and exploit coolie labourers
<i>Kohieren</i>	Tax registers
<i>Kongsi</i>	Chinese networks of partnering or incorporated businesses and social organizations
<i>Koninklijke Pakketvaart-Maatschappij</i>	Royal Packet Company; Dutch colonial shipping company in 1888-1966

<i>Kuli gundul</i>	Term used in Central Java to indicate those people who did not possess their own house and lived on the plot of another peasant, but who were nonetheless in possession of some land rights
<i>Kuli kenceng</i>	Term used in Central Java to indicate those people who had full use rights to rice fields and therefor were fully liable to perform services and pay taxes
<i>Kunduran</i>	Communal labour, specific form of labour service to assist <i>desa</i> chiefs in maintenance of their households
<i>Kuwu</i>	Title for a village official or chief in Java
<i>Kwarto</i>	Coerced labour service in service of chiefs on Ambon
<i>Kwitantie</i>	Receipt (of an assessment bill)
<i>Kyai</i>	Honorific title for senior (noble) men of exceptional Islamic knowledge; in colonial context used for religious teachers trained in Mecca and leaders of <i>pesantren</i> (see below)
<i>Ladang</i>	Dry rice field
<i>Landraad</i>	Regional court
<i>Landschapskas</i>	Local treasury, of a local colonial district or Residency
<i>Landskas</i>	National Colonial treasury
<i>Lange Verklaring</i>	'Long declaration'; specific model contract used to redefine and strengthen the relations between indigenous rulers and the colonial government
<i>Laras</i>	Sub-district in West Sumatra; in precolonial times: <i>nagari</i> federation
<i>Luma inai</i>	'Mother houses', lineage or clan in Seramese interior <i>nagari</i>
<i>Lungguh</i>	Services, or the right to levy services in Java
<i>Lurah</i>	Title for village chiefs in Java
<i>Mamak kepala waris</i>	Familial chief in West Sumatra that held the responsibility to guard the shared <i>pusaka</i> lands
<i>Mancaneagara</i>	Outer regions of the sphere of influence of the <i>Sunan</i> in Java, governed by semi-autonomous <i>bupati</i>
<i>Mandala</i>	Political structure of inner kingdom-relations among different rulers
<i>Mantelgeld</i>	Clothing allowance for <i>nagari</i> chiefs on Ambon
<i>Mardijkers (mardika)</i>	Specific ethnic group consisting of descendants of formerly enslaved people in the Dutch East Indies

<i>Marechaussee (Korps Marechaussee te voet)</i>	Colonial army unit composed of special troops specialized in counter-insurgency in Aceh and later on other places in the archipelago
<i>Marinyo</i>	Assistants to the <i>kepala soa</i> on Ambon (see above)
<i>Mata rumah (or rumah tau)</i>	Exogamous patrilineal family clans on Ambon, constituting the <i>soa</i> (see below)
<i>Mauweng</i>	Specific chiefs or priests on Seram
<i>Menumpang</i>	'helpers', sharecroppers participating in a <i>sikep</i> household (see below)
<i>Merantau</i>	In West Sumatra: 'to go beyond the <i>darat</i> ', i.e. to leave the traditional heartlands of the Minangkabau realm into the wider world to accumulate wealth and experience; see also <i>rantau</i>
<i>Mukim</i>	Community of various <i>kampung</i> organized around a single mosque in Aceh
<i>Mupakat</i>	Consensus or agreement, supposedly reached in inter- <i>nagari</i> meetings in West Sumatra
<i>Nagara agung</i>	Core domain or crown regions of the <i>Sunan</i> in Java
<i>Nagari</i>	Village or village state
<i>Nederlandsche Handel-Maatschappij (NHM)</i>	Netherlands Trading Society; Dutch trading company established in 1824 that held exclusive rights to trade, shipping and agriculture
<i>Negorijman</i>	'Nagari man'; indigenous person of local descent living in a <i>nagari</i> and taking part in traditional social life on Ambon
<i>Njora</i>	Wives of chiefs on Ambon
<i>Onderhoorigheden</i>	'Dependencies'
<i>Ontvoogding</i>	The colonial idea of 'emancipation' and education of indigenous populations
<i>Opcenten</i>	Surtax(es); increment tax levied by Dutch municipalities or colonial local governments
<i>Orangkaya</i>	Title in use across the archipelago for specific chiefs
<i>Orangkaya</i>	1. 'Rich person', title used across the archipelago for various officials 2. In Aceh: wealthy merchants forming a powerful political class
<i>Overwinstbelasting</i>	'Excess profit tax'
<i>Pachtenstelsel</i>	Revenue farming system
<i>Pacumpleng</i>	'Door tax'; Javanese house tax
<i>Padi</i>	Paddy; rice when harvested but uncooked

<i>Padri</i>	Muslim clerics from West Sumatra returning from their Haj who aimed to impose strict enforcement of Islamic law by overthrowing the old <i>adat</i> order
<i>Pajak (Pajeg)</i>	Tax
<i>Pajak badan</i>	'Body tax'; head tax
<i>Pajak bumi</i>	Land rent
<i>Pajak pencarian</i>	Income tax
<i>Pancen</i>	Personal services performed by people for the aristocracy in Java
<i>Pangeran</i>	'Prince', Javanese title for male offspring of a ruler
<i>Pangkai</i>	The rights to found and exploit pepper gardens in Aceh
<i>Panglima</i>	High noble officials, usually commander of the army of a king or sultan
<i>Pangreh Praja</i>	'Rulers of the realm'; Javanese term for the Indigenous [Interior] Administration (see above)
<i>Passangrahan</i>	Government travellers lodge
<i>Pasar</i>	Market
<i>Patalima</i>	One of the two coinciding ancestral origination groups in Seram
<i>Patasiwa</i>	The other coinciding ancestral origination group in Seram
<i>Patasiwa Hitam</i>	'Black <i>patasiwa</i> '; part of the ancestral origination group in Seram that wore black tattoos and engaged in headhunting
<i>Patasiwa Putih</i>	'White <i>patasiwa</i> '; part of the ancestral origination group in Seram that did not wear tattoos or engaged in headhunting
<i>Patentrecht</i>	Patent Law; Dutch tax, originally a contribution to gain a license to trade or exercise a specific profession, in colonial context translated as a 2% income tax
<i>Patih</i>	'Prime minister' or chief deputy of a Bupati
<i>Patrol spor</i>	Services to guard railway crossings
<i>Patuh</i>	Apanage holders (or holding) of the <i>Sunan</i> in Java
<i>Pax Neerlandica</i>	Term used for the full imposition of Dutch authority and civil governance in the Indonesian Archipelago
<i>Pela</i>	Village networks or alliances of socioeconomic partnership in the Central Moluccas

<i>Penghulu</i>	1. In Java: Islamic head officials who played an important role in Islamic courts, absorbed into the colonial Indigenous Interior Administration 2. In West Sumatra: family chiefs (of a <i>buah gadang</i> or <i>kaum</i>)
<i>Perang</i>	War
<i>Pesantren</i>	Islamic boarding schools
<i>Pesisir</i>	Coast or coastal regions, as opposite of <i>hilir</i>
<i>Peutuha pangkai</i>	'Pangkai' holders; those who had rights to found and exploit pepper gardens in Aceh
<i>Pikul</i>	Weight measure comprising approximately 62 kg
<i>Poenale Sanctie</i>	Penal sanction; penalty included as a clause in the Coolie Ordinance that allowed excessive punishment of coolies
<i>Posthouder</i>	'Postholder', lowest ranking colonial administrator in the Moluccas, particularly appointed on Seram, usually of Indo-European descent
<i>Priyayi</i>	Administrative elite of aristocratic officials from the Javanese nobility
<i>Puputan</i>	Balinese term for the final suicidal battles fought in a desperate but doomed attempt to stop the Dutch colonial conquest of Bali
<i>Pusaka</i>	Collective term for the inherited goods, titles and lands of families in West Sumatra (lit. 'heirlooms', also used outside West Sumatra as a term for important inherited regalia)
<i>Pusaka eigendomsaktes</i>	Ownership deeds issued by the colonial government in West Sumatra
<i>Raad van Indië</i>	'Council of the Indies'; colonial advisory board seated in Batavia
<i>Raja</i>	Title for a ruler of diverging stature
<i>Rantau</i>	The peripheral frontiers areas around and beyond the <i>darat</i> (see above) in Minangkabau society in West Sumatra
<i>Rapat</i>	Meeting, discussion
<i>Ratu Adil</i>	'Just King'; the messianic idea of an iconic, rightful, Islamic ruler who would arrive to bring peace, harmony and justice to the realm
<i>Recht van overschrijving</i>	Transfer rights or duties
<i>Regeeringsreglement</i>	'Government Regulation'; colonial constitution stipulating the legal, political, administrative, socioeconomic and fiscal principles of the colonials state

<i>Regentenbond</i>	Regent Federation; federation of indigenous chiefs represented in the <i>Volksraad</i>
<i>Rencong</i>	Acehnese dagger
<i>Resident</i>	Dutch colonial official, highest authority in and head of a Residency, representative of Dutch colonial governance
<i>Rijksdaalder</i>	'Rixdollar', silver coin used in the Netherlands and the Indies at a value of 2.5 guilders
<i>Rijksgroten</i>	Grandeess; the important officials and family members of a ruler
<i>Ronde desa (or patrol desa)</i>	<i>Desa</i> patrol services
<i>Ronde galong</i>	Inter- <i>desa</i> patrol services
<i>Ronde or ronda</i>	Patrol services, usually at night, to guard the <i>desa</i> in absence of a police force
<i>Ronde pompa</i>	Services to man fire extinguishing installations
<i>Rumah gadang</i>	Traditional longhouse in West Sumatra
<i>Rumah tau</i>	See <i>mata rumah</i>
<i>Rust en orde</i>	'Peace and tranquillity', term used by the Dutch to emphasize how Dutch military conquest of Indonesia would harness peace and political order allegedly to the benefit of local, colonized societies
<i>Sagi</i>	Federations of <i>mukim</i> (see above) in Aceh
<i>Sagu (sago)</i>	Starch extracted from the centre of <i>sago</i> palm stems, an important staple food in the Moluccas and Papua
<i>Sakti</i>	Supernatural power
<i>Sambatan</i>	Communal labour, specific form of labour service to assist <i>desa</i> chiefs in maintenance of their households
<i>Saniri</i>	Village councils in the Moluccas
<i>Saniri Tiga Air</i>	'Council of the Three Rivers'; most important inter- <i>nagari</i> council on Seram
<i>Sarakarta</i>	Deed of appointment, issued by the Sultan (of Aceh)
<i>Sarekat [Dagang] Islam</i>	Islamic [Trading] Union; trading cooperation annex political independence movement in the Dutch East Indies
<i>Sawah</i>	Paddy field; flooded parcel of arable land used for rice cultivation
<i>Sawah desa</i>	<i>Sawah</i> held under rights belonging to the village as a community
<i>Sawah kesultanan</i>	<i>Sawah</i> exploited by a Sultan
<i>Sawah kewargan</i>	<i>Sawah</i> exploited by the family members and courtly dependents of a Sultan or ruler
<i>Sawah negara</i>	<i>Sawah</i> held as property of the ruler

<i>Sawah pusaka</i> (or <i>sawah ganjaran</i>)	Individually inherited <i>sawah</i>
<i>Sawah yasa</i>	Individually reclaimed and owned <i>sawah</i>
<i>Schutterij</i>	Citizen militia
<i>Sebuah perut</i>	Household in Minangkabau, i.e. a mother with her daughters and their children, living in a traditional long-house
<i>Sengaji</i>	Title of a ruler in Eastern Indonesia
<i>Serayo</i>	Local form of communal labour in West Sumatra transformed by the Dutch into corvée labour
<i>Sikep</i>	‘Servicemen’; ‘landholding’ peasants in Java
<i>Soal</i>	Specific social group or clan consisting of multiple, originally kinship related family groups on Ambon
<i>Suku</i>	Tribe or ethnicity
<i>Sunan</i> (<i>Susuhunan</i>)	Javanese ‘emperor’, title for the ruler of Mataram
<i>Syahid</i>	Martyr in Islam (lit. ‘witness’)
<i>Tanah</i>	Land (soil)
<i>Tanah bengkok</i>	Salary fields as an entitlement to village administrators (especially in Java)
<i>Tanah dati</i>	Land held under shared rights of the <i>dati</i> on Ambon
<i>Tanah ewang</i>	‘Wild lands’; lands not held under any rights on Ambon
<i>Tanah nagari</i>	Land held under rights of the <i>nagari</i> on Ambon
<i>Tanah pusaka</i>	Land held under rights owned by families or individuals
<i>Tanaman pajeg</i>	‘Tax crops; crops cultivated to raise money to pay taxes
<i>Tarekat</i>	Islamic brotherhoods
<i>Tegal</i>	Dry agricultural land
<i>Teungku</i>	Acehnese noble title
<i>Tongkat</i>	Staff or cane
<i>Tuan tanah</i>	Landlord
<i>Tuanku</i>	Islamic teachers
<i>Tuanku laras</i>	District chief in West Sumatra, appointed by the colonial government
<i>Uang adat</i>	Specific form of village or communally paid taxes in various parts of Indonesia, in this thesis specifically mentioned in the case of West Sumatra
<i>Uang hasil</i>	Fixed salary awarded by the VOC to chiefs on Ambon for their participation in the clove monopoly; also known as <i>uang barah</i>

<i>Uang pitis</i>	Tax of 4% of the value of harvested clove levied by chiefs on Ambon
<i>Ulama</i>	Islamic scholars; interpreters and transmitters of Islamic law, knowledge and doctrines
<i>Uleebalang</i>	Rulers in Aceh, appointed by the colonial state as territorial chiefs
<i>Uli</i>	Specifically constituted clans in the Central Moluccas
<i>Verponding</i>	Tax on land or immovable property, in colonial context levied over land not used for agricultural purposes
<i>Volksbanken</i>	'Popular banks'; network of local banks established by the Dutch
<i>Volkscredietwezen</i>	People's Credit System'; system set up by Dutch colonial authorities to enhance monetization by lending money against favourable tariffs
<i>Volkshoofden</i>	Popular chiefs; indigenous office-holders
<i>Volksraad</i>	'People's Council; parliament of the Dutch East Indies, established in 1918
<i>Vorstenlanden</i>	Principalities; referring to the four semi-independent Javanese Sultanates of Yogyakarta, Surakarta, Pakualam and Mangkunegara in Central Java
<i>Vreemde Oosterlingen</i>	'Foreign Orientals'; Dutch colonial term used for the (sociolegal) category of people from Asian, but not Indonesian ('Malay') descent, largely consisting of ethnic Chinese and Arabs
<i>Warung</i>	Small eating houses or business selling food and supplies
<i>Wasé</i>	Specific form of import and export duties levied by the Sultan and <i>uleebalang</i> in Aceh
<i>Wasè jalan</i>	Toll levied by <i>uleebalang</i> for use of roads
<i>Wasé lueng</i>	Duty paid for use of the irrigation networks of <i>uleebalang</i> for pepper gardens in Aceh
<i>Wasé sultan</i> (also referred to as <i>wasé àm</i>)	Import and export duties levied by, or for the Sultan of Aceh
<i>Wayang</i>	Indonesian puppet theatre
<i>Wedana</i>	Javanese district official
<i>Wemale</i>	Overarching tribal group inhabiting the south-eastern part of West and Central Seram

<i>Wingewest</i>	'Area of profit'; term used particularly eagerly by Van den Bosch to stress that the crown-domains of the Dutch in the colonial world needed to be used by the Dutch solely to make profit and be beneficial to the mother country, and not to 'spread civilization' or educate the native inhabitants
<i>Wong cilik</i>	'Non-aristocracy', class of commoners and peasantry in Java
<i>Zakat</i>	Mandatory charitable contribution in Islam
<i>Zelfbesturend landschap</i>	'Self-governing regions'; term used to indicate the various semi-independent territories ruled by a local indigenous ruler whom by contract accepted Dutch supremacy but still maintained a level of authority, to maintain the fallacy of local independence in the mindset of <i>de facto</i> colonized populations
<i>Zelfbesturende landschappen</i>	'Self-governing territories'; specific regions of the Dutch East Indies, governed autonomously by an indigenous ruler who signed a contract with the colonial state accepting Dutch supremacy
<i>Zelfbestuursregeling</i>	'Self-governance regulation'; regulation to stipulate the details of 'self-governance' of rulers of 'self-governing territories' in the Dutch East Indies

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Besluiten (Besl.)	Missiven Gouvernements- secreatris (MGS)	Terzijde Gelegde Agenda (TGA)
9	3808	6938
75	3964	7853
142	4038	7889
226	4111	8299
279	4233	8368
352	4263	9331
737	4299	10180
826	4397	10649
898	4459	
1261	4477	
1341	4515	
1364	4762	
1522	5052	
1941	5162	

Outside of the Grote Bundel, serie 'besluiten' / Indische Besluiten:

Date	Number	Date	Number
7-1-1878	14	23-10-1879	3
8-4-1878	43	4-11-1906	n28
20-8-1878	8	23-8-1916	35
30-12-1878	1	17-1-1920	n37
17-4-1879	27	17-3-1920	742-743
13-8-1879	19		

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344	355	362
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- Figure 0.2: Private collection of Masykur Syafruddin/Museum Mapesa Aceh, Banda Aceh.
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- Figure 2.2: UBL KITLV A190, 83824
- Figure 2.3: Belasting & Douane Museum, BDM 33210.
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